

# MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

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Editor, P. C. DAY, Climatologist and Chief of Division.

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 1, NORTH ATLANTIC STATES.

Prof. WILFORD M. WILSON, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

Like the preceding month, November was decidedly warm, the mean temperature averaging more than 3° above normal in all the States of the district, except Maryland, Delaware, and Virginia. With respect to temperature, this month closely resembled November in 1909 and 1902. It was exceptionally mild and pleasant, particularly in the Northern States, and the high temperatures caused unusual manifestations in nature. In some sections early spring flowering shrubs and such plants as dandelions produced blossoms after Thanksgiving Day.

The week ending on the 24th was the most remarkable, giving maximum temperatures equal to or higher than the highest recorded later than the middle of any November. Except in the Northern States, where cold weather prevailed on the 27th and 28th, the temperature was continuously above the normal after the 16th, and throughout the district the weather during the latter half of the month presented practically all the features of what is popularly termed "Indian summer."

The rainfall was generally light, fairly evenly distributed and timely in its occurrence. While it was not a decidedly dry month, the long intervals of nearly rainless weather between the few heavy storms made it unusually favorable for outdoor pursuits. Highways remained in excellent condition much longer than usual, and as a rule were not much broken up at the close of the month.

The following table exhibits the leading features of meteorological interest for the various sections of the district:

States, or parts of States within District No. 1.	Temperature.				Precipitation.				Average number of—	
	Average.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Rainy days.	Clear days.
New England.....	41.4	+3.5	75	-6	2.27	-1.68	6.36	0.20	7	12
New York.....	42.3	+4.1	79	8	3.10	+0.14	5.61	1.48	9	10
Pennsylvania.....	44.3	+3.9	77	18	2.71	-0.05	4.20	1.43	9	11
New Jersey.....	46.2	+3.2	77	19	2.71	-0.71	4.89	1.00	7	14
Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia.....	47.5	+2.6	87	20	1.67	-0.80	3.25	0.69	7	15
West Virginia.....	44.8	+3.2	82	13	3.76	+2.00	6.31	2.91	8	12
Virginia.....	47.8	+2.8	81	16	2.57	+0.25	4.60	1.03	5	16

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature in the district varied from 33.3° at Van Buren, Me., to 51.6° at Pocomoke City, Md. The highest temperature, 87°, occurred at Westernport, Md., on the 22d, and the lowest, -6°, at Van Buren, Me., on the 28th. As very rarely occurs in November, the highest temperature at most stations came in the third

decade. Curiously enough, too, the coldest weather of the month came on dates earlier than the 12th at most places south of New York. In New England and New York the lowest temperatures were recorded generally about the 27th or 28th. Temperatures were considerably below the seasonal average throughout the district on the 1st, 10th, 11th, and 12th, and in the Northern States on the 27th and 28th. A period of remarkably warm weather extended from the 16th or 17th through 10 days or more. At Binghamton, N. Y., the temperature for the week ending on the 24th was more than 18° above normal, showing an excess that has seldom been equaled in this part of the country at any season of the year. Decidedly warm weather prevailed also on the 7th, 8th, and 9th.

The minimum temperatures were higher than usual for November in all parts of the district but Maine, where a few stations recorded temperatures below zero. Southward from Massachusetts the temperature did not fall below 20°, except at a few stations in the more exposed localities.

## PRECIPITATION.

The total precipitation averaged less than 3 inches in all States, except New York and West Virginia. The only stations where the precipitation was over 6 inches were Somerset, Vt., and Bayard, W. Va.; the former station reported a total of 6.36 inches and the latter 6.31 inches. Precipitation of 1 inch or less occurred at 6 stations in Maine, 1 in New Hampshire, 1 in New Jersey, and 4 in Maryland.

The principal storm of the month occurred on the 8th-9th and caused rainfall varying from over 3 inches in central New York to 1 inch or more in Virginia and about half an inch in northern Maine. Nearly one-third of the district received 2 inches or more of rain during the progress of this storm. It caused precipitation of more than 2.50 inches within 24 consecutive hours at 7 of the stations in New York, 1 in Vermont, 2 in New Jersey, and 2 in Virginia. The greatest 24-hour precipitation for the month was 4.15 inches at Windham, N. Y., on the 9th.

Moderate amounts of precipitation fell in the southern part of the district on the 14th and 16th, in the northern part on the 20th, in the western sections on the 28th, and in the remainder of the district on the following day.

There was much less snow than usual in November, the total amount being less than 1 inch at nearly all stations south of New York. In fact no snow was observed at many stations in Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, New Jersey, and a few even in New York, Connecticut, Rhode Island, and Massachusetts. In the northern parts of the New York and the New England sections snow fell on several dates, chiefly the 11th, 16th, 28th, and 29th. The amounts varied from a trace to about 4 inches.



The greatest snowfall recorded within the district was 26 inches at Bayard, W. Va., and practically all of this amount fell on the 9th and 10th in what has been termed "by far the greatest snow storm of record for the season" in the regions just west of the mountains. Strange as it may seem, this storm caused only slight amounts of snow a little farther east.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Moderate stages prevailed in all the principal rivers throughout the month, though local freshets followed the heavy rain of the 9th in the smaller streams. The greatest variation noted in the stages of the large rivers

was in the Susquehanna at Williamsport, Pa., where the river gage showed a maximum reading of 10.2 feet on the 11th and a minimum reading of 2.2 feet on the 6th, 7th, and 8th.

The amount of sunshine was not far from the normal over most sections, though there was a marked deficiency in the central inland part of the district and a slight excess along the coast. Near the middle of the district, where the second warm period gave the greatest departures in temperature from normal, the percentage of sunshine was least, being only 23 at Binghamton, N. Y. The number of hours of sunshine at that station was only 66, while it was 188 at Atlantic City, N. J.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Maine.																				
Bar Harbor.	Hancock.	20	27	39.8	+ 0.9	67	20†	12	28	34	1.00	- 3.79	0.50	T.	4	15	6	9	sw.	William Miller.
Cornish.	York.	778	58	40.9	+ 5.8	75	20	16	28	47	3.48	- 0.74	2.45	4.5	8	13	7	10	nw.	T. H. West.
Eastport.	Washington.	53	41	40.4	+ 3.6	67	20	18	28	30	0.90	- 3.18	0.53	0.1	7	8	7	15	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Fairfield.	Somerset.	90	28	39.8	+ 4.4	71	23	12	28	39	0.65	- 2.17	0.35	2.0	2	16	6	8	.....	E. F. Parker.
Farmington.	Franklin.	450	16	36.8	+ 3.7	68	23	7	28	40	2.31	- 1.02	0.66	3.0	8	13	8	9	nw.	State Normal School.
Gardiner.	Kennebec.	163	21	39.8	+ 3.1	69	20	12	28	42	1.93	- 1.91	0.52	2.0	8	18	1	11	sw.	Samuel D. Soule.
Greenville.	Piscataquis.	1,140	9	34.0	.....	65	7	4	28	39	2.98	+ 0.21	1.35	3.5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Houlton.	Aroostook.	362	11	36.0	.....	60	23	17	3†	30	1.26	- 0.79	0.55	1.0	6	13	5	12	sw.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.
Lewiston.	Androscoggin.	185	39	39.2	+ 3.5	68	20	16	28	39	2.14	- 1.83	1.16	5.0	6	14	10	6	nw.	Union Water Power Co.
Madison.	Somerset.	257	10	35.7	.....	69	24	7	28†	41	3.20	+ 0.29	1.52	2.5	7	18	0	12	w.	William Jardine.
Millinocket.	Penobscot.	386	10	36.6	.....	63	20	4	28	37	1.62	- 1.72	0.68	2.0	9	12	2	16	w.	F. C. Bowler.
North Bridgton.	Cumberland.	450	20	39.8	+ 2.8	70	20	16	28	44	2.78	- 0.73	1.67	4.5	6	11	13	6	nw.	G. E. Chadbourne.
Orono.	Penobscot.	129	44	40.5	+ 6.3	66	20	9	28	37	3.39	- 0.48	0.76	T.	6	15	8	7	sw.	Department of Physics.
Patten.	do.	550	11	35.0*	.....	70*	22	- 2*	28	50*	0.20	.....	0.20	2.0	1	12*	4*	9*	sw.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.
Pemaquid.	Lincoln.	0	.....	40.3	.....	70	20	11	3	41	1.37	.....	0.54	0.1	7	20	3	7	sw.	Margaret Adams.
Portland.	Cumberland.	99	42	41.4	+ 3.8	70	20	20	28	29	1.20	- 2.60	0.45	0.8	8	15	4	11	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Presque Isle.	Aroostook.	.....	4	34.8	.....	63	23	- 2	28	35	0.71	.....	0.45	2.6	5	7	13	10	s.	E. M. Libby.
Rumford Falls.	Oxford.	505	20	37.6	+ 3.5	66	23	10	28	26	2.69	- 0.61	1.74	4.0	8	16	9	5	nw.	Charles A. Mixer.
Van Buren.	Aroostook.	510	8	33.3	.....	62	23	- 6	28	31	0.62	.....	0.22	1.8	8	9	6	15	w.	J. M. Thomas.
Winslow.	Kennebec.	90	18	40.8	+ 6.4	68	20†	11	28	39	1.68	- 1.47	0.73	2.0	6	20	2	8	w.	Hollingsworth & Whitney Co.
New Hampshire.																				
Alstead Center.	Cheshire.	1,120	9	38.8	+ 3.8	62	20	18	27	32	1.81	- 2.71	0.75	11.0	8	17	4	9	nw.	Frank Dewing.
Benton.	Grafton.	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	State Sanatorium.
Bethlehem.	do.	1,470	21	36.5	+ 3.9	64	23	12	27	33	1.62	- 2.09	0.47	3.3	11	14	7	9	w.	Benjamin Tucker.
Concord.	Merrimack.	350	53	39.9	+ 3.1	70	20	19	27	46	1.76	- 1.63	0.74	6.4	9	8	8	14	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Durham.	Stafford.	88	18	41.4	+ 4.1	71	20†	15	27	41	0.88	- 3.60	0.48	T.	5	16	3	11	nw.	Agr. Exp. Station.
Franklin.	Merrimack.	440	14	39.9	+ 4.1	70	20	17	27†	46	1.86	- 0.54	0.61	6.2	10	15	2	13	nw.	Dr. C. P. Webster.
Grafton.	Grafton.	863	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	P. R. Kimball.
Hanover.	do.	603	79	38.8	+ 5.2	67	20†	15	1	46	1.85	- 1.18	0.80	5.0	12	7	9	14	s.	Dartmouth College.
Keene.	Cheshire.	506	28	39.4	+ 2.7	69	20	14	27	47	1.42	- 2.50	0.60	7.8	8	13	6	11	nw.	Samuel Wadsworth.
Nashua.	Hillsboro.	125	28	42.8	+ 4.6	71	20†	19	27	44	2.29	- 1.69	1.09	4.0	9	13	5	12	nw.	C. B. Stevens.
Newton.	Rockingham.	.....	25	40.8	+ 3.0	71	20†	13	27	39	2.01	- 2.16	1.03	T.	7	14	6	10	sw.	W. C. Gale.
Plymouth.	Grafton.	500	25	38.5	+ 5.8	65	20†	15	28	41	2.46	- 1.46	0.84	6.0	7	13	3	14	w.	Hattie G. Trow.
Vermont.																				
Bloomfield.	Essex.	.....	6	36.6	.....	63	7	5	28	46	1.19	.....	0.55	4.0	10	12	4	14	s.	Lyman Falls Power Co.
Cavendish.	Windsor.	910	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. D. Kingsbury.
Chelsea.	Orange.	840	18	36.6	+ 3.4	65	20†	12	27	42	2.15	- 2.03	0.50	6.0	11	11	7	12	n.	W. F. Dewey.
Manchester.	Bennington.	980	14	40.4	.....	65	22	20	27	34	2.87	.....	0.91	4.2	8	6	14	10	sw.	N. M. Canfield.
Somerset.	Windham.	2,096	1	36.6	.....	67	22	13	28	46	6.42	.....	3.64	12.5	13	10	4	16	sw.	Power Construction Co.
St. Johnsbury.	Caledonia.	711	20	38.0	+ 4.7	62	9†	12	1	41	1.25	- 2.71	0.50	0.3	8	15	6	9	nw.	Fairbanks Museum.
Woodstock.	Windsor.	700	21	38.6	+ 4.8	65	20†	15	27	41	1.92	- 1.59	0.70	8.0	6	4	4	22	.....	John S. Eaton.
Massachusetts.																				
Amherst.	Hampshire.	222	24	41.8	+ 3.5	68	20	23	1†	40	2.11	- 1.74	0.69	2.5	9	8	6	16	nw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Blue Hill.	Norfolk.	640	29	42.8	+ 3.1	67	20	22	1	28	2.70	- 1.92	1.27	2.0	10	11	7	12	w.	Bule Hill Observatory.
Boston.	Suffolk.	124	43	46.5	+ 5.3	71	20	27	27	29	2.15	- 1.95	1.29	T.	6	13	5	12	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Chestnut Hill.	do.	124	33	44.8	+ 3.5	70	7	24	1†	35	2.69	- 1.89	0.79	0	8	21	0	9	.....	Metropolitan Water Board.
Clinton.	Worcester.	370	17	43.4	.....	69	20	21	26	33	2.73	.....	1.25	5.6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Do.
Concord.	Middlesex.	139	23	41.6	+ 3.4	71	7	21	27	43	2.11	- 1.12	1.11	2.1	8	9	11	10	sw.	Fred A. Tower.
Fall River.	Bristol.	200	47	44.9	+ 2.0	68	20	25	27	22	2.23	- 2.53	1.10	0.5	9	7	20	3	sw.	C. V. S. Remington.
Fitchburg.	Worcester.	550	30	42.0	+ 3.4	69	7	19	27	37	2.30	- 2.09	0.88	8.0	9	15	5	10	w.	Dr. A. P. Mason.
Framingham.	Middlesex.	160	33	43.5	+ 2.8	69	20	22	1†	39	2.44	- 1.81	1.14	3.8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Metropolitan Water Board.
Hyannis**.	Barnstable.	31	22	46.1	+ 1.2	66	20†	26	1	25	1.78	- 3.25	0.90	0	9	12	14	4	nw.	C. F. Sleeper.
Lawrence.	Essex.	51	29	42.5	+ 2.6	70	20	22	27	39	2.13	- 2.07	1.05	1.0	9	12	15	3	sw.	Essex Co.
Lowell.	Middlesex.	100	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Props. Locks and Canals.
Middleboro.	Plymouth.	53	27	43.9	+ 3.6	71	20	18	1	40	2.47	- 2.11	1.33	0.1	7	7	7	16	sw.	A. R. Gurney.
Nantucket.	Nantucket.	47	27	46.6	+ 1.4	64	8	32	1	20	1.91	- 1.37	0.76	T.	10	6	11	13	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New Bedford.	Bristol.	88	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	City Engineer.
Norfolk.	Norfolk.	244	10	43.0	.....	70	7	12	27	48	3.00	.....	1.37	1.4	7	9	13	8	sw.	Ruby H. Martyn.
Plymouth.	Plymouth.	.....	28	43.4	.....	68	21	23	1	32	2.79	.....	1.28	T.	8	14	7	9	w.	Laura B. Knapp.
Provincetown.	Barnstable.	40	26	46.1	+ 2.2	65	20	30	1	19	2.21	- 1.39	1.23	0	5	22	0	8	sw.	Gideon Bowley.
Rockport.	Essex.	25	11	45.4	.....	70	23	24	1	25	1.55	.....	0.96	0	6	11	8	11	nw.	C. F. P. Bearse.
Rutland.	Worcester.	1,160	11	40.0	.....	66	21†	19	27	34	2.73	.....	0.99	5.3	10	8	18	4	sw.	State Sanatorium.
Springfield.	Hampden.	199	.....	44.8	.....	71	20	22	27	38	2.21	.....	0.63	4.4	9	7	11	12	nw.	.....
Turners Falls.	Franklin.	200	22	42.4	+ 5.2	68	20	21	28	32	2.99	- 0.07	1.35	8.0	9	21	0	9	.....	Turners Falls Co.
Westboro.	Worcester.	298	39	45.2	+ 5.4	70	20	24	23	39	2.75	- 1.39	1.35	4.5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	G. S. Newcomb.
Williamstown.	Berkshire.	711	32	41.6	+ 4.0	64	22	19	27	32	1.63	- 1.90	0.55	3.3	12	8	15	7	n.	Williams College.
Worcester.	Worcester.	518	21	42.2	+ 1.6	64	20†	24	27	27	2.20	- 3.18	0.97	7.7	8	10	7	13	sw.	G. W. Swan.
Rhode Island.																				
Block Island.	Newport.	26	33	47.6	+ 2.3	63	20	33	27	17	2.24	- 1.64	0.99	0	5	8	13	9	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bristol.	Bristol.	53	27	46.0	+ 2.2	65	20	26	27	18	1.82	- 2.15	0.97	1.0</						



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of overcast days.
Connecticut—Contd.																				
Storrs.....	Tolland.....	640	25	44.2	+ 5.3	67	20	23	2	34	2.05	- 2.39	1.30	0	3	17	2	11	nw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Torrington.....	Litchfield.....	625	12	39.8	+ 4.4	69	21	18	27	41	3.46	- 1.32	1.00	0	5	14	3	12	nw.	Prof. E. H. Forbes.
Voluntown.....	New London.....	260	28	42.1	+ 0.8	71	20	15	1	47	2.30	- 2.68	0.68	0	5	15	7	8	nw.	J. L. Herbert.
Waterbury.....	New Haven.....	400	38	44.0	+ 3.4	70	20	24	27	39	2.92	- 1.47	1.30	2.0	8					N. J. Walton.
New York.																				
Addison.....	Steuben.....	1,000	23	44.0	+ 4.9	76	21	21	6	38	2.36	+ 0.45	1.62	T.	8	14	5	11	sw.	Dr. H. R. Ainsworth.
Albany.....	Albany.....	97	92	42.8	+ 4.4	68	20	26	28	30	1.48	- 1.32	0.48	0.4	10	8	9	13	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Alfred.....	Allegany.....	1,976	18	40.8	+ 5.2	68	21	22	10	39	2.57	- 0.32	1.17	1.5	19					F. S. Place.
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	277	9	39.8	+ 5.2	66	23	19	27	36	4.05	- 0.32	1.17	2.30	7	13	2	15	w.	Emery Elmwood.
Athens.....	Greene.....	90	11	43.1	+ 3.8	69	20	25	27	34	1.53	- 0.49	0.42	2.0	8	8	6	16	nw.	E. C. Brooks.
Ballston Lake.....	Saratoga.....	400	9	39.7	+ 3.8	65	9	18	27	37	2.32	- 0.62	0.62	4.5	12	9	7	14	s.	Geo. R. Schaubert.
Bedford.....	Westchester.....	450	22	42.2	+ 1.0	68	20	25	11	35	3.65	- 0.02	0.75		9	7	19	4		Dr. L. Rosenberg.
Beerston.....	Delaware.....	1,214	1	42.0	+ 1.0	69	22	21	6	45	4.70	- 0.32	1.38	3.5	11	10	7	13	w.	John Q. Barlow.
Binghamton.....	Broomfield.....	875	22	43.6	+ 6.0	70	21	26	27	38	2.57	+ 0.30	1.69	2.3	10	2	6	22	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bouckville.....	Madison.....	1,350	16	39.8	+ 5.5	66	22	18	27	32	3.17	+ 0.22	1.60	5.5	15	2	11	17	s.	L. W. Griswold.
Boyd's Corners.....	Putnam.....	560	31								2.87	- 0.75								Thos. Manning.
Carmel.....	do.....	500	21	40.8	+ 1.2	68	20	22	27	37	3.14	- 0.37	1.44	4.0	7	11	5	14	ne.	Do.
Chatham.....	Columbia.....	470	12	41.9	+ 4.8	67	20	19	27	34	1.91	+ 0.02	0.57	2.0	12	11	6	13	n.	Morton R. Tank.
Cooperstown.....	Otsego.....	1,250	59	40.0	+ 5.0	67	22	20	16	33	3.69	+ 0.65	1.03	2.0	13	14	8	8	n.	Miss Elizabeth C. Keese.
Corinth.....	Saratoga.....	542	11								2.31	- 0.68	0.68	4.0	5					A. M. Hollister.
Cortland.....	Cortland.....	1,129	51	42.5	+ 6.3	69	22	22	27	40	3.06	- 0.08	1.53	1.1	14	10	8	12	s.	F. G. Baker.
Cutchogue.....	Suffolk.....	32	14	47.0	+ 3.9	73	3	29	27	33	2.23	- 0.46	0.75	T.	6	11	15	4	nw.	Wm. A. Fleet.
De Ruyter.....	Madison.....	1,300	10	43.1	+ 7.7	79	6	18	27	57	3.11	+ 0.39	1.41	3.4	14	14	2	14	s.	B. D. Crandall.
Elmira.....	Chemung.....	863	30	44.4	+ 4.9	70	20	26	27	35	2.30	+ 0.32	1.74	T.	5	8	6	16	sw.	T. A. Brown.
Glens Falls.....	Warren.....	340	22	41.8	+ 5.5	68	20	22	6	37	1.52	- 1.65	0.62	4.5	8	13	3	14	w.	Prof. C. L. Williams.
Gloversville.....	Fulton.....	850	21	39.3	+ 4.6	65	22	19	27	37	4.66	+ 1.37	2.30	7.5	12	9	12	9	w.	W. L. McLean.
Greenfield Center.....	Saratoga.....	314	15	40.2	+ 4.4	65	20	13	28	35	2.29	- 0.17	0.80		9	9	13	8	sw.	S. E. Darrow.
Haskinsville.....	Steuben.....	18									2.35	- 0.07	1.85	0.8	7					W. G. Collins.
Hosick Falls.....	Rensselaer.....	410	11								2.33	- 0.37	0.5	12						S. L. Chubb.
Indian Lake.....	Hamilton.....	1,705	14			65	6	8	27		3.90	+ 1.14	2.25		7	13	9	8	w.	Lester Severie, jr.
Jeffersonville.....	Sullivan.....	1,240	10	40.8	+ 5.0	70	22	20	11	48	4.51	- 0.34	3.04	2.0	11	13	9	8	w.	Chas. Wilfert, jr.
Liberty.....	do.....	2,300	31	40.4	+ 5.1	64	22	21	11	35	5.83	+ 2.51	2.98	0.8	6	13	4	13	nw.	Dr. H. M. King.
Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	924	15	40.6	+ 5.4	68	22	22	27	31	3.09	+ 0.34	2.40	T.	9	10	8	12	w.	O. J. Dempster.
Mohawk Lake.....	Ulster.....	1,245	17	42.4	+ 0.7	65	20	22	11	25	3.00	+ 0.24	1.90	2.5	3	13	7	10	nw.	Daniel Smiley.
Morehouseville.....	Hamilton.....	1,697	5	36.3	+ 5.5	63	7	12	11	42	5.19	- 1.72	1.72	12.5	11	19	4	7	w.	T. C. Remonda.
Morrisville.....	Madison.....	1,325	1	40.5	+ 5.5	68	22	18	27	41	3.46	+ 0.49	1.82	0	3	3	20	7		I. M. Charlton.
Mount Hope.....	Westchester.....	200	16	45.3	+ 4.1	71	21	28	11	30	3.46	+ 0.49	1.82	0	3	3	20	7		W. A. Cornelius.
Mount McGregor.....	Saratoga.....	1,060	1								2.61	+ 0.21	1.40	1.0	9					W. S. Stanton.
Newark Valley.....	Tioga.....	825	26								3.31	- 1.30	1.30	1.4	11					Lyman D. Clinton.
New Berlin.....	Chenango.....	1,090	6								4.00	+ 1.48	2.56	1.0	10	8	5	17	sw.	Chas. F. Sarle.
New Lisbon.....	Otsego.....	1,234	23	39.3	+ 5.2	68	22	17	27	45	4.00	+ 1.48	2.56	1.0	10	8	5	17	sw.	G. A. Yates.
New York City.....	New York.....	314	88	46.9	+ 2.9	70	20	28	11	23	1.91	- 1.53	0.70	0	6	8	8	14	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
North Creek.....	Warren.....	1,002	5	39.6	+ 5.0	67	20	13	28	41	2.92	- 0.75	1.03	2.0	6	13	7	10		W. G. Kenwell.
Northville.....	Fulton.....	742	11								4.33	- 1.93	3.5	7						P. C. Prichard.
Oneonta.....	Otsego.....	1,112	19	42.8	+ 4.6	72	22	23	6	43	4.40	+ 1.74	2.99	1.0	9	11	6	13	sw.	H. W. Lee.
Oxford.....	Chenango.....	916	48	40.3	+ 4.4	66	22	22	6	31	3.61	+ 0.83	1.91	3.0	9	5	13	12	w.	J. P. Davis.
Oyster Bay.....	Nassau.....	40	9	48.6	+ 4.4	70	20	31	11	25	1.78	- 0.55	0	4	19	3	8	8	sw.	Prof. Thos. Colby.
Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	470	29	42.9	+ 4.2	71	20	23	11	43	3.79	+ 0.82	2.23	1.0	11	10	8	12	nw.	W. H. Neapass.
Roslyn.....	Nassau.....	215	1	46.2	+ 4.2	70	20	28	11	32	2.15	- 0.58	0	7	19	2	9	9	sw.	C. H. Hechler.
Salisbury.....	Herkimer.....	1,526	16	36.8	+ 2.2	68	22	17	27	32	4.24	+ 0.92	2.72	5.0	14	14	11	5	w.	Joseph Ryan.
Scarsdale.....	Westchester.....	200	9	46.9	+ 2.7	73	20	28	11	32	2.52	- 1.29	0.85	0	6	18	2	10	sw.	C. H. Wilmarth.
Setauket.....	Suffolk.....	40	28	46.8	+ 2.7	68	20	31	11	23	2.56	- 1.29	0.85	T.	9	13	10	7	w.	Selma D. Strong.
Sharon Springs.....	Schoharie.....	821	0	41.7	+ 2.7	70	22	21	27	35	3.70	- 1.84	2.5	12	5	14	11			Wm. M. Kling.
Sherburne.....	Chenango.....	12									3.39	- 0.60	0.74	0	6	13	11	6	nw.	D. G. Trow.
Southampton.....	Suffolk.....	36	12	46.6	+ 3.6	70	20	29	27	26	2.03	- 0.07	0	6	13	11	6			W. L. Jagger.
Southeast Reservoir.....	Putnam.....	310	18								3.29	- 0.07	0	6	13	11	6			Thos. Manning.
South Edmeston.....	Otsego.....	1,300	1	41.2	+ 3.7	68	22	19	27	44	3.49	- 0.05	1.90	2.0	9	9	8	13	s.	F. H. Bilderbeck.
Spier Falls.....	Saratoga.....	400	12	39.4	+ 3.7	66	20	16	27	37	1.79	- 0.05	0.53	4.0	5	4	13	13	sw.	Geo. E. Fifield.
Trenton Falls.....	Oneida.....	751	10								3.99	- 1.25	1.25	13						C. W. Young.
Tribes Hill.....	Montgomery.....	269	10								5.70	- 2.60	2.0	5						R. S. Marshall.
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	0		44.7	+ 3.7	70	20	26	27	30		- 0.18	1.03		6	15	6	9		David B. Plum.
Utica.....	Oneida.....	537	47								3.73	- 0.18	1.03		6	15	6	9		W. E. Young.
Wading River.....	Suffolk.....	112	7	45.3	+ 3.4	71	20	22	6	41	2.63	- 0.28	0.85	0	5	19	4	7	sw.	H. B. Fullerton.
Wappingers Falls.....	Dutchess.....	110	23	43.2	+ 3.4	70	20	26	15	32	2.99	- 0.28	0.82	4.0	9	11	15	4	sw.	H. C. Townsend.
Warwick.....	Orange.....	538	19								3.81	+ 1.17	1.90	0	9	11	12	7		John W. Sly.
Waverly.....	Tioga.....	824	31	44.0	+ 1.7	72	21	22	6	45	2.88	+ 0.52	1.95	1.7	12	4	15	11	s.	J. F. Shoemaker.
West Berne.....	Albany.....	9																		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Pennsylvania—Contd.																				
Lewisburg	Union	450	39	43.9	+ 4.3	72	21	22	10	37	2.23	- 0.45	0.79	2.0	9	9	6	15	w.	Prof. W. G. Owens.
Lock Haven	Clinton	560	25	45.3	+ 3.8	71	20	22	10	35	2.21	- 0.53	1.19	T.	11	5	9	16	w.	Prof. J. A. Robb.
Marion	Franklin	640	9	45.6	.....	74	19	21	28	35	2.92	- 1.21	1.21	0	8	14	4	12	.....	Hon. C. B. Hege.
Mauch Chunk	Carbon	634	24	45.0	+ 4.6	76	22	23	11	44	3.20	- 0.29	1.75	0.2	10	14	2	14	w.	F. C. Wintermute.
Mifflintown	Juniata	445	9	44.1	.....	72	19	22	6	38	3.33	- 2.42	0.5	8	10	5	15	w.	Wellington Smith.	
Milford	Pike	455	10	41.0	+ 3.2	70	20	18	1	34	3.25	+ 0.64	1.79	T.	12	13	11	6	nw.	Mrs. Alla Doughty.
Montrose	Susquehanna	1,658	9	41.3	.....	65	20†	21	10†	28	2.45	- 1.60	1.60	T.	9	8	4	18	se.	Silas Jagger.
Muncy Valley	Sullivan	519	2	42.9	.....	68	22	22	2	37	2.03	.....	0.91	1.0	5	14	2	14	.....	S. P. Worthington.
New Germantown	Perry	873	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ed. C. Johnston.
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	117	42	49.0	+ 4.1	74	20	30	11	24	2.85	- 0.21	1.23	T.	8	12	7	11	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pocomo Pines	Monroe	1,662	11	40.0	+ 5.2	72	20	20	11	36	4.20	+ 2.09	2.00	1.0	4	13	13	nw.	Carl Majer.	
Reading	Berks	280	40	46.6	+ 4.1	70	21†	28	11	33	2.20	- 0.63	0.95	0.3	7	10	6	14	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Scranton	Lackawanna	805	13	44.8	+ 5.7	72	22	27	10	36	2.83	+ 0.54	1.62	0.4	13	4	8	18	s.	Do.
Selinsgrove	Snyder	455	25	44.0	+ 2.4	72	21†	24	2	38	2.26	- 0.57	1.22	1.5	8	3	11	16	sw.	J. M. Boyer, C. E.
Spring Mount	Montgomery	155	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	James F. Smith.
State College	Center	1,191	25	43.2	+ 3.7	70	19	23	11	33	3.05	+ 0.44	1.72	0.3	11	.....	.....	.....	w.	Prof. Wm. Frear.
Stroudsburg	Monroe	425	3	43.7	.....	70	21†	22	7	36	3.27	- 1.74	1.74	T.	10	12	8	10	sw.	J. Clyde Le Bar.
Towanda	Bradford	754	18	43.4	+ 4.4	70	22	21	6	44	2.51	+ 0.37	1.53	0.5	12	11	0	19	s.	Hiram E. Bull, C. E.
West Chester	Chester	455	59	46.2	+ 3.5	71	20	26	11	33	2.74	- 1.08	0.97	0	8	10	8	12	w.	J. C. Green, D.D.S.
Williamsport	Lycoming	530	23	46.3	+ 6.0	71	21	24	11	32	2.28	- 0.00	1.00	0.5	10	10	3	17	nw.	Henry H. Guise.
New Jersey.																				
Asbury Park	Monmouth	22	25	47.9	+ 3.7	74	20	27	1	30	1.00	- 2.27	0.66	0	5	14	6	10	sw.	H. E. Denegar.
Atlantic City	Atlantic	16	40	48.3	+ 2.8	77	20	30	1	25	2.31	- 0.92	1.23	0	7	12	8	10	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bayonne	Hudson	50	23	46.6	+ 3.6	71	20	29	11	29	2.05	- 1.48	0.65	T.	7	13	7	10	nw.	Erskine R. Eadie.
Belvidere	Warren	289	22	45.5	+ 4.3	73	20	26	1†	40	3.31	- 0.18	2.57	0	6	20	1	9	.....	Samuel J. Hixson.
Bergen Point	Hudson	37	16	46.3	+ 3.3	72	20	29	11	30	2.15	- 1.43	0.76	T.	6	7	14	9	nw.	Wm. H. Mitchell, M. D.
Boonton	Morris	239	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	Joseph White.
Bridgeton	Cumberland	30	32	47.8	+ 2.9	77	20	28	1†	38	2.10	- 1.16	0.90	0	5	19	1	10	w.	Henry A. Jorden.
Burlington	Burlington	12	27	45.8	.....	72	19†	29	12	36	3.61	- 0.13	1.15	T.	7	19	2	9	nw.	D. S. B. McCoy.
Cape May City	Cape May	17	35	49.2	+ 1.8	73	20	32	1	21	1.32	- 1.90	0.52	0	8	12	10	8	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Charlotteburg	Passaic	719	21	43.7	+ 3.2	71	22	22	7	43	4.89	+ 1.16	.....	0	7	14	10	6	nw.	George S. Briggs.
Chatham	Morris	234	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	M. A. Butler.
Clayton	Gloucester	126	20	46.8	+ 3.4	74	19	28	3†	31	2.35	- 1.18	1.05	0	3	18	2	10	nw.	William T. Farley.
Culver's Lake	Sussex	848	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	10	16	4	10	w.	Brie. E. Riker.
Dover	Morris	600	29	42.6	+ 2.3	69	20	23	1	38	3.19	- 0.44	.....	0	7	6	11	13	.....	William C. Hursh.
Elizabeth	Union	45	34	46.2	+ 2.6	73	20	25	1	39	1.87	- 1.47	0.64	T.	8	13	11	6	sw.	L. B. Bonnett.
Flemington	Hunterdon	140	25	46.4	+ 3.6	72	20	27	7†	40	3.23	- 0.12	1.49	T.	9	16	4	10	w.	Hiram E. Deats.
Haddonfield	Camden	75	26	46.8	+ 4.2	73	20	28	1	36	3.11	- 0.21	1.16	T.	11	10	10	10	nw.	Charles F. Richardson.
Highwood	Bergen	90	26	44.2	+ 1.9	72	20	24	1†	38	2.23	- 1.40	1.00	T.	7	10	10	10	s.	Charles J. Bates.
Imlaystown	Monmouth	185	25	45.4†	+ 1.1	74†	19	23†	11	42†	1.80	- 1.86	0.85	0	5	18	5	7	sw.	H. E. Bullock.
Indian Mills	Burlington	76	24	46.8	+ 3.4	75	19†	21	11	46	2.79	- 0.81	1.02	0	8	14	8	8	nw.	James Armstrong.
Jersey City	Hudson	10	15	47.2	+ 3.6	72	20	30	11	25	2.60	- 0.80	1.06	T.	6	11	7	12	sw.	Samuel K. Pearson, jr.
Lakewood	Ocean	54	11	45.6	.....	72	20	22	1†	35	2.06	- 0.93	0	7	7	12	11	w.	Robert W. Holman.	
Lambertville	Hunterdon	95	26	47.8	+ 4.8	72	20†	28	1†	39	3.02	- 0.59	1.73	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	Samuel W. Cochran.
Little Falls	Passaic	175	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. Sweetman.
Long Branch	Monmouth	25	6	46.2	.....	74	20	25	11	27	3.66	- 1.28	.....	0	8	12	4	14	w.	William D. Martin, jr.
Mahwah	Bergen	312	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	Charles L. Barker.
Moorestown	Burlington	75	51	47.4	+ 4.4	74	19†	28	11	31	3.11	- 0.31	1.62	0	7	17	5	8	n.	George L. Gillingham.
Newark	Essex	159	70	47.6	+ 4.7	72	20	26	11	27	2.06	- 1.44	0.92	T.	7	16	6	8	nw.	Prof. Wm. Weiner.
New Brunswick	Middlesex	139	60	44.4	+ 0.8	72	21	26	1	36	2.20	- 1.39	0.60	T.	9	12	5	13	sw.	Earle C. Stillwell.
Newton	Sussex	678	34	44.2†	+ 4.4	71	20	25†	11	31†	4.24	+ 1.30	2.96	T.	7	15	2	13	w.	F. Vernon Losee.
Northfield	Atlantic	25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	William L. Flick.
Paterson	Passaic	80	42	47.0	+ 3.7	73	20	28	11	38	2.96	- 0.30	1.63	T.	8	7	18	5	nw.	Heber A. Probert.
Phillipsburg	Warren	363	23	45.8	+ 4.2	71	20	27	7†	38	3.85	+ 0.57	2.28	T.	10	14	7	9	w.	D. W. Smith.
Plainfield	Union	100	27	45.5	+ 3.5	73	20	24	1	36	2.91	- 0.68	0.80	T.	9	6	14	10	sw.	John Neagle.
Pleasantville	Atlantic	26	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	8	19	5	6	.....	Lincoln Van Gilder.
Pompton Plains	Morris	195	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	M. S. Taylor.
Somerville	Somerset	60	30	45.8	+ 3.6	72	20	23	1	40	3.14	- 0.25	0.90	T.	8	18	4	8	nw.	A. A. Macdonald.
South Orange	Essex	200	43	45.0	+ 3.4	70	20	27	11	27	1.71	- 1.66	0.65	T.	8	11	9	10	s.	Dr. Wm. J. Chandler.
Sussex	Sussex	442	23	44.3	+ 3.8	71	20	24	1	40	3.65	+ 0.59	1.89	0	6	11	8	11	nw.	George Dymock.
Trenton	Mercer	190	42	46.2	+ 0.8	70	20	29	11	32	2.48	- 1.33	1.07	T.	7	11	7	12	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Tuckerton	Ocean	23	20	46.2	+ 2.2	76	20	25	11	37	2.32	- 1.14	1.09	0	5	14	9	7	nw.	Frank R. Austin.
Vineland	Cumberland	118	44	46.9	+ 3.0	74	21†	27	1†	39	1.47	- 1.83	0.61	0	6	19	3	8	nw.	Alfred Chalmers.
Woodbine	Cape May	43	22	47.6†	+ 3.6	75†	20	25†	1	37†	2.02	- 1.13	1.23	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prof. R. D. Maltby.
West Virginia.																				
Bayard	Grant	2,500	11	41.0	+ 3.0	70	21	15	6	48	6.31	+ 3.94	1.80	26.0	12	14	1	15	w.	Solomon Clark.
Burlington	Mineral	875	19	43.3	+ 1.0	75	22	19	5	43	3.13	+ 1.33	2.15	T.	7	9	1			



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Maryland—Contd.																				
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	1,929	6	47.6	.....	78	21	20	11	43	3.25	.....	1.25	4.0	10	7	14	9	ne.	R. A. Walter.
Great Falls.....	Montgomery.....	200	23	46.7	+ 2.7	75	20†	25	6	40	2.49	+ 0.19	0.82	0	6	17	5	8	se.	Chas. E. Sullivan.
Green Spring Furnace.....	Washington.....	450	21	46.1	+ 3.6	75	19	24	1†	38	3.08	+ 0.83	1.62	T.	6	15	2	13	w.	E. G. Kinsell.
Keedysville.....	do.....	400	9	45.8	.....	73	19†	20	15	39	2.68	.....	1.45	0	9	15	4	11	nw.	J. A. Miller.
Lake Montebello.....	Baltimore.....	200	4	46.8	.....	73	20	27	11	31	1.89	.....	0.81	0	6	19	0	11	nw.	Martin L. Dobler.
Laurel.....	Prince George.....	150	19	45.3	+ 0.3	77	20	23	1†	51	2.20	- 0.38	0.95	0	8	18	4	8	.....	Dr. T. M. Baldwin.
Leonardtown.....	St. Marys.....	100	3	48.9	.....	76	20	26	11	34	1.38	.....	0.80	0	4	20	2	8	s.	Brother Fidelis.
Monrovia.....	Frederick.....	630	28	46.3	+ 2.8	75	19†	22	11	33	2.33	- 1.14	1.08	0	7	18	2	10	s.	J. H. Lawson.
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	37	20	51.6	+ 1.6	72	22	34	1†	26	0.69	- 1.66	0.37	0	4	16	7	7	ne.	Hon. R. M. Stevenson.
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	17	20	48.1	+ 1.7	75	22	25	1	39	0.95	- 1.31	0.60	0	3	11	10	9	sw.	J. R. Stewart.
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	421	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dr. G. E. Lewis.
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	23	8	48.3	.....	77	20	25	1†	41	0.83	.....	0.34	T.	8	15	11	4	sw.	W. E. Downing.
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	20	22	49.7	+ 1.1	75	20	31	11†	26	1.09	- 1.10	0.53	0	5	9	10	11	nw.	Dr. W. H. Marsh.
State Sanatorium.....	Frederick.....	1,460	6	45.4	.....	72	22	22	11	28	2.92	.....	1.20	T.	6	16	4	10	nw.	Superintendent.
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne.....	65	15	46.8	+ 0.9	75	20†	27	6	36	2.10	- 0.45	0.98	0	8	17	3	10	nw.	Henry L. Higman.
Tacoma Park.....	Montgomery.....	320	15	47.0	+ 2.3	77	20	25	11	37	2.58	+ 0.49	0.68	0	8	2	21	7	.....	L. M. Mooers.
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	465	5	47.4	.....	74	20	24	11	38	.....	.....	.....	0	7	15	5	10	nw.	C. W. E. Treadwell.
Van Bibber.....	Harford.....	100	16	45.6	+ 1.6	73	20	25	2†	33	1.99	- 1.11	0.70	0	7	16	3	11	.....	W. Benj. Ford.
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	1,000	19	47.2	+ 5.2	87	22	22	10	47	2.79	+ 0.98	1.40	0.2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prof. O. H. Bruce.
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	860	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prof. G. F. Morelock.
Woodstock.....	Baltimore.....	392	43	48.2	+ 5.4	73	20	27	11	34	2.10	- 0.88	0.77	0	8	10	5	15	w.	Rev. J. F. Dawson, S. J.
Delaware.																				
Delaware City.....	New Castle.....	10	6	48.0	.....	74	20	29	11	27	1.72	- 0.47	1.34	T.	4	21	1	8	nw.	H. Morton Price.
Dover.....	Kent.....	40	25	48.9	+ 5.6	78	22	28	1†	38	1.83	- 1.57	1.15	0	5	17	4	9	w.	W. C. Josting.
Millford.....	do.....	20	29	47.2 <sup>a</sup>	+ 1.7	76 <sup>a</sup>	20	28 <sup>a</sup>	1†	33 <sup>a</sup>	1.17	- 1.97	0.77	0	7	16 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>	nw.	Chas. J. Holzmuller.
Millsboro.....	Sussex.....	20	21	50.7	+ 4.2	79	20†	28	1†	42	1.40	- 1.27	0.70	0	5	20	3	7	sw.	Rev. L. W. Wells.
Seaford.....	do.....	40	22	47.8	+ 1.6	75	20	27	1	38	1.17	- 1.47	0.56	0	6	21	3	6	sw.	E. B. Brown.
Wilmington.....	New Castle.....	86	2	48.8	.....	74	20	30	11	27	1.97	- 1.13	0.95	0	6	20	4	6	nw.	Alexander J. Taylor.
District of Columbia.																				
Washington.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	47.8	+ 2.8	76	20	28	11	35	2.20	- 0.51	0.97	0	8	13	6	11	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Virginia.																				
Culpeper.....	Culpeper.....	450	5	44.2	.....	72	20	20	11	37	2.57	.....	1.26	0	4	15	6	9	s.	Col. H. C. Burrows.
Dale Enterprise.....	Rockingham.....	1,350	34	45.1	+ 1.3	75	20	16	12	40	4.60	+ 2.34	3.00	T.	6	9	11	10	s.	Rev. L. J. Heatwole.
Eastville.....	Northampton.....	15	3	51.4	+ 1.5	76	21	30	3†	38	1.48	- 1.38	0.69	0	4	19	6	5	sw.	T. B. Robertson.
Fredericksburg.....	Spottsylvania.....	100	24	48.6	+ 2.1	81	20	21	12	39	1.78	- 0.50	0.68	0	7	18	3	9	se.	S. G. Howison.
Lincoln.....	Loudoun.....	500	12	46.1	+ 1.9	76	19†	24	3†	40	2.55	+ 0.67	1.20	0	5	17	3	10	sw.	Dr. Geo. Roberts.
Mount Weather.....	do.....	1,756	9	44.0	+ 3.6	69	20†	20	11	25	2.25	- 0.61	1.39	T.	8	8	8	14	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Quantico.....	Prince William.....	16	16	46.2	+ 1.5	77	20†	20	10†	32	1.18	.....	0.58	0	3	21	1	8	ne.	Rich. Fdksbg. & Pot. R. R.
Staunton.....	Augusta.....	1,380	21	47.6	+ 2.2	76	22	21	11†	39	3.74	+ 1.60	2.90	0.5	8	12	7	11	sw.	Ernest Nothnagel.
Swetnam.....	Fairfax.....	300	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	5	17	5	8	.....	Potomac Electric Power Co.
Wachapreague.....	Accomac.....	15	1	51.2	.....	72	23	29	11	34	1.03	.....	0.45	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. A. H. G. Mears.
Warsaw.....	Richmond.....	160	21	51.1	+ 4.6	79	20†	25	2	50	2.70	+ 0.17	1.55	0	3	13	11	6	.....	C. H. Constable.
Waynesboro.....	Augusta.....	1,315	1	47.8	.....	72	19†	23	12†	32	.....	.....	.....	0.5	.....	21	1	8	w.	H. M. Magle.
Winchester.....	Frederick.....	717	2	47.4	.....	74	19†	24	12	34	3.55	.....	2.25	0	4	14	3	13	w.	Bentley Kern.
Woodstock.....	Shenandoah.....	927	17	47.2	+ 2.5	78	22	21	12	43	3.44	+ 1.55	2.48	T.	9	16	4	10	w.	Mrs. A. G. Artz.

a, b, c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Maine.																																	
Ashland	St. John										.40				.05					T.	.50							T.			.05	1.00	
Bar Harbor	Coast										.50				.14					.20	.47									.34		2.28	
Cambridge	Kennebec			.21						.42	.50				.14					.20	.47									.34		2.28	
Cornish	Saco			.10					.07	2.45				T.	.11					.29	.72			T.	.01	T.			.05	.40		3.48	
Danforth	Penobscot			.30						.35					.15					*	.72											2.52	
Eastport	Coast			.09	.01					.08					.18					.10	.43			T.	T.	.01		T.		1.00		0.90	
Eustis	Kennebec	T.	T.	T.	.07	.03				.10	1.05	.01	T.		T.	T.				*	.68			T.	.02		.05	T.		.30	.02	2.33	
Fairfield	do.									.30																				.35		0.65	
Farmington	do.			.12					.01	.66	.44				.08					.09	.51					T.				.40		2.31	
Gardiner	do.			.08					.02	.42	.52				.11						.47					T.	.04			.27		1.93	
Greenville	do.	T.		.10					.05	1.35	.30	T.		.02	T.					.66				.10	T.	T.		T.		.10	.30	2.98	
Houlton	St. John			.10						.55	.05				.08						.43					T.				.05		1.26	
Howe Brook	Penobscot	.20					.20	.18		.16										.20							.12			.10		1.16	
Lewiston	Androscoggin			.07					T.	1.16					.09					*	.45				T.					.37		2.14	
Madison	Kennebec			.20					.17	1.52	.04				.16					.87									.24		.37	3.20	
Millinocket	Penobscot			.20					.02	.39		T.		.03	.07					.68				.01		T.			.16		.06	1.62	
North Bridgton	Saco			.34						.67					.04					.36										.36		2.78	
Oquossoc	Androscoggin			1.00						.80					T.					.75				T.		T.				.02		2.57	
Orono	Penobscot			.18						.65					.60	.70					.76							T.		.50		3.39	
Patten	do.																			T.									.20		0.20		
Pemaquid	Coast		T.		.10				T.	.15	.10				.07						.54					.01				.40	T.	1.37	
Portland	do.			.06					.05	.30					.10					.08	.15					T.				.08	.38	1.20	
Presque Isle	St. John	T.				T.				.45										.05				.04				.07		.10		.71	
Rumford Falls	Androscoggin			.08					.06	1.74	T.				.03					.41	.07				.02				.38	T.		2.69	
The Forks	Kennebec									.73					.15						.50									.20		1.68	
Van Buren	St. John		.05		.22					.15	T.				.02				T.		.02			.04				.10		.02		0.62	
Winslow	Kennebec			.10						*	.73				.15						.50									.20		1.68	
New Hampshire.																																	
Alstead Center	Connecticut			T.	.08					.11	.41	.15			T.	.15		T.	T.		T.	.11				T.				.05	.75	1.81	
Benton	do.									.16										.12	.35									.13		1.62	
Bethlehem	do.		T.	.23					.03	.16	.27				.17					.20				.05	.03	.08				*	1.10		2.54
Brookline	Merrimack			T.	.08					1.10					.08		.06				.20												2.88
Concord	do.			.10					.02	.63		T.			.12			T.		.06	.06					.03	T.	T.		.30	.44	1.76	
Durham	do.				.02					.48					.11					.24										.03		0.88	
Franklin	do.			.10					.06	.43	.31			.03	.10					.19						T.	.03		.02	.59		1.86	
Grafton	do.																			T.	.19												
Hanover	Connecticut			.09					.15	.80	.05	T.			.07					.01	.25			.01	.01	.01				.10	.30	1.85	
Keene	do.			.09					.09	.30					.17					.01	.25			.01	.01	.01				T.	.60		1.42
Nashua	Merrimack			.02					.02	.74	.11				.02	.13		T.	.04		.15				T.				T.	1.09		2.29	
Newton	do.			.01					T.	.64					.01	.09		T.		.20					.03	.01			T.	1.03	T.	2.01	
Plymouth	do.			.06					.11	.84	.34		T.	T.	.05					T.	.60				T.		T.		T.	.46		2.46	
Vermont.																																	
Bloomfield	Connecticut				.11					.15	.05				.03					.01	.55			.05	.04	.08					.12	1.19	
Cavendish	do.									.16	.50	.38	.04		.03					.15	.29				.05	.04	.08				.08	.32	2.15
Chelsea	do.			.15						.50	.38	.04			.03					.15	.29				.05	.04	.08				.08	.32	2.15
Manchester	Hudson			.09						.91	.25	.15			.65		T.			.31				.19				T.		T.	.28		2.87
Somerset	Connecticut	T.		.28					.13	3.64	.13	.06			.16		.11	T.		.03	.86			.12	.03					.10	.77		6.42
St. Johnsbury	do.			.07						.03	.21	T.			.04					T.	.50				.08	T.	.09			T.	.23		1.25
Vernon	do.			.06						.16	.70				.05		.05				.12	.14								.50	.03	1.81	
Woodstock	do.			.16						.70		T.			.09					.51						T.			*	.46		1.92	
Massachusetts.																																	
Amherst	Connecticut			T.	.05				.13	.65					T.	.12		.20			.04	.11				T.				.12	.69	2.11	
Ashland	Merrimack			.06					*	.92					.06		.26			.19										*	1.16	2.65	
Bakers Bridge	do.								.45	.45					.23		.23			.10										.12	.69	2.65	
Bedford	do.			.04					.06	.59					.17	T.				.22					T.	T.				.12	.69	2.65	
Blue Hill	Coast			.03					T.	.57	.05				.10		.28	.05			.22				T.	T.	.01	T.		T.	.27	.12	2.70
Boston	do.			.01					T.	.43					.06		.20				.16									T.	.29	T.	2.15
Chestnut Hill	do.			.05					.18	.61					.10		.25			.20						T.				.65	.65	2.69	
Clinton	Merrimack			.06					*	.86					.13		.20				.21									.12	.69	2.11	
Concord	do.			.04					.04	.53	.03				.18	T.					.21									.12	.69	2.11	
Fall River	Coast			.01					.01	.38	.01				.02		.50				.20									1.05	.05	2.23	
Fitchburg	Merrimack			.05					.02	.88	.06				.05		.05	T.		T.										.86	.04	2.30	
Framingham	do.			.04					*	.80					.06		.23				.17									*	1.14	2.44	
Haverhill	do.			.01					.55	T.				.02	T.		.26		T.		.16					T.		.06		1.07	.01	1.83	
Hingham	Coast			T.						.04					.06		.26		T.		.19									1.36		2.42	
Hvannis	do.								*	.05	.04				.10	.10	*	.39			.18					T.				.90		1.78	
Jefferson	Merrimack			.05					*	1.00					.19		.08				.34												



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Rhode Island.																																		
Block Island	Coast.				T.					.39					.61		.69				.16									T.	.99	2.24		
Bristol	do.				.02					.26					.03		.38				.16					T.						.97	1.82	
Greene	do.				.04					.81	.14				.10		.45				.23											.77	2.84	
Hope Valley	do.				T.					.62	.04				T.		.37				.41				T.	T.						.89	2.33	
Kingston	do.				T.					.60					.02		.43				.23											.89	2.33	
Narragansett Pier	do.				.01					.02	.78				.03		.50	.13			.23										1.20	.24	2.48	
Pawtucket	do.				.01					*	.58				.07		.39				.20					T.	T.				T.	1.25	.04	2.99
Providence	do.				T.					.01	.41				.04		.30				.17					T.				.01	1.02		1.96	
Wallum Lake	do.																																	
Connecticut.																																		
Bridgeport	Coast.				.04					.37	.63				.06		.70	.08			.16		.02	T.	T.					T.	.55	2.61		
Canton	Connecticut.								.96	1.23					.05		.32				.28			T.	T.						.88	3.72		
Colchester	Coast.				.15				.05	.74	T.				.23		.40	.14			.24											.85	2.80	
Cream Hill	Housatonic.				.15					1.70					.22		.24				.29										.51	3.23		
Danielson	Coast.				.04				.05	2.00					T.		.45				.30				.07						.05	.91	3.75	
Falls Village	Housatonic.								.20	1.54					.25		.32				.36										.02	.54	3.23	
Hartford	Connecticut.				.03				.11	.57				T.	.08		.33				.18				T.						.02	.80	T.	2.12
Hawleyville	Housatonic.								.24	1.65	.08				.21		.21				.23										.63		3.60	
Lake Konomoc	Coast.										.10						.70														1.05	.10	1.95	
New Haven	do.				.04				.26	.70	T.				.09		.63				.15		T.	T.	T.						T.	.87	2.74	
New London	do.				T.				.02	.70					.06		.90	.20													.09	1.02	2.99	
N. Grosvenor Dale	do.				.06				.29	1.05					.06		.39				.33											.85	.10	3.13
Norwalk	do.				.03				.20	.67					.05	.82					.12											.46		2.35
Southington	do.				.05				.10	1.15					.05		.35	.20			T.	.15			T.	T.					.80	T.	2.85	
South Manchester	Connecticut.					.01			.02	.93					.04		.22				.09	.13									.08	.71	2.23	
Storrs	Coast.								1.30						.05		.70				.78										T.	.60	2.05	
Torrington	Housatonic.								.88	1.00							.78														.20	.60	3.46	
Voluntown	Coast.									.68					.08		.67				.27											.60	2.30	
Wallingford	do.				.05				.21	.58					.12		.56				.22					T.					.46	.50	2.70	
Waterbury	Housatonic.				.06				.25	1.30					.12		*	.41			.18				T.	T.					T.	.60	2.92	
New York.																																		
Addison	Susquehanna.				T.					T.	1.62	.01		.17	.22		.13	.06		T.	T.			T.	T.					T.	.06	.09	2.36	
Albany	Hudson	T.			.03				.07	.43	T.				T.	.15	T.	.12			.17	.04			T.	.08					.07	.32	1.48	
Alfred	Susquehanna.	.03			.01	.11	.01			.50	1.17	.03	.01	.03	.22		.05			T.	.02	.06	.02		.09	.10				T.	.03	.02	.06	2.57
Amsterdam	Mohawk					.30				2.30					.25						.10	.50			.10						.50		4.05	
Athens	Hudson				T.	T.				.10	.36	T.		T.	T.	.16		.36			T.	.06			T.	.03					.04	.42	1.53	
Bainbridge	Susquehanna.									.62			T.	T.	T.	.40	.10	.20			.23									.07		.12	1.74	
Ballston Lake	Hudson				T.	.26				*	.62	.01		T.	T.	.20		.04	T.		.07	.45			.02	.05					.10	.50	2.32	
Bedford	Coast.						.08			.62	.74	T.			T.	.20		.75				.15			.08						.28	.75	3.65	
Beerston	Delaware.				.13					3.38	.05	T.			.08	.20		.25				.18			.04	.07					.02	.30	4.70	
Binghamton	Susquehanna.				T.	.05				.01	1.68	T.	T.		.08	.22		.17		T.	.11			T.	.12					T.	.04	.09	2.57	
Bouckville	do.				.07	.18				1.60	.15	.10			.21	.12		.10			.04	.20			.05	.11					.11	.10	3.17	
Carmel	Hudson				.04					1.44					.17		.65				.19										.63		3.14	
Chatham	do.				.03				.03	.57	.10				.10	.22		.10	T.		T.	.22			.02	.07					.01	.44	1.91	
Cooperstown	Susquehanna.		.14	.03					1.03	.72	.07	.07			.10	.18		.02			.50				.11	.30					.42		3.69	
Corinth	Hudson				.06					.50	.68				.14	.17		.06			.10	.52									.55		2.31	
Cortland	Susquehanna.				.07					1.53	.26	.04			.14	.17		.06			.10	.54				.06	.01	.01			.03	.04	3.06	
Cutogue	Coast.				.05					.54	T.				T.	.75	.02				.22										.65		2.23	
De Ruyter	Susquehanna.	.06				.17				1.41	.02	.04			.25	.23		.12			.17	.46				.04	.07			.02		.05		3.11
Elmira	do.									1.74	T.				.02	.35		.04			T.				T.	T.					T.	.15	2.30	
Glens Falls	Hudson				T.	.05				.08	.34	.28			T.	T.		T.			.05	.30	T.		T.						.08	.34	1.52	
Gloversville	Mohawk				.48					T.	2.30	T.	.25		.02	.05		.04			.10	.80			.02	.16					.10	.34	4.66	
Greene	Susquehanna.	.08								.80	.65				.37		.15	.25													.18		2.83	
Greenfield Center	Hudson				.05	.13				.80	.05	.06				.11					.54				.05						.50		2.29	
Hancock	Delaware.				.08					1.79	.94				.15		.31				.12				.02						.33		3.74	
Haskinville	Susquehanna.				T.					T.	1.85				.10	.13					.10	.05	.04			.08					T.		2.35	
Hoosick Falls	Hudson				T.	.24	.11			.29	.36	T.				.30	.04	.06			.29	.37				.06	.04				.36	.10	2.33	
Indian Lake	do.									.20	2.25	.50	.03								.30	.50									.12		3.90	
Jeffersonville	Delaware.				.06	T.				T.	3.04	.06			.08	.17		*	.48			.14			.09					T.	.13	.26	4.51	
Liberty	do.									2.98	1.70			T.	T.	.05	.17	T.	T.		.68				T.	T.					.25		5.83	
Little Falls	Mohawk				.22					2.40	T.	.06			.12	.03		T.			.13	.0												

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Pennsylvania.																																	
Allentown	Lehigh				.02				1.40					.01	.02		.53	.28									.03	.20	.28	.02		2.79	
Altoona	Susquehanna				.02			.08	1.56	.27				.08	.04	.03	.47							.03				.16	.05	.27	.02	3.08	
Ansonia	do.							.74	1.02		T.	T.		T.	.08	T.	.31	.04						.03				.04	.15			2.41	
Austin	do.	T.			.12			.55	1.00	T.	T.			.30	.15		.30				.10			.15				.25	.15	.20		2.92	
Bethlehem	Lehigh							.06	1.61					.06	.09		.78					.17					.02		.15	.20		3.05	
Blossville	Susquehanna							T.	.90	.01	T.			T.	.05	.04	.38	.02	T.									.11	.20	.33		2.04	
Browsers Lock	Schuylkill							* 1.05									.84											.58				2.47	
Catawissa	Susquehanna				.02			.03	.89	.13				.04	.20	.05	.31			T.	.06				T.			.07	.24			2.04	
Center Hall	do.							.50	1.50	.10	T.			.50	.15	.05	.12								T.		T.	.03	.05			3.00	
Clearfield	do.				.07			.16	1.95	.02	.01			.50	.30	.03	.01				.01	.02		.02	T.		.03	.15	.05	.10		3.43	
Coatesville	Coast							.61	T.					.02	.04	.97												.04	.36	.37		2.41	
Doylestown	Schuylkill							.26	1.55								.77												.17			2.75	
Drifton	Susquehanna							.50	1.60	.25	T.	T.		.05	.21		.53				.10						.03	.06	.03	.37		3.73	
Emporium	do.			T.	.11			.11	1.61	.05	T.			.61	.22	.06	.20			T.	.03	.08		.14	T.		.08	.10	.08	.04		3.52	
Ephrata	do.							.01	.54					.02	.01	.56													.03	.26		1.43	
Everett	Juniata							.15	1.95	.10				.25		.20	.55											.09	.21	.30	.10	3.90	
Forks of Neshaminy	Delaware							.23	.31								.88												.41			3.60	
George School	do.							.10	2.05		.04					.70	.10												.10	.30	.03	3.42	
Gettysburg	Potomac							.68	T.					.06	.02	.15	.68							.02				.10	.25	.13		2.09	
Girardville	Susquehanna				T.			T.	1.55	.16	T.			T.	.18	.04	.40				.07				T.		.05	.13	.29	T.		2.87	
Gordon	do.							T.	1.30	.14					.11		.42	.02			.06				T.				.30	.27		2.62	
Hamburg	Schuylkill							.17	.19						.19	.69													.19			1.43	
Hanover	Susquehanna							.72						.10	.03	.14	.77	.01										.05	.27	.15		2.25	
Harrisburg	do.							.73	T.					T.	.03	.02	.46			T.								.06	.28	.10		1.68	
Huntingdon	Huntingdon							.18	1.60	.03				.09	T.	.07	.47											T.	.12	.02	.33		2.91
Hyndman	Potomac							.31	T.	.03				.89	1.04		.92												.41			3.38	
Kennett Square	Coast							.51			T.	.12				.72													.65			2.20	
Lancaster	Susquehanna							.59	T.					.02		T.	.78										T.	T.	T.	.20	.30		1.89
Lansdale	Schuylkill							.10	.56	.49							.79												.13			2.07	
Lawrenceville	Susquehanna			.05				.10	1.60	T.				.30	.25	.15					.06			.05	T.				T.			2.40	
Le Roy	do.			.10				.18	1.80	.05	.01	.02		.03	.20	.01	.35							.01	.06		.01	.04	.07	.14		.01	2.97
Lewisburg	do.							.79	.20					.15	.12	.31												.01	.04	.36	.25		2.23
Lloyd	do.							.18	.01	T.	.01	.17	.10		.22													.02	.01	T.			2.41
Lock Haven	do.							.19	1.00	T.	T.	T.	.24	.14	T.	.21					.02	.01		T.	T.		.04	.04	.04	.28			2.21
Marion	Potomac							.21	1.21					.10		.18	.78												.12	.15	.17		2.92
Mauch Chunk	Lehigh				.02			.18	1.75	.03				T.	.08		.44											.03	.17	.24		3.20	
Mifflintown	Juniata							.24	.42	.01	.01			.09			.32				.26							.06	.15	.27		3.33	
Millford	Delaware				.03			.05	1.79	.05				.14		.45	.12					.04				.02	T.	.02	.09	.45		3.25	
Montrose	Susquehanna				.08			.16	1.60	.08	T.			.05	.40		.10				.02			T.	.04		T.	.08	.22			2.45	
Mountain House	Juniata							.65	1.60					.04		.84												.15	.08	.22		3.38	
Mount Gretna	Susquehanna							.07	.97	T.	T.			.02	.03	.68	T.		T.								T.	.03	.25	.20		2.25	
Muncy Valley	do.							.23	.91	.10				T.	.35	.22												.22				2.03	
Ottsville	Delaware							.03	2.50	.03				T.	T.	.01	.83				.08							T.	.13	.25		3.85	
Philadelphia	do.			T.				T.	.65	1.80	2.00			T.	T.	.01	.94				.01							T.	T.	.12	.50		2.85
Pocono Pines	do.							.29	2.37						.10	.04	.72												.11	.28		3.77	
Point Pleasant	do.							.04	1.93					.01	.10	.47					.02							.03	.29	.29		3.27	
Pottsville	Schuylkill							.05	.94	T.				T.	T.	.05	.66			T.								T.	.09	.32	.09		2.20
Reading	do.				T.			.70	1.35	T.		.06	.20	.17	T.	.06	T.		T.									T.	.06	.42		3.15	
Renovo	Susquehanna			.13				.12	1.52	.02	T.			.02	.35	.02	.40											T.	.01	.29		2.83	
Scranton	do.							.12	1.52	.02	T.			.02	.35	.02	.40											T.	.01	.29		2.70	
Seisholtzville	Schuylkill							.12	.81					.10	.15		.24											T.	.22	.21		2.26	
Selinsgrove	Susquehanna				.02			T.	1.22	.10				.10	.15		.24												T.	.22	.21		2.26
Shawmont	Schuylkill							.12	.81					.10	.15		.24												T.	.22	.21		2.26
Shippensburg	Susquehanna							.66	.46					.02	.46	.20												.01	.06			1.87	
Smiths Corners	Schuylkill							.23	.23							.78	.20												.20	.31		3.52	
Spring Mount	do.							.02	.76					.25	.09	.02	.74				.01								.10	.25		1.90	
State College	Susquehanna							.40	1.72	.02	T.	T.		.25	.09	.05	.04	T.											.10	.10	.27		3.05
Stroudsburg	Delaware																																



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
New Jersey—Contd.																																			
Paterson.....	Passaic.....				T.				.08	1.63	T.			T.	.03		.50	.23			.05				T.	T.				.03	.41		2.96		
Phillipsburg.....	Delaware.....				T.				.06	2.28	.04				.02		.82	.08			.04					T.	T.	.04		.13	.34		3.85		
Plainfield.....	Coast.....				.04				.78	.77	T.				.01	T.	.80	.04			T.	.07			T.		T.	T.	.11	.29		2.91			
Pleasantville.....	do.....								.08	.77						.01	1.12	.01											.05	.06	.07		2.17		
Pompton Plains   ..	Passaic.....				T.				1.28	.68					.02	.02	.19	.69				.05					T.			.12	.48		3.41		
Somerville.....	Coast.....								.12	.88	.02				T.		.71	.90									T.	T.	T.	.12	.29	.10	3.14		
South Orange.....	do.....				.02				.18	.65	T.				T.		.41	.03			T.	.06				T.	T.	T.	.05	.31	T.	1.71			
Sussex.....	Hudson.....								.60	1.89					T.		.41	.21			.06					T.	T.	T.		.48		3.65			
Trenton.....	Delaware.....				T.				.45	.80					T.	T.	.83	.02			T.	.03				T.		T.	T.	.07	.28		2.48		
Tuckerton.....	Coast.....								.26	.59							1.02	.07									T.	T.		.38	T.		2.32		
Vineland.....	do.....				T.				.13	.61							.49	.12								T.				.08	.04		1.47		
Woodbine.....	do.....								.05	.50	1.23	.02																.02	.05	.10	.05		2.02		
West Virginia.																																			
Bayard.....	Potomac.....	T.							.18	1.80	1.20	.40		.16	.46	.73	.89	.05	T.		T.				.10			T.	.23	.11	T.	T.	6.31		
Burlington.....	do.....							*	2.15		T.					*	.80											T.	T.	.10	.05	.03	3.13		
Harpers Ferry   ..	do.....								1.52	.20						.05	.90																2.67		
Lost City.....	do.....								2.00	.50		T.				.02	.30	T.												.15	.10		T.	3.07	
Martinsburg.....	do.....								*	1.78					.05	.10	*	.90										*	*	.21				3.04	
Moorefield.....	do.....								.19	1.99	T.	T.			T.		.25	.75											*	.25	.49	.21	T.	4.13	
Upper Tract.....	do.....								.20	2.25	T.					T.	.20	.16						T.					T.	.10	T.		2.91		
Maryland.																																			
Annapolis.....	Coast.....								0.3	.71						.08	.10	.35											T.	.04	.31	.08		1.70	
Baltimore.....	do.....								.46				T.	T.	.02	.20	.84											.01	.07	.22			1.82		
Cambridge.....	do.....								.68							.09	.27	.03										.05	.24	.05			1.41		
Cheltenham.....	do.....								.98							.07	.65											.02	.02	.35	.38		2.47		
Chestertown.....	do.....								T.	.50						T.	.20	.95	.02									T.	T.	.18	.05		1.90		
Chesville.....	Potomac.....														T.	.07	.55	.35		.01	T.							T.	.04	.15			1.17		
Clear Spring.....	do.....								.57						T.	T.	.10	.98												.07	.10			1.82	
Coleman.....	do.....								.82							T.	.42	.07											.05	.21	.13		1.78		
College Park.....	do.....								1.65	.06	T.	T.				.06	T.	.80	.09										.11	.07	.02	.02	2.88		
Cumberland.....	do.....	T.							.10	.57	T.	T.				T.	.15	1.00	.02										T.	T.	.54	.14		2.52	
Darlington.....	Coast.....								.05	.47							T.													T.	T.	.24		0.76	
Denton.....	do.....								.57								.09	.72	.01												.16	.09		1.64	
Easton.....	do.....								.57								.80	.30													.30	.10	T.	.50	2.00
Emmitsburg.....	Potomac.....								T.	.93		T.	T.			T.	.05	.22	.77	.01										T.	.07	.42	.13		2.60
Fallston.....	Coast.....								1.21	T.					.04	.09	.34	.58			T.								T.	.06	.18	T.	T.	2.56	
Frederick.....	Potomac.....								.20	1.25	.31				.05		.34	.73												.23	.05	.06	.03	3.25	
Frostburg.....	do.....								.74								.12	.58													.82	.14		2.49	
Great Falls.....	do.....								.19	1.62							.30	.76												.15	.06			3.08	
Green Spring Fur-	do.....								.03	1.45						.03	.10	.30	.58		T.									.03	.09	.07	T.	2.68	
nace.....	Keedysville.....				T.				T.	.57						T.	.27	.81	T.											.07	.14	.03		1.89	
Lake Montebello.....	Coast.....								.60							.05	.07	.23	.95											.08	.17	.05		2.20	
Laurel.....	do.....								.80									.12													.45			1.38	
Leonardtown.....	do.....								1.08							T.	.07	.23	.73											T.	.02	.17	.03		2.33
Monrovia.....	Potomac.....								.37								T.	.13													.01	.18		0.69	
Pocomoke City.....	Coast.....								.60								T.	.15												T.	.01	.20		0.95	
Princess Anne.....	do.....																																		
Rockville.....	Potomac.....																																		
Salisbury.....	Coast.....								.34								.10	.08	.02												.04	.18	.01		0.83
Solomons.....	do.....								.53								.02	.09							T.	T.					.35	.15			1.09
State Sanatorium.....	Potomac.....								1.20								.12	.10	1.00												.35	.15			2.92
Sudlersville.....	Coast.....								.05	.61					.02	T.	.20	.98												T.	.06	.10	.08		2.10
Takoma Park.....	do.....								.50	.45					.10	T.		.53	.68											.05	.15	.12		2.58	
Towson.....	do.....								.02	.49							.28	.70													.36	.04	.04	1.99	
Van Bibber.....	Potomac.....								1.40	.02	T.						.44	.70		.02										.07		.10		2.79	
Westernport.....	Potomac.....																																		
Westminster.....	Coast.....																																		
Woodstock.....	do.....								.62								.05	.23	.77	.04										.03	.28	.08		2.10	
Delaware.																																			
Delaware City.....	Coast.....								.15	T.						T.	1.34													T.	.13	.10		1.72	
Dover.....	do.....								.01	.44						T.	.04	1.15													.19			1.83	
Milford.....	do.....								.02								.09	.77												.03	.02			1.17	
Millsboro.....	do.....								T.	.70							.10	.30												.01	.29			1.40	
Seaford.....	do.....								.56								.15	.25												.03	.15			1.17	
Wilmington.....	do.....								.48								.04	.95																	

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for November, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Date.	Maine.												Concord, N. H.		Massachusetts.								Providence, R. I.		Connecticut.			
	Eastport.		Greenville.		Orono.		Portland.		Presque Isle.		Rumford Falls.		Max.	Min.	Amherst.		Boston.		Middleboro.		Nantucket.		Max.	Min.	Cream Hill.		Hartford.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	42	23	40	18	44	17	49	24	36	28	46	26	45	24	47	23	50	30	57	18	49	32	48	29	42	21	50	27
2....	33	25	35	19	46	27	45	33	37	17	40	25	45	28	51	34	54	42	57	30	50	39	52	40	46	35	53	41
3....	47	26	38	17	46	19	49	29	34	11	44	24	51	27	54	32	55	41	54	31	51	39	54	39	49	36	57	36
4....	53	32	44	28	50	37	52	37	45	28	46	34	51	35	53	40	56	42	59	36	57	43	56	42	52	39	54	42
5....	35	27	32	21	48	27	46	31	34	21	40	30	46	26	49	30	50	35	48	31	47	38	49	35	46	34	50	34
6....	60	30	59	25	59	26	59	30	55	20	54	31	68	22	65	25	68	39	63	23	58	38	62	38	61	30	64	35
7....	60	40	65	26	61	26	61	36	55	28	50	26	64	26	67	27	70	44	67	28	61	46	61	43	63	35	65	39
8....	54	47	47	29	60	30	52	40	55	34	44	28	53	27	58	35	58	46	68	.....	64	50	65	44	55	45	61	42
9....	56	50	54	47	62	50	56	52	55	41	59	44	56	52	65	49	60	54	64	50	61	55	64	53	60	40	66	50
10....	61	50	56	39	62	42	56	39	60	48	58	44	51	32	49	31	55	37	62	44	56	43	53	37	44	30	50	32
11....	50	33	40	26	58	32	41	30	50	32	38	30	36	26	39	25	44	32	44	23	44	36	42	32	37	22	40	28
12....	38	33	32	27	53	39	45	31	40	28	38	30	43	30	47	32	49	34	47	27	44	35	48	34	40	30	44	33
13....	51	34	35	24	44	26	48	36	40	25	43	30	47	32	52	36	59	40	57	25	55	39	57	38	48	40	52	39
14....	52	34	44	31	49	35	53	38	42	30	43	36	47	34	47	32	54	37	54	40	57	40	54	38	48	38	52	38
15....	37	29	32	24	47	29	40	32	36	26	36	29	38	29	43	25	43	33	48	28	42	35	42	32	40	24	42	31
16....	39	26	39	16	39	18	38	30	30	13	40	22	34	29	33	30	39	34	37	27	46	38	38	33	30	27	36	31
17....	46	35	38	17	43	23	49	34	41	14	45	28	46	28	48	29	52	36	48	34	48	39	48	34	40	26	47	32
18....	51	40	43	27	52	32	48	39	45	36	50	35	63	33	59	31	64	39	63	32	57	41	62	38	60	30	62	34
19....	51	42	44	37	51	31	48	40	42	30	46	41	50	43	55	45	58	50	58	38	56	48	60	51	65	40	60	48
20....	67	44	59	38	66	43	70	47	55	35	64	42	70	46	68	49	71	54	71	48	62	52	70	55	66	48	70	53
21....	45	40	43	34	65	33	47	40	50	30	48	39	53	39	60	35	54	45	56	33	54	42	57	43	65	45	62	44
22....	53	43	50	36	59	36	63	45	53	32	53	40	66	41	64	47	68	45	65	39	62	43	66	48	67	47	62	49
23....	64	42	60	30	62	45	68	45	63	45	66	40	66	41	65	43	71	49	68	51	60	49	69	47	56	41	69	45
24....	42	34	40	29	65	28	45	35	50	27	42	35	44	34	43	31	49	37	56	29	50	39	48	38	41	30	45	37
25....	37	30	33	24	45	29	38	30	36	27	34	27	37	29	43	33	43	37	44	26	44	37	44	37	42	28	42	36
26....	39	27	36	23	41	27	45	29	30	20	40	28	44	27	50	28	51	33	53	28	50	39	52	32	37	29	50	32
27....	28	22	27	15	43	20	30	24	28	19	30	15	34	19	36	23	36	27	43	23	39	36	37	26	35	18	36	26
28....	34	18	28	4	36	9	31	20	25	-2	28	10	33	20	33	23	42	32	40	29	44	37	42	30	33	26	39	27
29....	41	34	33	23	40	28	38	29	35	25	36	25	37	29	38	31	44	39	43	38	47	43	42	38	36	32	39	32
30....	37	33	32	25	40	30	40	31	38	26	37	26	40	27	40	33	44	35	46	40	45	42	44	36	35	27	42	36
Mns..	46.8	34.1	41.9	26.0	51.2	29.8	48.3	34.5	43.2	26.5	44.6	30.5	48.6	31.2	50.7	32.9	53.7	39.3	54.7	33.1a	52.0	41.1	52.9	38.7	48.0	33.1	52.0	37.0

Date.	New Haven, Conn.		New York.												Pennsylvania.												Atlantic City, N. J.	
			Addison.		Albany.		Binghamton.		Indian Lake.		Little Falls.		New York.		Everett.		Harrisburg.		Philadelphia.		Scranton.		State College.		Wellsboro.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	50	30	48	30	50	30	47	27	38	.....	45	40	49	32	44	36	49	32	51	37	49	30	43	29	.....	.....	49	30
2....	55	37	51	31	51	39	52	35	44	.....	48	37	55	36	60	30	52	38	56	37	51	35	51	33	.....	.....	56	34
3....	57	38	59	29	55	34	56	34	48	.....	53	33	58	42	64	22	58	33	59	43	59	35	57	28	.....	.....	56	39
4....	56	40	53	36	51	39	50	37	47	.....	50	35	56	45	54	40	54	43	60	47	50	40	57	37	.....	.....	63	41
5....	52	35	60	28	50	33	51	32	44	.....	44	30	55	38	60	30	56	38	54	40	51	36	54	32	.....	.....	55	36
6....	62	34	59	21	58	32	65	27	65	.....	60	29	63	40	65	21	61	32	62	40	65	31	61	28	.....	.....	61	36
7....	64	38	65	28	62	32	68	33	62	.....	57	37	64	46	64	26	62	35	63	39	68	32	62	33	.....	.....	59	35
8....	61	43	61	41	60	38	59	47	55	.....	62	36	62	50	53	33	54	45	65	48	62	44	55	45	.....	.....	63	51
9....	63	48	54	42	67	42	62	36	59	.....	61	49	63	43	47	26	60	34	63	41	63	35	53	29	.....	.....	62	42
10....	49	32	52	26	44	32	36	28	56	26	50	28	45	32	32	26	36	31	44	35	35	27	29	25	.....	.....	46	33
11....	41	29	35	25	40	29	32	28	38	26	32	28	40	28	30	24	37	30	40	30	35	28	29	23	.....	.....	41	30
12....	48	31	47	30	43	35	43	32	37	.....	40	27	48	32	51	23	46	33	47	34	44	31	45	26	.....	.....	46	30
13....	55	42	52	38	51	42	53	42	41	17	55	35	56	41	75	33	54	40	58	40	55	41	54	40	.....	.....	55	45
14....	53	38	52	32	50	35	52	34	48	29	49	35	56	38	58	32	58	41	62	42	55	36	53	39	.....	.....	64	42
15....	43	33	41	24	41	30	39	31	35	19	36	23	43	35	55	26	41	35	44	39	41	34	40	26	.....	.....	43	37
16....	40	33	39	30	36	32	35	33	33	24	32	29	43	36	50	34	40	35	43	37	37	34	36	32	.....	.....	52	38
17....	48	35	54	30	47	31	47	31	45	18	42	25	47	35	50	32	51	40	50	39	47	34	53	32	.....	.....	49	39
18....	60	36	56	33	52	32	55	32	49	23	46	33	59	38	64	31	62	38	62	40	58	38	60	37	.....	.....	63	39
19....	60	51	69	46	59	46	65	50	46	38	57	43	63	50	75	46	72	52	71	51	69	52	70	51	.....	.....	61	52
20....	72	52	70	58	68	50	67	53	57	46	60	49	70	54	69	52	71	59	74	56	69	57	65	56	.....	.....	77	56
21....	59	46	76	53	56	39	70	49	55	27	50	37	62	52	73	40	71	52	71	54	71	57	69	52	.....	.....	60	52
22....	63	47	74	53	62	52	70	56	60	40	68	43	61	51	77	40	67	50	65	50	72	51	69	52	.....	.....	61	52
23....	69	46	64	44	59	44	65	40	61	38	63	39	69	47	64	40	68	47	72	50	62	43	64	42	.....	.....	72	51
24....	46	38	47	33	45	37	45	34	41	30	41	35	48	38	50	33	49	38	52	43	44	33	45	32	.....	.....	51	39
25....	46	37	50	31	43	35	43	33	36	24	38	33	49	36	49	34	50	40	50	38	44	33	45	33	.....	.....	48	36
26....	52	33	47	34	48	31	43	30	41	28	41	27	53	39	49	31	50	43	54	44	47	36	45	38	.....	.....	52	42
27....	39	27	41	31	34	26	34	26	31	8	37	22	39	32	41	34	47	31	49	35	36	30	41	30	.....	.....	47	43
28....	42	32	39	31	36	26	39	32	.....	.....	31	29	48	36	39	33	41	32	49	40	40	32	39	30	.....	.....	53	47
29....	41	35	44	37	39	32	42	.....	35	9	36	30	47	38	45	32	48	41	51	43	45	37	44	33	.....	.....	54	44
30....	44	35	43	38	40	32	48	37	40	25	48	31	44	39	48	38	44	39	43	41	48	37	43	37	.....	.....	47	43
Mns..	53.0	37.7	53.4	34.7	49.9	35.6	51.1	35.9	47.5	26.1	47.7	33.5	53.8	40.0	55.2	32.6	53.6	39.2	56.1	41.8	52.4	37.3	51.2	35.3	.....	.....	55.5	41.1



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for November, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Date.	New Jersey.								Martins- burg, W. Va. §§	Maryland.								Millsboro, Del.		Washing- ton, D. C.		Virginia.						
	Bridgeton.		Phillips- burg.		Sursex.		Trenton.			Baltimore.		Darling- ton.		Frederick.		Western Port.						Fredericks- burg.		Staun- ton. §§		Wood- stock.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			
1....	51	28	50	29	52	24	48	31	50	27	50	34	49	26	51	27	56	25	52	28	52	32	53	27	54	25	53	25
2....	58	30	57	34	54	35	54	35	53	32	57	38	54	26	55	31	65	33	64	32	55	33	56	23	58	23	60	24
3....	62	29	59	33	58	30	58	36	59	27	62	35	58	27	61	26	69	26	67	29	62	30	65	26	66	28	58	26
4....	65	42	58	44	55	43	58	40	58	32	62	46	59	27	60	39	67	45	68	44	63	45	70	44	67	46	65	38
5....	55	31	56	35	54	35	53	38	57	36	58	40	54	34	58	33	67	31	62	34	58	34	57	32	59	29	62	30
6....	65	29	64	29	66	26	64	35	60	27	61	36	61	27	62	25	72	25	69	29	60	30	65	26	65	26	69	26
7....	66	28	65	27	66	28	64	32	61	27	60	36	62	26	64	26	65	30	72	30	65	30	67	27	67	35	67	30
8....	69	45	59	38	61	33	66	45	62	31	58	50	59	38	60	36	50	33	73	46	59	48	61	37	55	36	57	34
9....	62	47	64	51	64	54	64	39	52	45	59	38	55	40	57	38	57	30	62	39	57	36	57	41	38	34	50	34
10....	47	34	51	33	54	32	43	31	35	32	42	33	40	31	40	33	36	22	47	35	42	32	47	36	34	29	38	32
11....	42	29	37	27	40	25	37	29	37	25	40	29	39	22	38	27	35	25	45	30	38	28	40	24	34	21	37	34
12....	49	29	46	31	48	29	46	32	48	27	48	33	47	29	48	28	58	24	57	28	48	30	50	21	55	21	53	21
13....	61	32	52	36	53	36	56	38	68	28	61	41	59	35	68	34	61	35	68	48	64	42	69	37	69	46	71	31
14....	60	46	53	45	51	42	59	38	68	40	63	46	61	46	61	47	58	45	69	47	62	48	71	48	66	52	65	47
15....	51	32	45	32	44	29	42	34	39	34	46	37	51	35	54	32	48	34	55	37	48	37	64	40	48	40	54	37
16....	48	36	40	34	38	32	40	34	42	36	44	39	47	32	41	35	44	35	56	40	44	39	47	39	56	40	45	37
17....	51	38	48	34	44	32	47	37	53	38	52	42	48	32	53	36	63	36	55	37	52	36	54	39	56	33	59	38
18....	63	33	61	34	61	29	61	35	65	30	66	40	63	30	66	33	65	36	66	33	65	32	68	30	67	37	70	31
19....	69	43	67	49	62	45	70	48	74	31	68	52	69	46	75	45	82	51	77	46	72	45	77	43	75	52	76	44
20....	77	51	71	54	71	53	70	54	71	49	76	58	74	52	74	54	67	51	79	55	76	52	81	49	75	55	77	50
21....	75	48	67	47	67	45	68	50	71	41	70	50	70	46	73	46	80	42	74	48	74	50	77	48	75	45	77	44
22....	72	46	64	46	64	45	62	48	72	45	63	49	65	42	73	44	87	43	79	46	74	46	76	41	76	43	78	43
23....	74	44	69	44	66	47	69	46	70	48	73	49	72	46	70	47	69	45	76	44	74	48	79	48	74	46	72	44
24....	64	35	55	40	52	32	48	38	51	41	52	43	58	32	56	38	58	37	60	38	52	39	72	35	53	38	58	32
25....	51	32	48	34	44	34	47	35	50	39	52	39	49	32	50	33	52	31	55	33	50	36	52	32	54	26	52	31
26....	52	35	50	38	59	32	51	40	56	39	55	43	51	35	56	39	53	36	53	35	49	42	56	35	63	42	63	37
27....	46	36	47	31	45	25	45	34	44	41	49	35	48	32	50	36	46	39	49	45	48	37	51	44	48	43	55	40
28....	50	36	40	33	33	30	48	38	41	34	50	38	50	32	41	33	44	36	54	46	47	37	45	38	46	38	41	36
29....	52	46	46	36	42	33	47	40	47	35	53	45	51	32	49	40	50	40	58	46	52	41	47	42	52	41	50	39
30....	47	40	45	38	42	31	42	37	45	40	49	40	48	29	48	40	48	40	52	42	50	41	49	43	42	39	46	42
Mns..	58.5	37.0	54.5	37.2	53.7	34.9	54.2	38.2	55.3	35.2	56.7	41.3	55.7	34.0	57.1	36.0	58.9	35.4	62.4	39.0	57.1	38.5	60.8	36.5	58.2	37.0	59.3	34.9

\* , b , c , etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§ § Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 2, SOUTH ATLANTIC AND EAST GULF STATES.

CHARLES F. VON HERRMANN, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

During the first six days of November scattered rains in Florida, which were occasionally heavy at Miami and Key West, with moderately low pressure, gave some indication of storm formation south of Florida, which became distinct on the morning of the 8th, when the atmospheric pressure fell to 29.9 inches at Key West. By the evening of the 8th the storm seems to have been central near Charleston, S. C., where the pressure was 29.52 inches. From that point it moved northward rapidly, developing great force. The lowest pressure in the district was 29.12 inches, at Richmond, Va., on the morning of November 9, and by evening of the same day it had fallen to 28.76 inches, at Buffalo N. Y. Although very destructive in the lake region only moderately high winds and general rains accompanied the disturbance in the South Atlantic States. However, the persistent high winds, rapid fall in temperature, gloomy skies, and snow flurries on Sunday, November 9, made that the most disagreeable day for the month in the northern portions of the district. During the clear cold days that followed, the lowest temperatures for the month occurred, ranging below 20° in nearly all portions of the district on the 10th to 12th.

A rapid change to warmer weather occurred on the 13th, and during the remainder of the month the temperature was continuously above normal, and the long period of fine clear weather that prevailed until nearly the end of the month was hardly interrupted by the very light showers on the 16th to 17th and 22d to 23d. As a whole, therefore, the month was relatively warm and dry, with an unusually large amount of sunshine, and was favorable for outdoor work and agricultural interests, except that the deficiency in rainfall was detrimental in Florida. Some forest fires occurred in northern Mississippi.

## TEMPERATURE.

In spite of the general deficiency in temperature during the first 12 days of the month, especially on the 1st and from the 9th to 12th, the month as a whole was quite warm, owing to the long period from the 13th to the 30th, with temperatures above normal. In Virginia, Alabama, and the Mississippi area the excess in temperature was quite marked, being above 2° on the average for each of these States, while in the remainder of the district the averages were more nearly normal. The greatest excess at individual cooperative stations ranged from 4° to 6° in the Mississippi area, but it was also very warm at many stations in western Virginia. Moderate deficiencies, generally less than 2°, occurred over extreme southern Florida, in central Georgia, and in the eastern portion of the Carolinas.

The only pronounced cold weather during the month occurred from the 9th to the 12th, when the minimum temperatures fell below 20° in all portions of the district,

except Florida, where the lowest was 25°, reaching 14° at Ramhurst, in northern Georgia, and at Rock House, in western North Carolina. Heavy to killing frosts extended to the coast line, as far south as Jacksonville, Fla. The period of greatest warmth lasted from about the 19th to the 23d, the temperature rising above 80° in all sections, with a maximum of 89° on the 22d at Society Hill, S. C.; Valdosta, Ga.; and Orange City, Fla. In most States in the district the range in monthly mean temperatures was small. The highest monthly mean was 73.4°, at Key West, and the lowest 45.6°, at Lexington, Va.

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation was below normal in all States in the district, with the greatest deficiencies in Florida, Georgia, and Alabama. The average for the district was 1.71 inches, indicating a deficiency of 0.97 inch. The largest amounts fell in the southern portion of the Mississippi area, where they ranged from 4 to 6 inches, and in extreme southern Florida, where one station—Homestead—received 9.28 inches, the maximum for the district. The least precipitation fell in northern and southwestern Georgia and in west central Florida. No rain fell at Fort Gaines, Ga., and only a trace at Rockwell, Fla.

The rainfall as a rule occurred in distinct and very brief periods about the 8th to 9th, 16th to 17th, and 29th to 30th. In the Atlantic States the heaviest rains fell on the 8th and 9th, in the Gulf States on the 29th and 30th. Heavy 24-hourly amounts, however, occurred at comparatively few stations. The maximum was 5.80 inches at Homestead, Fla., on the 2d, and next to that 4.03 at Blairs, S. C., on the 8th. Between the rainy periods the weather as a rule was clear and sunny.

During the change in temperature on the 9th snow flurries fell at 3 stations in northern Alabama, at 14 in Georgia, at 11 in South Carolina, at 10 in North Carolina, and at 8 in Virginia. The only measureable amounts were Hot Springs, Va., 2.4 inches, Rock House, N. C., 0.4 inch, and Valley Head, Ala., 1 inch.

## MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

Westerly winds prevailed in the States from Georgia to Virginia, northeast winds in Florida, and southeast winds in Alabama and Mississippi. The average hourly velocity exceeded 10 miles at Norfolk, Va., Hatteras, N. C., Atlanta, Ga., and Key West, Miami, Pensacola, and Sand Key, Fla. Gales above 40 miles an hour occurred only on the 9th, with a maximum of 48 miles from the west at Hatteras.

The number of clear days was unusually large, averaging 19 for the district; the average number of cloudy days was 5, and rainy days but 3. The average number of hours of sunshine was 223, or 72 per cent of the possible amount. Over 80 per cent of the possible amount of sunshine was received at several stations; the minimum was 50 per cent at Miami, Fla.



## RAIN FROM A CLOUDLESS SKY.

Mr. W. F. Reed, jr., in charge of the Pensacola station, furnishes the following note:

On November 18 local rain fell from a clear sky about one square north of this station; it covered a small area behind Marston & Quina's furniture store, where light scattered drops fell from 9.30 a. m. to 1 p. m. The store is two stories high, built of brick, and to the eastward, or in the center of the square, the space is open and gives free entry to the light easterly winds that prevailed at the time. The temperature ranged from 63° to 70°. No clouds were visible until 12.45 p. m., when a few cirri appeared in the west.

## RIVER CONDITIONS.

River stages were generally above normal in North Carolina, but only one rise of any importance occurred, resulting from the heavy rains of the 8th and 9th, for which warnings were issued on the 10th. The largest tributary of the Roanoke, the Staunton, attained a stage of 21.4 feet at Randolph, Va. (flood stage, 21 feet), and the Roanoke at Weldon, N. C., rose from 10 feet on the 9th to 34.9 feet on the 11th (flood stage, 30 feet).

In South Carolina moderate floods occurred during November in the Wateree and Santee Rivers, and in the Pedee River at Cheraw. From 2 to 4 inches of rain

having fallen over a large part of the Saluda, Broad Congaree, and Wateree drainage areas on the 8th, warnings for the Wateree and Santee Rivers were issued on the 9th. A crest stage of 25.7 feet occurred at 4 p. m., on the 10th at Camden (flood stage, 24 feet), 13 feet at Rimini on the 12th (flood stage, 12 feet), and 12.8 feet at Ferguson on the 15th (flood stage, 12 feet). The unavoidable losses were estimated at \$900 and movable property valued at \$10,000 was saved by the warnings.

The tributaries to the Pedee averaged about normal, although the main stream as well as the Waccamaw averaged considerably above ordinary November stages. The high average stage of the Pedee was due to the moderate flood that crested at Cheraw on the 10th, with a stage of 28.6 feet, or 1.6 feet above the flood stage, following a rise of more than 25 feet in 24 hours. Warnings were issued on the 9th, but the flood was of such moderate proportions and receded so quickly that no material damage resulted. In South Carolina the month closed with the rivers again uniformly low.

The rivers in Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi were low throughout the month and experienced only unimportant fluctuations.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 2, South Atlantic and East Gulf States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Virginia.																				
Arvonnia.	Buckingham.	350	9	49.1	+ 2.7	80	19†	20	12	40	2.34	+ 0.20	1.27	0	8	16	11	3	w.	Rev. Plummer F. Jones.
Ashland.	Hanover.	221	22	49.7	+ 2.6	78	20	23	12	39	1.55	- 0.87	0.56	0	5	13	11	6	s.	E. L. C. Scott.
Buchanan.	Botetourt.	820	9								4.65	+ 2.98	1.17	0	11					D. D. Boozee.
Callaville.	Brunswick.	250	19	49.4	+ 0.2	80	20	19	12	42	1.12	0.90	0.76	0	4	22	3	5	n.	F. M. Gage.
Cape Henry.	Princess Anne.	20	39	52.2	+ 0.1	76	23	31	11	33	1.01	- 1.73	0.50	0	4	18	6	6	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Catawba.	Roanoke.	1,760	2	50.3		78	21	22	11	35	3.00		1.94	1.0	6	21	3	6	w.	State Board of Health Sanitarium.
Charlottesville.	Albemarle.	800	24	50.1	+ 2.4	79	20†	24	11	34	3.42	+ 1.00	2.17	0	6	12	7	11	w.	Leander McCormick Observatory.
Clarksville.	Mecklenburg.	286	19								1.82	- 0.59	1.41	0	2					J. A. Ligon.
Columbia.	Fluvanna.	246	15	47.4	+ 1.4	78	20	19	11	41	2.29	+ 0.29	1.10	0	4	19	1	10	sw.	Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. Co.
Danville.	Pittsylvania.	413	13								4.01	+ 2.41	3.45	T.	2					C. G. Watkins.
Diamond Springs.	Princess Anne.	25	3	52.8		79	21	27	12	39	1.51		0.80	0	5	21	2	7		Virginia Truck Experiment Station.
Dry Bridge.	Chesterfield.	325	2								1.72		0.82	0	5					Dr. E. W. Magruder.
Hot Springs.	Bath.	2,195	21	47.1	+ 5.9	68	22†	17	12	30	2.55	+ 0.50	1.45	2.4	3	16	8	6		A. M. Tait.
Ivor.	Southampton.	87	4	49.6		79	20	21	12	42	2.06		1.32	0	3					Norfolk and Western Railway Experiment Farm.
Lassiter.	Gooseland.	100	3								1.55		0.90	0	3	20	3	7		T. J. Davis.
Lexington.	Rockbridge.	1,060	36	45.6	+ 2.1	75	19†	17	12	43	3.78	+ 1.15	1.74	T.	7	19	2	9		Virginia Military Institute.
Lynchburg.	Campbell.	685	42	49.8	+ 3.8	80	20	23	12	39	3.32	+ 0.53	2.87	T.	7	18	4	8	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Newport News.	Warwick.	55	10	51.1		77	23	27	12	33	1.32		0.50	0	6	18	5	7	nw.	C. W. Ashby.
Norfolk.	Norfolk.	91	43	52.5	+ 1.3	76	21	30	12	33	1.30	- 1.42	0.60	0	6	19	3	8	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Petersburg.	Dinwiddie.	60	26	51.0	+ 2.3	76	23	30	2†	40	2.00	- 0.49	0.72	0	4					Walter Edward Harris.
Randolph.	Charlotte.	334	9								1.41		0.93	0	2					W. J. Abbott.
Richmond.	Henrico.	144	34	50.2	+ 1.4	80	20	25	11	36	1.49	- 0.90	0.60	0	5	18	4	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Roanoke.	Roanoke.	907	3	47.4		77	19	21	12	40	2.09		1.74	T.	7	19	4	7	w.	Capt. Reese F. Bell.
Rocky Mount.	Franklin.	1,150	19	52.6	+ 4.1	78	19	29	11	30	1.87	- 0.69	1.66	T.	4					G. W. B. Hale.
Ruckersville.	Greene.	625	2	47.5		79	19†	19	12	40	2.67		1.92	0	6					Dr. Jesse Ewell.
Runnymede (near).	Surry.	15	25	50.4	+ 2.0	78	14	21	12	34	1.49	- 1.26	0.80	0	4	21	1	8	nw.	B. W. Jones.
Stuart.	Patrick.	1,188	1	46.8		76	20†	17	1†	45	2.19		0.95	T.	5	17	6	7	n.	Miss Etta Rickman.
West Point.	King William.	15	1	51.8		79	20†	26	11	43	1.96		0.56	0	6	20	4	6	s.	C. L. Maskey.
Williamsburg.	James City.	70	22	50.4	+ 2.3	76	23	25	12	35	0.70	- 1.58	0.35	0	3	21	4	5	sw.	Eastern State Hospital.
North Carolina.																				
Albemarle.	Stanly.	700	1	49.4		80	23	19	11	47	3.24		3.12	0	5	24	2	4	sw.	M. J. Harris.
Altapass (near).	McDowell.	2,133									1.25		0.60	T.	3					R. F. Brewer.
Beaufort.	Carteret.	10	12	54.1	- 2.5	70	4†	30	2	33	0.82	- 1.74	0.65	0	3	23	4	3	n.	Lewis Radcliffe.
Belhaven.	Beaufort.	4	4	54.1		78	22	27	12	36	1.05		0.80	0	2	24	6	0	s.	A. L. Bell.
Brewers.	Wilkes.	1,950	16	49.8	+ 2.4	82	20	19	2	52	1.68	- 1.11	0.67	0	4	11	12	7	w.	W. L. Brewer.
Caroleen.	Rutherford.	806	13	48.3	- 1.7	77	14	19	11	47	1.52	- 1.06	0.70	0	3	19	8	3	w.	S. B. Tanner.
Chalybeate Springs.	Harnett.	500	7	49.9		79	23	18	12	46	1.51		1.28	0	2	22	1	7	w.	J. A. Smith.
Chapel Hill.	Orange.	500	55	51.1	+ 1.2	77	20†	23	11	43	2.38	- 0.40	1.89	0	4	23	2	5	nw.	Prof. A. H. Patterson.
Charlotte.	Mecklenburg.	773	37	51.8	+ 1.4	77	23	24	11	34	3.22	+ 0.36	2.80	T.	4	15	9	6	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Chimney Rock.	Rutherford.	1,150	3	51.9		79	21	26	10	42	2.14		0.80	T.	3	20	7	3	w.	J. M. Flack.
Durham (near).	Durham.	406	4								2.08		1.69	0	2					J. C. Michie.
Eagletown.	Northampton.	66	8	50.0		76	23	23	12	35	1.60		0.80	0	3	20	6	4	sw.	J. T. Elliott.
Edenton.	Chowan.	30	19	51.0	- 0.6	75	5†	24	12	39	2.40	- 0.45	1.75	0	2	20	3	7	s.	E. R. Conger.
Elizabeth City.	Pasquotank.	8	1	52.8		75	23	24	12	35	1.35		0.95	0	2	23	5	2	sw.	W. J. Simmons.
Elizabethtown.	Bladen.	60	2								1.45		1.45	0	1					H. H. Barnhill.
Elkin.	Surry.	874									1.42		1.35	0	2					Mrs. Cynthia L. Myers.
Enfield (near).	Halifax.	99	2								1.15		0.63	0	2					T. S. Inboden.
Fayetteville.	Cumberland.	170	26	52.5	+ 0.7	80	23	25	11	39	1.12	- 1.69	1.00	0	4	21	4	5	s.	Frank Glover.
Globe (near).	Caldwell.	1,900	1								1.25		0.67	0	3					Julius L. Gragg.
Goldsboro.	Wayne.	102	43	48.1	- 3.1	75	23	23	12	44	1.18	- 1.12	0.78	0	4	23	4	3		Mrs. J. J. Robinson.
Gorge (near).	Caldwell.	1,358	1								3.89		2.67	T.	3					A. J. Bagley.
Graham.	Alamance.	656	11								3.21	+ 1.00	2.69	0	2					Dr. W. R. Goley.
Greensboro.	Guilford.	843	32	50.2	+ 1.6	78	21	21	11	40	3.03	+ 0.36	3.03	0	1					A. R. Horry.
Greenville.	Pitt.	75	20	50.6	- 1.2	75	23	26	11	31	1.45	- 1.22	0.99	T.	4	18	2	10	sw.	R. M. Hearne.
Hatteras.	Dare.	11	39	54.4	+ 2.3	69	23	37	12	24	0.53	- 4.14	0.28	0	3	20	7	3	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Henderson.	Vance.	508	20	49.8	+ 0.3	76	20	24	11†	34	1.59	- 1.16	0.81	0	5	21	5	4	nw.	Enoch Powell.
Hickory.	Catawba.	1,165		50.0		77	14†	20	11	40	1.77		1.19	0	5	21	5	4	nw.	Frank B. Gwin.
Kings Mountain.	Cleveland.	952	1	51.8		79	23	21	11	35	2.18		1.10	T.	4	24	3	3	sw.	G. T. King.
Kinston.	Lenoir.	46	15	51.4	+ 0.3	80	23	23	12	41	1.01	- 1.32	0.73	0	3	26	0	4	w.	H. C. V. Peebles.
Lincolnton.	Lincoln.	994	7	48.1		81	23	18	11	50	2.06		1.72	0	3	17	8	5	nw.	S. P. Houser.
Louisburg.	Franklin.	375	22	48.5	+ 0.1	75	23	22	12	37	1.19	- 1.29	0.70	0	3	21	4	5	sw.	T. B. Wilder.
Lumberton.	Robeson.	102	30	52.3	+ 0.3	80	23	25	11†	45	1.06	- 1.16	0.87	T.	3					B. M. Davis.
Manteo.	Dare.	12	8	52.9		76	23	31	13†	34	1.20		0.60	0	2	21	7	2	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Marion.	McDowell.	1,425	21	50.4	+ 1.5	77	23	16	11	46	1.27	- 1.80	1.01	T.	4	20	8	2	w.	Sergt. Thomas McGuire.
Moncure.	Chatham.	145	19	48.7	+ 1.5	79	23	19	11†	47	1.46	- 1.13	1.21	0	2	22	1	7	nw.	B. J. Utley.
Monroe.	Union.	586	19	50.4	+ 0.3	78	23	20	12	43	2.69	- 0.21	2.69	0	2	22	2	6	sw.	T. A. Ashcraft.
Morganton.	Burke.	1,135	26	48.8	+ 0.7	76	13†	20	12	51	1.31	+ 1.40	0.90	T.	4	22	3	5	se.	J. B. P. Massey.
Mount Holly.	Gaston.	616	16								2.84	+ 0.19	2.60	0	2					J. W. Holland.
Nashville.	Nash.	190	9	50.4		78	23													



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
North Carolina—Con.																				
Southern Pines.....	Moore.....	519	23	52.7	- 0.3	76	4†	25	12	34	0.95	- 1.80	0.95	0	1	21	2	7	.....	Mrs. P. H. Beck.
Southport.....	Brunswick.....	18	58	53.6	- 3.1	73	8†	26	12	28	0.46	- 2.32	0.40	0	2	25	3	2	sw.	Mrs. C. E. Taylor.
Statesville.....	Iredell.....	950	25	50.6	+ 1.4	79	23	20	11	42	2.14	- 0.78	1.38	0	2	19	6	5	sw.	D. Matt Thompson.
Tarboro.....	Edgecombe.....	50	28	51.2	+ 0.1	81	21	24	12	49	1.00	- 1.62	0.63	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. V. Zoeller.
Weldon.....	Halifax.....	81	41	48.6	+ 0.1	78	14†	23	12	48	1.75	- 0.70	1.07	0	3	18	1	11	w.	H. S. S. Cooper.
Willard.....	Pender.....	51	5	51.4	.....	78	23	23	12	44	0.82	.....	0.72	0	2	23	2	5	s.	J. H. Jefferies.
Wilmington.....	New Hanover.....	52	42	54.2	+ 0.1	78	22	30	12	32	0.65	- 1.80	0.63	0	4	20	7	3	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Winston-Salem.....	Forsyth.....	1,000	18	.....	.....	75	23	.....	.....	.....	3.70	+ 1.25	2.90	0	2	21	0	9	w.	Rev. H. E. Rondthaler.
South Carolina.																				
Aiken.....	Aiken.....	527	18	55.6	+ 1.0	78	22	21	11	34	2.03	- 0.47	1.58	0	4	19	7	4	sw.	W. M. Brown.
Allendale.....	Barnwell.....	186	24	55.6	+ 0.0	80	8	22	11	22	0.80	- 1.07	0.80	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	S. B. Rouse.
Anderson.....	Anderson.....	764	11	54.8	+ 3.3	77	15	25	11	38	1.20	- 1.58	0.76	0	3	21	3	6	w.	H. H. Russell.
Batesburg.....	Lexington.....	656	24	52.8	- 1.4	75	15	23	11	40	2.67	+ 0.21	2.67	T.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. J. Hite.
Beaufort.....	Beaufort.....	21	26	55.4	- 3.8	79	23	30	11	34	2.25	+ 0.07	2.00	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Miss Lillian H. Rice.
Blackville.....	Barnwell.....	296	23	56.5	+ 0.8	82	22	24	12	45	1.37	- 0.64	1.31	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. D. B. Sanders.
Blairs.....	Fairfield.....	293	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.03	.....	4.03	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. N. Owens.
Bowman.....	Orangeburg.....	160	11	53.8	- 0.7	80	22	22	12	43	1.80	+ 0.08	1.60	0	2	20	9	1	w.	B. O. Evans.
Broxton.....	Hampton.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	.....	1.10	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Thomas D. Williams.
Calhoun Falls.....	Abbeville.....	508	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.87	- 0.67	1.61	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	L. M. Parker.
Camden.....	Kershaw.....	222	46	54.2	.....	80	22	25	12	45	1.59	- 0.58	1.55	0	2	24	3	3	ne.	W. C. Brown.
Catawba.....	York.....	562	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.96	.....	2.96	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	James C. Faris.
Chappells.....	Newberry.....	402	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.00	.....	3.00	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. J. Murrain.
Charleston.....	Charleston.....	48	42	57.0	- 1.1	78	23	32	11	25	1.19	- 1.68	1.19	0	1	16	11	3	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Cheraw.....	Chesterfield.....	144	24	51.8	- 0.6	81	23	24	12	45	1.78	- 0.37	1.60	T.	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. H. Powe.
Clemson College.....	Oconee.....	850	21	50.9	- 0.2	73	23	21	11	35	0.89	- 1.91	0.85	0	2	22	4	4	w.	Prof. F. H. H. Calhoun.
Columbia.....	Richland.....	351	26	54.6	+ 0.8	78	22	26	11	37	1.95	- 0.28	1.95	T.	2	16	9	5	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Conway.....	Horry.....	25	20	53.4	- 1.0	80	22	27	12	41	0.95	- 1.35	0.95	0	1	23	0	7	n.	Paul Quattlebaum.
Darlington.....	Darlington.....	175	17	52.0	.....	80	23	22	12	47	1.22	- 1.20	1.22	T.	1	25	3	2	.....	D. C. McCall.
Dillon.....	Marion.....	100	8	52.8	- 0.7	79	22	25	12	40	1.23	- 0.96	1.18	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. E. Rowell.
Edgefield.....	Edgefield.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.58	.....	1.49	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	T. L. Timmerman.
Edisto.....	Bamberg.....	127	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50	- 0.73	1.50	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nathan Jenkins.
Efingham.....	Florence.....	106	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.31	- 1.13	1.30	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. B. McCall.
Ferguson.....	Berkeley.....	51	4	54.1	- 1.4	80	23	25	12	38	1.38	- 0.85	1.37	0	2	19	8	3	nw.	Joseph P. Simons.
Florence.....	Florence.....	136	24	53.5	- 0.4	84	23	26	12	44	0.99	- 1.32	0.99	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. K. Gilbert.
Gaston Shoals.....	Cherokee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.99	.....	1.62	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harry A. Parshall.
Georgetown.....	Georgetown.....	12	19	56.8	- 3.1	84	14	26	12	44	1.15	- 1.07	1.15	0	1	24	6	0	n.	A. P. Hazard.
Greenville.....	Greenville.....	989	20	50.0	+ 0.4	78	23	18	11	42	2.58	- 0.70	1.05	0	3	25	1	4	sw.	Spartan Goodlette.
Greenwood.....	Greenwood.....	671	24	52.4	+ 0.4	77	23	23	11	45	2.00	- 0.78	2.00	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	M. M. Calhoun.
Heath Springs.....	Lancaster.....	568	11	52.9	.....	87	17	23	11	42	2.58	.....	2.58	0	1	18	7	5	w.	J. Marvin Bowers.
Kingstree.....	Williamsburg.....	54	24	52.8	- 2.7	81	22	24	12	44	1.13	- 1.05	1.13	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. O. Matthews.
Liberty.....	Pickens.....	900	18	51.8	+ 0.9	78	16	20	11	39	1.57	- 1.11	0.70	0	5	23	3	4	w.	John T. Boggs.
Little Mountain.....	Newberry.....	711	19	54.8	+ 1.1	77	23	25	11	35	2.40	+ 0.10	2.00	T.	3	26	0	4	w.	J. M. Sease, M. D.
Meriwether.....	Edgefield.....	.....	3	53.0	.....	79	22	23	11	45	1.53	.....	1.53	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	William S. Middleton.
Monetta.....	Saluda.....	.....	1	55.0	.....	79	22	24	11	34	1.79	.....	1.33	T.	3	23	2	5	sw.	Joseph M. Johnson.
Newberry.....	Newberry.....	502	8	51.9	- 1.8	78	23	23	11	41	2.85	- 0.08	2.68	T.	4	18	7	5	w.	W. G. Peterson.
Pelzer.....	Anderson.....	873	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.52	.....	1.30	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Joshua Y. Jones.
Pinopolis.....	Berkeley.....	54	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Miss E. P. Ravenel.
St. George.....	Dorchester.....	109	24	54.3	- 1.4	79	8	25	12	46	1.40	- 0.53	1.40	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Guy F. Parker.
St. Matthews.....	Orangeburg.....	269	24	53.8	- 1.1	80	22	25	12	43	1.70	- 0.59	1.70	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. S. Wannamaker.
Saluda.....	Saluda.....	536	10	52.8	.....	79	23	21	11	43	1.74	.....	1.39	T.	2	24	5	1	w.	Mrs. F. V. J. Maxwell.
Santuck.....	Union.....	512	17	51.4	- 0.1	75	14	24	11	37	2.66	- 0.12	2.45	T.	4	19	5	6	sw.	E. W. Jeter.
Smiths Mills.....	Georgetown.....	62	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50	- 0.99	1.50	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. G. Walker.
Society Hill.....	Darlington.....	192	15	52.2	- 0.3	89	22	25	11	45	1.71	- 0.57	1.60	T.	3	25	1	4	n.	Rev. T. Ellison Simpson.
Spartanburg.....	Spartanburg.....	875	21	50.6	- 0.9	81	23	25	11	48	1.10	- 1.68	0.90	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. P. Robinson.
Summerville.....	Dorchester.....	75	15	54.8	- 1.2	80	20	26	12	37	1.85	- 0.70	1.85	0	1	12	18	0	sw.	Miss E. H. Gadsden.
Sumter.....	Sumter.....	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Duane L. Wannamaker.
Trenton.....	Edgefield.....	620	15	55.6	+ 0.1	80	17	25	11	35	1.67	- 0.83	1.48	0	3	22	6	2	w.	C. A. Long.
Walterboro.....	Colleton.....	69	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. A. Patterson.
Winnsboro.....	Fairfield.....	545	22	52.0	- 1.7	75	22	24	11	31	3.00	+ 0.82	2.50	0	2	26	3	1	sw.	J. W. Seigler.
Winthrop College.....	York.....	690	13	51.2	- 1.3	75	23	22	11	36	2.68	+ 0.26	2.00	T.	3	15	8	7	s.	W. P. Goodman.
Yemassee.....	Hampton.....	24	17	53.6	- 2.5	80	21	23	12	48	1.13	- 0.85	1.11	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. G. Hutson.
Georgia.																				
Abbeville.....	Wilcox.....	180	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.93	- 1.44	0.73	0	3	23	0	7	w.	W. H. Calhoun.
Adairsville.....	Bartow.....	772	21	51.6	+ 1.2	78	22	18	11	43	0.94	- 1.79	0.50	0	3	24	0	6	.....	Mrs. R. C. Evins.
Albany.....	Dougherty.....	232	26	59.4	+ 1.6	82	7	27	11	39	0.27	- 2.01	0.27	0	1	22	6	2	ne.	George C. Brosnan.
Allapaha.....	Berrien.....	293	23	57.2	- 0.6	80	5	24	11	43	1.19	- 0.66	0.95	0	4	20	4	6	ne.	J. F. Rice.
Americus.....	Sumter.....	362	28	54.8	- 1.7	74	7†	26	11	36	0.85	- 1.88	0.70	0	3	19	7	4	w.	Joseph M

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		Number of cloudy days.
Georgia—Continued.																			
Granite Hill.	Hancock.	1	56.0	75	4†	29	11	41	1.20	1.20	0	1	21	5	4	w.	James T. McGee.		
Greensboro.	Greene.	598	11	52.4	— 0.1	78	22†	21	11	41	1.20	— 1.46	0.93	0	3	19	7	4	R. L. Caldwell.
Griffin.	Spalding.	975	24	54.5		78	22	22	11	33	0.48	— 1.83	0.27	0	2	15	12	3	J. M. Mathews.
Hartwell.	Hart.	838	3															W. B. McMullan.	
Hawkinsville.	Pulaski.	235	17								0.60	— 1.81	0.60	0	1	19	7	4	R. H. Wood.
Highland Dam.	Muscogee.										0.88		0.40	0	4	20	4	6	F. C. Tibbs.
Jesup.	Wayne.	101	18	58.2	— 0.3	82	8	26	11	41	1.25	— 1.23	1.25	0	1	12	16	2	W. L. Belcher.
Lisbon.	Lincoln.	326	6	51.6		77	22†	19	11	44	1.46		1.40	0	4	17	6	7	B. J. DuBose.
Lost Mountain.	Cobb.	1,175	13	51.3	— 0.8	74	23	23	11	37	0.72	— 2.00	0.35	0	3	6	22	2	A. N. Mayes.
Louisville.	Jefferson.	259	20					26	11†		1.86	— 0.35	1.63	0	3	20	8	2	J. C. Little.
Lumber City.	Telfair.	150	4								1.11		0.90	0	5	15	2	13	Walter A. Hilton.
Lumpkin.	Stewart.	650	18	59.8	+ 1.9	78	16	28	11	28	0.26	— 2.17	0.16	0	2	24	4	2	R. T. Humber.
Macon.	Bibb.	370	32	54.2	— 0.4	76	23	26	11	38	1.14	— 1.75	1.04	0	3	16	7	7	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Marshallville.	Macon.	500	20	56.7	+ 0.0	78	21†	25	11	43	1.38	— 1.42	1.21	0	3	21	3	6	E. C. Bryan.
Milledgeville.	Baldwin.	276	25	52.6	— 0.9	74	15†	25	11	40	1.44	— 0.84	1.18	0	4	23	2	5	Prof. O. M. Cone.
Millen.	Jenkins.	158	25					25	12		1.50	— 0.47	1.50	0	1	27	0	3	M. G. McComb.
Mineral Bluff.	Fannin.	1,571	8	48.0		75	24	17	11	42	0.13		0.08	0	4	20	3	7	W. T. S. Dickey.
Montezuma.	Macon.	292	8								0.05		0.03	0	2	18	1	11	J. C. Collins.
Monticello.	Jasper.	800	18	54.8	— 0.3	78	22	23	11	40	0.83	— 1.77	0.63	0	4	27	3	0	Miss Maude Penn.
Newnan.	Coweta.	959	24	55.6	+ 3.2	75	21†	24	11	37	0.51	— 2.31	0.21	0	3	18	7	5	Mrs. Ida J. Milner.
Norcross.	Gwinnett.	1,078	3								0.22		0.10	0	3	21	4	5	W. O. Medlock.
Point Peter.	Oglethorpe.	600	23	51.0	— 0.3	76	22	23	11	42	0.66	— 2.08	0.60	0	2	22	4	4	C. M. Witcher.
Poulan.	Worth.	365	23	59.2	+ 2.3	82	7	23	11	45	0.68	— 1.57	0.67	0	2	13	16	1	C. T. Merritt.
Putnam.	Marion.	13	13	55.0	— 1.8	78	21	23	11	41	0.76	— 1.77	0.76	0	1	18	9	3	Miss Mildred Collum.
Quitman.	Brooks.	173	27	60.3	+ 0.9	81	21†	29	12	38	0.61	— 1.38	0.52	0	2	21	0	9	A. B. Jones.
Ramhurst.	Murray.	900	20	52.8	+ 0.7	75	22†	14	11	43	0.97	— 2.04	0.52	T.	4	18	6	6	D. E. Humphreys.
Resaca.	Gordon.	657	19								1.03	— 2.03	0.56	0	2	28	0	2	E. C. Norton.
Rome.	Floyd.	576	54	50.8	— 0.4	76	21	19	11†	42	0.97	— 2.34	0.45	T.	4	25	0	5	W. M. Towers.
St. George.	Charlton.	50	6	59.8		83	22	26	12	40	1.17		0.85	0	4	23	7	0	A. N. Lund.
Savannah.	Chatham.	65	62	58.8	+ 0.6	78	23	32	11	28	1.80	— 0.33	1.80	0	1	17	9	4	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Statesboro.	Bulloch.	253	13	57.7	+ 0.3	81	8	27	12	40	1.43	— 0.63	1.42	0	2	19	10	1	W. C. Cromley.
Talbotton.	Talbot.	750	19	57.6	+ 2.8	80	19†	25	11	44	0.90	— 2.14	0.70	0	3	18	0	12	Dr. E. L. Bardwell.
Tallapoosa.	Haralson.	1,150	14	51.4	— 0.6	76	14	21	11	43	0.68	— 2.00	0.22	T.	4	9	12	9	C. C. Sigman.
Thomasville.	Thomas.	273	31	59.8	+ 0.6	79	21	28	11	36	0.51	— 2.09	0.36	0	2	16	5	9	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Tooeva.	Stephens.	1,050	27	52.6	+ 2.1	80	23	20	11	45	0.73	— 2.26	0.32	T.	3	22	2	6	Miss Marian L. Craig.
Valdosta.	Lowndes.	220	8	61.0		89	22	32	11	42	0.90		0.90	0	1	28	0	2	Miss Annie Twitty.
Washington.	Wilkes.	630	22	53.8	+ 1.0	77	22	20	11	36	1.60	— 1.12	1.42	0	3	22	2	6	Miss Ella B. Smith.
Waycross.	Ware.	131	24	60.4	+ 0.9	81	23	30	11	37	3.67	+ 2.09	2.21	0	5	17	10	3	Dr. J. F. Wilson.
Waynesboro.	Burke.	86	21	55.6	+ 0.9	78	21	26	11†	40	1.43	— 0.35	1.40	0	2	20	7	3	Mrs. H. W. Blount.
West Point.	Troup.	620	23	53.7	— 0.5	78	22	22	11	42	0.45	— 2.35	0.15	0	3	17	4	9	E. N. Dunn.
Woodbury.	Meriwether.	641	12								0.34	— 2.06	0.19	0	2	23	2	5	E. T. Riggins.
Florida.																			
Apalachicola.	Franklin.	24	9	62.8		79	8	34	10	30	0.45	— 0.48	0.33	0	2	22	5	3	A. F. Whiteside.
Arcadia.	De Soto.	61	12	68.7	+ 1.3	86	28	40	12	30	0.86	— 0.48	0.79	0	2	12	15	3	C. S. Bushnell.
Archer.	Alachua.	92	28	66.2	+ 3.3	81	7†	30	10†	36	0.16	— 2.04	0.15	0	2				R. B. Hodgson.
Avon Park.	De Soto.	150	14	67.4	+ 0.4	85	21	43	12	28	0.48	— 1.23	0.32	0	4	11	17	2	William King.
Bartow.	Polk.	115	25	65.8	— 0.8	85	7	30	12	39	0.33	— 1.35	0.11	0	4	4	14	12	William Hood.
Bassenger.	Osceola.			66.9		84	7†	36	10†	34	0.36		0.36	0	1	17	7	6	L. M. Kline.
Bradentown.	Manatee.	22	29	67.9	+ 1.0	87	7	40	12	31	0.49	— 1.11	0.49	0	1	22	8	0	F. H. Braymer, M. D.
Bristol.	Liberty.										1.00		0.58	0	2				J. N. Harrell.
Brooksville (1).	Hernando.	126	20	67.1	+ 1.7	84	21†	33	10	35	0.15	— 1.45	0.15	0	1	16	7	7	C. C. Peck.
Brooksville (2).	do.		3	63.6		87	26	25	10	41	0.78		0.65	0	6	12	4	14	William Gomme.
Carabelle.	Franklin.	10	14	60.8	— 2.1	80	4†	30	12	31	0.21	— 1.82	0.21	0	1				J. J. Blomquist.
Cedar Keys.	Levy.	10	24	68.0	+ 4.8	86	5†	39	10	35	0.38	— 1.97	0.24	0	2	26	0	4	S. T. White.
Clermont.	Lake.	105	19	67.5	0.0	84	7†	37	10	37	0.20	— 1.01	0.20	0	1	17	13	0	S. S. Fesler.
Crescent City.	Putnam.		15	66.4	+ 2.2	85	22	32	10	38	0.33	— 1.35	0.12	0	4	14	10	6	Walter Cliff.
De Funiak Springs.	Walton.	193	14	60.1	+ 1.0	78	21†	29	11	36	0.71	— 2.89	0.49	0	3	19	10	1	W. O. H. Shepard.
De Land.	Volusia.	27	16	63.6	— 0.8	84	7†	26	12	48	0.61		0.26	0	4	21	5	4	Rev. W. J. Harkness.
Eustis.	Lake.	56	22	66.8	+ 1.3	86	6	33	12	42	0.47	— 1.00	0.18	0	4	15	10	5	C. T. Smith.
Federal Point.	Putnam.	10	21	64.9	+ 1.2	82	5	33	12	35	0.60	— 1.54	0.34	0	8	17	9	4	E. S. Hubbard.
Fellsmere.	St. Lucie.		1								0.69		0.44	0	4	8	14	8	W. A. James.
Fernandina.	Nassau.	10	20	64.6	+ 2.5	83	17†	35	10†	47	0.52	— 1.96	0.30	0	3	23	0	7	T. C. Borden.
Fort Lauderdale.	Dade.	10	1					41	11		3.08		1.53	0	13	1	23	6	W. M. Heine.
Fort Meade.	Polk.	125	23	66.1	— 0.7	87	5	33	12	41	0.85	— 0.54	0.73	0	2	17	6	7	G. L. Brodrick.
Fort Myers.	Lee.	12	40	69.2	— 0.4	83	7†	45	12	25	1.85	+ 0.59	1.05	0	4	16	13	1	W. F. Gwynne.
Fort Pierce.	St. Lucie.	10	12	70.4	+ 1.9	81	21	40	10	25	0.36	— 3.06	0.29	0	3	9	9	12	T. C. Nicholson.
Gainesville.	Alachua.	176	17	64.2	+ 1.3	83	16	30	10†	35	0.29	— 1.56	0.24	0	2	13	11	6	John Schnabel.
Garniers (near).	Walton.	22	1			81	24				1.57		1.20	0	3	27	0	3	U. S. Forest Service.
Grasmere.	Orange.	175	15	65.1	— 0.8	84	7	30	10	37	0.17		0.10	0	3	21	9	0	J. B. Escott.
Griffin.	Dade.																		



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Florida—Continued.																				
Newport	Wakulla	11	11	60.6	+ 2.3	81	28	28	10†	40	1.21	- 2.48	1.21	0	1	18	10	2	s.	Nathaniel Brewer, jr.
New Smyrna	Volusia	9	28	66.2	+ 1.2	83	16	33	10†	31	1.13	- 1.61	0.48	0	4	4	26	0	ne.	F. J. Nordman.
Orange City	do.	39	19	65.4	+ 0.8	89	24	29	12	45	1.07	- 0.61	0.61	0	4	20	5	5	e.	J. D. Graham.
Orlando	Orange	111	20	67.0	+ 0.6	84	16†	35	10†	36	0.17	- 1.30	0.17	0	1	7	12	11	e.	James Thomson.
Panama City	Washington	20	2	60.0	+ 0.3	78	7	32	11	34	0.61	- 2.54	0.41	0	2	27	3	0	ne.	E. H. Goodson.
Pensacola	Escambia	149	33	61.6	+ 2.0	77	24	38	10	22	2.19	- 1.55	1.96	0	3	14	8	8	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pinellas Park	Pinellas	20	2	67.7	.....	83	5†	35	12	34	0.82	.....	0.72	0	2	9	21	0	nw.	Miss E. Borgman.
Plant City	Hillsboro	121	19	66.9	+ 0.7	82	7	34	12	34	0.24	- 1.09	0.24	0	1	20	10	0	n.	E. B. Trask.
Rockwell	Marion	10	11	65.0†	+ 0.7	83	1	30	12	32	T.	- 1.65	T.	0	0	.....	.....	.....	se.	Dunellon Phosphate Co.
St. Augustine	St. Johns	10	61	65.5	+ 1.5	84	16	32	10	35	0.75	- 1.57	0.25	0	4	30	0	0	ne.	E. F. Joyce.
St. Cloud	Osceola	.....	.....	66.2	.....	85	16	34	10	34	0.11	.....	0.11	0	1	16	6	8	e.	J. T. Bearss.
St. Leo	Pasco	140	16	67.0	+ 0.9	84	6†	37	10†	32	0.23	- 1.38	0.10	0	4	18	10	2	ne.	Gerard Schneider.
Sand Key	Monroe	.....	.....	72.8	.....	79	8	61	12	10	1.34	.....	0.93	0	8	12	10	8	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Sanford	Seminole	25	5	66.0	.....	82	23	35	10	32	0.36	.....	0.20	0	3	12	12	6	ne.	H. C. Dubose.
Satsuma Heights	Putnam	98	5	63.2	.....	80	8	31	12	35	0.25	.....	0.15	0	3	17	9	4	ne.	Satsuma Company.
Switzerland	St. Johns	10	20	63.6†	+ 1.4	82	8†	31	12	36	1.16	- 1.01	0.53	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. W. C. Steele.
Tallahassee	Leon	192	26	61.4	+ 1.8	80	21†	31	10	28	0.81	- 1.73	0.72	0	2	16	9	5	e.	W. H. Markham.
Tampa	Hillsboro	79	23	67.4	+ 2.0	83	7	40	10	28	0.27	- 1.45	0.27	0	2	4	17	9	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Tarpon Springs	Pinellas	20	28	67.7	+ 2.3	87	7	34	12	35	0.34	- 1.37	0.21	0	2	21	7	2	e.	A. P. Albaugh, M. D.
Titusville	Brevard	16	17	67.2	+ 1.3	84	21	32	10	30	0.80	- 1.68	0.46	0	7	9	10	11	e.	F. M. Taylor.
Zona	Dade	.....	.....	69.4	.....	86	16	36	11	35	2.53	.....	0.98	0	16	.....	.....	.....	e.	J. B. Mann.
Alabama.																				
Alaga	Houston	105	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.46	.....	0.46	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	James L. Willis.
Andalusia	Covington	488	1	66.4	.....	84	20	40	9	35	0.20	.....	0.20	0	1	28	1	1	.....	T. E. Baisden.
Anniston	Calhoun	728	22	54.3	+ 2.4	76	22	21	11	39	0.95	- 2.45	0.88	0	4	17	8	5	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Ashville	St. Clair	685	20	50.8	- 0.8	75	21†	21	11	45	0.83	- 1.78	0.40	0	4	20	5	5	.....	A. L. Cather.
Auburn	Lee	732	31	58.4	+ 3.8	78	23	28	10†	36	0.50	- 3.14	0.30	0	4	18	7	5	s.	Dr. James T. Anderson.
Bay Minette	Baldwin	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.53	.....	1.53	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. M. Franklin.
Benton	Lowndes	149	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.58	- 2.60	0.50	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	S. T. Pruitt.
Bermuda	Conecuh	26	26	57.8†	+ 1.3	81	21†	26	11	41†	1.03	- 1.95	1.03	0	1	19	9	2	se.	M. J. Morris.
Birmingham	Jefferson	701	25	57.8	+ 3.7	76	21	26	11	31	3.24	- 0.15	2.35	0	5	15	12	3	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Calera	Shelby	500	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.95	- 1.55	0.70	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	L. G. Privett.
Camp Hill	Tallapoosa	738	12	56.2	.....	81	20	22	12	47	0.80	- 1.83	0.39	0	3	13	13	4	s.	Dr. Lyman Ward.
Citronelle	Mobile	331	25	62.2	+ 2.4	82	21†	31	10	36	2.06	- 0.82	2.06	0	2	17	10	3	se.	Rev. W. H. Rowe.
Clanton	Chilton	590	20	55.5	+ 1.3	79	22	26	11	41	0.64	- 2.22	0.50	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Joseph B. Downs.
Cochran	Pickens	100	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.14	.....	1.79	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	T. H. G. Cooke.
Cordova	Walker	334	22	55.2	+ 3.4	79	22	20	11	44	2.10	- 0.83	1.00	0	4	22	0	8	.....	Scott Maxwell.
Cullman	Cullman	802	5	52.6	.....	78	21†	19	11	41	0.98	.....	0.78	0	2	18	11	1	se.	Eugene A. Grayot.
Dadeville	Tallapoosa	760	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.38	.....	0.28	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dr. W. B. Fulton.
Daphne	Baldwin	22	22	62.2	+ 2.5	81	21†	34	11	32	3.92	+ 1.34	2.12	0	2	22	6	2	e.	John H. Young.
Demopolis	Marengo	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.99	- 0.28	1.75	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	George E. Pegram.
Eufaula	Barbour	200	29	53.6	- 2.0	75	16†	24	11	43	0.45	- 2.39	0.34	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dr. J. B. Whitlock.
Evergreen	Conecuh	285	29	60.0	+ 3.5	88	21	24	10†	50	1.10	- 2.07	1.10	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	George W. Salter.
Flomaton	Escambia	91	21	59.0	+ 4.9	81	20†	26	10†	45	1.52	- 1.61	1.52	0	1	25	3	2	s.	T. J. Farris.
Fort Deposit	Lowndes	520	29	60.8	+ 5.1	77	7†	34	11	26	0.60	- 2.27	0.60	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. F. Hattermer.
Gadsden	Etowah	621	18	54.3	+ 2.7	79	23	22	11	41	0.92	- 2.08	0.59	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	D. P. Goodhue.
Goodwater	Coosa	826	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.93	- 1.95	0.46	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Miss Daisy Buice.
Greensboro	Hale	220	34	58.2	+ 2.8	77	22	30	11	32	1.76	- 1.72	1.30	0	4	23	2	5	s.	W. E. W. Yerby.
Greenville	Butler	444	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.08	- 1.02	1.84	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. M. Lewis.
Hamilton	Marion	17	17	54.8†	+ 1.8	83	22	18	11	44†	0.91	- 2.27	0.43	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prof. H. O. Sargent.
Healing Springs	Washington	362	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.57	.....	2.21	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	James E. Lipscomb.
Highland Home	Crenshaw	21	21	55.2	- 2.0	81	23	29	11	35	1.08	- 2.04	0.75	0	2	18	8	4	s.	Prof. Samuel Jordan.
Livingston	Sumter	160	29	56.0	+ 2.2	77	23	25	11	40	2.44	- 0.41	1.99	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Robert L. King.
Lock No. 4	Talladega	510	16	53.4	+ 1.3	76	21†	22	11	41	1.00	- 1.11	0.60	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. S. Engineers.
Maple Grove	Cherokee	20	20	53.0	+ 2.4	78	21†	20	11	43	3.05	+ 0.04	2.33	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. A. L. Awbrey.
Mentone	Dekalb	1,595	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.99	.....	0.70	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. Mason.
Milstead	Macon	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.82	.....	0.60	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. U. Wall.
Mobile	Mobile	84	41	61.4	+ 3.9	80	16	38	10	27	3.75	+ 0.01	3.75	0	2	15	11	4	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Montgomery	Montgomery	240	41	58.0	+ 2.3	80	22	32	11	35	0.87	- 2.26	0.83	0	3	18	8	4	se.	Do.
Newbern	Hale	21	59.4	+ 3.8	83	22	24	11	41	1.49	- 1.03	1.38	0	2	17	10	3	e.	Dr. J. Huggins.	
Oneonta	Blount	857	19	53.6	+ 3.1	78	22	18	11	43	1.26	- 1.39	0.46	0	4	15	9	6	s.	Aquila J. Ketchum.
Opelika	Lee	917	34	57.2	+ 2.6	75	21	26	11	37	0.50	- 2.62	0.28	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. H. Read, jr.
Ozark	Dale	400	11	60.0	.....	84	23	26	12	33	0.25	.....	0.25	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	James A. Scott.
Prattville	Autauga	281	13	55.0	.....	77	23	23	11	39†	0.52	.....	0.52	0	1	22	5	3	.....	Joseph B. Bell.
Pushmataha	Choctaw	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.73	- 0.08	1.66	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. N. Horn.
Robertsdale	Baldwin	148	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....</											

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Mississippi—Contd.																				
Edinburg.	Leake		5	56.4		79	22	24	11	43	2.36		1.76	0	2				s.	J. Y. Blocker.
Enterprise	Clarke	248	2								3.79		2.94	0	2	18	4	8	se.	J. B. Thompson.
Fulton	Itawamba		4								1.35		0.85	0	3	16	12	2	s.	A. D. Graham.
Hattiesburg.	Forrest	189	20			84	21				3.62	+ 0.51	2.04	0	2	12	0	18	s.	T. C. Spence.
Hazlehurst.	Copiah	460	23	60.4	+ 3.5	81	21	29	10†	46	2.90	- 0.16	1.67	0	2	9	3	18	se.	J. D. Granberry.
Hickory	Newton	326	3								3.90		2.20	0	2				n.	T. N. McMullen.
Jackson	Hinds	280	26	61.6	+ 6.6	85	23	27	11	46	3.17	- 0.34	2.21	0	6	15	7	8	ne.	A. S. Nall.
Lake	Scott	446	25	57.2	+ 4.1	79	23	28	11	38	2.94	+ 0.20	1.76	0	2	14	5	11	ne.	Mrs. Eddie McNeel.
Laurel	Jones	241	9	59.7		83	23	26	11	42	4.10		2.90	0	2	20	5	5	se.	Thomas W. Flynt.
Leakesville.	Greene		19			83	21	25	10	45	4.19	+ 1.18		0	2					Dr. Sam Pool.
Louisville.	Winston	561	24	59.0	+ 4.6	83	23	27	11	50	2.12	- 0.78	1.70	0	2					B. T. Webster.
McNeill.	Pearl River	230	10	62.5	+ 2.9	81	17	30	10	37	2.31	+ 0.01	1.20	0	3				se.	Prof. E. B. Ferris.
Macon	Noxubee	185	25	55.8	+ 1.6	81	23	22	11	44	1.88	- 0.52	1.80	0	2				e.	Finis E. Carleton.
Magnolia.	Pike	415	17	62.2	+ 4.0	81	17	29	10	38	3.89	+ 0.92	2.30	0	4	11	15	4	se.	Miss Ruby V. Roberts.
Meridian	Lauderdale	375	23	57.7	+ 4.5	78	23	28	11	36	3.41	- 0.73	3.24	0	2	12	7	11	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Merrill	George	76	8								4.53		3.75	0	2	18	0	12	n.	James E. Walters.
Monticello	Lawrence	209	6	58.6		81	17	27	10	44	3.43		2.20	0	3	23	6	1	se.	Dr. G. A. Teunisson.
Okolona	Chickasaw	311	25	55.3	+ 3.3	78	22†	25	11	47	2.10	- 0.90	1.85	0	2	17	8	5	s.	E. J. Henson.
Pascagoula.	Jackson	15	4	62.6		78	21	35	11	32	2.84			0	2					McVea Young.
Pearlington.	Hancock	10	25	61.7	+ 2.5	78	16†	31	10	33	1.90	- 1.26	1.08	0	4				e.	Miss Annette Koch.
Porterville.	Kemper		8	57.4		81	23	23	11	36	3.30		1.70	0	4	15	12	3	nw.	I. S. Rea.
Shubuta.	Clarke	197	8								3.66		2.64	0	2	15	4	11	ne.	George A. Floyd.
Tupelo.	Lee	278	14	55.6		77	23	21	11	40	0.88	- 2.44	0.56	0	4	18	6	6	s.	W. S. Vincent.
Waynesboro.	Wayne	191	26	57.2	+ 2.1	80	21†	26	10†	45	3.10	+ 0.24	2.30	0	2	10	8	12	n.	R. S. Burke.

\* , b , \* , etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.





TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
South Carolina.																																			
Aiken.	Edisto.								1.58	.35							.05														.05	2.03			
Allendale   .	Savannah.									.80																							0.80		
Anderson.	do.								.76	.14																						.30	1.20		
Batesburg   .	Edisto.								2.67	T.								T.														T.	2.67		
Beaufort.	Coast.								2.00												.25											T.	2.25		
Blackville   .	Edisto.									1.31								.06															1.37		
Blairs   .	Broad.									4.03																							4.03		
Bowman.	Edisto.								1.60	.20														T.									1.80		
Broxton   .	Salkehatchie.									1.10																							1.10		
Calhoun Falls   .	Savannah.									1.61																						.26	1.87		
Camden   .	Waterlee.									1.55	.04																						1.59		
Catawba   .	Catawba.									2.96																							2.96		
Chappells   .	Saluda.									3.00																							3.00		
Charleston.	Coast.								1.19	T.																							1.19		
Cheraw   .	Pedee.									1.60	.18								T.														1.78		
Clemson College.	Savannah.								.85									.04														T.	.89		
Columbia.	Congaree.								1.83	.12								T.														T.	1.95		
Conway   .	Waccamaw.									.95																							.95		
Darlington   .	Pedee.									1.22	T.								T.														1.22		
Dillon.	Little Pedee.									1.18								.05															1.23		
Edgefield   .	Savannah.									1.49									.09														1.58		
Edisto   .	Edisto.									1.50																							1.50		
Effingham   .	Lynches.									1.30	.01																						1.31		
Ferguson   .	Santee.									1.37								.01															1.38		
Florence  .	Pedee.									T.	.99																						.99		
Gaston Shoals   .	Broad.									1.62								.01															1.99		
Georgetown.	Coast.								T.	1.15								.01														.36	1.99		
Greenville   .	Saluda.									1.05								.03															1.50		
Greenwood   .	do.									2.00																							2.50		
Heath Springs.	Waterlee.								2.58																								2.00		
Kingstree   .	Black.									1.13																							2.58		
Liberty.	Savannah.									.40	.70							.05														.40	1.13		
Little Mountain.	Saluda.								2.00	.35																						.05	1.57		
Meriwether.	Savannah.									1.53								T.														T.	2.40		
Monetta.	Edisto.								1.33	.38																							.08	1.53	
Newberry.	Saluda.								2.68	.06	T.							.03															T.	2.85	
Pelzer   .	do.								.10	1.20																							.22	1.52	
St. George   .	Edisto.									1.40																								1.40	
St. Matthews   .	Santee.									1.70																								1.70	
Saluda.	Saluda.								1.39	.35																								1.74	
Santuck.	Broad.								2.00	.45								.01															T.	.20	2.66
Smiths Mills   .	Pedee.									1.50									T.															1.50	
Society Hill.	do.								1.60	.06								.05																1.71	
Spartanburg   .	Broad.									.90									T.														.20	1.10	
Summerville.	Ashley.									T.	1.85																							1.85	
Trenton.	Edisto.								1.48									T.	.15													.04	1.67		
Winnboro.	Broad.								2.50																								.50	3.00	
Winthrop College.	Catawba.								2.00	.59								.09																2.68	
Yemassee   .	Combahee.									1.11								.02																1.13	
Georgia.																																			
Abbeville   .	Ocmulgee.								.73									T.						.16								T.	.04	0.93	
Adairsville.	Coosa.								.50									.12															T.	.32	0.94
Albany   .	Flint.									.27									T.															.27	
Allapaha   .	Allapaha.									.95								.12						.10									.02	1.19	
Americus   .	Flint.									.70								.05															.10	0.85	
Athens   .	Oconee.								.10																								.22	0.32	
Atlanta.	Chattahoochee.								.23	T.								.19						T.									T.	.12	0.54
Augusta.	Savannah.								1.90									.01						T.									.02	1.95	
Bainbridge   .	Flint.									.20									.17															.37	
Butler   .	do.								.96	.27									.13															1.36	
Camak   .	Savannah.									1.40									.05														.12	1.57	
Canton   .	Coosa.								1.10	T.	T.																						.22	1.43	
Carlton   .	Savannah.								.20	.18								.11						T.	T.								.20	0.58	
Clayton.	do.								.80	T.								T.															T.	1.08	1.88
Columbus   .	Chattahoochee.								.55	.05	T.								.08														.10	0.78	



[illegible]





TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 2, South Atlantic and East Gulf States.

Date.	Virginia.										North Carolina.																		
	Callaville.		Hot Springs.		Lynchburg.		Norfolk.		Richmond.		Charlotte.		Edenton.		Fayetteville.		Hatteras.		Newbern.		Raleigh.		Reidsville.		Salisbury.		Wilmington.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1	53	23	58	48	54	27	51	38	52	34	52	31	55	31	56	30	53	44	65	35	52	32	50	29	56	31	54	35	
2	61	24	62	52	59	30	54	39	58	30	63	32	60	32	65	27	61	46	66	30	62	33	56	30	61	25	62	34	
3	65	25	60	52	67	29	63	45	64	32	66	40	62	31	69	30	62	48	70	37	64	32	65	33	65	25	68	40	
4	73	39	60	47	73	44	71	46	71	46	72	45	66	34	79	40	67	50	77	39	72	47	70	41	71	36	73	45	
5	62	33	58	28	63	32	52	44	58	37	61	43	75	36	60	41	58	53	65	46	59	44	59	40	73	38	62	46	
6	67	25	60	38	66	27	60	42	62	31	64	38	65	35	67	34	63	53	72	41	64	38	60	33	73	37	68	40	
7	70	29	64	35	67	30	61	46	64	33	67	40	68	48	70	38	65	55	73	42	68	39	65	35	71	40	69	44	
8	69	37	59	37	56	37	67	54	62	47	59	47	67	44	74	37	64	56	74	50	67	39	63	41	70	32	71	45	
9	58	40	40	30	49	33	61	38	58	35	47	32	59	42	65	38	68	44	52	48	59	34	50	36	68	30	66	37	
10	43	32	30	29	38	30	45	34	44	30	42	28	47	36	47	30	48	40	52	32	42	30	39	30	47	29	46	32	
11	43	24	29	20	39	24	43	30	41	25	43	24	46	27	46	25	46	38	50	30	41	27	39	22	45	21	45	30	
12	52	19	42	17	55	23	49	30	51	27	55	28	47	24	57	26	50	37	57	26	54	25	51	23	48	23	52	30	
13	66	40	48	40	73	37	70	37	74	38	72	38	65	36	73	34	63	42	77	32	72	36	69	37	72	22	70	38	
14	77	49	55	43	71	54	74	51	74	51	73	48	70	45	77	41	68	49	82	41	75	49	72	45	76	42	74	48	
15	60	43	58	48	61	43	54	46	54	40	68	50	75	43	67	46	58	52	68	47	62	50	64	48	77	50	62	49	
16	68	40	54	42	54	43	67	48	64	41	67	46	70	43	71	49	66	50	71	45	67	48	59	44	74	42	74	55	
17	57	36	60	46	61	39	48	41	54	37	61	45	62	41	66	40	61	46	61	44	56	45	56	40	65	40	61	45	
18	66	30	60	38	72	36	64	38	67	35	66	41	58	33	69	34	56	44	73	34	66	39	64	38	68	34	65	36	
19	78	43	51	38	80	49	75	47	77	50	70	46	64	44	74	41	65	50	79	40	74	49	74	47	67	34	72	45	
20	80	47	58	35	80	51	74	53	80	52	73	46	72	45	77	45	67	52	80	44	74	51	76	42	76	34	72	51	
21	78	42	67	45	78	46	76	56	76	52	70	45	72	41	78	42	67	54	84	43	76	49	75	47	76	35	74	49	
22	75	37	68	51	77	41	74	53	74	44	72	50	70	40	70	44	68	51	84	42	74	52	71	45	74	38	78	48	
23	77	37	64	46	78	44	76	52	77	46	77	50	74	50	80	50	69	56	85	47	76	53	73	47	77	40	77	53	
24	66	41	65	43	59	46	58	45	59	42	64	45	65	48	69	50	62	49	69	54	64	45	67	45	76	41	66	48	
25	56	25	50	32	57	31	52	42	53	34	58	38	61	35	60	32	52	42	64	36	56	33	54	34	70	38	56	39	
26	59	30	56	34	66	37	60	41	59	37	63	41	60	36	69	40	60	45	71	34	64	40	63	8	64	35	66	43	
27	54	47	42	48	51	46	54	50	54	45	62	45	61	40	66	39	59	48	65	39	58	46	55	45	67	32	70	49	
28	51	44	48	45	47	41	58	51	46	41	53	43	61	46	53	44	58	51	56	44	50	46	49	44	64	45	63	46	
29	58	45	49	42	58	45	55	48	53	46	59	43	56	41	59	46	54	51	59	50	52	47	56	43	61	41	64	49	
30	55	44	48	43	47	43	51	47	51	44	54	47	54	47	59	46	59	52	65	50	50	47	53	44	60	38	58	48	
Mns..	63.2	35.6	54.5	39.7	61.9	37.9	60.6	44.4	61.0	39.4	62.4	41.2	62.9	39.1	66.4	38.6	60.6	48.3	68.9	40.7	62.3	41.5	60.4	39.2	67.1	34.9	65.3	43.2	

Date.	South Carolina.										Georgia.																	
	Charleston.		Columbia.		Conway. §§		Ferguson. §§		Georgetown.		Greenville. §§		Newberry.		Society Hill.		Albany. §§		Atlanta.		Augusta.		Dahlo-nega.		Macon.		Rome. §§	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	56	43	54	36	60	35	58	34	68	50	58	30	54	32	64	25	63	42	54	36	57	38	51	32	56	38	55	30
2....	59	46	63	30	64	30	64	35	66	50	57	27	64	27	71	30	69	41	61	40	64	32	62	28	62	33	60	30
3....	66	48	68	38	70	36	75	36	64	48	69	29	67	34	75	33	71	44	67	46	70	41	64	36	70	42	69	35
4....	71	51	75	38	74	38	76	36	65	50	75	33	72	35	65	44	73	48	68	52	75	39	71	35	73	39	70	38
5....	64	53	65	47	65	43	74	38	70	53	66	35	65	45	67	33	79	49	67	51	70	46	63	43	72	44	72	38
6....	65	48	65	42	69	38	73	40	64	48	68	35	65	38	72	36	78	54	65	44	68	45	63	43	69	49	69	40
7....	67	53	68	41	73	44	71	41	65	53	69	34	69	38	74	37	82	51	67	49	72	42	64	41	72	46	73	41
8....	73	54	68	50	74	40	77	41	59	50	55	35	60	48	45	38	74	55	59	38	65	48	59	49	64	43	64	51
9....	57	37	52	35	50	38	48	40	56	42	42	38	55	37	47	28	51	36	38	30	48	36	49	29	43	32	37	33
10....	49	35	46	32	46	31	49	31	50	30	42	27	45	29	47	25	57	30	41	28	47	32	38	25	49	30	46	28
11....	46	32	45	26	47	28	48	28	51	29	47	18	46	23	56	24	56	27	45	24	47	28	43	21	50	26	51	19
12....	53	36	57	28	56	27	50	25	60	26	60	19	59	25	72	31	66	31	63	36	60	29	62	24	60	27	66	19
13....	65	40	71	39	71	30	73	26	75	31	74	25	71	30	71	39	73	34	69	42	71	33	68	30	69	31	72	26
14....	72	49	75	48	74	36	76	33	84	43	76	33	74	40	73	42	78	41	69	50	73	38	68	35	73	37	69	30
15....	74	52	75	53	74	41	77	38	83	42	73	39	74	46	75	49	80	47	71	55	74	46	69	45	73	44	74	32
16....	74	58	73	55	73	51	72	44	73	57	71	44	72	50	64	45	78	52	69	54	75	54	62	49	74	50	69	43
17....	64	52	66	50	63	50	69	53	68	51	69	49	68	43	70	31	74	54	64	45	69	46	64	41	66	45	66	48
18....	64	45	70	41	69	34	70	34	71	36	71	33	70	33	74	35	76	41	67	48								

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 2—Continued.

Date.	Georgia.								Florida.																			
	Savannah.		Thomasville.		Waycross. §§		West Point. §§		Avon Park.		Fort Myers.		Jacksonville.		Key West.		Marianna. §§		Miami.		Orange City.		Orlando.		Pensacola.		Tallahassee. §§	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	57	39	65	43	68	42	58	34	76	61	76	65	63	48	79	72	72	40	77	71	77	53	79	55	64	46	66	40
2....	63	41	71	45	70	41	64	32	78	67	78	67	71	51	74	71	78	45	75	70	77	56	79	61	68	50	71	45
3....	68	47	76	50	76	47	71	39	79	62	79	66	72	57	76	69	76	48	77	71	79	57	80	58	70	54	76	51
4....	74	49	74	48	76	49	71	38	80	62	77	65	74	60	80	72	80	54	78	72	81	53	82	59	72	57	74	54
5....	69	53	78	51	79	52	73	42	83	63	82	66	75	61	81	73	75	52	79	70	80	56	81	61	73	59	78	58
6....	69	49	75	59	76	56	71	45	79	62	80	66	73	64	83	74	76	54	80	73	80	63	82	62	71	63	74	60
7....	68	50	76	54	73	52	74	46	82	63	83	65	76	61	81	73	72	54	82	75	82	61	82	64	70	64	77	52
8....	76	54	75	49	80	56	66	51	75	56	77	68	78	54	83	72	55	40	78	71	81	61	83	64	70	48	74	55
9....	54	36	54	35	56	41	44	36	70	52	73	58	56	39	75	68	68	32	74	57	68	43	69	47	54	42	55	39
10....	50	33	57	33	54	32	52	27	65	45	63	46	55	36	70	57	60	28	61	48	67	39	64	35	56	38	56	31
11....	49	32	56	28	60	30	55	22	72	44	66	49	53	35	75	57	65	30	70	48	65	34	61	42	58	42	57	32
12....	56	37	64	30	68	38	65	25	69	43	70	45	61	37	71	59	76	40	70	50	72	29	71	35	62	46	64	38
13....	70	42	72	36	72	40	71	29	69	58	71	60	71	47	73	67	80	32	74	69	71	52	74	50	66	50	71	44
14....	74	53	77	43	78	41	73	33	72	58	77	61	75	55	76	68	80	45	77	70	84	58	79	57	70	54	76	52
15....	76	57	76	48	79	44	73	36	80	60	77	61	77	56	78	68	80	52	77	72	76	60	80	57	70	58	76	58
16....	74	60	77	53	79	51	75	43	80	56	80	60	78	61	76	67	75	54	78	61	78	49	84	57	73	60	76	54
17....	70	51	73	46	72	55	69	44	77	59	78	59	72	55	78	69	80	54	81	63	85	50	80	54	73	58	72	57
18....	69	43	73	42	73	41	71	34	76	61	76	59	70	50	77	68	79	40	75	61	88	43	79	51	71	54	71	46
19....	73	45	76	42	76	43	73	36	77	56	77	56	75	55	79	68	81	40	77	60	87	45	81	51	69	51	65	48
20....	76	53	77	49	76	45	75	37	79	51	80	59	76	51	80	70	84	46	77	69	86	50	82	52	69	57	78	50
21....	75	56	79	49	79	49	75	39	85	61	82	61	77	63	80	70	80	54	80	62	82	51	84	54	72	64	80	53
22....	75	63	77	54	73	59	78	44	81	59	83	63	75	66	80	71	80	60	77	70	79	58	79	61	72	58	77	58
23....	78	61	73	59	81	58	76	48	77	63	80	64	77	60	78	70	78	50	76	68	85	54	82	67	72	62	75	62
24....	76	59	78	50	78	54	70	52	76	62	81	67	80	59	79	70	79	46	76	67	89	61	82	62	77	59	80	57
25....	60	47	72	48	70	46	67	36	78	62	78	62	70	56	81	71	85	44	75	72	76	49	77	53	68	53	74	49
26....	72	51	76	45	77	43	71	31	77	57	79	60	74	55	79	71	80	45	76	71	79	49	79	54	67	55	75	48
27....	72	52	76	47	76	45	73	37	79	56	78	61	74	57	80	70	80	50	79	72	76	51	79	56	68	55	76	52
28....	71	58	77	53	72	48	75	42	77	62	80	63	73	64	80	70	72	70	79	72	73	62	81	61	68	60	76	55
29....	66	58	74	61	78	60	64	45	79	62	81	63	76	63	78	70	80	62	78	73	81	56	82	59	69	66	77	58
30....	64	59	74	61	80	54	69	57	78	61	82	60	75	66	80	73	84	60	78	68	76	60	84	61	70	60	72	61
Mns..	68.1	49.6	72.6	47.0	73.5	47.4	68.7	38.7	76.8	58.1	77.5	60.8	71.7	54.7	78.0	68.9	76.3	47.4	76.4	66.5	78.7	52.1	78.7	55.3	68.4	54.8	72.3	50.6

Date.	Alabama.																Mississippi.											
	Tampa, Fla.		Anniston.		Bermuda.		Birmingham.		Eufaula. §§		Mobile.		Montgomery.		Tuscaloosa. §§		Uniontown.		Bay St. Louis.		Columbus. §§		Jackson.		Laurel.		Meridian.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	76	57	59	30	63	37	59	32	57	34	64	43	59	37	60	33	66	35	66	44	63	31	64	35	65	35	58	36
2....	78	59	63	34	64	40	61	39	60	35	69	46	63	37	64	34	77	36	68	48	65	32	68	36	67	36	60	37
3....	80	61	70	44	75	42	71	48	62	36	74	51	71	45	74	34	81	44	73	53	76	40	80	38	67	39	73	43
4....	81	60	69	41	77	43	70	49	62	39	73	54	70	46	74	44	75	47	77	54	74	45	78	50	79	49	70	50
5....	82	63	73	41	77	43	75	44	71	40	74	52	75	47	78	42	78	46	76	53	77	43	76	47	75	45	72	46
6....	80	65	71	52	76	53	73	52	70	43	70	59	73	55	76	50	79	45	75	56	77	43	81	44	78	47	75	48
7....	83	66	74	55	77	57	75	58	72	49	72	63	77	55	76	55	82	48	76	64	73	52	80	62	77	57	73	58
8....	73	62	64	37	68	54	65	39	67	52	70	49	66	45	61	58	76	47	69	56	58	53	66	49	75	49	66	42
9....	63	49	40	27	54	38	42	33	34	54	43	45	37	50	38	70	37	58	42	47	36	55	36	54	36	48	36	36
10....	60	40	47	24	57	27	49	29	28	60	38	54	33	53	30	61	32	62	32	53	32	62	29	61	30	54	32	32
11....	58	45	51	21	61	26	53	26	24	63	41	58	32	60	26	67	28	62	34	62	26	73	27	68	26	62	28	28
12....	68	40	67	28	71	30	69	41	25	68	41	68	31	71	26	70	32	69	37	73	27	77	34	74	32	71	35	
13....	72	52	72	34	73	32	73	47	70	27	70	43	72	39	73	35	72	40	71	45	75	36	80	42	77	36	73	44
14....	76	61	71	37	73	41	72	48	72	30	72	49	74	41	73	38	80	36	72	50	74	43	80	43	79	44	74	44
15....	77	65	73	45	75	44	74	54	74	36	75	51	74	48	75	41	80	44	73	54	77	47	79	50	80	48	74	51
16....	79	64	71	54	77	48	71	53	75	43	80	60	76	56	78	42	75	42	81	57	74	54	80	57	81	62	74	58
17....	78	58	66	40	77	45	65	45	67	50	73	58	71	50	74	48	80	40	76	55	69	48	77	58	75	54	66	43
18....	77	54	71	37	72	41	72	41	67	33	73	49	72	42														



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 3, OHIO VALLEY.

PROF. FERDINAND J. WALZ, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The month as a whole was remarkably warm for November throughout the entire district. There was some unusually cold weather, however, during the first 12 days, and especially in the period 9th-12th, when remarkably low temperatures for so early in the season were registered over the district, a temperature below zero being recorded at one station in West Virginia and temperatures considerably below freezing in practically all sections. Over the northern portion of the district the month was also unusually wet, while over the southern half it was decidedly dry, the deficiency in precipitation being marked from southern Kentucky southward to the southern border, and the excess large over much of Ohio and the upper basin of the Ohio River.

There was excessive cloudiness and deficient sunshine over nearly all of the district, and after the 12th a notable absence of wintry conditions which obtain so frequently during the latter half of November. The warm, moist weather was highly favorable for grass, and pastures by the end of the month had become green as in spring-time. The weather was remarkably springlike over the northern part of the district, and as a result at the end of the month wild flowers had begun to bloom in Indiana and Illinois and dogwood and plum trees were reported to be in full bloom in Indiana, a condition almost unprecedented over these northern States at that time of year.

The most important feature of the month was the severe snowstorm which, attended by high winds, swept over the northeastern portion of the district from eastern Indiana and northern Kentucky to the crest of the Alleghanies and northward to the Lakes, on the 9th-10th. The storm was especially severe over Ohio and portions of West Virginia and western Pennsylvania. It was the most severe snowstorm for the time of year on record in Ohio, and ranks among the severest for any month in the past history of this region. Transportation lines and electric service were seriously impeded for several days, and mail service and lines of communication were interrupted. Two lives were lost near McGrawsville, Miami County, Ind., due to this storm.

The more important general storm formations passing over or affecting the weather conditions of the Ohio Valley during the month were: (1) A well-developed disturbance crossed the Rocky Mountain region on the 6th, and by the morning of the 7th, deepening as it advanced, occupied the central States west of the Mississippi River. With the center of lowest barometer over Minnesota, it extended in a rather deep trough to northern Texas. During the 7th and 8th the formation drifted slowly eastward, the path of the main center crossing the Lake region, and by 7 p. m. of the 8th was located north of Lake Erie. At the same time another storm center appeared off the Carolina coast, and by the morning of the 9th the two disturbances coalescing formed a storm of remark-

able strength, centered about Chesapeake Bay, and thence moved northward to the lower Lakes during the 9th-10th and on down the St. Lawrence Valley. This storm was attended by destructive winds and remarkably heavy snowfall. (2) During the 13th-14th a shallow depression extended through the Ohio Valley attended by general rains, although the barometer readings were considerably above normal. This trough was broken into by a peak of higher pressure extending down from a high area over the Lakes in the afternoon of the 14th, but by the morning of the 15th another low formation had developed over the central Mississippi Valley, and over-spreading the Ohio Valley during the 15th and morning of the 16th, caused a continuation of general rains over the district; and (3) a well-defined low-pressure formation which appeared in the Southwest the morning of the 29th moved slowly northeastward attended by general rain over the central valleys, and in the evening of the 30th was still centered over the central Mississippi Valley.

The following table summarizes the chief features of meteorological interest for the several sections of the district:

Portions of States included in the Ohio River Basin.	Temperature.				Precipitation.						
	Average.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest monthly.	Least monthly.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Average number of days.	Average snowfall.
New York.....	42.8	+4.9	72	18	3.02	-0.30	3.93	2.30	1.83	13	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	43.1	+2.5	79	10	3.52	+0.71	6.34	2.07	2.21	13	10.3
Maryland.....	40.4	+2.1	72	10	4.18	+1.74	4.38	3.94	1.67	12	14.0
West Virginia.....	44.4	+2.0	82	-1	4.58	+2.00	8.83	0.61	2.50	10	14.6
Ohio.....	44.5	+3.5	78	2	3.77	+1.10	5.21	1.66	2.00	11	10.0
Indiana.....	48.0	+5.3	80	11	4.21	+0.94	8.12	2.05	2.40	12	0.8
Illinois.....	49.5	+6.0	80	12	4.49	+1.16	6.38	2.80	1.97	10	T.
Kentucky.....	50.5	+4.6	81	8	3.25	-0.20	6.12	0.83	2.20	9	0.9
Tennessee.....	51.7	+3.7	80	6	1.49	-2.00	2.58	0.37	2.04	4	0.4
Alabama.....	53.3	+2.5	81	16	1.34	-1.89	1.90	0.91	1.25	4	T.
Georgia.....	48.0		75	17	0.13				0.08	4	0
North Carolina.....	46.2	+1.3	76	12	1.67	-2.09	2.50	0.81	1.90	4	1.8
Virginia.....	44.9	+2.1	76	10	1.72	-0.89	2.70	1.13	1.50	4	2.1

## TEMPERATURE.

The month opened cold, the cold weather which had so largely prevailed during the latter half of October continuing through the first two days of November when temperatures were from 5° to 12° or more below normal, with minimum temperatures generally below freezing and registering between 10° and 20° at stations in the northern portion of the district and in the mountain regions of the eastern and southern sections. A return to normal conditions occurred about the 3d and temperatures above normal largely prevailed on the 6th and 7th. Another cool wave, however, set in about the 8th and continued until the 11th, during which time the average daily temperatures were from 10° to 20° below normal and minimum temperatures for the various sections ranged generally below 20° and down as low as -1°. This cold

period was unusually severe for so early in the month, and while no minimum temperature records for November were broken, it is probable that record temperatures for the first half of November were equaled at many stations.

Unusually high temperature for November set in on the 12th and continued during the rest of the month, the warm weather being especially pronounced from the 19th to 22d and 27th to 30th. Maximum temperatures ranging from 70° to 82° were registered in all the sections during the first of these periods, and these days rank among the warmest November days, especially in the northern portion of the district, for which there is a record. The warm, moist weather over the northern sections was beneficial to winter wheat but delayed the gathering of corn. At the close of the month some foliage that had been killed by the October frosts was growing again, and in some localities fruit trees were reported budding.

#### PRECIPITATION.

Precipitation was below normal over southern Kentucky, Tennessee, southwestern Virginia, western North Carolina, and the northern portions of Alabama and Georgia, where the amounts at the various stations were generally less than 3 inches and in the main ranged from 2 inches to less than 1 inch. It was above normal for November over northern Kentucky, over sections north of the Ohio, over West Virginia and a large portion of western Pennsylvania, where the amounts ranged generally from 3.5 to 8.5 inches. The large amount for the month over the northeastern portion of the district was mainly due to the heavy snow of the 9th-10th. In Tennessee while precipitation for the month was small in amount it was fairly well distributed over the State and, coming at favorable intervals, was beneficial.

Over Kentucky and the northern portions of the district, including West Virginia, there was much cloudy, gloomy, rainy weather after the first week. The more important periods of precipitation were the 7th-10th, 13th-16th, 23d, and 26th-30th. Precipitation was general over the entire district on the 8th, 9th, 10th, 16th, and 30th.

Snowfall was unusually light in Illinois and over the western portions of Indiana, Kentucky, and Tennessee, but was unusually heavy for November over the northeastern portion of the district, due to the severe snowstorm of the 9th-10th which swept over those sections. The snowfall of this storm was remarkably heavy, measuring from 3 to 36 inches over portions of Ohio, West Virginia, and southwestern Pennsylvania, and being attended by high winds ranks among the most severe snowstorms that have ever occurred over those sections. The following are extracts from reports of section directors in those States:

An unprecedentedly heavy snowfall occurred on the 9th and 10th in the Ohio Basin. This snowfall was generally heaviest from Pittsburgh southward, and traffic of all kinds suffered severely in those districts. In some instances trains were delayed for 24 hours or more and the passengers visited near by farm houses to secure provisions. Many telephone, telegraph, and electric-light wires were blown down and large sections of towns and cities were temporarily isolated and in darkness, and interurban trolleys were put out of commission on many lines. These conditions seemed to be worst in the Beaver Valley, where the winds were apparently highest.—Geo. S. Bliss, Section Director, Philadelphia, Pa.

By far the greatest snowstorm of record for the season occurred on the 9th-10th. West of the crest of the mountains the falls ranged generally from nearly 1 foot to more than 3 feet. The fall at Parkersburg was 15.9 inches. The total of the November falls for the previous 25 years for Parkersburg is but 23.8 inches.—H. C. Howe, Section Director, Parkersburg, W. Va.

The snowfall of the month was much above normal in all but a few of the western counties, and it practically all occurred on the 9th and 10th. The snowstorm on the 9th and 10th was by far the heaviest for the time of year on record in Ohio, and likewise it was one of the heaviest on record for any month of the year. The fall was heaviest in the Muskingum Valley, where it ranged from 10 to 25 inches, and it gradually decreased toward the southwest. At Cincinnati it was only 0.8 inch.

The storm was preceded on the 8th by a steady fall in temperature and brisk northwest winds. The snow began to fall early on the morning of the 9th and continued steadily throughout the day and following night. High west and northwest winds prevailed throughout the 9th and 10th which piled the snow into high drifts in the streets, roads, and railroad cuts. Traffic was badly interrupted on nearly all roads in the State and in some localities in eastern Ohio it was completely stopped for a day or more.

Rural mail carriers were unable to make their trips for several days, and the inability of milkmen to deliver milk to their customers caused much inconvenience. In some instances cars loaded with live stock were snowbound and the stock was compelled to suffer in open cars. On many farms stock, especially sheep, were caught out in the fields and suffered severely before they could be gotten to shelter.—J. Warren Smith, Section Director, Columbus, Ohio.

A severe wind and snow storm began on Saturday night, November 8, and continued through Sunday and the early part of Monday. Considerable snow fell at points in the northern part of the State, but elsewhere the amounts were heavy in only a few localities. Railroad traffic was much delayed in the northern part of the State, and the storm, together with the cold weather, caused considerable suffering among the poorer classes. The snow remained on the ground but two or three days.—V. H. Church, Section Director, Indianapolis, Ind.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Thunderstorms occurred in Tennessee on the 1st, 2d, and 3d; in Illinois on the 7th; in Kentucky, Tennessee, and Indiana on the 7th and 8th; in West Virginia on the 12th; in Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois on the 13th; in West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois on the 14th; in Illinois and Indiana on the 22d and 28th; and in Tennessee, Kentucky, Illinois, and Indiana on the 30th.

Fog was notably prevalent at frequent intervals during the month, but especially from the 27th to the 30th, inclusive, in West Virginia, Ohio, and the portions of the other States bordering on the Ohio River. At many places the fog and smoke were so dense that navigation on the Ohio had to be suspended. The cooperative observer at Madison, Ind., states:

On the 27th and 28th fog and smoke enveloped this section the entire day, obscuring all traces of the sun, and becoming so dark that it was difficult to see objects but a short distance away. Navigation on the Ohio was stopped, artificial lights were necessary in the houses and in the streets during all of the two days. In its impenetrability and length of duration the fog surpassed any in the memory of the oldest inhabitant.

#### RIVERS.

The rise in temperature which followed so soon after the heavy snowfall of the 9th-10th, rapidly melting the snow, together with the copious rains of the 14th-16th, caused flood stages in the upper tributaries of the Ohio River and at a few points in the upper reaches of the main stream, but no serious damage was caused by the floods.

The Tennessee and Cumberland Rivers were at low stages throughout the month; also the Wabash system of rivers and the larger rivers of Kentucky were at low or moderate stages during the month.



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 3, Ohio Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
New York.																				
Allegany	Cattaraugus	1,441	7	43.5		72	21	21	6	47	3.93		1.83	3.2	20	5	6	19	nw.	C. E. Whitney.
Bolivar	Allegany	1,800	19	42.0	+ 4.9	68	21	18	6	48	2.30	- 0.30	0.92	T.	8	4	6	20	w.	C. F. Hoffman.
Olean	Cattaraugus	1,402	5								2.82		0.78	T.	12					John W. Alles.
Pennsylvania.																				
Aleppo	Greene	1,135	12	43.4	+ 2.3	71	21†	11	12	43	2.07	+ 0.18	1.00	18.0	7	14	3	13	sw.	J. S. Hinerman.
Baldwin	Butler	1,404	7	41.2		69	21	18	11	38	2.60		0.60	9.0	10	10	3	16	w.	S. H. Templeton.
Beaver Dam	Beaver	674	19								2.73	+ 0.03	1.39		13	5	1	24	sw.	U. S. Engineer.
Brookville	Jefferson	1,173	22	44.1		76	21	18	9	46	3.00	- 0.22	0.56		16				w.	H. C. Bartholomew.
California	Washington	770	10	43.2	+ 0.4	73	20	17	12	41	3.65	+ 2.11	2.21	13.0	9	12	4	14	sw.	W. T. Fiske.
Clarion	Clarion	1,078	28								3.58	+ 0.84	0.82	8.0	15	9	3	18	w.	N. A. Goble.
Claysville	Washington	1,127	9	43.6		71	21	13	12	44	3.63		1.80	18.0	10	13	5	12	w.	E. T. Buchanan.
Confluence	Somerset	1,352	29								4.38	+ 1.21	1.29		13	8	8	14		Grant Pyle.
Franklin	Vernango	955	38	42.0	+ 2.5	72	21	22	15†	43	3.42	+ 0.21	0.92	2.0	18	8	2	20	sw.	F. E. Dixon.
Freeport	Armstrong	772	40								2.96	- 0.17	0.72	7.5	14	3	4	23		Mrs. Anna R. Burtner.
Greensboro	Greene	768	24								4.86	+ 2.01	1.40	16.5	12	10	4	16	se.	James G. Cramer.
Greensburg	Westmoreland	1,100	6	43.8		74	21	16	12	41	3.30		1.22	11.0	15	9	7	14	sw.	Westmoreland Water Co.
Greenville	Mercer	950	17	42.2	+ 3.8	72	22	16	12	45	3.69	+ 0.88	1.30	14.2	17	16	4	10	sw.	A. M. Orr.
Indiana	Indiana	1,350	16	42.6	+ 1.7	79	21	16	12	38	2.92	+ 0.14	1.55	6.5	10	7	7	16	sw.	R. W. Wehrle.
Johnstown	Cambria	1,184	25	44.0	+ 2.4	73	19	23	12†	46	3.86	+ 0.66	1.68	4.1	16	7	8	15	nw.	E. C. Lorentz.
Lock No. 4	Washington	718	27								2.98	+ 0.45	0.91	6.5	14	6	3	21	sw.	R. T. McGowan.
Lycippus	Westmoreland	1,420	21	43.3	+ 1.5	72	21	19	11†	28	4.42	+ 2.01	1.83	18.0	12					Murray Forbes.
Mosgrove	Armstrong	775	2								2.65		0.87	2.0	16	8	0	22	sw.	C. J. Moore.
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	842	43	45.1	+ 2.2	72	21	21	10	34	2.66	+ 0.11	1.62	14.7	11	6	6	18	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Punxsutawney	Jefferson		0	42.0		76	21	20	12†	52	3.44		1.60	3.0	8	6	7	17	ne.	Samuel M. Rosenthal.
Ridgway	Elk		0	43.7		73	21	20	6	48	4.15				13	12	0	18		F. J. Eagen.
Saegertown	Crawford	1,116	22	42.4	+ 4.1	71	21	18	12	44	3.59	+ 0.04	0.70	12.0	13	4	7	19	sw.	J. G. Apple.
Sharon	Mercer	940	2	43.1		71	21	19	12	40	2.75		1.03	8.5	15	1	2	27	sw.	Norman S. Powell.
Skidmore	Lawrence	1,000	9																	W. H. Stoner.
Somerset	Somerset	2,250	57	40.8	+ 2.2	72	21	10	11	46	4.14	+ 0.70	1.15	12.0	11	4	12	14	nw.	W. M. Schrock.
Uniontown	Fayette	999	25	46.6	+ 3.4	73	21	17	12	45	6.34	+ 2.02	1.80	17.0	11	12	2	16	nw.	Wm. Hunt.
Warren	Warren	1,137	24	41.9	+ 3.1	73	20	20	6	45	3.79	+ 0.31	1.00	4.4	12	10	0	20	sw.	Anna Simpson.
Maryland.																				
Deer Park	Garrett	2,457	20	39.4	+ 1.4	70	21	10	12	43	3.94	+ 1.46	1.01	14.0	9					S. P. Specht.
Grantsville	do.	2,351	20	41.2	+ 1.6	72	21	17	11†	48	4.38	+ 1.82	1.67	13.0	11	10	5	15	w.	J. S. Miller.
Oakland	do.	2,461	14	40.4	+ 3.4	72	21	12	12	54	4.21	+ 1.94	0.95	15.0	15	11	5	14	w.	R. E. Weber.
West Virginia.																				
Bancroft	Putnam	574	10	44.9	- 0.2	77	6	17	12	48	4.07	+ 1.77	1.30	7.0	11	10	1	19	ne.	R. E. Dent.
Beckley	Raleigh	2,440	14	44.8	+ 2.4	78	13	5	11	48	4.70	+ 2.30	1.30	32.0	7	17	2	11	w.	John A. Ewart.
Bens Run	Pleasants	622	12	44.4	+ 1.6	72	7†	9	12	40	4.16	+ 1.72	0.80	19.0	12	16	4	10		J. D. Riggs.
Bluefield	Mercer	2,558	19	48.9	+ 4.8	75	22	18	12	40	0.61	- 2.00	0.20	3.5	6	17	2	9		Norfolk & Western Ry.
Buckhannon	Upshur	1,411	23	43.4	+ 2.3	70	7†	4	12	55	7.35	+ 4.00	2.00	29.0	11	13	1	16		H. A. Darnall.
Calto	Ritchie	674	11	45.1	+ 1.7	73	20†	5	12	44	4.81	+ 2.35	1.60	14.0	12	2	14	14	w.	Van A. Zevely.
Central Station	Doddridge	950	11			81	.....	5	12	.....	4.61	+ 2.16	18.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	G. W. Sherwood.
Charleston	Kanawha	597	28	51.0	+ 3.0	75	20†	23	11	37	5.18	+ 2.05	1.10	9.0	12	15	2	13	w.	R. C. Hewes.
Creston	Wirt	701	12	47.6	+ 4.8	82	19	10	12	48	4.94	+ 2.72	1.50	9.0	11	12	3	15	sw.	R. M. Reed.
Cuba	Jackson	650	13	45.2	+ 2.1	75	22	10	12	45	5.23	+ 3.24	1.14	12.0	10	8	13	9	w.	C. T. Perry.
Doane	Wayne		6																	L. A. Smith.
Elkhorn	McDowell	1,933	21	49.0	+ 3.4	71	19†	20	11†	35	2.99	+ 0.32	1.42	10.0	5	12	10	8	w.	J. J. Lincoln.
Elkins	Randolph	1,940	14	43.0	+ 3.4	73	22	6	12	48	5.47	+ 2.61	1.85	20.5	14	10	5	15	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Fairmont	Marion	883	21	42.6		76	7	10	12	50	5.38	+ 2.68	1.86	17.5	14	16	2	12	w.	F. P. Hall.
Glenville	Gilmer	738	24	45.2	+ 1.9	78	7	7	12	50	5.60	+ 1.97	2.12	16.0	6	13	1	16	w.	Joe N. Craddock.
Grafton	Taylor	1,000	21	44.8	+ 2.0	76	6	9	12	52	6.26	+ 3.35	2.50	13.7	11	15	2	13	w.	Joseph Gerken.
Green Sulphur Springs	Summers	1,600	18	44.2	+ 1.7	74	22	12	12	44	2.97	+ 0.88	1.10	5.0	8	10	8	12	w.	Arthur George.
Hinton	do.	1,450	24	44.6	+ 0.1	73	19†	18	12	50	2.59	+ 0.37	1.22	3.0	8	14	2	14	w.	J. B. Lavender, C. E.
Holcomb	Nicholas		1	40.9		73	21	10	12	43	5.42		.....	24.0	9	14	1	15		R. E. Ferguson.
Huntington	Cabell	538	18	46.4	+ 3.0	74	22	20	11	40	4.26	+ 1.56	1.28	4.0	10	11	2	17		L. H. Hutchinson.
Lewisburg	Greenbrier	2,200	13	43.5	+ 2.3	71	21	10	12	43	3.29	+ 0.78	1.26	5.0	6	18	2	10	sw.	Geo. T. Argabrite.
Logan	Logan	687	11	50.7	+ 3.4	73	7	26	2†	35	3.12	+ 0.37	0.72	4.0	11	15	3	12	w.	Dr. J. E. McDonald.
Lost Creek	Harrison	1,026	17	42.1	+ 1.6	74	7	1	12	51	5.15	+ 2.80	1.75	14.5	8	12	3	15	w.	Allen Smith.
Madison	Boone	704	8	42.6		76	7†	10	11	57	4.39		0.86	10.0	12	9	5	10		S. E. Bradley.
Mannington	Marion	974	11	43.2	+ 2.8	73	19†	1	12	49	5.28	+ 3.14	1.57	22.2	15	14	3	13	w.	James A. Morgan.
Marlinton	Pocahontas	2,131	17	38.6	+ 0.3	64	19†	8	12	44	3.05	+ 0.26	0.75	3.0	7	16	6	8		C. J. McCarty.
Morgantown	Monongalia	1,250	39	45.8	+ 2.6	79	19	21	11†	38	2.51	- 0.43	0.97	.....	11	7	11	12	nw.	Prof. Edgar L. Andrews.
Moundsville	Marshall	642	11	44.8	+ 2.0	73	19†	11	12	47	3.55	+ 2.41	0.92	15.9	13	11	5	14	sw.	M. L. Brown.
New Cumberland	Hancock	987	14	43.8	+ 2.8	72	21	16	12	41	2.72	+ 1.02	1.20	14.0	11	7	6	17	s.	Frank S. Evans.
New Martinsville	Wetzel	634	20	46.4	+ 2.1	74	7	10	12	42	4.51	+ 1.95	1.60	18.0	11	16	5	9	s.	Wm. Ankrom.
Nuttallburg	Fayette	2,252	21	40.6		65	19	15	11†	32	4.51	+ 2.04	.....	23.0	7	11	5	6		Miss Donna Tully.
Parkersburg	Wood	638	25	46.5	+ 3.3	74	22	16	12	38	4.62	+ 1.79	1.65	15.9	11	10	5	15	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Parsons	Tucker	1,656	14	41.5	+ 0.3	74	21†	4	12	50	7.50	+ 5.32	.....	25.0	10	12	5	13		J. W. Swisher.
Philippi	Barbour	1,149	21	43.8	+ 0.7	75	22	5	12	49	5.38	+ 2.4								

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelting.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Ohio.																					
Amesville.	Athens.	630	9	43.5	.....	75	22	5	12	50	4.10	.....	0.92	11.0	9	10	8	12	nw.	F. W. Gibson.	
Ashland.	Ashland.	1,079	13	43.8	+ 4.6	73	22	14	12	43	2.56	- 0.78	1.00	18.0	6	6	2	22	w.	S. W. Brandt.	
Bangorville.	Richland.	1,380	26	43.2	+ 3.8	71	22	13	12	34	2.73	- 0.32	0.80	14.0	12	8	7	15	sw.	S. M. Painter.	
Bellefontaine.	Logan.	1,276	34	43.5	+ 2.8	72	22	18	11	32	3.75	+ 0.78	1.11	8.0	12	11	2	17	s.	Cory L. Lane.	
Beverly.	Washington.	637	20	42.4	+ 3.8	73	21	3	12	46	3.53	+ 1.39	0.87	12.0	14	10	9	11	sw.	Mrs. Ella M. Wilson.	
Bladensburg.	Knox.	1,100	20	42.8	.....	66	20	12	12	30	2.65	.....	1.80	20.0	5	3	7	20	w.	Mrs. Mary K. Pennell.	
Brilliant.	Jefferson.	700	20	41.6	.....	66	20	12	12	34	5.21	.....	2.00	20.0	9	9	6	15	.....	Mrs. Mary K. Pennell.	
Cadiz.	Harrison.	1,245	9	42.6	.....	70	21	12	12	34	5.21	.....	2.00	20.0	9	9	6	15	.....	Harry B. McConnell.	
Cambridge.	Guernsey.	803	21	43.4	+ 2.7	71	20	2	12	46	4.87	+ 2.70	1.80	24.0	10	5	13	12	.....	Samuel Mehaffey.	
Camp Dennison.	Hamilton.	570	20	47.6	+ 4.7	75	22	18	11	39	4.09	+ 1.45	0.71	1.0	13	10	8	12	s.	Henry F. Pinkvoss.	
Canal Dover.	Tuscarawas.	884	20	42.8	+ 2.7	71	22	18	12	39	2.90	+ 0.43	1.00	12.0	14	14	4	12	sw.	Francis L. Bixler.	
Canton.	Stark.	1,089	30	42.8	+ 2.7	71	22	18	12	39	2.90	+ 0.43	1.00	12.0	14	14	4	12	sw.	Carl H. Meyer.	
Cardington.	Morrow.	1,010	18	44.0	+ 4.8	76	22	18	12	36	.....	.....	.....	9.0	.....	10	1	19	s.	J. W. Shaw.	
Chillicothe.	Ross.	630	10	42.8	+ 5.0	76	22	22	11	36	4.26	+ 1.05	0.95	6.0	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	Marion Mackey.	
Cincinnati.	Hamilton.	628	42	49.6	+ 3.8	77	22	19	12	45	4.69	+ 2.20	1.33	0.8	14	9	3	18	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Circleville.	Pickaway.	694	25	46.2	+ 2.3	72	7	11	12	45	4.69	+ 2.20	1.30	5.0	13	14	4	12	s.	Dr. H. R. Clarke.	
Clarion.	Monroe.	600	10	44.2	+ 2.3	72	7	11	12	43	4.27	+ 2.47	1.25	2.6	13	13	4	13	sw.	Col. S. Tschappat.	
Columbiana.	Columbiana.	1,114	42	42.4	.....	70	21	16	12	39	2.62	.....	1.66	20.5	7	12	5	13	s.	C. E. Wolfgang.	
Columbus.	Franklin.	918	35	45.8	+ 4.4	73	22	20	12	33	4.56	+ 1.45	1.16	7.5	15	8	4	18	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Coshocton.	Coshocton.	770	4	42.8	.....	70	21	16	12	39	2.62	.....	1.66	20.5	7	12	5	13	s.	Mrs. Ada Jeffries.	
Dayton (1).	Montgomery.	899	2	46.8	+ 4.5	72	22	20	11	32	3.98	+ 1.09	1.02	3.2	13	10	4	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Dayton (2).	do.	790	32	46.3	+ 4.2	74	20	20	11	39	4.60	+ 1.75	1.03	3.0	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. Edith E. L. Boyer.	
Delaware.	Delaware.	896	16	44.0	+ 3.6	74	22	15	12	43	2.06	+ 0.35	0.53	5.0	13	11	7	12	sw.	De Witt H. Leas.	
Demos.	Belmont.	1,325	25	43.3 <sup>a</sup>	+ 2.6	78	7	17	12	39	3.45	+ 1.02	1.30	16.0	13	12	5	13	sw.	J. T. Dysart.	
Dennison.	Tuscarawas.	846	3	43.3	.....	71	22	7	12	45	3.10	.....	0.97	15.0	11	11	7	12	s.	Water Supply Co.	
Frankfort.	Ross.	745	21	48.2	+ 5.5	77	22	19	11	47	4.39	+ 2.01	0.75	8.0	11	11	2	17	s.	O. A. Cory.	
Gallipolis.	Gallia.	580	1	41.6	.....	71	22	8	12	45	3.26	+ 0.24	1.31	20.1	14	7	7	16	sw.	Samuel F. Neal.	
Garrettsville.	Portage.	1,005	29	41.6	+ 3.0	71	22	8	12	45	3.26	+ 0.24	1.31	20.1	14	7	7	16	sw.	S. M. Luther.	
Granville.	Licking.	960	31	44.1	+ 4.0	75	22	12	12	42	2.93	- 0.24	0.62	5.5	12	9	2	19	sw.	Dr. L. E. Davis.	
Green.	Adams.	500	20	48.8	+ 4.6	76	22	12	11	41	3.86	+ 1.07	1.40	3.0	8	13	6	11	n.	W. F. Kenyon.	
Green Hill.	Columbiana.	1,135	20	40.4	+ 1.8	68	22	11	12	41	1.94	- 0.21	0.72	10.5	11	8	9	13	sw.	Jos. E. Bentley.	
Greenville.	Darke.	1,060	27	46.4	+ 5.9	73	22	21	10	35	3.54	+ 0.31	0.70	4.0	14	9	7	14	s.	Geo. A. Katzenberger.	
Hamilton.	Butler.	601	1	47.2	.....	73	20	18	11	44	2.69	.....	0.97	.....	.....	10	11	7	12	.....	Earl W. Stout.
Haydenville.	Hocking.	700	1	41.8 <sup>a</sup>	.....	74	19	9	12	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. W. Stiers.	
Hillsboro.	Highland.	1,063	34	44.0	+ 3.3	76	20	19	11	44	3.52	+ 0.86	1.17	3.6	12	11	7	12	sw.	Carey H. Roush.	
Ironton.	Lawrence.	575	30	47.4	+ 3.3	76	20	19	11	44	3.52	+ 0.86	1.17	3.6	12	11	7	12	sw.	James Bull.	
Kenton.	Hardin.	1,015	21	43.8	+ 3.6	74	22	18	12	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	5	12	s.	Frank B. Rarey.	
Kent.	Holmes.	1,087	20	43.0	+ 2.7	72	22	11	12	42	4.88	+ 2.41	1.40	21.2	13	18	4	8	e.	John A. Schonauer.	
Killsbuck.	Warren.	640	1	41.6	.....	71	22	8	12	45	3.26	+ 0.24	1.31	20.1	14	7	7	16	sw.	Frank M. See.	
Kings Mills.	Fairfield.	898	18	45.0	+ 2.6	73	22	16	12	37	4.08	+ 1.50	0.78	8.0	12	12	2	16	sw.	R. L. Renshaw.	
Lancaster.	Morgan.	710	29	43.8	+ 1.8	72	20	9	12	43	4.67	+ 1.83	1.12	13.2	13	7	8	15	s.	C. H. Morris.	
McConnelsville.	Washington.	627	93	45.7	+ 3.0	74	22	13	12	35	4.19	+ 1.20	1.09	12.0	11	9	5	16	s.	Prof. T. D. Biscoe.	
Marietta.	Marion.	980	35	45.4	+ 4.8	74	22	19	12	39	2.74	+ 0.15	0.81	13.0	10	7	6	17	sw.	Dr. E. H. Raffensperger.	
Marion.	Knox.	1,200	21	43.4	+ 4.4	71	22	18	2	39	3.57	+ 1.30	1.06	8.0	8	9	7	14	sw.	L. H. Burgess.	
Millfordon.	Perry.	875	20	43.9	+ 2.9	74	22	4	12	51	4.07	+ 1.83	1.55	12.0	8	7	13	10	sw.	V. C. Eveland.	
Millington.	Columbiana.	1,145	20	40.8	+ 1.5	69	21	7	12	46	3.34	+ 0.98	1.90	15.0	8	6	10	14	s.	G. F. Copeland.	
Millport.	Coshocton.	850	13	40.4	+ 0.8	72	22	2	12	44	3.30	+ 0.87	1.30	25.0	10	12	6	12	w.	Ethel L. Gammertsfelder.	
Nelle.	Franklin.	757	30	45.0	+ 4.3	73	22	19	12	40	4.60	+ 2.03	1.11	8.5	14	10	2	18	s.	Prof. H. C. Lord.	
O. S. University.	Warren.	690	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. H. Stephens.	
Oregonia.	Licking.	1,015	21	44.0	+ 3.5	73	22	10	12	37	4.42	+ 1.64	1.12	6.7	15	8	11	11	sw.	J. N. Ridenour.	
Pataskala.	Adams.	645	2	46.1	.....	76	22	13	11	48	5.03	+ 2.23	1.25	2.0	14	14	4	12	nw.	Ora O. Smalley.	
Peebles.	Muskingum.	1,018	18	45.2	+ 2.2	71	22	17	12	34	4.46	+ 2.26	1.36	13.7	11	8	9	13	se.	L. C. Burckholter.	
Philo.	Miami.	847	3	41.6	.....	71	22	8	12	45	3.26	+ 0.24	1.31	20.1	14	7	7	16	sw.	Harry L. Roberts.	
Piqua.	Clark.	1,130	20	44.4	+ 3.4	72	20	19	11	39	3.77	+ 1.10	1.35	5.0	8	9	8	13	sw.	F. E. Stewart.	
Plattsburg.	Scioto.	527	82	48.5	+ 3.8	78	22	18	11	43	4.61	+ 1.65	1.64	2.0	9	8	3	19	sw.	Dr. H. A. Schirmann.	
Portsmouth.	Marion.	909	3	45.6	+ 5.1	73	22	21	3	39	3.06	- 0.19	0.72	5.6	13	8	5	17	sw.	Neil J. Gast.	
Prospect.	Shelby.	985	30	45.6	+ 5.1	73	22	21	3	39	3.06	- 0.19	0.72	5.6	13	8	5	17	sw.	Hamline B. Blake.	
Sidney.	Perry.	1,080	14	44.9	+ 2.6	71	22	12	9	34	4.52	+ 2.23	1.00	10.0	11	11	7	12	s.	Miss M. W. C. Sheridan.	
Somerseset.	Clark.	980	19	43.6	.....	71	19	9	12	45	4.42	+ 1.42	0.92	.....	13	9	10	11	s.	W. A. Webster.	
Springfield.	Noble.	1,187	7	43.6	.....	71	19	9	12	45	4.42	+ 1.42	0.92	.....	13	9	10	11	s.	W. A. Webster.	
Summerfield.	Meigs.	583	2	45.8	.....	77	22	15	12</												



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Indiana—Continued.																					
Logansport.	Cass.	620	33	45.8	+ 5.4	73	21†	15	11	40	2.81	- 0.34.	0.55	3.5	12	11	0	19	e.	Chas. Massena.	
Madison.	Jefferson.	460	21	49.4	+ 5.3	75	22	17	11	40	4.66	+ 1.47	1.12	2.0	14	9	6	15	sw.	Miss F. Cooperider.	
Marengo.	Crawford.	363	31	52.9	+ 8.0	77	23	21	11	37	5.42	+ 0.72	2.40	T.	7	4	10	16	w.	J. M. Johnson.	
Marion.	Grant.	814	27	45.8	+ 5.6	71	21	17	11	34	2.59	- 0.54	0.53	1.0	13	9	5	16	sw.	James F. Hood.	
Mauzy.	Rush.	980	33	45.6	+ 5.8	74	22	13	11	41	4.49	+ 0.98	1.05	1.5	11	8	5	17	sw.	Elwood Kirkwood.	
Monticello.	White.	674	3								2.99		0.44	0.5	10	9	5	16	sw.	J. E. Loughry.	
Moore Hill.	Dearborn.	980	12	48.1	+ 4.7	73	22	16	11	38	4.40	+ 2.14	0.90	2.5	13	13	1	16	sw.	W. S. Bigney.	
Mount Vernon.	Posey.	410	27	49.2	+ 3.6	80	22	23	11	45	4.22	+ 0.29	1.20	T.	10	14	1	15	s.	Guy B. Green.	
Nashville.	Brown.			47.4		76	22	12	11	38	4.29		1.12	1.0	12	7	8	15	sw.	W. C. Goble.	
Paoli.	Orange.	611	16	49.4	+ 4.9	78	21	13	11	42	5.47	+ 2.43	1.88	T.	11	10	7	13	sw.	James A. Gillum.	
Princeton.	Gibson.	481	31	51.8	+ 7.9	77	22	19	12	36	4.60	+ 1.09	0.89	0.0	12	13	2	15	sw.	Albert Mills.	
Richmond.	Wayne.	972	28	45.8	+ 5.0	74	22	14	11	39	4.13	+ 1.04	0.85	1.9	14	7	6	17		Walter Vossler.	
Rochester.	Fulton.	775	8																	Dean L. Barnhart.	
Rockville.	Parke.	722	27	48.4	+ 6.4	74	20	15	11	35	5.10	+ 1.66	1.25	T.	13	7	6	17	s.	C. A. Lee.	
Rome.	Perry.	370	10	51.6	+ 4.6	79	20	18	11	43	5.64	+ 2.08	1.44	T.	13	12	5	13	sw.	Adam Anspach.	
Salamonia.	Jay.	950	8	45.1		71	20†	18	1	37	3.23		0.57	6.0	16	5	8	17	sw.	S. A. Armstrong.	
Salem.	Washington.	717	20	49.6	+ 5.0	77	22	16	10	47	5.02	+ 1.68	1.75	T.	10	5	13	12	sw.	Emmet S. Allen.	
Scottsburg.	Scott.	570	19	48.8	+ 3.9	77	22	17	11	41	4.58	+ 1.53	1.04	T.	10	9	8	13	s.	Frank H. Park.	
Seymour.	Jackson.	610	26	49.7	+ 6.2	78	20†	15	11	43	4.07	+ 0.59	1.15	T.	12	8	9	13	sw.	J. Thomas Hays.	
Shelbyville.	Shelby.	768	9	47.3		75	22	18	11	38	4.74		0.76	2.0	13	6	13	11	sw.	Edgar G. Hodson.	
Shoals.	Martin.	523	6	47.2		75	22	15	11†	36	3.79		1.12	1.5	10	11	0	19	se.	Inez M. Rowe.	
Terre Haute.	Vigo.	498	23	49.0	+ 4.6	74	20	20	11	32	6.51	+ 3.30	1.65	T.	13	4	8	18	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Veederburg.	Fountain.	612	14	47.6	+ 5.4	72	20†	13	11	37	3.17	+ 1.02	1.02	T.	12	11	6	13	s.	L. A. Culver, Jr.	
Vevay.	Switzerland.	525	32	50.0	+ 4.9	75	20†	18	11	40	4.50	+ 1.14	1.25	2.0	9	9	9	12	sw.	Miss Frederica Boerner.	
Vincennes.	Knox.	431	21																	Garrett V. List.	
Washington.	Davless.	484	17	49.8	+ 4.0	75	22	18	11	34	5.73	+ 2.59	1.46	T.	11	7	4	19	nw.	Charles C. Feagans.	
Whitestown.	Boone.	529	5	44.0		70	20†	16	11	30	3.54		0.93	1.4	15	7	14	9	s.	Clyde O. Laughner.	
Winona Lake.	Kosciusko.	865	6	45.7		71	21	18	11	35	2.35		0.49	0.8	13	7	9	14	sw.	Rev. Albert A. Young.	
Worthington.	Greene.	526	31	49.4	+ 6.4	75	22	16	11	37	4.16	+ 0.46	1.03	T.	9	6	11	13	sw.	D. W. Sollday.	
Illinois.																					
Albion.	Edwards.	531	22	51.0	+ 7.0	75	20	20	11	37	5.00	+ 1.55	1.14	T.	11	14	5	11	sw.	B. F. Michels.	
Casey.	Clark.	645	10								6.32	+ 2.65	1.40	T.	10	11	7	12	se.	William Chenoweth.	
Charleston.	Coles.	720	28	47.0	+ 4.7	75	20	15	11	34	3.89	+ 0.67	1.57	T.	8	13	4	13	se.	State Normal University.	
Danville.	Vermilion.	604	12	48.2	+ 7.6	72	21	15	11	38	4.86	+ 1.61	0.96	T.	12	10	3	17	sw.	J. J. Lemon.	
Equality.	Gallatin.	415	15	53.4	+ 5.4	79	20†	22	11	40	3.93	+ 0.80	0.70	T.	8	13	7	10	s.	Dr. L. W. Gordon.	
Fairfield.	Wayne.	450	20	51.4	+ 6.0	78	22	17	11	39	4.40	+ 1.20	1.25	T.	10	15	2	13	sw.	George A. Tromly.	
Flora.	Clay.	495	27	50.8	+ 7.9	76	22	20	11	39	4.67	+ 1.33	1.56	T.	11	9	8	13	sw.	W. L. Hanna.	
Golconda.	Pope.	500	35	53.5	+ 6.7	80	22	18	10	42	4.77	+ 0.63	1.36	0	9	10	7	13	sw.	Dr. D. Lawrence.	
Hoopeston.	Vermilion.	715	11	47.2	+ 5.7	72	21†	14	11	34	3.31	+ 0.62	0.68	T.	13	12	5	13		S. F. Hoskinson.	
McLeansboro.	Hamilton.	462	30	51.4	+ 6.4	78	20	19	11	43	2.80	- 0.61	0.60	T.	9					Thos. W. Biggerstaff.	
Metropolis.	Massac.	346	2								3.64		0.83	0	10	11	8	11	s.	Henry H. Humma.	
Montrose.	Effingham.	599	3	48.5		77	22	15	11	39	6.38		1.97	T.	10	6	12	12	sw.	J. C. Spittler.	
Mount Carmel.	Wabash.	424	12	49.1	+ 5.1	77	22	21	11	46	4.60	+ 0.91	1.19	0.3	12					Mrs. H. M. Phillips.	
New Burnside.	Johnson.	613	18	51.8	+ 4.5	78	22	16	1†	41	4.19	+ 0.90	1.00	0	11	14	3	13	sw.	Thomas H. McCabe.	
Newton.	Jasper.	484	2								5.93		1.67	T.	10	13	8	9		J. M. Hicks.	
Olney.	Richland.	486	26	47.8	+ 3.7	75	22	16	11	49	4.89	+ 1.42	1.90	T.	8	11	10	9	sw.	John T. Ratcliffe.	
Palestine.	Crawford.	500	31	49.2	+ 6.2	76	22	18	11	37	5.35	+ 1.61	1.53	T.	11	9	6	15	s.	Duane Shaw.	
Paris.	Edgar.	600	20	47.4	+ 5.2	75	20	16	11	44	4.03	+ 0.84	1.37	T.	9					H. P. Twyman.	
Philo.	Champaign.	700	29	46.8	+ 7.1	71	21†	12	11	35	4.08	+ 1.00	1.21	T.	11	9	14	7	sw.	H. A. Burr.	
Rileyville.	Saline.	400	16								3.76	+ 1.14	0.81	0	9	8	5	17	s.	W. H. Thornberry.	
Shawneetown.	Gallatin.	307	3								4.42		1.48	0	9					Mrs. Mary O. Spivey.	
Sidell.	Vermilion.	680	0								3.84			T.		11	3	16	s.	H. J. Sconce.	
Tuscola.	Douglas.	644	20								4.29	+ 1.71	1.23	T.	11	11	7	12	sw.	Joseph O'Neal.	
Urbana.	Champaign.	751	11	47.5	+ 6.2	72	21	16	11	34	4.49	+ 2.14	1.06	T.	11	5	10	15	sw.	University of Illinois.	
Kentucky.																					
Alpha.	Clinton.		19	55.4	+ 5.9	77	20†	18	11	37	2.08	- 1.65	0.70	3.0	4	18	5	7	w.	W. W. Hicks.	
Anchorage.	Jefferson.	700	12	50.4	+ 6.3	79	20	16	11	43	4.53	+ 1.60	0.95	0.5	10	14	2	14	sw.	C. E. Barret.	
Bardstown.	Nelson.	637	16	50.8	+ 4.2	77	20	17	11	50	4.76	+ 1.38	1.90	0.2	12	13	4	13	s.	T. S. Talbott.	
Beattyville.	Lee.	650	9	47.2	+ 3.5	81	22	13	2†	52	2.54	- 0.43	0.60	0.7	11	10	9	11	w.	G. W. Cann.	
Beaver Dam.	Ohio.	441	10	52.4	+ 7.3	78	20	21	1	41	2.34	- 0.78	0.63	0	6	13	7	10	s.	W. T. Austin.	
Berea.	Madison.	1,070	12	52.2	+ 5.5	76	20	20	1	43	2.97	+ 0.17	0.75	3.5	10	14	5	11	nw.	C. F. Rumold.	
Blandville.	Ballard.	445	32	54.4	+ 7.8	77	22	23	11	35	2.49	- 1.97	0.67	T.	10	11	6	13	se.	E. W. Horr.	
Bowling Green.	Warren.	500	24	50.3	+ 3.4	77	22†	18	10	43	1.32	- 2.74	0.90	0	5	17	4	9	s.	Mrs. L. G. Causey.	
Burnside.	Pulaski.	773	22								1.46	- 2.21	0.58	0.7	9					K. W. Massey.	
Calhoun.	McLean.	397	10	54.0	+ 6.6	78	20	20	11	40	4.31	+ 1.11	1.09	T.	13	8	9	13	s.	W. A. Taylor.	
Catlettsburg.	Boyd.	544	24								4.28	+ 1.14	1.28	6.0	11					Mrs. Mertie M. Bruns.	
Earlington.	Hopkins.	370	23	53.4	+ 5.7	78	20†	19	11	47	1.96	- 2.42	0.75	T.	7	14	0	16	s.	Brick Southworth.	
Edmonton.	Metcalfe.	600	22	51.6	+ 4.8	75	20	15	11	43	2.29	- 1.61	0.99	1.0	7	13	6	11	s.	Miss Lee Ray.	
Eubank.	Pulaski.	1,177	19	46.8	+ 2.1	74	20	11													

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelting.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		Number of cloudy days.
Kentucky—Continued.																			
Richmond	Madison	926	21	51.4	+ 4.6	75	20†	20	11	37	2.90	+ 0.21	0.76	0	10	14	2	14	J. W. Crooke.
St. John	Hardin	777	17	49.0	+ 3.5	75	20	16	11	44	3.44	+ 0.28	0.96	T.	7	10	2	18	Bethlehem Academy.
Scott	Kenton	15	15	49.1	+ 4.8	75	22	18	11	43	4.29	+ 1.43	0.98	0.5	13	11	3	16	E. B. Wilson.
Shelby City	Boyle	1,087	19	48.6	+ 6.0	75	20	11	11	45	2.40	+ 0.74	0.65	1.2	9	13	5	12	H. F. Ewing.
Shelbyville	Shelby	759	24	51.0	+ 7.1	75	19†	20	11	42	4.78	+ 0.83	0.65	T.	13	5	12	sw.	C. R. Burnett.
Taylorsville	Spencer	489	11	49.2	+ 4.7	72	20	18	11	39	4.65	+ 1.29	1.82	0.4	13	12	3	15	E. D. Bourne.
Weeksbury	Floyd	1,216	0	50.5	—	75	20†	20	11	40	2.48	—	0.90	3.5	10	18	3	9	O. A. Lund.
Williamstown	Whitley	939	17	49.1	+ 1.9	75	19	13	17	52	1.23	+ 2.05	0.45	1.5	6	19	2	9	Noble C. Jones.
Williamstown	Grant	943	11	47.6	+ 2.8	74	20†	17	11†	48	4.18	+ 1.82	1.53	T.	8	14	5	11	Miss Rose Carter.
Tennessee.																			
Ashwood	Maury	725	40	54.0	+ 5.0	78	4	19	11	41	0.91	+ 2.86	0.41	0	4	10	4	16	Mrs. Joseph W. Fleming.
Benton	Polk	880	29	50.4	+ 1.2	75	20†	16	11	44	0.75	+ 2.27	0.45	T.	5	19	5	6	George L. Williams.
Bird's Bridge	Greene	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.61	—	0.59	T.	5	20	1	9	David B. George.
Bluff City	Sullivan	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	+ 0.42	0.68	—	4	13	2	15	Walter C. Massengill.
Byrdstown	Pickett	1,026	21	52.8	+ 4.8	77	22	16	11	38	1.86	+ 1.99	0.83	1.5	4	8	8	14	John Lacy.
Carthage	Smith	500	30	53.6	+ 5.2	79	22	18	11	45	1.82	+ 1.97	0.96	T.	5	17	0	13	Earl C. Pickering.
Cedar Hill	Robertson	625	15	53.2	—	77	21	19	11	39	1.79	+ 2.80	0.60	T.	6	15	8	7	J. Frank Ruffin.
Celina	Clay	494	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.43	+ 1.75	0.83	T.	4	12	0	18	Charles M. Anderson.
Charleston	Bradley	709	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.57	+ 2.54	0.37	T.	3	14	2	14	John T. Weeks.
Chattanooga	Hamilton	808	34	52.8	+ 2.5	75	23	22	11	35	2.41	+ 1.17	2.04	0.3	5	14	8	8	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Clarksburg	Montgomery	500	53	54.7	+ 7.3	79	21	19	11	41	1.81	+ 2.41	0.56	T.	5	13	7	10	Dr. James A. Lyon.
Clinton	Anderson	800	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.43	+ 1.80	1.00	2.0	5	16	1	13	H. C. Slover.
Crossville	Cumberland	1,895	1	50.8	—	73	18†	10	11	40	1.43	—	0.46	2.0	5	13	10	7	J. E. Converse.
Dandridge	Jefferson	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	—	0.56	T.	5	22	2	6	James E. Swann.
Decatur	Meigs	850	18	50.0	+ 1.4	76	22	13	11	43	1.22	+ 2.08	0.85	T.	5	17	8	5	J. Worth Lillard.
Dickson	Dickson	800	20	53.6	+ 5.4	77	21	15	11	40	2.05	+ 1.97	0.93	0	4	17	4	9	Nathan R. Sugg.
Dover	Stewart	500	17	54.7	+ 6.3	80	21	18	11	43	1.99	+ 2.56	0.82	0	3	12	5	13	Asa M. Tippit.
Dunlap	Sequatchie	726	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.05	+ 0.13	0.90	T.	5	21	2	7	S. Bradford Boyd.
Elizabethton	Carter	1,575	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	+ 1.90	0.74	2.5	5	14	11	5	Charles Boyd.
Erasmus	Cumberland	1,850	16	47.7	+ 3.0	75	19†	17	11	48	1.70	+ 1.90	0.74	2.5	5	14	11	5	Mrs. Sara E. Ashley.
Florence	Rutherford	560	31	53.2	+ 4.6	75	22	19	11	37	1.32	+ 2.21	0.67	T.	4	17	4	9	Erastus P. Bell.
Franklin	Williamson	648	25	51.8	+ 3.9	71	15†	19	11	34	2.10	+ 1.40	1.45	0	3	14	2	14	Young M. Rizer.
Halls Hill	Rutherford	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.56	+ 1.76	0.92	T.	5	15	6	9	Edward F. Wright.
Hohenwald	Lewis	983	30	54.1	+ 5.8	75	21	17	11	39	1.25	+ 2.79	0.65	0	4	17	6	7	Mrs. Mary Lutzelman.
Iron City	Lawrence	600	18	52.0	+ 2.3	76	22	16	11	44	0.86	+ 2.59	0.57	0	3	7	21	2	Capt. H. Paul Seavy.
Jefferson City	Jefferson	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	—	0.47	T.	3	—	—	—	Calvin C. Maddox.
Johnson City	Washington	1,620	20	47.2	+ 1.3	76	7	20	12	48	2.25	+ 0.78	1.00	0.4	4	22	5	3	Ward Crosby.
Johnsonville	Humphreys	364	29	54.1	+ 4.9	78	21	18	11	44	1.60	+ 2.76	0.63	0	7	11	5	14	Miss Sallie B. Mathews.
Kingston	Roane	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	+ 1.99	0.90	T.	3	13	0	17	Henry Crumbliss.
Knoxville	Knox	977	42	50.2	+ 3.1	72	22	22	11	36	1.11	+ 2.49	0.98	0.2	5	14	5	11	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lebanon	Wilson	522	4	54.3	—	75	21†	20	11	37	1.79	—	1.00	T.	4	11	5	14	H. Logan Fields.
Lewisburg	Marshall	727	19	52.8	+ 3.2	78	22	17	11	42	1.30	+ 1.74	0.56	0.4	6	18	3	9	Dr. Robert D. Crutcher.
Liberty	Dekalb	672	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	+ 2.02	0.75	0.5	5	17	0	13	Bratten Evans.
Loudon	Loudon	816	22	48.6	—	75	22	16	11	41	0.96	+ 2.07	0.70	T.	2	14	1	15	Robert W. Clark.
Lynnville	Giles	770	26	50.4	+ 1.5	73	22	20	11	36	1.34	+ 1.99	0.56	T.	4	20	5	5	Col. James H. Burrow.
McGhee	Monroe	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.77	—	0.44	T.	3	19	0	11	Miss Alice L. Headrick.
McMinnville	Warren	1,038	32	52.2	+ 3.8	80	22	14	11	44	1.16	+ 2.48	0.61	T.	4	22	1	7	Horace H. Stiles.
Mountain City	Johnson	2,486	16	44.6	+ 2.2	73	19	13	2	51	1.64	+ 0.73	0.62	1.0	6	24	1	5	Edward E. Barry.
Nashville	Davidson	654	42	53.8	+ 5.1	74	21	23	11	35	1.84	+ 2.01	0.92	T.	5	10	8	12	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Newport	Cocke	1,280	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	+ 1.54	0.45	0.5	4	15	2	13	Dr. Chas. T. Burnett.
New River	Scott	1,215	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.54	—	0.63	2.0	6	12	7	11	Burl W. Buttram.
Palmetto	Bedford	770	23	53.6	+ 3.2	77	22	17	11	38	1.22	+ 1.70	0.57	T.	4	13	8	9	Mrs. Ross Woods.
Perryville	Decatur	387	17	54.4	—	80	22	20	11	41	1.47	+ 2.83	0.53	0	5	20	6	4	Oliver C. Kirksey.
Pinewood	Hickman	7	7	54.0	—	79	20†	14	11	52	2.48	—	0.95	T.	4	13	9	8	Miss Carrie Cash.
Rogersville	Hawkins	1,150	29	48.0	+ 1.8	74	7†	18	11	41	1.00	+ 1.87	0.45	T.	6	20	4	6	Fred Beal.
Rugby	Morgan	1,410	24	49.0	+ 4.3	75	20†	6	11	45	2.58	+ 0.98	0.75	6.0	5	12	8	10	Samuel G. Wilson.
Savannah	Hardin	442	30	55.2	+ 5.4	76	20†	20	11	44	1.94	+ 1.79	0.90	0	5	11	11	8	W. H. Carrington.
Sevierville	Sevier	7	7	49.0	—	73	21	16	11	42	1.11	—	0.63	T.	4	12	8	10	Herbert O. Eckel.
Sewanee	Franklin	2,000	19	48.4	+ 0.2	71	26	19	11	28	1.13	+ 2.52	0.43	2.0	4	19	6	5	University of the South.
Sparta	White	920	7	51.4	—	78	21	15	11	44	1.70	—	0.70	2.0	6	14	9	7	Ernest H. Hull.
Springville	Henry	377	11	54.0	+ 6.3	77	21	18	11	42	0.98	+ 3.80	0.35	T.	6	17	4	9	Hudnall A. Boden.
Tazewell	Claborn	1,350	16	45.6	—	75	22	14	11	47	1.31	+ 1.86	0.88	1.5	3	15	2	13	J. Caloway Carr.
Tullahoma	Coffee	1,075	26	51.0	+ 3.9	74	22	16	11	38	1.42	+ 1.99	0.60	0.8	5	17	8	5	Reuben T. Moore.
Walling	White	909	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	—	0.60	T.	4	22	4	4	John K. Roberts.
Waynesboro	Wayne	753	28	53.0	+ 4.4	74	22†	18	11	41	2.25	+ 1.24	1.26	T.	3	6	20	4	Harry C. Boyd.
Wildersville	Henderson	500	17	53.2	+ 3.2	75	15	20	11	38	0.37	+ 3.53	0.16	0	3	10	8	12	William R. Wilson.
Worsham	Sumner	550	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.46	+ 1.55	1.11	T.	4	15	3	12	James G. Elizer.
Yukon	Lincoln	850	17	52.3	+ 1.1	74	15†	19	11	39									



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
North Carolina—Contd.																				
Cullowhee.....	Jackson.....	2,100	3								1.20		0.47	3.0	5				Frank H. Brown.	
Ellijay.....	Macon.....	2,500									2.11	- 3.58	1.06	1.5	4	16	9	5	Chas. G. Mincy.	
Highlands.....	do.....	3,850	23	45.2	+ 3.2	69	20	13	11	38	2.11	- 3.58	1.06	1.5	4	16	9	5	T. G. Harbison.	
Hot Springs.....	Madison.....	1,326	15	49.9	+ 0.9	76	23	16	11	42	1.96		0.77	5.0	5	16	10	4	P. A. Garner.	
Jefferson.....	Ashe.....	2,900	6	45.8		75	22	15	2	49	2.30		1.53	0.5	6	15	0	15	Prof. E. J. Johnson.	
Marshall.....	Madison.....	1,646	11	44.6	- 1.8	68	7†	20	11	44	1.03	- 0.94	0.41	2.0	4				M. L. Church.	
Murphy.....	Cherokee.....	1,614	37								1.51	- 2.57	0.74	T.	5				Miss Victoria Mingus.	
Rock House.....	Macon.....	3,100	21	48.4	+ 2.0	69	13†	14	11	33	2.12	- 2.34	1.25	0.4	6	20	6	4	Barry C. Hawkins.	
Transon.....	Ashe.....	2,600	1								1.55		0.85	0	3				S. M. Transon.	
Waynesville.....	Haywood.....	2,792	19	40.4	+ 1.0	75	19	17	1	46	1.28	- 1.07	0.57	4.5	6	18	2	10	Mrs. Chas. E. Quinlan.	
Virginia.																				
Blacksburg.....	Montgomery.....	2,170	22	44.0	+ 1.8	76	19	18	1	44	2.37	+ 0.22	1.05	0.1	5	13	6	11	Agricultural Experiment Station.	
Burkes Garden.....	Tazewell.....	3,250	18	42.0	+ 1.7	66	19	10	2	45	2.19	- 0.81	1.14	4.0	3	17	2	11	C. H. Greever.	
Elk Knob.....	Lee.....	3,243	10	49.8	+ 4.8	68	22	16	11	25	1.57	- 1.51	0.79	3.0	5	17	2	11	Henry Nicoll.	
Emory.....	Washington.....	2,094	1	45.0		71	22	16	26	45	1.13		0.65	2.0	4	23	2	5	J. E. Weaver.	
Ivanhoe *.....	Wythe.....	2,028	9			66	19	20	1	34	1.49		1.04	0.5	3	19	1	10	Miss Alice G. Jewett.	
Max Meadows.....	do.....	2,028	17	42.7	+ 0.7	73	21	14	2	50	1.30	- 0.66	0.68	0.5	4	17	4	9	James M. Graham.	
Mendota.....	Washington.....	1,350	4								1.67		0.45	1.0	4				Frank M. Barker.	
Mountain Lake.....	Giles.....	4,348	3	44.6		70	22	12	11	32	2.70		1.50	6.0	4	21	1	8	H. E. Dorland.	
Radford.....	Montgomery.....	1,773	4								1.46		0.86	T.	2				Arthur Roberts.	
Speers Ferry.....	Scott.....	1,221	17								1.50	- 1.76	0.60	3.0	4				Miss L. E. Venable.	
Wytheville.....	Wythe.....	2,293	20	45.0	+ 2.0	73	22	20	1	39	1.52	- 1.52	0.87	3.3	5	16	6	9	U. S. Weather Bureau.	

a, b, c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 3, Ohio Valley.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
New York.																																		
Allegany	Allegany			.03	.10				.17	.83	.02	.10	.40	.39	.13		.02		.13	.05	.10	.02		.10	.11		.03	.06	.07		.07	3.93		
Bolivar	do	T.		.10					.12	.92	T.			.45	.30				T.	T.	T.			.17	.09		T.		.07		.15	2.30		
Olean	do	.18		.12					.70	.78	T.			.15	.35	.05				.06		.08		.10	.15					.10		2.82		
Pennsylvania.																																		
Allepo	Ohio								.08	.10				.40	.27	1.00							.10					.12				2.07		
Baldwin	Allegheny								.38	.60	.40	.11	.10	.56	T.	.10			.10					.20			T.	T.	.05	T.		2.60		
Beaver Dam	Ohio			T.					.14	.45	1.39	.01	T.	.03	.42	.03	.10			.01	T.		.03				T.	.06	T.	.04	.02	2.73		
Beaver Falls	do	.03		T.					.16	.47	1.10	T.	T.	.23	.46	.03	.06	T.			T.		.03					.06	T.	.12	T.	2.75		
Brookville	Allegheny			.07					.31	.42	.31	.40		.56	.30		.12			.04	.04		.08				.06	.08	.03	.12	.06	3.87		
California	Monongahela			T.					.20	.25	.27				.24	.41	2.21				.04		T.				T.		.05	T.	.01	.01	T.	3.65
Cheat Haven	do			T.					.11	.48	.22	T.		.04	.31	.48	1.10			.02	T.		.08				.08	.03	.04	T.	.02	4.01		
Clarion	Allegheny			.05					T.	.74	.82	.11	.18	.30	.50	T.	.16	.06		.12	.08	T.		.20	T.		.05	.05	.06	.15		3.58		
Claysville	Ohio								.18	.80	.20	T.		T.	.40	.18	.56	.03				.02		.02			.11	T.	.12	.06	T.	3.63		
Confluence	Youghiogheny	T.		.05					T.	1.06	.98	.05	T.	.05	.25	.08	1.29	.12					.20	.05			T.	.15	.05	T.		4.38		
Coraopolis	Ohio			.04					.08	.60	1.00	.15	T.	T.	.36	T.	.13			.02			.02				T.	.10	T.	.16	.01	2.67		
Davis Island Dam	do	.01		T.					.03	.60	1.20	.02	T.	.05	.45	.04	.14			.01			.01				T.	.09	.01	.14	.01	2.81		
Derry Station	Allegheny								.28	.07	.06			T.	.31	.07	.49					.03					.18	.13	.25			3.87		
Edinboro	do			T.	.30				.48	1.30	.80	1.00		.95	.10		.03		.07	.10	.13		.05			.01	T.	.01	.06			5.39		
Ellwood City	Ohio	.02		.07					.18	.26	1.40	.05	T.	.06	.57	.03	.06	.03			.04		.09				T.	.11	T.	.13	.03	3.13		
Franklin	Allegheny			.08					.25	.71	.92	.03	.06	.28	.38	.05	.06	T.		.04	.13	T.	.08	.02		.07	T.	.05	.19	.02		3.42		
Freeport	do	T.		.03					.08	1.10	.72	T.		.06	.42	T.	.15	.01			.04		.04				.06	.05	.17	.01	2.96			
Greensburg	Monongahela								.04	1.00	1.40	.10		.10	.40	.08	1.30	.20									.12	T.	.06			4.86		
Greensburg	Youghiogheny			.01					.27	1.22	.27	T.		.04	.30	.09	.48				.02						.17	.14	.01	.26	.01	3.30		
Greenville	Ohio			T.	.04				.43	1.30	.53	.16	T.	.54	.18	.05	T.		.04	.06	.10	T.		.03	T.		.06	.04	.05	.06	.02	3.69		
Grove City	do			.08					.44	.37	.42	.05		.57	.24		.04			.08	.05		.14				T.	.01	T.	.07	T.	3.56		
Herr's Island Dam	Allegheny	T.		T.					.01	.62	1.32	.02	T.	T.	.38	.02	.19	T.		T.	T.		.01				T.	.08	.01	.13	.01	2.80		
Indiana	do			.08					.32	1.55	.27	.14		.33		.05	.16				.05								.38			3.33		
Irwin	Monongahela	.65							.14	.65	.05			.09	T.	.39	.45	.01									.15	.10	T.	.20		3.50		
Johnstown	Allegheny			.08					.24	1.68	.28	.01		.04	.18	.11	.49		T.		.03		.04	T.			.06	.18	.13	.26	.05	2.98		
Lock No. 4	Monongahela			.03					.09	.80	.02			.01	.23	.03	.65	.05					T.				.05	.08	.03	.08	.01	3.86		
Lycippus	Allegheny	T.		.08					.28	1.83	.49		T.	.08	.23	.10	.75		T.			.18					.18	.11	T.	.11		4.42		
Mosgrove	do	T.		.04					.02	.65	.87	.02	.03	.15	.53	.02	.04	.02		T.	.01	T.		.03	T.			.02	.01	.19	T.	2.65		
Parkers Landing	do			.06					.15	.60	.70	.20	.10	.25	.38	.05	.04	.02			.04	.08		.18	.01		.01	.03	.02	.06	.02	3.00		
Pittsburgh	Ohio			T.					.10	1.62	.07	T.		T.	.32	.04	.17		T.	T.			.01				.07	.04	.11	.01		2.66		
Punxsutawney	Allegheny			.11					.16	.30	T.			.68	.27		.12					.06		.01				.07	.04	.11	.01	3.44		
Ridgway	do								.40	.48	* 1.66			.66	.06		.18			.07		.15				.16		.13	.07		.13	4.15		
Saegertown	do			.10					.51	.60	.70	.55		.69	.10		.05		.01		.16					.01					.10	3.59		
Saltsburg	do			.02					.02	.92	.97	.04	.01	.05	.32	.03	.38	.02					.01			.01	T.	T.	.13	.06	.24	T.	3.28	
Sharon	Ohio	T.		.02					.22	.67	1.03	T.	.01	.27	.28	T.	.02	T.	T.	.08	.01	T.					.02	.01	.03	.07	.01	2.75		
Somerset	Youghiogheny								.25	1.15	.65	.30		.27	.43	.62											.11	.14	.12	.10		4.14		
Springdale	Allegheny			.02					.02	.70	.85			.04	.45	.03	.18	.01					.09					.08	.03	.20		2.64		
Uniontown	Monongahela								.82	.98	.56		1.80		.45	.44	.95						.12				.10	.04	.08			6.34		
Warren	Allegheny			.50					.10	.40	.27	.27		1.00		.10				.06	.24		.10				.10	.10	.65			3.79		
West Newton	Youghiogheny			.10					.01	.60	.65	.15	T.	.08	.23	.05	.60	.04					.10				.02	.15	.06	.09	.02	2.95		
Maryland.																																		
Deer Park	Youghiogheny						.26		.80	.40	.20			.40	.64	1.01							.16					.07				3.94		
Grantsville	do			.10					.16	1.67	.60	.10		.10	.10	.38	.75						.14					.28				4.38		
Oakland	do			.10					.60	.95	.40	.08		.06	.15	.65	.54						.25				.12	.15	.10	.01	.05	4.21		
West Virginia.																																		
Bancroft	Great Kanawha							.25	.40	.55				.35	.37	1.30	.10											.05	.60	.05	.05	4.07		
Beckley	do								.12	1.20	1.30	.60	.10		.65	.80	.80							.30				.53		.62		4.70		
Bens Run	Ohio							.18	.52	.13	.08			.40		.80	.80							.30				.20	.01	.09		4.16		
Bluefield	Great Kanawha								.20	.10	.05					.15							.06									0.61		
Brandonville	Monongahela							.68	.68					.60		2.24	.10														.05	5.31		
Buckhannon	do							.32	2.00	1.00	.10	.10		.25	.80	1.23	1.20										.30	.10	.25			7.35		
Cairo	Little Kanawha							.32	.65	.75				.12	.52	.42	1.60														.02	4.61		
Central Station	Mid. Isl. Creek	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.55	.66	T.			T.	.48	.74	.98		T.	*	*	*	*	.14	*	*	*	.14	.12	.08	*	.20	4.81	
Charleston	Great Kanawha							.35	1.00	1.10				.25	.30	1.04	.42													*		4.16		
Cheat Bridge	Monongahela							.15	1.15	.30	.05			.25	.40	1.15	.38					T.			T.	.02	*		.15	.42	.03	.10	4.69	
Cortland	do							.11	1.00	* 2.40				.90	.46	1.00															.13	6.29		
Creston	Little Kanawha							.11	.63	.60	T.			.10	1.04	.85	1.08		T.								.04		.31	.05	.32	4.94		
Cuba	Sand Creek							.40	.80	.40				.10	1.04	.85	1.08		T.									.16	.19	.20		5.23		
Davis	Monongahela	T.		.20				.31	1.26	1.20	.60	.60	.08	.40	.32	1.60	.08				T.	T.	T.				.03		.15	.08		6.60		
Elizabeth	Little Kanawha							.31	.10	1.40	.05			.60	.14	1.65	.02											.14	.04		.08	4.53		
Elkhorn	Big Sandy							.56	1.42					.11		.83			T.						.07							2.99		
Elkins	Monongahela							.75	1.50	.14	.02	.05	.05	.68	1.02	.76												.10	.21	.10		.03	5.47	
Fairmont	do							.02	1.21	.22	.03	T.	T.	.53	.10	1.86	.07										.02	.02	.03	.22	.02</			



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
West Virginia—Con.																																		
Sutton	Great Kanawha								.19	.51	*	*	*	1.60	.51	.61	1.20	.15															5.29	
Union.	do.								.80	.12					.55													.07	.37			1.91		
Wellsburg.	Ohio.								.26	.95	1.20				.21		.20	.07							.05			.10	.05	.05	.09		3.17	
Weston	Monongahela.				T.				.10	1.20	.80	T.		.06	1.14	.42	2.00	.10			T.					.06			.20	.08	.06		6.22	
Wheeling	Ohio.				.01				.20	.52	1.53	.03	T.	.04	.33	.05	.65	.05			T.				.01	T.		.05	.13	.15	.02		3.77	
Williamson	Big Sandy								.36	.76	.20					.24	.36	.34								.04			.02	.28			2.60	
Ohio.																																		
Amesville.	Ohio.							T.	.55	.50	.40	T.		T.	.92	.62	.85			T.	T.	T.					T.	.10	T.	.10	.06	T.	4.10	
Ashland.	Muskingum.			T.				T.	.63	1.00	.80	T.	.10		.02	T.	T.	T.			T.	T.	T.				T.	T.	T.	.01	T.	2.56		
Bangorville.	do.			T.	T.				.15	.67	.60	.80	T.		.04	.09				.07		T.	.02				T.	.15	.05	.07	.02		2.73	
Bellefontaine.	Great Miami								.03	1.04	.10	.70			.07	.03	.02	.08			T.							1.11	.17	.16	.24		3.75	
Bladensburg.	Muskingum.								.22	.65	.60	.60			.03	.60	.10	.05								.10		.25	.10	.12	.08	T.	3.53	
Brilliant.	Ohio.								T.	.25	1.80	T.	.20														.20	T.	T.	.20			2.65	
Cadiz.	do.			.02					.02	2.00	1.78				.03	.92												.16	T.	.08	T.		5.21	
Cambridge.	Muskingum.								.71	1.80	.60				.03	.61	.23	.37										.29	.16	.07			4.87	
Camp Dennison.	Little Miami								.38	.55	.06	.04			.53	.71	.47										.12	.23	.02	.50	.27	.19	4.09	
Canton.	Muskingum.			T.					.30	.40	1.00	.20	T.		.15	.38	.08	.02		.05							.04	.08	.05	.10	.06		2.90	
Chillicothe	Scioto									.95	.06	.66			.26	T.	.53	.64									.01	.06	.08		.37	.10	3.72	
Cincinnati.	Ohio.			T.					.77	.04	.10	T.			.16	.28	1.24	.29								.06	.03	.21	.53	.21	.32		4.26	
Circleville.	Scioto.			T.					.76	.41	.15	.22			.13	.63	.41										.06	.26	.03	.13	.16	.17	4.69	
Clarington.	Ohio.									.30	1.25	.40			.50	.50	.32	.75			T.						.10	.05	.02	.01	.02		4.27	
Columbiana.	do.			.02						.02	1.66	.40			.12	.27	T.											T.	T.	.13			2.62	
Columbus.	Scioto.			T.					.83	.12	.68	.12	T.		.61	.55	.34	.21			T.	T.					.04	.02	.36	.03	.12	.16	.38	4.56
Coshocton	Muskingum.			.02						1.10	.25	1.70	.01		.60							.05					.10	.11	.05	.04	.09	.05	4.17	
Dayton (1).	Great Miami								.51	.17	.25				.44	.58	.75	.14									.07			.30	.20	.38	3.98	
Dayton (2).	do.								.14	.56	.04	.26			T.	1.03	.61	.34									.15	.21	T.	.45	.30	.51	4.60	
Delaware.	Scioto.									.53	.03	.42	T.		T.	.37	.10	.02		.02							.02	.30	.03	.03	.17	.02	2.66	
Demos.	Ohio.			.02					.03	.29	1.30	.30			T.	.05	.21	.65									.09	.17	.10	.19	.05	T.	3.45	
Dennison.	Muskingum.								T.	.45	.97	.55			.64	.08	.11										.02	.11	.06	.03	.08		3.10	
Frankfort.	Scioto.								.15	.75	.30	.45			T.	.50	.65	.64										.10		.35	.10	.40	4.39	
Gallipoli	Ohio.								.41	.23	.45				.44	.18	1.35	.03											.15	.26	.08		3.58	
Garrettsville.	Mahoning			T.	.03				T.	.30	1.31	.66	.04		.36	.18	.02			.10	.03	.06						.01	.04	T.	.12	T.	3.26	
Granville.	Muskingum.								.62	.45	.40	.15	T.		.61	.17	.05											.16	T.	.07	.10	.07	2.93	
Green.	Ohio.									T.	.30	T.			.80	.15	.30	1.40											T.	.10	.20	.61	3.86	
Green Hill.	Muskingum			T.	T.				.05	.24	.72	.23	T.		.11	.38	T.	.02										.05	.03	.06	.05	T.	1.94	
Greenville.	Great Miami								.10	.27		.35			.02	.70	.48	.02										.18	.04	.35	.55	.45	3.54	
Hamilton.	do.								*	.82	.01	.04			.97					.04							.09	.26	.18	.26			2.69	
Haydenville.	Ohio.																																	
Hillsboro.	Scioto.								.01	.52	.31	.05			.15	.25	.22	1.17										.08	.15	.53	T.	.08	3.52	
Ironton.	Ohio.								T.	1.20	1.00	1.40	.20		.20	.10	.15					.18					.05	.08	.10	.12	.10	T.	4.88	
Killbuck.	Muskingum.									.94	.03	.17			.64	.46	.88										.11	.10	.11	.05	.45	.00	4.03	
Kings Mills	Little Miami.								.50	.48	*	.90	T.		.78	.35	.47										.18	.03	.16	T.	.18		4.08	
Lancaster.	Ohio.			T.					.09	.69	1.12	.31	.02	T.		.98	.86			.02							.02	.28	.28	.20	.06		4.67	
McConnellsville.	Muskingum.			T.					.32	1.09	.43				.57	.71	.70											.18	.11	.03	.09	.01	4.19	
Marietta.	Ohio.								.08	.80	*	.81			.50	.12												.10	.10	.05	.05	.15	2.74	
Marion.	Scioto.								.24	1.06	.40	.45	.40			T.	.59	T.										.22	T.	.21	T.		3.57	
Millford.	Muskingum.									.65	.80	.40	T.			1.55												.53	.06	.04	.04		4.07	
Milligan.	do.								T.	.38	1.90	.25			.16	.43	T.	T.										.06	T.	.06			3.34	
Millport.	Ohio.								T.	.15	1.30	1.00	T.		.07	.45	T.	.04										.15	T.	.05	.05	T.	3.30	
Nelle.	Muskingum.								.41	.69	.45	.40			.11	.24	.37			.03							.04	.31	.04	.11	.13	.27	4.60	
O. S. University.	Scioto.								.49	.51	.30	.37	T.		.01	1.12	.21	.35			.01							.24	.33	.03	.22	.12	.11	4.42
Pataskala.	Muskingum.								.65	.42	.04	.09			.15	.42	1.25	1.00										.10	.24	.07	.31	.09	.20	5.03
Peebles.	Ohio.								.18	.70	1.36	.06	T.		T.	.76	.18	.68										.28	.02	.17	.07	T.	4.46	
Philo (1).	Muskingum.								.38	.85	.07	.25	T.		.25	.85	.07	.25	T.									.35	.05	.32	T.		2.86	
Piqua	Great Miami.								.07	.64		.50			1.35	.43	.28												.58	.24	.32		3.77	
Plattsburg.	Little Miami.									.64		.28			.58	.38	1.64										</							

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Indiana—Continued.																																	
Monticello	Wabash							T.	.44	.30	T.				.25	.38	.13	.23			T.	.21					.25	T.	T.	.40	.40	2.99	
Moore's Hill	Ohio							.14	.65	.15	.10				T.	.65	.90	.55							T.	.10		.28	.02	.26	.25	.35	4.40
Mount Vernon	do.								.60	.06		T.			T.	.08	1.20	1.19							.01				.42	.20	.10	.36	4.22
Nashville	E. Fork, White							.15			.10				.43	.69	1.12	0.36			.01						T.	.29	T.	.14	.29	.43	4.29
Paoli	do.							.09	.54	T.	T.					.89	.85	.69							.16			.18	.14	.17	.39	.30	5.47
Princeton	Wabash							.11	.54	.49						.89	.85	.69							.22			.34	.19	.18	.29	.48	4.60
Richmond	Whitewater							.46	.05	.09	T.				.49	.29	.62	.13		T.	T.			.07		.09	.20	.01	.85	.28	.50	4.13	
Rochester	Wabash																																
Rockville	do.							.31	.30	T.	T.				.13	.37	1.25	.03		T.	.14	T.		.12	.06		T.	.33	T.	.90	.46	.70	
Rome	Ohio							.03	.84	.01	T.				.75	1.11	.55	1.44										.02	.52	.07	.03	.24	5.17
Salamonia	Wabash			T.				.16	.60	T.	T.				.15	.54	.25			.05	.04			.03	.12		.11	.08	.02	.10	.57	3.23	
Salem	Ohio							.39	.73	T.	T.					.52	1.04	.98						.14			.21	.09	.15	.08	.39	5.02	
Scottsburg	E. Fork, White							.10	.43	T.	T.				.03	.57	1.15	.45		T.	T.						T.	.19	.03	T.	.30	.43	4.58
Seymour	do.							.24	.58	.10	.05				.03	.57	1.15	.45		.01	T.	T.		.38		T.	.35	.01	.68	.08	.71	4.07	
Shelbyville	do.							.11	.56	T.	T.				.43	1.12	.82							.21			.18	.06	.20	.23	.08	3.79	
Shoals	Wabash							.56	.03	T.	T.				.38	.46	1.02	.02			.02			.95		.05	.23	T.	1.66	.45	.68	5.61	
Terre Haute	do.							.03		T.	T.				.06	.52	1.02	.03		.01	.15	.02				.10	.02	.46	.43	.42	3.17		
Veederburg	Ohio							.10	.75	.20					.50	1.06	1.25								T.		.10	T.	.25	.35	4.50		
Washington	W. Fork, White							.31	.17	T.	T.				1.04	1.46	.20							1.15		.25	.03	.17	.24	.71	5.73		
Whitestown	do.							T.	.93	.10	.06				.41	.38	.44			.01	.01	.09		T.	.29		.08	.06	.14	.50	.05	3.54	
Winona Lake	Wabash							.03	.49	.04	.06				.33	.08	.07			T.	.25	.02		T.			.14	.14	.02	.39	.43	2.35	
Worthington	W. Fork, White							.10	.51	T.					T.	.84	1.03	.29									.63		.14	.30	.32	4.16	
Illinois.																																	
Albion	Wabash							.59	.03	T.					1.14	.70	.15							.33			T.	.42	.12	.64	.34	.54	5.00
Casey	do.							.40	.05	T.					T.	.65	1.40	.15						.85				.42	1.14	.52	.74	6.32	
Charleston	do.							.05	.08						T.	.38	1.57	T.						T.			.26	T.	.30	.50	.75	3.89	
Danville	do.			T.				.07	.09	T.	T.				.05	.82	.91	.05			.25	T.		.07			T.	.18	T.	.87	.82	.68	4.86
Equality	Ohio							.43	T.		T.				.02	.70	.64	.70								T.	T.	.37	.45	T.	.62	3.93	
Fairfield	Wabash							.43	T.	T.	T.				1.25	.50	.21							T.	.23		.54	.07	.17	.43	.57	4.40	
Flora	do.							.38	.03		T.				T.	1.56	.80	.39						.32		T.	.13	.02	.08	.26	.70	4.67	
Golconda	Ohio							.58	.80				.28	.18			1.36										.71	.18	.30	.38	4.77		
Hoopeston	Wabash							.13	.05	T.	T.				.07	.43	.44	.04			.17	T.		.07			.43	.03	.43	.34	.68	3.31	
McLeansboro	Ohio							.22			.14				.14	.58	.25						T.				.23	.42	.22	.60	2.80		
Metropolis	do.							.60	.04				.34			.83	.43							.08			.38	.21	.18	.55	3.64		
Montrose	Wabash							.14	T.		T.				.08	.72	1.97	.09		T.	T.			.86		T.	.48	.68	.49	.96	6.38		
Mt. Carmel	do.							.02	.63	.04		T.			.28	1.19	.62							.31			.28	.12	.39	.33	.39	4.60	
New Burnside	Ohio							.06	.45						.04	.18	.55	1.00						.03			.60	.62	.18	.48	4.19		
Newton	Wabash							.44	.01		T.				T.	1.21	1.67	.27			T.			.67		T.	.27	.37	.35	.67	5.93		
Olney	do.							.68	T.		T.				T.	.78	1.90	.58							.10		.12	T.	T.	.36	.37	4.89	
Palestine	do.							.39	.19	T.	T.				T.	1.10	1.53	.27			T.	T.	T.		.06	.28	T.	.26	T.	.27	.40	.60	5.35
Paris	do.			T.					.50	T.					T.	.60	1.37	.08			T.	T.	T.		.18		T.	.30	T.	.35	.40	.25	4.03
Philo.	do.							T.	.03						.05	.34	1.21	.04				.17		.28			.18		.30	.48	1.00	4.08	
Rileyville	Ohio							.35							T.	.73	.35	.52						T.	.17		T.	.27	.81	.23	.33	3.76	
Shawneetown	do.								.94						.01	.04	.81	1.48									.38	.30	.18	.28	4.42		
Sidell	Wabash																										.23	T.	.46	.43	.80	4.29	
Tuscola	do.			T.				T.	.05	T.	T.				.07	.66	1.23	.04			.18			.14			T.	.06	T.	.46	.43	.80	4.29
Urbana	do.			T.				T.	.03	T.	T.				.31	.59	.91	.04			.16	T.	T.	.05			.06	T.	.94	.34	1.06	4.49	
Kentucky.																																	
Alpha	Cumberland							.65	T.	.30					.34	.77	.95	.87										.18	T.		.43	2.08	
Anchorage	Ohio							.60	.40	.05	T.					.32	.87	.89	.07									.31	.10		.17	4.76	
Bardstown	Salt							.05	1.90	.03	.02					.06	.46	.32	.22									.18	.16		.04	2.54	
Beattyville	Kentucky							.63			.18	.08				.43	.46	.53										.15	T.		.14	2.34	
Beaver Dam	Green							.75	.24	.32						.50	.24	.52										.22	.02		.12	2.97	
Berea	Kentucky							.67	.03	T.	T.			.20		.13	.47							.06			.05	.31	.09	.48	2.49		
Blandville	Mississippi							.05	.90							T.								.03				.02		.32	1.32		
Bowling Green	Green							.58	.05	.06	T.					.15	.26	.22						.02			.02	T.		.10	1.46		
Burnside	Cumberland							.02	1.09	T.	T.				.25	.50	.59	.98	.01					.03			.09	.31	.03	.03	.38	4.31	
Calhoun	Green							.48	.36	.46	T.				.42	.32	1.28	.12									.14	.52	.14	.04	4.28		
Catlettsburg	Big Sandy							.75	T.						.24	.07	.48											.15	.06	.21	1.96		
Earlington	Green							.15	.99	.04	T.				T.	T.	.49							.06			.06			.50	2.29		
Edmonton	do.																																
Eubank	Cumberland								.13	.12						.43	.43											.15			1.26		
Falmouth	Licking							.17	.05	.25	T.				.45	.85	1.57										.05	.60	.02	.09	.05	5.10	
Farmers	do.							.55	.62	.03					.25	.60	.65											.05	.35	.20	.05	3.35	
Frankfort	Kentucky							.17	.71	.04	.06	T.				.09	1.08	1.58										.10	.21	.01	.07	4.97	
Franklin	Green									T.						T.	.50											.10	T.	.23	0.83		
Greensburg	do.							.04	.74	.02	T.					1.50	.40		.08					.08				.15	.05		.12	3.18	
Hazard	Kentucky							.49	.03	.09	.02				T.	.41	.25	.50										.08	.18		.10	3.15	
High Bridge	do.							.54	.03	.05	T.					.39	.66	.77	.09									.15	.12		.03	2.83	
Hopkinsville</																																	



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
Tennessee—Contd.																																					
Cedar Hill.	Cumberland.							.25	.55	T.	T.						.60							T.					.05	.08	.26	1.79					
Celina   .	do.								.83	T.	T.						.40	.06													.14	1.43					
Charleston   .	Tennessee.								.37	T.	T.							.07						T.							.13	0.57					
Chattanooga.	do.								.34	.03							.09														.16	1.79					
Clarksville.	Cumberland.							.37	.56	T.	T.						.51												T.	T.	.04	.33	1.81				
Clinton   .	Tennessee.							1.00	T.	.10	.10	T.						.21														.02	1.43				
Crossville.	do.							T.	.46	.07							.45	T.													.20	.25	1.43				
Dandridge   .	do.								.56	.04	.08						.12	.32															.12	1.12			
Decatur.	do.								.85	.03	T.						.08								T.	T.						.08	.18	1.22			
Dickson.	Cumberland.								.60								.93															.06	.47	2.05			
Dover.	do.								.82	T.	T.						.56															.61	1.99				
Elizabethton   .	Tennessee.								.54	.90	.01						.20	.40															.25	2.05			
Erasmus.	Cumberland.								.74	.18	T.				T.		.51															.12	.15	1.70			
Florence.	do.								.01	.67	T.						.22								T.								.42	1.32			
Franklin.	do.								T.	1.45							.23								T.								.42	2.10			
Hall's Hill   .	do.								.92	T.	.04						.12	.13															.35	1.56			
Hohenwald.	Tennessee.								.06	.27							.27																	.65	1.25		
Iron City.	do.								T.								.27															.02	.57	0.86			
Jefferson City.	do.									.45	T.	T.					.47																.10	1.02			
Johnson City   .	do.								.55	1.00	.20							.50								T.							.25	2.25			
Johnsonville   .	do.							.15	.63	.01						T.	.31	.05														.09	.36	1.60			
Kingston   .	do.								.90	T.	T.		T.				.20																.04	.41	1.11		
Knoxville.	do.								T.	.50	.01	T.					.16																.08	.30	1.79		
Lebanon.	Cumberland.								1.00	T.	T.						.41																	.56	1.30		
Lewisburg.	Tennessee.								.01	.46	.04						.19																	.60	1.70		
Liberty   .	Cumberland.								.75	.05	T.						.05	.25																T.	0.96		
Loudon   .	Tennessee.								.70	T.							.26																	.08	.51	1.34	
Lynnville.	do.								T.	.56	T.						.19																	T.	0.77		
McGhee   .	do.								.44	.08	T.						.25																	.35	1.16		
McMinnville.	Cumberland.								.61	.03	T.						.17	.12																.20	1.64		
Mountain City.	Tennessee.								.62	.05	.05						.60																	.63	1.84		
Nashville.	Cumberland.							.89	.05	T.	T.						.25									T.							.02	.63	1.84		
Newport   .	Tennessee.								.45	.32	.02						.14	.40																.13	1.54		
New River   .	Cumberland.								.63	.12	.19						.13																	.17	.35	1.22	
Palmetto.	Tennessee.								T.	.57	T.						.38																	.12	.53	1.47	
Perryville.	do.								.07	.37							.29																	T.	.95	2.48	
Pinewood.	do.								.39	.85	T.						.44																	.02	1.00		
Rogersville   .	do.								.45	.06	.01						.65																	.75	2.58		
Rugby.	Cumberland.								.58	.40	.20						.43																	.05	.46	1.94	
Savannah.	Tennessee.							.10	.90								.38																	.08	1.11		
Sevierville.	do.								.63	.02							.43																	.39	1.13		
Sewanee.	do.								.11	.20	T.						.10																	.05	.70	1.70	
Sparta.	Cumberland.	.05							.60	.20	T.						.35																	.05	.21	0.98	
Springville.	Tennessee.							.25	.10	T.					.02		.28																	.05	.21	0.98	
Tazewell   .	do.								.88	T.	.15	T.					.25																		.05	.44	1.42
Tullahoma.	do.								.60	.08	T.						.12	T.																	.30	1.06	
Walling   .	Cumberland.								.60	.04							.50																		.49	2.25	
Waynesboro.	Tennessee.								1.26	T.							.16																	T.	.10	0.37	
Wildersville.	do.								.11								.16																		.60	2.46	
Worsham   .	Cumberland.								.30	1.11	T.						.45																		.05	.58	1.44
Yukon.	Tennessee.								.06	.40							.35																				
Alabama.																																					
Bridgeport   .	Tennessee.								1.00	.01	.01							.28															.60	1.90			
Decatur.	do.								.36									.34																.53	1.23		
Florence.	do.								.06	.02							.18								T.								.10	.55	0.91		
Guntersville   .	do.				T.				.22	T.							.40																	.75	1.37		
Madison.	do.								.73								.14																	.55	1.28		
Riverton.	do.								.08	.03							.24	.35																T.	.84	1.44	
Scottsboro   .	do.								.19	T.							.24																	.12	1.13	1.68	
Tusculumbia   .	do.								.18								.12																	.64	0.94		
Georgia.																																					
Mineral Bluff.	Tennessee.								.08								.03										.01						.01		0.13		
North Carolina.																																					
Altapass.	Tennessee.					T.				*	1.90						T.																.60	2.50			
Andrews.	do.								1.06	.09							.55																	.24	1.94		
Asheville.	do.								.39	T.	.01	T.					.10																.05	.26	0.81		
Banners Elk.	do.								.70	.40																											

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 5, Ohio Valley.

Date.	Pennsylvania.				West Virginia.												Ohio.											
	Greenville.		Pittsburgh.		Charleston.		Elkhorn.		Elkins.		Glenville.		Hunting- ton. §§		Morgan- town.		Parkers- burg.		Wheel- ing. §§		Canton.		Cincinnati.		Columbus.		Dayton.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	47	28	43	28	48	30	47	23	42	21	54	21	42	28	45	23	48	24	48	28	46	24	48	30	45	28	45	26
2....	48	25	49	31	60	27	58	23	54	19	60	19	51	25	51	23	53	24	53	23	50	24	56	29	49	28	50	28
3....	59	24	59	33	65	28	65	28	64	22	70	22	63	28	61	28	60	29	62	26	57	29	61	36	58	35	58	37
4....	52	33	52	37	65	49	60	39	57	31	64	40	59	32	57	44	57	40	63	28	53	33	57	39	56	35	54	36
5....	56	23	52	32	61	34	62	29	60	24	64	24	56	31	53	26	55	32	59	28	53	24	57	35	54	31	56	29
6....	65	20	67	33	69	36	69	39	69	21	72	22	68	30	68	30	69	32	67	28	66	27	69	37	66	34	64	36
7....	67	33	68	48	74	43	70	44	70	29	78	30	71	32	72	44	72	40	70	29	68	46	63	52	65	49	60	51
8....	55	46	61	41	72	51	68	41	56	42	65	35	59	42	65	48	59	40	55	35	55	40	53	34	55	34	51	31
9....	49	31	41	23	55	28	60	33	42	22	54	26	33	32	51	24	40	27	34	32	40	24	34	28	34	25	31	26
10....	35	21	26	21	32	28	55	24	25	20	30	23	31	28	26	24	31	26	29	24	26	21	31	26	27	24	28	22
11....	29	21	30	21	35	23	37	20	24	18	33	21	36	29	27	21	33	19	31	25	32	22	37	22	33	22	34	20
12....	40	16	48	22	55	24	51	20	53	6	48	7	57	21	49	21	54	16	50	15	45	18	65	29	53	20	60	28
13....	46	34	55	46	68	42	66	43	57	37	60	20	63	23	54	47	59	53	54	17	52	43	61	55	61	51	61	54
14....	48	35	51	37	60	50	65	50	52	40	53	45	57	51	54	41	56	41	53	46	48	30	61	45	53	39	55	42
15....	49	24	41	34	55	47	64	52	52	37	52	43	56	46	46	33	44	38	40	34	36	29	52	42	42	36	44	37
16....	43	31	39	36	58	53	64	48	54	36	54	44	50	44	48	37	45	38	43	35	43	29	47	41	43	35	45	37
17....	49	28	48	34	53	40	56	40	48	31	53	30	50	42	49	34	51	30	49	30	44	26	51	43	46	30	47	35
18....	54	31	55	37	63	38	63	33	55	27	57	30	61	33	55	39	55	35	59	30	50	36	66	44	62	37	63	42
19....	64	38	69	54	74	47	71	44	70	48	70	50	71	39	79	55	73	53	73	37	65	49	71	54	68	50	67	52
20....	60	56	64	58	75	48	65	42	63	46	68	45	71	45	68	57	71	54	68	51	65	56	72	59	73	56	70	57
21....	64	49	72	54	72	48	71	44	73	40	70	37	69	42	71	49	69	47	73	44	69	50	73	52	67	52	68	53
22....	72	54	70	57	75	47	62	45	73	37	68	45	74	41	72	50	74	52	70	44	71	54	76	60	73	56	72	58
23....	63	41	65	39	75	52	60	35	63	33	68	44	62	48	65	46	66	41	61	53	61	35	63	42	62	37	61	36
24....	46	29	45	34	57	35	51	27	46	30	58	25	52	35	46	30	51	35	54	30	48	30	56	39	49	34	52	35
25....	48	24	46	32	53	30	60	36	49	23	54	21	50	27	47	32	50	26	48	26	46	25	53	35	47	31	49	30
26....	44	37	44	40	55	40	60	46	51	33	68	44	53	27	47	37	47	42	44	27	43	41	52	44	46	41	47	41
27....	43	39	48	42	56	52	61	45	51	43	56	35	53	45	48	42	51	44	48	40	45	41	53	49	49	43	54	45
28....	42	37	50	44	65	53	60	42	50	43	54	33	62	48	49	44	55	48	49	44	46	41	59	52	51	46	59	47
29....	51	39	52	48	65	48	58	43	60	38	52	35	59	47	56	44	56	47	51	47	49	45	60	53	57	51	61	53
30....	55	44	53	48	65	53	59	41	56	43	53	37	65	48	55	47	64	50	63	49	59	46	59	55	61	52	59	56
Mns..	51.4	33.0	52.1	38.1	61.2	40.8	60.6	37.3	54.6	31.3	58.7	31.8	56.8	36.0	54.4	37.3	55.6	37.4	54.0	33.5	51.0	34.6	52.2	42.0	53.5	38.1	54.2	39.3

Date.	Ohio.				Indiana.								Kentucky.															
	Marion.		Waverly. §§		Butlerville.		Evansville.		Indianapolis.		Kokomo.		Rockville.		Worthington.		Philo. Ill.		Beattyville. §§		Bowling Green. §§		Earlington. §§		Greensburg. §§		Lexington.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	46	22	50	20	50	23	48	30	44	28	43	20	46	19	45	22	42	19	57	22	53	21	56	21	52	20	46	31
2....	54	23	55	18	59	24	57	33	53	31	54	23	54	25	54	26	53	24	64	13	60	22	63	23	60	22	54	32
3....	58	32	63	24	62	36	65	47	61	42	59	38	63	40	63	38	59	41	70	25	69	26	65	40	69	31	62	40
4....	58	34	59	41	59	35	59	42	52	37	56	30	60	33	58	35	52	29	67	28	65	35	66	32	66	34	56	40
5....	60	23	57	25	67	30	56	37	56	32	57	22	59	29	57	30	55	29	65	23	65	31	68	31	64	28	56	33
6....	68	29	71	25	68	35	68	39	64	37	52	28	64	34	64	29	62	27	76	26	71	35	75	45	75	32	69	44
7....	68	48	70	36	60	52	62	52	61	50	62	47	62	52	61	48	65	46	71	29	64	48	71	36	67	37	59	50
8....	54	41	55	35	55	35	52	33	51	29	56	31	55	33	58	35	52	31	57	37	60	42	46	39	57	46	50	32
9....	41	23	46	27	35	27	35	30	30	27	33	25	35	26	47	27	32	26	31	29	37	31	35	31	32	29	32	25
10....	27	22	32	26	35	23	34	27	29	22	29	20	31	23	31	25	30	17	31	25	40	18	38	29	34	29	29	23
11....	38	21	38	17	40	15	44	26	37	20	36	15	38	15	40	16	39	12	43	13	47	22	51	19	45	15	36	19
12....	47	19	61	16	67	28	69	37	64	30	59	26	65	30	66	29	64	30	69	17	55	25	71	27	68	20	63	29
13....	58	38	59	47	63	51	62	56	63	49	60	51	67	56	65	57	66	51	71	20	66	35	65	45	68	35	59	52
14....	57	40	59	48	62	47	62	48	49	43	59	40	60	42	59	47	51	41	56	51	65	42	65	55	63	58	59	47
15....	57	32	50	38	58	46	62	51	48	39	49	34	49	40	55	45	42	39	70	46	72	53	70	51	70	50	67	46
16....	45	34	47	39	57	43	51	42	43	37	42	34	44	37	52	40	42	35	57	47	50	44	55	55	56	50	57	43
17....	45	26	50	30	52	40	58	42	47	39	49	34	54	36	53	36	56	32	60	41	68	40	65	43	60	43	52	40
18....	58	36	63	32	68	42	66	51	64	47	63	40	66	47	64	46	66	52	70	35	66	38</						



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for November, 1913. District No. 3—Continued.

Date.	Kentucky.						Tennessee.												Decatur, Ala. §§		Ashville, N. C.		Virginia.					
	Louisville.		Maysville. §§		Williams- burg. §§		Chatta- nooga.		Johnson City. §§		Knoxville.		Nashville.		Palmetto.		Sparta.						Waynes- boro.		Blacks- burg.		Wythe- ville.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	48	31	54	24	45	24	54	35	57	24	51	30	52	28	55	24	66	53	56	25	56	31	52	23	58	18	51	30
2....	56	32	60	24	50	27	59	30	63	22	59	28	60	32	65	28	60	25	61	29	60	31	62	24	60	20	60	21
3....	64	42	64	24	65	26	68	38	67	29	66	35	69	43	70	38	68	36	69	35	67	39	68	32	66	23	64	26
4....	60	42	61	32	68	21	69	43	66	30	68	37	67	43	63	40	71	41	69	37	68	42	64	36	62	34	63	37
5....	58	36	53	27	68	25	70	45	70	31	66	38	65	38	69	31	69	29	71	31	72	40	63	32	62	23	59	28
6....	69	41	75	27	69	38	68	46	70	32	68	39	71	42	72	43	71	37	72	40	75	41	65	32	65	22	63	25
7....	60	51	67	30	71	37	70	53	76	31	72	44	68	52	69	50	70	53	71	53	76	53	68	32	68	25	68	29
8....	51	33	50	43	60	35	63	38	55	40	55	38	53	35	61	42	65	40	66	36	55	54	54	36	50	34	53	37
9....	33	28	33	31	55	30	38	31	32	31	38	28	35	28	42	28	40	29	40	31	40	34	36	23	45	24	37	24
10....	31	25	34	26	31	26	39	28	31	25	35	27	36	28	47	24	33	25	40	26	46	28	31	21	27	21	27	21
11....	40	23	42	17	42	15	49	22	40	21	42	22	47	23	50	17	42	15	52	18	49	22	34	21	27	19	32	21
12....	66	32	66	17	68	17	63	28	70	20	62	26	68	33	67	30	67	23	71	30	68	22	61	23	67	21	63	24
13....	61	51	58	22	70	39	71	39	72	24	69	36	72	53	70	50	70	34	73	50	70	31	71	29	67	32	63	33
14....	62	48	56	50	71	42	67	43	68	33	68	50	70	57	66	50	73	38	68	51	69	40	67	37	64	41	57	50
15....	66	48	59	42	72	48	73	47	74	40	70	50	72	57	72	50	73	40	72	50	73	41	68	45	55	41	56	43
16....	55	44	48	43	68	45	63	50	59	46	59	50	65	46	62	47	62	46	64	49	63	45	60	46	56	40	55	41
17....	54	40	51	41	65	13	62	46	60	39	58	43	59	45	63	40	60	44	65	43	61	47	59	41	56	34	55	36
18....	66	49	66	32	70	33	68	38	70	31	67	36	70	41	71	36	73	34	72	38	71	38	67	31	65	30	61	35
19....	72	57	75	43	75	49	72	41	70	32	70	42	72	50	73	48	72	35	71	40	72	39	73	38	76	32	71	42
20....	74	61	79	48	70	50	72	42	70	38	70	40	74	52	72	49	75	36	72	45	72	40	72	39	68	40	68	42
21....	73	53	74	40	71	43	72	44	70	37	71	40	74	49	74	48	78	42	73	46	74	42	71	36	73	34	72	35
22....	74	62	80	45	68	42	74	45	70	36	72	45	73	56	77	56	71	40	74	45	76	46	70	39	74	32	73	38
23....	65	42	61	53	60	29	75	48	65	35	70	45	66	44	71	50	69	47	74	52	76	52	68	41	66	35	66	42
24....	56	39	58	30	68	28	60	43	56	35	57	40	60	38	69	32	57	30	65	28	61	48	58	41	52	30	48	34
25....	54	36	58	25	70	37	60	41	59	27	56	34	57	40	64	29	63	30	62	30	65	38	61	33	55	25	56	30
26....	56	51	50	26	71	38	63	43	59	28	61	39	67	53	67	46	66	42	66	46	68	37	62	37	61	29	56	33
27....	57	51	52	45	70	43	68	45	63	38	63	41	64	51	71	49	65	40	69	47	70	45	65	39	50	36	52	43
28....	65	54	67	45	68	43	67	45	60	40	63	43	70	50	70	53	69	40	67	48	72	50	61	43	49	40	49	39
29....	66	57	61	49	65	40	61	55	60	38	67	45	64	58	65	56	65	51	69	51	63	53	66	39	51	41	60	38
30....	61	54	63	49	62	38	61	53	58	38	60	51	66	58	67	58	65	58	68	48	69	60	55	44	49	39	47	40
Mn....	59.1	43.8	59.2	35.0	64.2	34.0	64.0	41.5	62.0	32.4	61.8	38.7	63.5	44.1	65.8	41.4	64.9	37.8	66.1	39.9	65.9	41.0	61.1	34.4	57.5	30.5	56.5	33.6

\* b, e, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 4, THE LAKE REGION.

J. H. ARMINGTON, Acting District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The main features of interest in the weather of November, 1913, were the high mean temperatures of the month and the great storm which swept the district during the 7th-10th. The latter half of the period was very much warmer than usual, mild south to southwest winds prevailing during a large portion of the time, with humid atmosphere, much cloudiness, and extensive fogs. The latter were in many instances of the densest character, and seriously interrupted navigation at several points on the Great Lakes, and occasioned a few accidents to vessels. Sunshine over the western portions of the district was quite deficient; but in the eastern sections, while there was as a rule even less sunshine in actual amount, the mean for the month exceeded the average for those regions by from 5 to 15 per cent.

The following table summarizes most of the chief features of interest in the various portions of the district:

Portions of States.	Mean temperature.	Departure from normal.	Mean daily range.	Mean precipitation.	Departure from normal.	Greatest precipitation in 24 hours.	Mean snowfall.	Number of days—				Prevailing wind direction.
								With 0.01 inch or more precipitation.	Clear.	Partly cloudy.	Cloudy.	
Minnesota.....	36.1	+6.8	15.7	0.47	-1.01	0.56	T.	5	9	10	11	SW.
Wisconsin.....	39.5	+5.9	13.6	1.57	-0.26	1.53	1.5	7	11	6	13	SW.
Illinois.....	47.2	+7.9	11.9	1.47	-1.03	0.58	T.	10	9	5	16	SW.
Indiana.....	45.3	+6.2	13.7	2.14	-0.76	1.03	2.4	11	9	6	15	SW.
U. Michigan.....	37.2	+5.7	13.2	2.00	-0.38	2.00	7.1	8	9	6	15	SW.
L. Michigan.....	41.5	+4.6	14.0	2.03	-0.40	1.85	3.9	8	8	7	15	SW.
Ohio.....	44.1	+4.0	13.5	3.03	+0.37	2.24	12.3	12	9	6	15	SW.
Pennsylvania.....	45.7	+4.6	11.4	4.18	+0.57	1.27	19.3	15	3	9	18	S.
New York.....	40.4	+5.2	13.8	2.87	-0.16	2.58	3.1	11	8	8	14	SW.
Vermont.....	39.0	+4.9	17.1	1.32	-1.93	0.75	4.0	8	9	8	13	S.

## TEMPERATURE.

In the Lake Region there have been but few Novembers warmer than that of 1913. Mean temperatures everywhere exceeded the normal, some stations experiencing excesses of from 6° to 10°, and at no station was the average departure less than +1.4°. The averages in the various sections of the district ranged from 4° to 7° above the seasonal normal. The absolute range in temperature was 81°, from 80°, at Keene Valley, N. Y., on the 6th, to -1°, at Humboldt, Mich., on the 15th.

The first half of the month was a period of variable temperatures, alternating first below and then above the seasonal average. The severest weather of the month occurred in the wake of the storm of the 7th-10th, but even the lowest readings of the thermometer were comparatively high for this time of year; and the district minimum, -1°, was only 4° lower than that of the preceding month. The last 15 days were marked by exceptionally high temperature, especially during the 19th-

22d, when daily readings of from 20° to 30° above the normal were common in all portions of the district. Considering the lateness of the season, this warm spell is quite remarkable, and to it is due in a large measure the high mean temperatures for the month as a whole.

## PRECIPITATION.

Precipitation averaged below normal in amount, except in the sections to the southward of the Lower Lakes, where there was a slight excess. In the Champlain Valley there was a deficiency of nearly 2 inches, and to the westward of Lake Michigan the shortage for the month was somewhat more than 1 inch. The distribution in most portions of the district was fairly even in point of time, but to the south of Lake Erie the greater proportion of the monthly totals occurred on the 9th-10th.

*Snow.*—Heavy and driving snows occurred over northeastern Ohio and western New York on the 9th-10th, during the storm referred to above. The fall was unprecedented for the season, and drifted badly owing to the high winds which prevailed, delaying traffic considerably, and causing great damage to all kinds of communication and transportation services. During this time heavy snow also occurred over portions of northern Indiana, and in lower Michigan, with similar delays and damage, but of generally lesser degree. In the extreme western portions of the district there was but little snow at any time during the month. In no case did the fall remain on the ground for any length of time except in the higher lands of the eastern portions.

## ICE CONDITIONS.

Owing to the unusually high temperatures, ice in rivers and harbors occurred only in inconsequent amounts in the extreme northern portions of the Lake Region, and there was practically none at any place at the close of the period.

## STORM OF NOVEMBER 7-10.

The storm of the 7th to 10th was one of the severest that has ever crossed the Lake Region. While higher winds have been recorded in connection with other disturbances, the velocities experienced in this storm were at most stations far above the verifying limits for windstorms, and they continued so long as to cause extraordinarily high seas which swept the Lakes with tremendous force. Many disasters and casualties occurred as a result of the storm. Breakwaters were broken up, and banks on the windward shores were badly washed out. The disturbance was accompanied over the central and eastern portions of the lakes by driving snow, which increased the precarious situation of vessels, tied up land traffic, and caused much damage to a considerable distance from the shore.



Owing to the exceptional severity of this storm, reports of various Weather Bureau officials relative to it are given in considerable detail:

*Duluth, Minn.*—There was no loss of life or vessel property on the extreme western end of Lake Superior as a result of the great storm which passed over the Lake Region on the 7th to 10th, but some local damage occurred to property ashore in sections near the Duluth-Superior harbor during the northwest gale which prevailed on the afternoon and evening of the 7th. During this storm the maximum velocities ranged anywhere from 34 to 62 miles between 1 p. m. and 7 p. m., its intensity being greatest about 7 p. m. and ceasing abruptly a few minutes after the latter hour. This was the only blow of any consequence during the month.—H. W. Richardson, Duluth, Minn.

*Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.*—The storm of the 7th to 10th was the most severe experienced on the lakes for many years. A large fleet anchored in the upper river and the lower part of White Fish Bay. The wind and sea sweeping down the bay, into the river, caused the steamers *J. C. Hutchinson* and *Fred G. Hartwell* to drag their anchors and strike rock shoals, sinking both vessels and causing very heavy damage. The steamer *William Nottingham* struck a shoal near White Fish Point and was very badly damaged. Three of the crew were drowned while trying to reach shore in a small boat. The steamer *Cornell* was in the gale above White Fish Point from Friday morning until Monday night. She sustained very heavy damage and was kept off the beach only with the greatest difficulty. Other disasters occurred farther up the lake. While the wind at this station reached a maximum velocity of only 37 NW. at 6.55 p. m. on the 9th, vesselmasters report that on the open lake it was 60 to 80 miles per hour. A very peculiar feature was reported by Capt. Noble, steamer *Cornell*. About midnight of Thursday, the 6th, while on the course from White Fish Point to Keweenaw, and about 50 miles west of the point, with the wind light from the southeast, he suddenly encountered an unusually high northwest sea, and shortly afterward the wind backed to northerly, blowing a gale, which lasted until Monday night. The Canadian steamer *Leafield*, loaded with steel rails, for Port Arthur, has not been heard from since leaving Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario. The fine steel steamer *Henry B. Smith* left Marquette Sunday evening, the 9th, and has never been heard of. The steel steamer *L. C. Waldo* was driven on Manitou Island and will probably prove a total loss. The Canadian steamer *Turret Chief* was driven on Keweenaw Point and will probably prove a total loss. The crews of the *Waldo* and *Turret Chief* suffered great hardships before being rescued. Gales reaching a velocity of 46 to 48 miles on the 23d and 24th caused vessels to remain in shelter.—Alexander G. Burns, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.

*The storm on Lake Huron on November 9, 1913.*—The storm of November 9 will be entered in the history of navigation as one of the most violent and one that exacted a greater toll of life and property on Lake Huron than any other storm within memory of local navigators. After its fury had subsided, it was found that 8 boats were missing, some of which ranked with the best on the lakes, and with them went down 200 lives. Ten boats were stranded, of which 2 were abandoned as total loss, while the others were released in more or less damaged condition. The greatest casualties occurred on the southern part of the lake, presumably within a hundred miles of Port Huron. Here 9 out of the 10 boats were stranded, and all the 8 missing boats are supposed to have foundered. Most of the stranded boats were found near the entrance to Saginaw Bay, between Port Austin and Harbor Beach, Mich.

The survivors' accounts of the storm and of their struggle to keep their vessels afloat are almost heart-rending. The water, they claim, was simply a seething mass, such as they have never seen before. So helplessly were they tossed about by the waves and carried by the currents that most of them did not know where they were. Some of those that were stranded near Saginaw Bay felt absolutely sure before striking ground that they were at least 10 to 15 miles from the shore, others again were under the impression that they were near the middle of the lake, somewhere opposite Sturgeon Point.

The story of the struggle of the 8 vessels that were lost in Lake Huron will never be known, neither are the places known where 7 of them foundered. The bodies of some of the crews, as well as considerable wreckage, were washed ashore on the Canadian side of the lake, all along between Kincardine and Kettle Point, so the natural supposition is that the boats were lost in the lower half of the lake.

One of the foundered boats, the *Charles S. Price*, was discovered 11 miles north of Port Huron and 7 miles offshore completely turned over. Her hull protruded about 20 feet above the water when she was first discovered, evidently buoyed up by the imprisoned air that was bubbling up all around her. She settled gradually and disappeared under the water on the 17th of November. Some of the bodies were washed ashore near Goderich, Ontario, about 55 miles northeast from where she sank.

TABLE I.—Casualties on Lake Huron during storm of November 9, 1913.

## STEAMERS FOUNDERED.

Name.	Lives lost.	Value of steamer.	Value of cargo.
Charles S. Price.....	28	\$325,583	\$21,768
John A. McGean.....	23	225,000	18,000
Isaac M. Scott.....	28	325,158	21,961
Argus.....	24	155,000	30,000
Hydrus.....	23	155,000	20,000
Regina.....	22	100,000	.....
Wexford.....	22	180,000	.....
James Carruthers.....	30	1375,000	.....
Total.....	200	1,740,741	111,729

<sup>1</sup>Approximate value.

## STEAMERS STRANDED.

Name.	Location.	Value of steamer.	Value of cargo lost.	Remarks.
Mathew Andrews.....	Port Edward.....	.....	None.....	Released.
H. B. Hawgood.....	.....do.....	.....	None.....	Do.
D. O. Mills.....	Harbor Beach.....	.....	.....	Do.
Rhoda Emily.....	.....do.....	.....	.....	Do.
Edward Buckley.....	.....do.....	.....	.....	Do.
Northern Queen.....	Kettle Point.....	.....	.....	Do.
J. M. Jenks.....	Midland.....	.....	.....	Do.
Arctadian.....	Alpena.....	.....	.....	Do.
Matoa.....	Point aux Barques.....	\$123,600	\$7,000	Abandoned.
Howard M. Hanna, Jr.....	Port Austin.....	325,000	20,000	Do.

The storm began on this part of the lake about 6 a. m. of the 9th, when the wind became brisk northwest. The first verifying velocity (36 miles) occurred at 9.50 a. m., and from that time to 1.30 p. m. the wind increased very little but fluctuated between 20 and 42 miles per hour. About 1.30 p. m. it shifted to the north, and increased steadily until it attained an extreme velocity of 62 miles per hour, at 9.02 p. m. A comparison with the wind record from Harbor Beach, Mich., near the entrance to Saginaw Bay, shows that the wind was nearly the same in that part of the lake also. The highest and steadiest winds occurred between 6 and 10 p. m., and that was the time when most of the accidents occurred. Even the watches that were found on the dead bodies were stopped between 8 and 11.30, and probably indicated the time when the boats went to pieces and the sailors entered their watery graves.

TABLE II.—Hourly maximum wind velocities at Port Huron, Mich.

Hours.	Velocity.	Hours.	Velocity.
November 9, p. m.:	Miles.	November 9, p. m.—Continued.	Miles.
1-2.....	40	9-10.....	56
2-3.....	40	10-11.....	50
3-4.....	46	11-12.....	46
4-5.....	47	November 10, a. m.:	
5-6.....	52	12-1.....	45
6-7.....	56	1-2.....	42
7-8.....	58	2-3.....	40
8-9.....	56	3-4.....	38

The station barometer began to fall about 2 a. m. of the 9th, when it stood near 29.70 inches sea level, and reached the lowest point, 28.95 sea level, at 8 p. m. During the fall the wind was strong from the northwest and north, indicating that the storm was increasing in energy, as its center was already east of the station.

The damage on land and along the shore, although considerable and will probably total over \$100,000 in Port Huron alone, appears insignificant when compared with the losses on the open lake. Telegraph and telephone communication was crippled for several days. Trains and electric cars were stalled by the blinding snowstorm, which piled up the snow in drifts 4 to 5 feet high. A few store windows were smashed in, and several houses were unroofed. The water rose 4 to 5 feet above normal height at the foot of the lake and in St. Clair River, and caused considerable damage to shops and dock property along the water front. The Fort Gratiot lighthouse at the foot of the lake was badly undermined by the action of the waves, and the lightship, about 2 miles farther up in the lake, was torn loose from her anchorage and dragged with its occupants to the Canadian shore.—A. Wiesner, Port Huron, Mich.

*At Cleveland, Ohio.*—The unusual character and severity, in some respects, of the storm, together with the attendant appalling losses, were such as to warrant the prediction that it will go down in local history and be referred to for years to come as the "Great storm of November, 1913." For this reason a detailed though inadequate account of this storm, as experienced in Cleveland and vicinity, may be of interest. Coming so early in the season and combining as it did the chief features of the windstorm, the snowstorm, the ice storm, and the cold wave, it swept down upon the almost wholly unprepared city with well-nigh paralyzing effect. Discomfort, not to say actual suffering, was very general, although fortunately brief.

The storm proper may be said to have commenced in Cleveland about 4.30 a. m., Sunday, November 9, and to have ended about 2 p. m. Tuesday, November 11, as those dates mark the beginning and the ending of precipitation. The precipitation was at first mostly rain and very light but mixed with a small amount of very moist snow. By 10 a. m., however, the rain had entirely ceased and the snowfall had become heavy, being still quite moist. The snow continued heavy until the afternoon or evening of the 10th when it became light and so continued until about 2 p. m. of the 11th. The total amount of snowfall, unmelted, during the entire storm was 22.2 inches, which melted gave 3.18 inches of water. The greatest amount of snowfall in any 24 hours during the storm was 17.4 inches between 7 p. m. of the 9th and 7 p. m. of the 10th. The greatest previous 24-hour fall since the opening of the station in 1870 was 13 inches on February 9, 1896.

At the beginning of the storm the temperature was about 36°, gradually falling during the day to slightly below 30°, remaining about stationary during the 10th and 11th, and falling to about 20° on the morning of the 12th. The storm set in with a moderate northwest wind that steadily increased, reaching the verifying velocity (40 miles per hour) about 1.50 p. m. of the 9th. From 2 p. m. of the 9th until 6 a. m. of the 10th the wind blew with a remarkably uniform velocity, the total movement during those 16 hours being 779 miles, or an average velocity of about 49 miles per hour. The highest or maximum velocity attained was only 62 miles at 4.40 p. m. of the 9th, and the extreme was 79 miles at about the same time. The wind continued quite constantly from the northwest up to 2 p. m. of the 9th when it showed a tendency to shift to the west but continued to vacillate between northwest and west until about 7.30 p. m. when it shifted definitely and permanently to the west, from which direction it came until about 8.20 a. m. of the 10th when it went to the southwest and so continued to the end of the storm.

At the beginning of the storm, the barometer showed a pressure of about 29.60 inches, decreasing rather rapidly. The lowest reading of the barometer as shown by the barograph trace was about 29.07 inches and occurred between 9 and 10 a. m. of the 9th, after which time the pressure rose, quite rapidly at first, until the end of the storm.

As stated already, the temperatures at the beginning of the storm were so near the freezing point as to make conditions decidedly favorable for the formation of ice and the heavy deposit of snow on wires, tree trunks, limbs, etc., so that by Sunday night all telegraph and telephone wires, electric-light wires, trolley wires, trees, etc., were incased in ice and so heavily burdened with snow that under the pressure of a 50-mile gale, poles and wires began to break and fall in every direction, trees either broke or were weighted to the ground, so that the telephone, telegraph, trolley, and electric-light services were completely paralyzed or seriously crippled and all traffic greatly demoralized. The extent of the losses can not be ascertained even approximately at this time but will be very large here in Cleveland. The loss of life in this city was small.—William H. Alexander, Cleveland, Ohio.

*Buffalo, N. Y.*—The dominating feature of the weather for the month of November, 1913, was the destructive storm that caused widespread disaster over the Great Lakes from the 7th to the 10th, inclusive. The storm center passed this station between 6 and 7 p. m. of the 9th and caused an unusually low reading of the barometer here, the lowest reading being 28.69 inches reduced to sea level.

Moderately heavy rain and only moderate to brisk northerly and easterly winds prevailed here on the 9th. At 3.30 a. m. of the 10th the wind became high from the south and from that hour until 5 p. m. a gale, accompanied by heavy snow, raged over this city, the highest velocity, 80 miles from the southwest, occurring at 1.17 p. m. Notwithstanding the gale averaged over 60 miles an hour from 7 a. m. to 4 p. m., there were no casualties at this end of Lake Erie, except that of lightship No. 82, which was lost with a crew of six men. The lightship was stationed off Point Abino, about 13 miles from Buffalo. Several small pleasure yachts were driven on the beach at the Buffalo Yacht Club. The small loss to the shipping interests in this section was unquestionably due to timely warnings issued by the bureau, for a large fleet of steamers remained in port until the storm subsided. More than 30 large steamers were back of the outer breakwater waiting for an opportunity to go out, and their estimated value is close to \$1,000,000. The heavy moist snow that fell on the 10th impeded traffic here somewhat. In fact, I am of the opinion that if the gale that raged over the Lakes from the 8th to 10th, inclusive, had not been accompanied by heavy snow the loss of life would have been small and few, if any, boats would probably have been wrecked, as the storm was no record breaker for wind in this section.

Compared with other storms, particularly those that have occurred in November, we find that the gale on November 21, 1900, was of longer duration and much more destructive in this locality. Damage to the amount of \$300,000 was done to the breakwaters by this storm and the shipping interests suffered a loss of \$100,000. The maximum velocity for this storm was 80 miles from the southwest against 80 miles from the southwest in the recent storm, but the 80 miles in November, 1900, was at an elevation of 206 feet, while the 80 miles during the recent storm was at an elevation of 279 feet, which would make the former about 15 per cent higher. The verifying velocity was raised from 46 miles on the Prudential Building to 54 miles on the Telephone Building, the present location of the local offices.—D. Cuthbertson, Buffalo, N. Y.

#### NOVEMBER LAKE LEVELS.

The following data are from the report of the United States Lake Survey:

	Lake Superior.	Lakes Michigan and Huron.	Lake Erie.	Lake Ontario.
	<i>Fet.</i>	<i>Fet.</i>	<i>Fet.</i>	<i>Fet.</i>
Above tidewater at New York.....	602.91	580.44	572.28	246.06
Above or below:				
Stage of October, 1913.....	-0.12	-0.26	-0.14	-0.23
Stage of November, 1912.....	+0.47	+0.02	+0.36	-0.02
Mean stage of November last 10 years.....	+0.54	+0.06	+0.46	+0.39
Highest recorded stage.....	-0.60	-2.48	-1.39	-1.76
Lowest recorded stage.....	+1.41	+1.26	+1.58	+2.65
Probable change during December.....	-0.20	-0.20	-0.10	-0.20



Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.	
<b>Minnesota.</b>																					
Cloquet.	Carlton.	800	2	34.5	+	60	21	2	10	36	0.78	—	0.84	0.37	T.	5	10	7	13	sw.	State Forest Exp. Station.
Duluth.	St. Louis.	1,133	42	35.6	+ 6.3	62	21	6	10	28	0.74	—	0.84	0.38	T.	6	9	7	14	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Grand Marais.	Cook.	606				58	21				1.22			0.56	0	6	6	10	14	nw.	O. W. Nelson.
Stephens Mine.	St. Louis.	1,500	6																		Oliver Iron Mining Co.
Two Harbors.	Lake.	614	19	38.2	+ 7.4	63	21	6	10	38	0.33	—	1.18	0.18	0	2	9	18	3	sw.	G. W. Watts.
Virginia.	St. Louis.	1,434	19																		Oliver Iron Mining Co.
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																					
Appleton.	Outagamie.	795	12	39.3	+ 4.5	66	21	12	10	24	1.59	—	0.23	0.80	3.2	7	13	3	14	sw.	Wm. O. Thiede.
Ashland.	Ashland.	615	22	38.8	+ 7.1	65	17	13	15	32	2.33	+	0.92	1.26	0.5	6	14	3	13	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Bayfield.	Bayfield.	635	4	40.2	+ 10.2	62	17	15	10	29	1.70	+	0.19	0.55	2.0	6	12	10	8	sw.	Rev. Sabinus Mollitor.
Cecil.	Shawano.	804	15	38.0	+ 6.2	64	21	15	10	26	0.87	—	0.78	0.35	2.0	6	8	9	13	sw.	Louis W. Schmidt.
Cornucopia.	Bayfield.	640	1																		Reed Fruit Co.
Crandon.	Forest.	1,060	18	34.5	+ 5.7	56	21	10	9	26	0.83	—	1.20	0.40	0.1	4	9	10	11	nw.	Ralph Van Zile.
Florence.	Florence.	1,293	22	35.2b	+ 5.4	58b	19	11b	10	34b	1.04	—	0.97	0.42	T.	4	12c	0c	15c	nw.	Fred S. Evans.
Fond du Lac.	Fond du Lac.	800	27	40.4	+ 6.9	69	21	12	11	32	1.52	—	0.29	1.02	3.0	5	12	3	15	s.	Edward A. Seeley.
Grand River Locks.	Marquette.	770	17	41.0	.....	68	21	15	11	32	1.72	—	0.17	1.00	1.0	8	15	4	11	sw.	Jerry Parkinson.
Green Bay.	Brown.	617	27	39.8	+ 7.3	66	21	18	11	23	1.91	—	0.05	1.06	1.8	11	6	6	18	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
High Falls.	Marquette.	1,125	1	36.6	.....	65	21	10	7	40	1.23	.....		0.50	T.	7	18	5	7	sw.	No. Hydro-Elec. Pow. Co.
Iron River.	Bayfield.	1,096	4																		Winfield E. Tripp.
Kewaunee.	Kewaunee.	590	4	40.4	.....	68	21	18	11	31	1.11	.....		0.58	0.5	7	7	2	21	sw.	Anton M. Jessen.
Manitowoc.	Manitowoc.	616	62	41.0	+ 5.4	68	21	18	11	26	1.43	—	0.68	0.61	3.0	7	7	7	16	w.	Miss Johanna Lups.
Menasha.	Winnebago.	764	16								0.97	—	0.30	0.76	2.5	5	15	5	10	sw.	Geo. T. Allanson.
Menominee Falls.	Waukesha.	842	4	40.6	.....	68	7	15	11	28	2.61	.....		1.53	0.2	10	12	6	12	sw.	Arthur H. Christman.
Milwaukee.	Milwaukee.	681	43	43.4	+ 7.3	70	21	19	11	27	2.17	+	0.19	1.32	T.	8	9	5	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New London.	Outagamie.	762	17	38.5	+ 4.9	65	21	15	10	31	1.43	—	0.41	0.80	3.0	3	11	6	13	sw.	August H. Pape.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Continued.																				
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	930	33	42.6	+ 5.5	68	22	22	1	28	1.82	- 0.71	0.60	6.3	10	7	7	16	s.	University of Michigan.
Arbela	Tuscola	728	17	40.7	+ 2.8	69	22	17	10	32	2.51	- 0.25	0.62	8.0	7	0	8	22	nw.	Wm. Atkin.
Armada	Macomb	822	29	40.4 <sup>a</sup>	+ 4.0	66 <sup>a</sup>	22	19 <sup>a</sup>	10	34	2.03	- 0.62	0.73	4.5	11 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>	sw.	R. O. Gould.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	593	29	41.6	+ 3.3	68	21	21	10	32	2.37	- 0.07	0.70	1.0	9	12	0	18	sw.	Elmer E. Sager.
Bay City	Bay	593	17	42.5	+ 5.5	69	22	19	10	31	2.48	+ 0.04	1.15	3.0	7	9	14	7	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Benzonia	Benzie	832	16	39.4	+ 4.0	67	21	21	10	25	1.94	- 1.25	0.94	0.9	10	4	16	10	sw.	Wallace Nutting.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	906	17	40.8	+ 5.8	62	22	21	10 <sup>a</sup>	30	1.83	- 0.91	1.35	0	7	1	21	8	sw.	Supt. Water Works.
Bloomington	Van Buren	906	9	43.4	-	69	21	22	10	29	2.43	-	0.73	6.5	7	14	1	15	sw.	John M. Haven.
Cadillac	Wexford	1,293	4	38.8	-	63	21	17	10	26	2.10	-	1.33	3.0	6	9	4	17	sw.	Cadillac W. & L. Co.
Cassopolis	Cass	903	12	43.0	-	70	22	3	19	1.32	-	-	-	-	11 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>	nw.	Michigan Central R. R.	
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	610	35	38.2	+ 1.4	55	26	28	3	19	1.32	-	0.35	4.0	7	10	3	17	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Charlotte	Eaton	9	43.0	-	68	21	19	10	31	1.32	-	-	-	-	1	9	30	-	-	City of Charlotte.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	611	23	44.2	+ 6.4	73	21	21	12	37	1.65	- 1.77	0.45	5.0	6	10 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>	nw.	Francis A. Barlow.
Clinton	Lenawee	830	23	44.2	+ 6.4	73	21	21	12	37	1.65	- 1.35	0.53	5.0	6	12	4	14	sw.	David Woodward.
Coldwater	Branch	984	16	44.6	+ 6.3	69	21	22	10	35	1.85	- 1.35	0.55	1.5	9	12	2	16	s.	L. S. & M. S. R. R.
Croton	Newaygo	685	5	40.8	-	69	22	22	10 <sup>a</sup>	31	1.98	-	1.44	T.	10	4	14	12	sw.	Gr. Rps. Musk. Power Co.
Detroit	Wayne	730	42	43.6	+ 5.0	69	22	19	10	31	1.76	- 0.87	0.36	3.6	13	8	6	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Durand	Shiawassee	799	5	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	-	69 <sup>a</sup>	22	20	10	33 <sup>a</sup>	1.20	-	0.62	0.5	5	12 <sup>b</sup>	2 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	sw.	Chief Train Dispatcher.
East Tawas	Iosco	590	16	41.1	+ 5.2	60	19	18	11	30	1.55	- 0.41	0.65	2.4	11	7	11	7	sw.	Detroit & Mackinaw Ry.
Eloise	Wayne	640	16	42.8	+ 4.4	70	22	21	10	30	1.61	- 0.29	0.39	2.4	11	8	7	15	w.	John Gilmore.
Five Channels	Iosco	0	40.5 <sup>b</sup>	-	66 <sup>b</sup>	21 <sup>†</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	10 <sup>†</sup>	32 <sup>b</sup>	1.00	-	0.26	1.0	7	6 <sup>c</sup>	8 <sup>c</sup>	13 <sup>c</sup>	-	-	Au Sable Electric Co.
Flint	Genesee	730	24	43.0	+ 7.1	69	21	19	10	35	2.17	- 0.29	0.70	5.0	11	9	4	17	w.	William L. Fisher.
Frankfort	Benzie	589	9	40.6	-	58	21	20	10	18	1.76	-	-	-	6	0	24	s.	-	Geo. Morency.
Ganges	Allegan	665	4	44.6	-	67	21	24	9	27	1.92	-	0.54	4.0	8	10	3	17	sw.	H. H. Hutchins.
Gaylord	Otsego	1,367	13	37.1	+ 5.2	64	21	12	9	31	1.55	- 2.06	0.74	5.0	5	8	0	22	nw.	Michigan Central R. R.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	628	42	42.9	+ 4.9	65	20	23	10	22	2.76	+ 0.23	1.48	2.4	14	6	6	18	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Grand Rapids	Kent	707	24	43.8	+ 5.7	70	21	22	10	24	2.86	+ 0.33	1.85	1.0	13	7	4	19	s.	Do.
Grape	Monroe	625	23	43.2	+ 4.2	72	22	20	12	38	1.79	- 0.74	0.47	5.0	12	9	7	14	w.	Joseph W. Morris.
Grass Lake	Jackson	989	7	41.0	-	65	21 <sup>†</sup>	18	10 <sup>†</sup>	26	1.94	-	0.80	6.0	7	15	2	13	sw.	Menzo Conklin.
Grayling	Crawford	1,147	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	S. N. Insley.
Greenville	Montcalm	802	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	-	0.31	T.	7	11	2	17	sw.	Engineer, Water Works.
Harbor Beach	Huron	635	25	41.9	+ 4.7	68	22	20	11 <sup>†</sup>	38	1.60	- 0.55	0.60	5.5	7	8	10	12	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Harrison	Clare	1,159	20	42.5	+ 9.1	71	18	19	12	26	1.38	- 0.97	0.75	-	3	8	4	18	sw.	Do.
Harrisville	Alcona	616	29	39.4	+ 4.5	62	22 <sup>†</sup>	18	10	31	-	-	-	-	9	6	15	sw.	-	Mrs. D. W. Mitchell.
Hart	Oceana	698	21	41.0	+ 3.0	66	22	24	3	22	2.65	+ 0.33	0.82	3.0	8	4	13	13	s.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Hayes	Huron	620	23	41.9	+ 3.5	68 <sup>b</sup>	21	22 <sup>b</sup>	11 <sup>†</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>	1.10	- 0.81	0.74	4.0	6 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>	sw.	-	C. F. Leipprandt.
Highland	Oakland	1,006	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.41	- 0.46	0.67	5.0	8	-	-	-	-	A. D. DeGarmo.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	1,150	16	43.0	+ 5.6	68	21	21	10	33	2.85	- 0.10	0.79	6.5	10	9	4	17	sw.	C. L. Herron.
Holland	Ottawa	610	7	43.4	-	68	21	24	10	29	2.15	-	0.95	3.5	12	6	11	13	sw.	City of Holland.
Houghton Lake	Roscommon	0	37.7	-	64	21	20	10	30	1.60	-	1.08	T.	7	10	2	18	w.	-	James H. Ostrander.
Howell	Livingston	924	21	42.6	+ 6.0	67	21	20	10	29	2.72	+ 0.44	0.69	5.3	13	10	5	15	sw.	Frank Sharp.
Ivan	Kalamazoo	24	39.0	+ 5.5	66	21	19	11	34	1.76	-	0.94	0.82	2.0	6	4	16	10	sw.	O. L. Giddings.
Jackson	Jackson	927	16	43.8	+ 5.5	69	21	19	10	35	1.99	- 0.33	0.56	4.0	11	13	4	13	s.	City of Jackson.
Jeddo	St. Clair	667	24	41.0	+ 4.3	70	22	18	12	31	2.60	+ 0.12	0.85	10.5	9	7	9	14	sw.	William Bice.
Johannesburg	Otsego	0	37.5	-	66	21	16	10	32	2.12	-	-	0.80	6.0	7	6	14	10	sw.	Axel Becker.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	955	37	43.2	+ 5.6	69	21	22	10	33	2.55	- 0.26	0.60	6.0	6	8	7	15	w.	Kalamazoo Asylum.
Lansing (Agr. Col.)	Ingham	863	49	41.7	+ 4.8	69	21	20	10	32	2.38	- 0.03	0.59	6.2	16	6	7	17	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lansing (capitol)	do	881	26	41.7	+ 4.6	70	21	20	10	32	2.46	- 0.10	0.55	6.8	14	7	2	21	sw.	State Board of Health.
Lapeer	Lapeer	827	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Michigan Home.
Ludington	Mason	637	15	41.8	+ 4.0	63	20	24	10	28	1.68	- 0.36	0.85	3.0	9	6	7	17	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Luther	Lake	1,028	3	39.8	-	67	21	18	14 <sup>†</sup>	35	1.65	- 0.78	1.5	14	10	5	15	sw.	-	John W. Nicholson.
Mackinaw	Cheboygan	592	22	37.4	+ 1.7	60	21	20	9	24	1.80	- 0.80	1.20	12.0	3	16	8	6	e.	G. R. & I. Ry.
Mancelona	Antrim	1,121	17	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	+ 1.9	-	-	14 <sup>a</sup>	1	38 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	5 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	Do.
Manistee	Manistee	600	16	42.0	+ 5.3	61	21	23	10	23	0.69	- 1.76	0.58	T.	2	18	0	12	sw.	Postmaster.
Marshall	Calhoun	896	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	E. B. Stuart.
Midland	Midland	604	14	40.9	+ 4.0	67	20	12	15	35	0.77	- 0.73	0.75	0.2	2	10	5	15	sw.	Pere Marquette Railroad.
Morenci	Lenawee	811	6	43.9	-	70	22	21	5	37	1.96	-	0.70	1.4	12	10	5	15	s.	George J. Tripp.
Mount Clemens	Macomb	615	13	43.0	+ 4.1	71	22	20	10	33	1.78	- 0.57	0.40	4.8	6	11	0	19	sw.	Waterworks.
Mount Pleasant	Isabella	826	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pere Marquette Railroad.
Muskegon	Muskegon	587	17	43.6	+ 4.8	69	21	21	9	31	2.45	+ 0.05	1.35	4.0	8	8	0	22	sw.	G. R. & I. Ry.
Old Mission	Grand Traverse	858	19	39.5	+ 3.2	68	21	19	10	29	2.29	- 0.36	1.10	3.5	8	2	15	13	sw.	E. O. Ladd.



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Ohio—Continued.																				
Findlay.....	Hancock.....	776	24	45.7	+ 5.6	69	21†	16	12	35	1.99	- 0.78	0.54	.....	14	11	6	13	sw.	Dr. E. A. Moser.
Fremont.....	Sandusky.....	628	11	44.8	+ 3.8	75	22	19	12	35	3.05	+ 0.90	1.80	18.0	8	13	5	12	sw.	E. Stanley Thomas.
Hedges.....	Paulding.....	725	19	45.2	+ 5.7	73	22	22	1†	37	2.24	+ 0.27	0.56	3.0	10	10	5	15	w.	Charles Stutzman.
Hillhouse.....	Lake.....	997	20	43.0	+ 3.6	72	22	18	12	35	4.80	+ 1.44	2.00	17.0	11	5	12	13	sw.	J. W. Doncaster.
Hiram.....	Portage.....	1,260	33	42.4	+ 3.6	69	22	17	12	32	4.26	+ 1.15	2.02	25.5	12	9	11	10	sw.	Prof. G. H. Colton.
Hudson.....	Summit.....	1,123	52	42.8	+ 3.2	71	22	17	12	34	2.88	- 0.17	1.40	22.0	11	8	10	12	nw.	Dr. W. I. Chamberlain.
Lima.....	Allen.....	875	14	44.8	+ 3.4	70	22	22	11	34	3.34	+ 1.29	1.20	13.0	11	13	5	12	sw.	Miss Ollie De Long.
Medina.....	Medina.....	944	25	42.4	+ 1.6	71	22	16	12	38	3.59	+ 0.78	2.24	22.0	6	9	6	15	s.	F. W. Clark.
Montpelier.....	Williams.....	880	21	44.0	+ 6.2	70	22	22	5	35	3.21	+ 0.28	0.93	4.0	10	13	0	17	w.	G. L. Lasher.
Napoleon.....	Henry.....	680	26	44.1	+ 3.8	72	22	23	4†	37	2.49	- 0.17	0.75	.....	11	10	0	20	w.	A. C. Senter.
New Bremen.....	Auglaize.....	1,038	20	45.2	+ 3.9	73	20	21	1	34	1.91	- 1.02	0.37	2.5	11	10	9	11	sw.	Miss Lillian Grothaus.
North Royalton.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,000	20	42.2	+ 2.4	70	22	20	10†	32	3.19	+ 0.51	1.20	18.0	9	10	9	11	sw.	W. S. Edgerton.
Norwalk.....	Huron.....	719	27	44.4	+ 3.9	73	22	20	12	39	3.30	+ 0.78	1.00	18.0	15	11	3	16	w.	Giles R. Gregory.
Oberlin.....	Lorain.....	855	38	43.6	+ 3.5	74	22	15	12	36	4.31	+ 1.78	1.88	21.5	13	13	1	16	sw.	Prof. F. F. Jewett.
Ottawa.....	Putnam.....	720	20	44.2	+ 3.2	71	22	22	12	38	2.19	- 0.48	0.80	T.	10	7	10	13	sw.	Prof. J. T. Maidlow.
Sandusky.....	Erie.....	629	36	45.0	+ 4.2	73	22	21	12	30	2.25	- 0.49	0.82	8.3	16	7	3	20	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Tiffin.....	Seneca.....	775	31	46.0	+ 5.4	74	22	21	12	32	3.34	+ 0.60	1.40	17.0	13	8	11	11	s.	Prof. T. H. Sonnedecker.
Toledo.....	Lucas.....	769	42	45.3	+ 5.6	72	22	22	10	27	2.54	- 0.11	0.66	6.5	16	10	4	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Upper Sandusky.....	Wyandot.....	854	30	46.0 <sup>b</sup>	+ 4.8	70 <sup>b</sup>	20	21 <sup>a</sup>	12	29 <sup>b</sup>	3.25	+ 0.62	0.92	6.0	9	11	6	13	w.	Robert E. Tracht.
Vicksburg.....	Sandusky.....	588	20	44.2	+ 4.0	74	22	15	12	40	3.83	+ 1.45	1.20	19.0	14	9	7	14	sw.	John W. Barr.
Wapakoneta.....	Auglaize.....	898	1	44.1	.....	70	20†	22	11†	32	2.79	.....	0.78	13.0	14	8	8	14	s.	Dr. William Kayser.
Wauseon.....	Fulton.....	780	41	43.6	+ 6.5	71	22	23	2†	38	2.61	- 0.49	0.62	2.4	18	6	8	16	s.	Thomas Mikesell.
Wickliffe.....	Lake.....	740	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.72	.....	1.00	12.0	9	6	9	15	s.	C. M. Richardson.
Pennsylvania.																				
Erie.....	Erie.....	658	38	45.7	+ 4.6	73	21	25	10	28	4.18	+ 0.57	1.27	19.3	15	3	9	18	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New York.																				
Adams Center.....	Jefferson.....	540	22	42.4	+ 7.7	70	21	21	12	35	4.72	+ 1.24	0.96	6.5	11	13	9	8	s.	A. E. Cooley.
Angela.....	Allegany.....	1,340	30	41.0	+ 5.0	66	21	20	15	27	2.01	- 0.45	1.32	0.5	14	1	7	22	w.	C. P. Arnold.
Appleton.....	Niagara.....	270	22	44.0	+ 5.5	70	7	23	11	27	3.00	- 0.38	1.50	2.0	11	7	6	17	sw.	H. A. Van Wagoner.
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	715	44	44.2	+ 5.4	66	23	25	27	24	2.45	- 0.58	0.76	T.	13	5	7	18	w.	J. W. Ackerman.
Avon.....	Livingston.....	585	18	44.4	+ 6.0	69	7†	25	27	31	1.87	- 0.18	1.11	.....	7	0	6	24	.....	W. G. Markham.
Brockport.....	Monroe.....	537	17	42.6	+ 4.1	72	21	23	11	37	1.96	- 1.79	1.02	0.5	8	7	4	19	sw.	C. O. Beaman.
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	767	62	43.4	+ 4.1	71	21	26	10	23	3.43	+ 0.08	1.08	6.2	16	3	11	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Canisius College.....	do.....	.....	0	44.3	.....	70	21	25	10†	31	4.01	.....	1.00	.....	16	4	3	23	sw.	Michael J. Ahern, S. J.
Canton.....	St. Lawrence.....	448	19	40.0	+ 6.1	66	8	18	28	33	2.72	- 0.69	1.08	4.0	14	7	8	15	sw.	Do.
Cape Vincent.....	Jefferson.....	246	8	42.0	.....	61	8	22	28	25	3.10	.....	1.25	.....	8	6	7	17	sw.	J. H. Grapotte.
Chazy.....	Clinton.....	151	13	39.7	+ 5.8	64	7	15	28	39	0.22	- 1.30	0.10	1.0	3	12	8	10	s.	W. R. North.
Chestnut Lawn.....	Wyoming.....	1,090	1	42.8	.....	71	21	24	15†	38	2.41	.....	1.40	1.5	14	12	8	10	sw.	Charles Peterson.
Dannemora.....	Clinton.....	1,490	8	37.8	.....	71	24	14	27†	37	2.36	.....	1.02	7.9	9	24	5	1	w.	Dr. D. L. Van Derzee.
Elba.....	Genesee.....	500	14	41.6	+ 3.6	69	21	19	10†	34	2.59	+ 0.52	1.08	3.0	10	15	5	10	sw.	Joseph S. Willford.
Fayetteville.....	Onondaga.....	530	12	43.6	+ 5.7	73	22	20	27	42	2.35	- 0.26	1.21	T.	11	9	11	10	se.	Dana H. Wells.
Gabriels.....	Franklin.....	1,729	11	35.8	.....	65	7†	11	28	37	2.56	.....	0.78	4.0	10	11	2	17	w.	Gabriels Sanitarium.
Geneva.....	Ontario.....	550	0	44.5	.....	73	22	22	27	33	2.41	.....	1.37	T.	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Herkness.....	Clinton.....	622	11	40.3	+ 5.5	71	6	15	28	40	1.30	- 0.20	0.45	1.0	8	25	1	4	w.	J. W. Harkness.
Hemlock Lake.....	Livingston.....	900	15	43.8	+ 4.8	66	21	25	27	24	2.43	+ 1.74	1.34	1.0	11	10	4	16	s.	B. P. McGrady.
Hunt.....	do.....	1,321	14	43.6	+ 4.0	74	22	22	27	44	2.55	- 0.67	1.50	.....	5	6	9	15	sw.	W. S. Barager.
Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	928	35	43.6	+ 6.0	71	22	23	27	37	2.21	- 0.37	1.51	1.4	10	7	7	16	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Keene Valley.....	Essex.....	1,000	15	39.3	+ 5.4	80	6	12	28	56	2.64	+ 0.02	0.65	3.0	12	15	6	9	nw.	E. R. Wells.
King Ferry.....	Cayuga.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.39	+ 0.20	1.38	0.8	8	7	9	14	s.	L. A. Goodyear.
Lake George.....	Warren.....	350	16	41.6	+ 4.6	70	20	17	27	33	1.69	- 1.38	0.81	3.2	7	10	10	10	s.	Chas. Forsell.
Lake Placid Club.....	Essex.....	1,864	5	31.7	.....	60	7	10	27†	34	4.08	.....	1.34	13.2	17	4	18	8	nw.	H. Van Hovenberg.
Lauterbrunnen.....	Wyoming.....	1,260	1	43.0	.....	70	21	24	27	39	2.33	.....	1.33	1.5	12	8	5	17	sw.	J. O. Howard.
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	520	26	43.6	+ 4.8	71	21	24	11†	31	2.58	+ 0.21	1.12	3.0	8	12	7	11	sw.	R. N. Clark.
Lowville.....	Lewis.....	900	46	41.6	+ 7.1	66	22†	18	27	31	3.94	+ 0.50	1.02	4.5	13	7	16	7	w.	Prof. W. F. H. Breeze.
Moir.....	Franklin.....	200	13	39.8	+ 5.2	66	7†	15	28	32	2.62	+ 0.14	0.60	3.0	9	2	16	12	w.	C. E. McBride.
Nehasane.....	Hamilton.....	1,750	5	35.0	.....	61	7	12	15†	41	4.84	.....	1.28	10.3	15	9	10	11	nw.	L. W. Brown.
North Lake.....	Herkimer.....	1,822	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. F. Redmond.
Ogdensburg.....	St. Lawrence.....	175	29	40.1	+ 4.4	64	8	19	28	30	3.17	+ 0.63	0.90	3.5	9	7	13	10	s.	State Hospital.
Old Forge.....	Herkimer.....	1,733	5	36.6	.....	63	7	13	27	42	5.17	.....	1.65	5.2	13	14	5	11	w.	Mrs. S. W. Nelson.
Oswego.....	Oswego.....	335	43	44.1	+ 5.0	69	22	27	27	29	2.49	- 0.92	1.09	0.5	14	2	11	17	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Otto.....	Cattaraugus.....	1,410	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. J. Winke.
Palermo.....	Oswego.....	460	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.85	- 0.76	0.56	2.5	12	10	7	13	se.	Wm. A. Bartlett.
Perry City.....	Schuyler.....	1,038	33	39.2	+ 3.1	69	22	10	27	39	2.61	+ 0.01	1.68	0.4	11	4	5	21	s.	W. H. Jeffers.
Philadelphia.....	Jefferson.....	485	7	41.4	.....	66	23	18	12	31	3.33	.....	0.65	6.0	13	3	18	9	se.	E. D. Babcock.
Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence.....	300	37																	

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Minnesota.																																		
Cloquet.....	Lake Superior..	.08							.03														.37	.09				T.	T.		.21		0.78	
Duluth.....	do.....		T.	.07				.02													.02	T.	.38	.04				T.	T.		.21		0.74	
Grand Marais.....	do.....			.15				.04														.40	.07							.52	.04	1.22		
Stephens Mine.....	do.....																																	
Two Harbors.....	do.....																						.18	T.							.15		0.33	
Virginia.....	do.....																																	
Wisconsin.																																		
Appleton.....	Fox.....	.08					T.	.01	.28							T.					.80		.05	T.					.01		.36		1.55	
Ashland.....	Lake Superior..		.08					1.26	.05													T.	.39	.12						.43		2.33		
Bayfield.....	do.....			.02				.55	.50													T.	.15	.02						.37	.09	1.70		
Cecil.....	Fox.....	.13	T.				T.	.04	.35	T.	T.										.15		.10							T.	.10	0.87		
Cornucopia.....	Lake Superior..																																	
Crandon.....	Fox.....							.20															.40	.02							.21		0.83	
Florence.....	Menomonee.....							.39	.06		T.										T.		.42								.17	1.04		
Fond du Lac.....	Fox.....	.04	T.					T.	.30											T.	1.02							T.	.08		.08		1.52	
Grand River Locks.....	do.....	.06	T.				T.	.08												T.	1.00	T.	T.	.06				T.	.08	.10	.30	.04	1.72	
Green Bay.....	Lake Michigan..	.01	T.					.02	.06	.26										.02	1.04	.01	.06	T.				.01	T.		.35	.07	1.91	
High Falls.....	do.....	T.	T.				.05	T.	T.		T.										.50	.02	.21	.02		T.			T.		.34	.09	1.23	
Iron River.....	Lake Superior..																																	
Kewaunee.....	Lake Michigan..	.02						.06	.11	.05											.58										.21	.08	1.11	
Manitowoc.....	do.....	.10	T.				.04														.61	.05							.01		.32		1.43	
Menasha.....	Fox.....							.03	.09												.76		.04	T.							.05		0.97	
Menomonee Falls.....	Lake Michigan..							.10	.08		T.	T.								.02	1.53		.06					.05	.02	.07	.25	.43	2.61	
Milwaukee.....	do.....	T.	T.				T.	.21	T.	T.										.95	.37	T.		.01			T.	.03	.02	T.	.09	.49	2.17	
New London.....	Fox.....							.23													.80		T.								.40	T.	1.43	
Oconto.....	Lake Michigan..	.09						.06	.40												.52		.12								.26	.08	1.53	
Oshkosh.....	Fox.....	.12						T.	.20											.03	.55								.10		T.	1.00		
Pine River.....	do.....	.07	T.				T.	.18	T.	T.											.62	T.	.01						.08	T.	.34	T.	1.30	
Plum Island.....	Lake Michigan..		.50					.38													.49	.15								.50	.02	2.04		
Plymouth.....	do.....	.07						.02	.40											.01	1.20							T.	.10	.02	.38	.09	2.29	
Port Washington.....	do.....							.20	.10											.30	1.48		.30					.12		.20	.22	2.92		
Racine.....	do.....							.15													.70		.12	.05		T.		.02	.03		.17	.40	1.64	
Ripon.....	Fox.....		.01					.30													1.02		.02					.01	.09	.01	.17	.04	1.67	
Sheboygan.....	Lake Michigan..	.20						.30	T.	T.		T.								T.	.92	T.	.10					T.	T.	.33	T.	.33	T.	1.85
Sturgeon Bay.....	do.....	.08	T.					.27	.09	.02	T.										.36	T.	.02					T.	T.	.31	.09	1.24		
Superior   .....	Lake Superior..		.04					.06													.02		.34	T.						.01	.12	.07	0.66	
Waupaca.....	Fox.....	.05						.03	T.							.04					.78		.11						.07		.38		1.46	
Illinois.																																		
Chicago.....	Lake Michigan..							.07	T.	T.		T.	.02			T.		T.		.01	.02	T.	T.	.10				.11	.03		.21	.37	.53	1.47
Highland Park.....	do.....							.41		T.	T.		T.			T.		T.		.02			T.					.04	T.	1.20	.29	.25	2.21	
Indiana.																																		
Auburn   .....	Maumee.....							.27	T.				.26	T.								.25							.10	.02	.04	.49	.14	1.41
Berne.....	do.....							.06	.73	.08	.01		.23	.17	.07	.09							.02	.03			.10	.02	.02	.48	.47	2.79		
Fort Wayne.....	do.....		T.					.41	.02	.06	.01		.10	.17	.02	.09				T.	.22	T.				.03	.19	.02	.02	.38	.70	2.44		
Hammond.....	Lake Michigan..							.10	T.	T.				.10							.05		.48				.14	.05		.36		1.28		
Howe   .....	St. Joseph.....							.35		.30			1.03	.05	T.					T.	.03	.20	T.		.04		T.	.10	.04	.54	.21	2.89		
Notre Dame.....	do.....							T.	.25	.50	.22	T.		.37		.01				T.	.02	.02		.29			T.	.04	T.	.33	.20	2.25		
Whiting.....	Lake Michigan..							.03								.01				.01	T.		.25				.15	.01	.01	.28	.45	1.20		
Michigan—Upper Peninsula.																																		
Baraga.....	Lake Superior..							.20	.40	.10	.10											.10												
Bergland.....	Ontonagon.....		.10					.51	.38		T.											.22								.18	T.	1.39		
Calumet.....	Lake Superior..		.28					.32	.52	T.	T.											.50	.50	.50	.03	.03		T.		.72		2.12		
Chatham.....	do.....							.30	.30	.30	.30																						2.40	
Deer Park.....	do.....						T.	T.	T.		.60	.40											.10								.20		1.30	
Eagle Harbor.....	do.....		.20					.30	T.	.30	.30											T.	.20								.30	T.	1.30	
Escanaba.....	Lake Michigan..	.02	T.				.01	.26	.24	T.	.09										.14	.01	.31	T.				.01		.45	T.	1.54		
Ewen.....	Ontonagon.....	.10	T.	T.				.62	.51	.19	.20											.05	T.	T.					T.	T.	.24	.02	3.33	
Grand Marais.....	Lake Superior..	T.	T.					.30	.30		.20											.20	.13						T.	T.	.57	.02	2.90	
Houghton.....	do.....	T.	.14					.87	.71	.09	.16												.20	.13							.57	.02	2.90	
Humboldt.....	Escanaba.....							.30	.10	.50												2.00	.15										3.05	
Iron Mountain.....	Menominee.....							.10	.15												.11		.38	.06							.69		0.89	
Iron River.....	do.....							.25	.60	.40	.40											.30		.60	T.			T.	.50	.40	3.60			
Ironwood.....	Lake Superior..	T.						.42	.71													.45	T.							.27	.05	1.90		
Ishpeming.....	Escanaba.....		.01	.01				.08	.60	.10	.50	.02									.04		.32	.22						.10	.05	2.05		
Isle Royale.....	Lake Superior..																																	
Mackinac Island.....	Lake Huron.....							.10	.05	T.	.10													.19	T.						.03		1.54	
Maple Ridge.....	Lake Michigan..							.25	.30	.20	.40										1.00		.05	.05							.40		2.15	
Marquette.....	Lake Superior..		.03					.08	.41	.09	.30																							



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Con.																																	
Benzonia.	Betsey.	T.	.22					.08	.20	.02	.10								.01	.94	T.	.06	T.							.21	.10	1.94	
Big Rapids.	Muskegon.		.04					.04	.04										.10	1.35			.05						.05	.20	.10	1.83	
Bloomington.	Lake Michigan.						T.		.05	.60		T.	T.	T.	T.				.20	.73		.30				T.	T.	T.	.20	.35	.20	2.43	
Cadillac.	Manistee.		.14					.03	.30											1.33		.10								.20	.20	2.10	
Cassopolis.	St. Joseph.																																
Charlevoix.	Lake Michigan.								.20	.20					.42																		
Charlotte.	Kalamazoo.							T.	.10	.30									T.	.20	T.		.08	T.						.35	.17	1.32	
Cheboygan.	Cheboygan.							.30												.15										.45		0.90	
Clinton.	Raisin.							.35	T.	.53				.25					T.	.12	.10		T.					T.	.30	T.	1.65		
Coldwater.	St. Joseph.							.55	T.	.15				.28	.04				T.	.05			.08					T.	.02	.53	.15	1.85	
Croton.	Muskegon.	T.	T.					.04	T.			T.							.06	1.44	.08		.02	.03			.05	T.	.03	.02	.21	1.98	
Detroit.	Detroit.		.02					.31	.04	.30	.06	T.		.18	.03	.03			.05	.31			T.				T.	.05	T.	.25	.13	1.76	
Durand.	Saginaw.							.12	T.	.05									T.	.62			.11						T.	.30	.120		
East Tawas.	Lake Huron.	T.	.10					.20		.05									.65			.20	.02							.33	.155		
Eloise.	Rouge.			.02				.01	.32	.04	.20	T.		.23		T.	T.		T.	.27	.02		T.					.03		.09	.08	1.61	
Five Channels.	Au Sable.			.09				.22	T.	.10												.08	.10	.15						.26	.100		
Flint.	Saginaw.			.04				.30		.50									.02	.70			.08	.04			.06	.03		.10	.30	2.17	
Frankfort.	Betsey.							.48											1.20											.28			
Ganges.	Lake Michigan.							.17		.40									.04	.54			.04					.01	T.	.29	.43	1.92	
Gaylord.	Cheboygan.		.04					.02	.02	.74									T.	.72		T.		.03								1.55	
Grand Haven.	Grand.		.02					.01	.14	.07	.21								.77	.73	.01		.01			.03	T.	.01	.06	.21	.48	2.76	
Grand Rapids.	do.	T.	.01				T.	.10	.03	.01	.08							1.32	.55	.01	T.	.04				.02	T.	.01	.04	.17	.48	2.86	
Grape.	Raisin.							.05	.27	.15	.35			.47	.03	T.			T.	.04	.03						.01	.02	T.	.12	.25	1.79	
Grass Lake.	Grand.							.35			.35			.11	T.				T.	.24	.04		.05							.80		1.94	
Grayling.	Au Sable.							.01	.02	T.										.02							T.	.10	.01	.18	.31	0.65	
Greenville.	Grand.							.08		.20	.15	.20							.36	.27	.75									.20		1.60	
Harbor Beach.	Lake Huron.		.05					.03		1.20									1.00		.01											1.38	
Harrison.	Saginaw.							.10	.20										.30	.82			.36							.25		2.65	
Harrisville.	Lake Huron.							.03		1.20									.12	.74		.08										1.19	
Hart.	Pentwater.	.35	.27																														
Hayes.	Pigeon.							.21	.42	.08																							
Highland.	Huron.							.01	.39	.05	.60			.79		T.				.07	.02												
Hillsdale.	St. Joseph.							.01	.39	.05	.60			.79		T.				.07	.02												
Holland.	Lake Michigan.	T.	.01					.10	.15	.20	T.			.12					.03	.95			.10							.13	.25	2.15	
Houghton Lake.	Au Sable.		.04					.01		.10	.04								1.08		.16	.10					T.				.08	1.60	
Howell.	Saginaw.		.01					.30	.02	.50				.05	.30	.01			.01	.69		.27					T.	T.	.02	.37	.17	2.72	
Ivan.	Manistee.	T.	.25					.10	T.	.15									.82			.34									.10	1.76	
Jackson.	Grand.							.41	T.	.26				.04		.02			.02	.16		.26	.08							.56	.16	1.99	
Jeddo.	St. Clair.		.06					.24	.24	.85	.05								T.	.80	T.	.08	.12								.16	2.60	
Johnsburg.	Cheboygan.	.05	T.					.23	.60										T.	.80	T.	.02	T.	.12	T.						.30	2.12	
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.							.50	T.	.60				.01		.07			T.	.40	T.	.50	T.								.30	.25	2.55
Lansing (Agr. Col.).	Grand.		.01					.21	.05	.32	.24			.01		.07			.08	.52	.01	.23					.02	.03	.06	.16	.36	2.38	
Lansing (capitol).	do.							.26	.05	.55	.05			.06		.08			T.	.55	.08	.04		.30			.04	.02	.14	.24	2.46		
Lapeer.	Saginaw.							.05	T.																								
Ludington.	Pere Marquette.	.05	T.					.25	.11	.10	T.								.18	.67	T.	.02								.17	.13	1.68	
Luther.	Manistee.	.04	.09					.08	.07	.08	.01								.01	.78	.05	.01	.10	.10						.01	.22	1.65	
Mackinaw.	Lake Huron.		.40					T.	1.20	T.										.20												1.80	
Mancelona.	Lake Michigan.	.19							T.	.60										.76	T.												
Manistee.	Manistee.							T.	T.	T.										.58			.11									0.69	
Marshall.	Kalamazoo.																																
Midland.	Saginaw.	T.	T.							.02									T.	.75												0.77	
Morenci.	Maumee.							.01	.42	.01	.10			.70	.12				.03	.06	.02									.13	.30	1.96	
Mount Clemens.	Clinton.		T.	T.				.40	.14	.34	T.			.25	T.	T.			T.	.40			.25								T.	1.78	
Mount Pleasant.	Saginaw.																																
Muskegon.	Muskegon.							.10	.20	.20										1.35				.10						.05	.35	2.45	
Old Mission.	Lake Michigan.		.14					.20	.20	.17	.01									1.10										.52	.05	2.29	
Olivet.	Kalamazoo.							.48	.02	.11									.03	.70	.01		.60						.04	.48	.33	2.80	
Omer.	Lake Huron.							1.03											.02				.04		.02						.07	1.18	
Onaway.	Cheboygan.	.29						.30		.20										.80		.15	.04	.24									

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Ohio—Continued.																																	
Montpelier.....	Maumee.....			T.				T.	.51	.10	.30				.47	.10	T.			.05	.20	T.						T.	.17	T.	.38	.93	3.21
Napoleon.....	do.....								.75				.18	.08		.06			.02	.13			.07				.03		.24	.08	.85	2.49	
New Bremen.....	do.....							.10		T.	.25			.22	.37	.10			.01	.01							.20		.06	.27	.32	1.91	
North Royalton.....	Lake Erie.....				.02				.42	1.20	.60			.50	.15				.10										.05	.15		3.19	
Norwalk.....	do.....		.02	.03				.04	.50	.80	1.00			.16		.12			.13	.04	.02							.05	.05	.30	.04	3.30	
Oberlin.....	do.....			T.				.19	.41	1.88	1.03	.06		.14	.08	T.			.16	.03	.08						.01	.04	T.	.20	T.	4.31	
Ottawa.....	Maumee.....							T.	.65	.05	.02			.15	.13	.05			T.	.22	T.		.04					T.	T.	.08	.80	2.19	
Sandusky.....	Lake Erie.....		.04					.42	.09	.63	.19	T.	.01	.14	.07	T.	.04		.07	.05			T.	T.			T.	.04	.03	.06	.32	.05	2.25
Tiffin.....	Sandusky.....			T.	T.			.18	.45	.20	1.40	.10		.10	.08	.03			.08	.05	.05		T.				T.	T.	T.	.39	.23	3.34	
Toledo.....	Maumee.....			T.				.42	.01	.51	.15	T.	.04	.27	.10	T.			.01	.16	.03		.03				.08	.03	.04	.20	.46	2.54	
Upper Sandusky.....	Sandusky.....							.92	.25	.28				.30	.60	T.			T.	T.	.10						T.	T.	.20	.20	.40	3.25	
Vickery.....	Lake Erie.....							.31	.47	.80	1.20	.10		.10	.08				.05	.02	.02						.05	.02	T.	.40	.15	3.83	
Wapakoneta.....	Maumee.....							.10	.25	.22	.78			.14	.37	.05	T.		.03	T.				.03			.18	.01	.01	.27	.35	2.79	
Wauseon.....	do.....			T.				.13	.50	.04	.07	.02	.01	.36	.09	.02			.03	.16	.07				.02		T.	.05	.04	.01	.37	.62	2.61
Wickliffe   .....	Lake Erie.....			T.				T.	.47	1.00	.20			.60	.08	T.			.05	T.	.02						.13	T.	T.	.17		2.72	
Pennsylvania.																																	
Erie.....	Lake Erie.....			.12	T.			T.	.24	1.59	1.26	.06		.58	.10	.01			.03	.10	.02	T.		.01	.02		.03	T.	.01	T.		4.1	
New York.																																	
Adams Center.....	Lake Ontario.....			.77					.96	.16	.60			.56	.17		T.		.05	.45	.87		.03	T.	T.				.10	T.		4.72	
Angelica.....	Genesee.....			.11				.03	1.32	T.	.03			.13	.15		.02		.03	.02	.01		.02	.02	T.			T.		.04	.06		2.01
Applenton.....	Lake Ontario.....			T.	.30			.03	1.50	.12	T.	T.		.22	.07				.01	.68		.01	.02	.02								3.00	
Auburn.....	Oswego.....		.02	.15					.76	.49				.13	.20		.03			.06	.40	.01		.08	.11		.01					2.45	
Avon.....	Genesee.....							T.	1.11		.05			.08	.05		T.			.26	.29	.03			T.			T.				1.87	
Brockport.....	Lake Ontario.....			.12				.02	1.02	T.	T.			.12					T.	.20	.34			.03	.11		T.					1.96	
Buffalo.....	Lake Erie.....		.05	.01			.02	.12	1.06	.80	T.			.19	.09	.02	.02		.24	.66	.04			.04	.05	.02	T.		T.	T.		3.43	
Canisius College.....	do.....		.10	.10				.28	.92	.84	T.			.26	.11	.01	.03	T.	.06	1.09	.07	.02		.14	.05	.02			T.			4.01	
Canton.....	Grass.....		.07	.22				.14	.95	.01	.11			T.	.06				.04	.66	.03	T.	T.	.11	.03			.26		.03		2.72	
Cape Vincent.....	St. Lawrence.....		.25					.10	1.25					.23					.10	.77				.20				.20				3.10	
Chazy.....	Champlain.....																		.10					.02				.10				0.22	
Chestnut Lawn.....	Genesee.....		.04	.17				.03	1.40	.02	.02			.14	.10	T.	.07		.02	.26	.04		.02	.08			T.	T.				2.41	
Dannemora.....	Champlain.....			.05					.25	.30	.03								.01	1.02			.25	.15					.30	T.		2.36	
Elba.....	Lake Ontario.....			.23				.08	1.08	.30	T.			.05	.16				.25	.32			T.	.09	.03		T.					2.59	
Fayetteville.....	Oswego.....			.11				T.	1.21	.02	T.			.24	.21				.06	.32			.06	.07			T.		.02	.03		2.35	
Gabriels.....	St. Regis.....			T.					.78	.02	.10			.07				T.	.30	.47			T.	.45	.10				.22		.05	2.56	
Geneva.....	Oswego.....			T.	.09				1.37	T.	T.			.18	.12		.10		.12	.20			.05	.16			T.		.02			2.41	
Harkness.....	Champlain.....			.01					.42	.45									.16	.10			T.	.05	.08			T.	.03			1.30	
Hemlock Lake.....	Genesee.....		.07	.04					1.34		.10	T.			.30	T.	T.	*	.34	.03			T.	.13	.06		.02					2.43	
Hunt.....	do.....			.16					1.50						.42	.32								.15								2.55	
Ithaca.....	Oswego.....			T.	.01				1.51	.01	T.			.21	.22	.06	.07		.07				T.	.04	T.	T.		T.	.01			2.21	
Keene Valley.....	Au Sable.....		.09	.15				.04	.65	.49	.08			.24	.29		.06		.15	.57			.06						.17	.14		2.64	
King Ferry.....	Oswego.....			.07					1.38					.24	.29		.06		.13	.15	T.		.07	.07					.06	.26		1.69	
Lake George.....	Champlain.....			.05	.21	.08			1.34	.31	.25	.05		.03					.41	.25	.08	T.	.41	.21	.05		.15	.05	.15			4.08	
Lake Placid Club.....	Au Sable.....			T.					1.33					.15	.09		.08		T.	.31	.07		.63	T.			.05	T.				2.33	
Lauterbrunnen.....	Genesee.....		.03	.15				.02	1.33		.02			.15	.09				T.	.92		.05		T.								2.58	
Lockport.....	Lake Ontario.....			.15				.12	1.02	.03	.01			.18	T.				T.	.37	.81		.27	.04		.08		.04	.01			3.94	
Lowville.....	Black.....			.55				.12	1.02	.51	.07			.04	.13				T.	.45	.40			.05			.30					2.62	
Moir.....	St. Lawrence.....			.60					.60	.09	.11			.02	T.				.55	1.12	.03		.30	.22	.02	.14		.08	.12			4.84	
Nehasane.....	Black.....			T.	T.	.34			1.28	.32	.15	T.	.04	.13					T.	.55	1.12	.03		.30	.22	.02	.14		.08	.12			
North Lake.....	do.....								.90	.50	.25			T.					T.	.53	.30	T.	T.	.12	.07			.10		T.		3.17	
Ogdensburg.....	St. Lawrence.....			.40					1.65	.71	.33			.07	.10				.23	1.07			.19	.09		.13		.04	.10			5.17	
Old Forge.....	Black.....			.46					1.07	T.	.05			.22	.07				.04	.44	.05	.02		.19	.16	T.	T.		.01	T.	T.	2.49	
Oswego.....	Lake Ontario.....		.05	.08				.04	1.07	T.	.05								.04	.44	.05	.02		.19	.16	T.	T.		.01	T.	T.		
Otto.....	Lake Erie.....								.48	.47	T.	.18		.27		.06				.16	.36	T.	.03	.15		.21		T.		.05		2.85	
Palermo.....	Lake Ontario.....		.23						1.68		.02			.20	.23				.07	.09	T.		.08	.11		T.		.02	.04			2.61	
Perry City.....	Oswego.....		.07						.65	.53	.25			.05	.10				.45	.48			.21	.11		.02		.14		.02		3.33	
Philadelphia.....	St. Lawrence.....			.32					.69	.15				.10					.09	.85			.30			.04				.17		2.77	
Potsdam.....	Raquette.....			.38					.90	.25	T.			.09	.16				.36	.78			.55	T.			.35					3.76	
Ranger School.....	Oswegatchie.....			T.	.32				2.58	.39	.16			.04	.16				.28	1.25			.10	.14			.12	.11				5.45	
Raquette Lake.....	Raquette.....		.12					.02	.94	T.	T.			.06	.03	.02	T.		.09	.51			.07	.09	T.	.02		.01				1.95	
Rochester.....	Genesee.....		.02	.07					1.74					.09	.04		T.		.14								T.		T.			2.01	



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Date.	Duluth, Minn.		Wisconsin.						Chicago, Ill.		Fort Wayne, Ind.		Michigan—Upper.										Michigan—Lower.					
			Florence.		Green Bay.		Milwaukee.						Escanaba.		Ewen.		Houghton.		Marquette.		Salt Ste. Marie.		Alpena.		Battle Creek.		Cadillac.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	49	24	50	25	49	26	46	27	46	29	44	23	54	24	51	23	50	31	55	31	46	28	48	27	45	28	45	27
2....	53	34	42	26	47	33	51	33	53	35	52	29	46	30	50	25	54	33	46	36	51	29	55	32	50	27	43	32
3....	45	27	44	32	49	38	52	42	56	42	58	43	47	36	40	26	51	32	44	33	48	35	51	37	53	30	47	39
4....	49	21	44	25	45	31	43	34	45	36	45	33	46	30	46	24	40	30	43	29	36	31	39	29	42	35	43	30
5....	55	35	38	29	50	30	54	32	55	37	56	28	48	27	48	27	61	32	64	39	55	24	54	28	54	24	51	29
6....	58	48	50	38	58	40	57	38	60	41	62	33	50	44	53	40	60	50	56	43	54	43	54	39	57	26	52	36
7....	48	29	53	46	59	48	63	44	65	44	61	49	50	46	55	36	54	29	52	33	52	44	57	49	61	29	55	45
8....	32	20	52	23	48	27	44	27	44	31	50	32	46	26	41	24	29	25	33	25	50	21	49	28	40	40	55	29
9....	33	12	25	19	30	20	32	23	33	26	32	26	27	19	28	21	25	16	26	18	24	17	29	22	28	26	30	20
10....	26	6	21	11	27	18	28	20	30	22	30	24	26	20	21	14	25	16	27	19	24	16	25	22	29	21	25	17
11....	35	14	35	15	34	18	40	19	41	20	35	23	35	20	38	5	36	22	34	20	32	20	31	24	35	23	30	22
12....	45	27	45	23	45	30	58	31	64	34	60	29	42	35	42	25	40	31	46	31	40	25	40	26	55	27	50	26
13....	37	18	43	28	46	31	52	37	58	45	62	45	47	30	37	25	39	32	45	29	44	28	48	30	56	29	46	29
14....	32	14	35	21	36	24	41	31	47	39	46	35	35	26	34	22	39	28	33	26	35	31	40	23	44	34	39	25
15....	36	21	33	12	36	27	44	34	44	42	37	34	34	26	34	22	38	20	36	23	35	27	34	26	39	30	34	22
16....	47	30	43	20	44	32	47	33	46	39	47	35	41	31	43	18	44	24	45	30	40	23	41	21	45	27	42	25
17....	60	33	-----	-----	44	36	49	35	55	38	47	35	43	34	66	35	52	38	56	37	43	38	47	33	48	27	42	25
18....	45	36	-----	-----	50	39	56	46	63	51	61	47	49	37	46	35	48	34	46	36	41	39	43	36	60	35	47	37
19....	45	29	58	24	48	39	65	51	67	61	64	58	47	37	48	34	46	34	50	36	46	39	53	38	62	45	57	41
20....	41	26	49	16	53	35	62	46	68	62	67	60	46	33	50	23	43	32	46	33	45	38	48	39	63	58	57	40
21....	62	37	58	39	66	52	70	53	72	62	70	56	62	45	59	40	63	42	62	46	63	40	65	43	68	56	63	48
22....	37	31	55	38	52	41	66	44	69	49	70	53	48	38	53	35	46	36	52	38	49	40	60	45	65	56	60	43
23....	41	25	43	29	45	31	50	36	50	39	53	34	43	33	45	28	46	35	46	34	40	33	47	36	45	40	60	34
24....	43	26	42	29	47	32	49	37	52	38	49	34	43	33	41	29	39	30	42	33	41	31	40	29	45	37	42	30
25....	53	37	54	27	51	35	50	37	51	41	49	29	48	35	55	27	51	30	59	34	50	28	53	28	45	28	49	30
26....	37	32	49	28	43	36	46	41	47	44	47	40	39	32	39	29	35	29	37	32	35	23	45	32	44	30	43	35
27....	38	32	36	27	40	36	43	39	46	44	46	40	39	34	37	27	36	27	38	29	34	22	37	32	41	35	35	29
28....	40	38	40	33	45	39	44	42	50	46	48	43	42	39	45	35	44	36	46	38	36	33	41	35	45	35	39	32
29....	43	35	41	36	46	40	53	43	59	47	56	47	44	38	42	37	44	37	44	39	39	39	42	39	52	40	40	36
30....	37	35	42	33	45	40	53	43	58	51	58	54	42	38	43	36	45	39	45	39	44	39	47	41	59	45	54	40
Mns..	43.4	27.7	43.6 <sup>b</sup>	26.9 <sup>b</sup>	46.0	33.5	50.3	36.6	53.1	41.2	52.1	38.4	44.0	32.4	44.4	27.1	43.8	31.0	45.1	32.6	42.4	30.7	45.4	32.3	40.2	34.1	45.8	31.8

Date.	Michigan.						Ohio.						Erie, Pa.		New York.						Vermont.							
	Detroit.		Muskegon.		Saginaw, west side.		Cleveland.		Lima.		Sandusky.				Toledo.		Buffalo.		Canton.		Rochester.		Syracuse.		Burlington.		Northfield.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	46	29	51	38	48	30	42	31	43	32	44	28	47	30	43	36	44	30	45	24	45	32	46	33	47	23	45	19
2....	49	30	54	40	49	30	48	31	41	24	49	29	50	29	48	36	47	35	45	34	51	36	49	39	41	31	41	26
3....	54	43	51	42	52	40	57	36	57	37	57	38	57	40	58	40	55	39	54	37	55	39	54	39	50	33	50	28
4....	46	34	49	38	43	30	50	41	55	34	47	35	49	35	49	40	48	36	45	27	50	34	50	34	49	31	50	30
5....	52	30	57	26	55	26	54	33	53	23	55	31	55	33	49	38	47	35	45	24	51	33	49	30	43	28	40	23
6....	58	37	56	26	57	32	65	37	63	29	66	36	64	38	66	38	63	42	57	37	66	35	66	36	57	32	63	19
7....	66	48	56	48	63	46	66	50	61	48	66	51	64	51	69	50	68	54	65	48	70	48	66	48	60	43	64	23
8....	54	33	56	31	53	29	57	36	55	35	57	35	53	37	56	41	56	43	66	49	58	45	61	50	64	42	54	30
9....	33	20	35	21	29	21	37	29	38	26	35	26	37	25	43	33	51	30	64	44	56	35	63	39	65	46	61	50
10....	28	19	33	26	28	20	29	22	28	23	29	23	32	22	36	25	32	26	50	29	35	27	39	27	56	29	51	30
11....	32	26	39	27	33	26	29	22	31	22	32	24	37	26	34	29	33	27	30	28	35	27	34	27	36	27	33	27
12....	46	27	53	29	47	24	46	20	50	23	47	21	50	23	47	26	46	30	42	23	47	30	46	31	40	29	39	28
13....	58	45	49	34	54	37	52	42	58	47	56	43	63	48	52	43	48	44	50	40	52	45	53	45	48	37	53	33
14....	48	34	48	34	43	31	49	37	56	38	47	38	48	35	49	38	46	35	40	30	45	36	53	33	50	33	53	32
15....	42	34	46	28	39	30	39	33	40	34	40	35	39	35	40	33	39	32	33	22	40	34	39	30	36	24	34	24
16....	43	31	46	27	44	27	40	34	45	30	41	34	40	30	41	36	37	32	36	27	39	34	35	30	36	24	38	22
17....	42	32	53	28	47	32	42	31	45	29	44	32	44	34	46	35	44	33	46	26	47	33	46	30	45	23	48	23
18....	55	37	53	41	51	41	53	40																				

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEO. M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

November, 1913, in the Upper Mississippi Valley, was a month of rather remarkable character. The great outstanding feature was the month's mildness. Considering the district as a whole, only one November (that of 1899) in the 44 years' history of the Weather Bureau has been milder; but in some central sections the current month surpassed all previous Novembers for warmth. Other marked features of the month were the light snowfall and the great amount of damp, foggy weather.

The latter half of the month was remarkably mild, being probably the warmest period of such length at that season of the year on record in this district. By the close lawns and pastures as far north as Wisconsin were green as in the spring; moreover, some trees and shrubs were budding, and dandelions blooming. In North Dakota the month was especially pleasant, being regarded by many as the most agreeable November experienced since the State was settled. There fall plowing progressed with little interruption, and the soil that had frozen in October thawed, enabling thousands of bushels of potatoes to be harvested without much loss.

Storms of severity did not occur save in one or two instances, and in those the territory affected was not large. The great wind and snow storm that visited the Lake Region from the 7th to 10th affected but a small part of this district, viz, some of the Indiana area and extreme northeastern Wisconsin; the resulting snowfall amounted in some cases to from half a foot to a foot in depth. In the Indiana area this storm was the cause either directly or indirectly of three deaths.

To some extent the pleasant features of the month had their drawbacks. Colds and bronchial affections were reported to be more numerous than usual; merchants complained that business was injured and shippers of perishable goods experienced much difficulty. On the other hand, cement workers, builders, painters, etc., profited greatly from the favorable conditions.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within district 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.					
	Mean.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snow-fall.	Average number of days with precipitation.
North Dakota.....	33.5	+8.5	77	1	0.18	-0.40	0.68	T.	1.1	2
Minnesota.....	36.9	+8.4	69	-6	0.65	-0.34	2.07	0.04	0.7	4
South Dakota.....	37.9	+8.0	65	10	1.17	+0.41	1.17	1.17	1.0	3
Wisconsin.....	38.7	+6.9	70	4	1.53	-0.04	2.84	0.52	0.6	6
Iowa.....	44.1	+8.6	76	10	1.11	-0.39	2.42	0.24	0.3	7
Missouri.....	49.9	+7.0	77	15	3.05	+0.91	4.08	0.93	T.	8
Indiana.....	44.9	+4.9	71	10	2.75	-0.32	3.36	2.02	6.9	12
Illinois.....	47.6	+7.2	80	11	2.75	+0.04	5.52	0.76	0.1	8

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the district was 41.2°, or 7.9° higher than the normal. As has already been stated, of all Novembers in the history of the Weather Bureau, November, 1899, alone had a higher average temperature than the current month in this district. But the November of four years ago (1909) was somewhat warmer than that of the present year over much of the southern half of the district. Over an area in Iowa and southern Wisconsin, however, the current November was without exception the warmest month of that name on record. At Des Moines, Iowa, the mean temperature was 46.6°, or 0.8° higher than the mean of November, 1899, which was the warmest previous November at that station.

Over the entire district the average daily excess of mean temperature exceeded 7°, being greatest in North Dakota and elsewhere near the western boundary of the district, where it slightly exceeded 10°.

The first half of the month while milder than usual was not markedly so, the temperature averaging only a degree or two higher than the normal. But the latter half was a period of remarkable warmth for the time of year. The temperature was far above the normal almost every day, the daily departures being as much as +30° at some stations. At Des Moines, Iowa, this half of the month averaged 18° warmer than usual. The warmest weather of the month occurred on and about the 20th when the daytime temperatures were in the seventies as far north as northern Iowa. The highest temperature reported was 80° at two stations in southern Illinois. No records for high temperatures were broken at stations long established, but in some cases the record was almost equaled. Over much of the district the lowest temperatures of the month occurred on the 10th or 11th, but in parts of North Dakota and Minnesota the 14th was the coldest day. At many stations the month's lowest temperature was not so low as in October. The temperature fell to zero or below at only one station in the district, Itasca State Park, Minn., where a minimum of -6° occurred on the 14th. The fluctuations in temperature were unusually slight during the six closing days of the month, owing to dense cloudiness, high humidity, and little wind.

## PRECIPITATION.

The average precipitation for the district was 1.45 inches, or 0.19 inch less than the normal. In the southern third of the district there was an excess of moisture, but this, as a rule, was not large. Over the remainder of the district, except in limited areas, the month's precipitation was deficient. In general the amounts increased from north to south, being lightest in North Dakota and heaviest in Missouri. Mexico, in the latter State, reported the greatest amount, 4.08 inches, while 4 stations in North Dakota had only traces. In North Dakota the precipitation of the month was much scattered in point



of time of occurrence, and there was an average of but 2 rainy days. On the other hand, in the Indiana area the average number of rainy days was 12, and after the 6th there were but 2 or 3 consecutive days at a time of fair weather.

*Snowfall.*—The month was notable for its light snowfall, the average for the district being only half an inch. The Lake region storm heretofore mentioned caused heavy falls in parts of the Indiana area and in extreme northeastern Wisconsin, but elsewhere in the district amounts of 1 inch or more were rare. Many stations in all parts of the district had no snowfall whatever. At Des Moines, Iowa, this was the first November of record without some snow. The greatest monthly snowfall was 12 inches, at South Bend, Ind.

#### RIVERS.

The rivers and streams of the district were either low for the season or near the normal stages, and the fluctua-

tions through the month were slight. At the close no ice appeared in any of the streams, even in those of the far north.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

The prevailing winds of the month were southerly or southwesterly over much of the district, and the movement was somewhat less than usual. The highest velocity was 52 miles an hour at St. Paul, Minn., on the 7th. The amount of sunshine was below the normal, except in North Dakota. The average number of clear days was 11, partly cloudy 7, and cloudy 12.

Thunderstorms occurred at some stations on the 7th and 21st in connection with the storms of those dates.

#### ERRATA.

Report for October, 1913. Mondovi, Wis.: Total precipitation published 2.96 should be 3.06. Springfield, Ill.: Number of days with 0.01 or more precipitation published 10 should be 12.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of overcast days.
North Dakota.																				
Amenia.....	Cass	954	17	34.2	+ 7.9	65	17	9	14†	35	0.25	- 0.25	0.20	2.5	2	13	7	10	nw. se.	C. E. Wood.
Bottineau.....	Bottineau	1,638	21	30.4	+ 8.2	61	5	5	14	44	0.15	- 0.45	0.08	.....	4	7	13	10	.....	H. F. Steinmeir.
Bowbells.....	Burke	1,950	1	31.4	.....	60	3	5	14	45	0.30	.....	0.13	.....	4	19	0	11	.....	G. H. Phelps.
Cando.....	Towner	1,488	12	31.2 <sup>b</sup>	+ 6.0	60 <sup>b</sup>	17	3 <sup>b</sup>	15	43 <sup>b</sup>	0.35	- 0.15	0.25	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. T. Judd.
Crosby.....	Divide	6	6	32.6†	.....	57†	5	11†	1	42†	0.18	.....	0.13	2.0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. C. Kaschau.
Devils Lake.....	Ramsey	1,482	8	32.6	+ 10.0	59	5	10	14	32	0.17	- 0.54	0.14	0	4	10	12	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Donnybrook.....	Ward	1,760	14	32.7	+ 4.7	62 <sup>b</sup>	16	4 <sup>b</sup>	14	38 <sup>b</sup>	0.68	+ 0.05	0.35	1.5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. J. Devore.
Dunseith.....	Rolette	.....	17	30.6	+ 5.6	58	5	1	14	40	0.17	- 0.18	0.08	0.5	3	13	7	10	nw.	C. E. Goodsell.
Eckman (near).....	McHenry	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Geo. Yenny.
Fessenden.....	Wells	1,610	1	33.4	.....	65	5	5	14	43	0.08	.....	0.05	0.5	2	20	9	1	nw.	G. T. Seymour.
Forman.....	Sargent	1,249	21	38.0	+ 10.8	77	6	6	14	36	0.02	- 0.49	0.02	0.2	1	18	2	10	nw.	A. Maltby.
Grafton.....	Walsh	827	21	33.0	+ 10.5	62	17	2	14	40	0.07	- 0.57	0.05	0.3	3	14	6	10	sw.	A. R. T. Wylie.
Granville.....	McHenry	1,504	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. A. Christianson.
Hannah.....	Cavalier	1,568	8	31.2	.....	60	5	2	14	34	T.	.....	T.	T.	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. Moffatt.
Hansboro.....	Towner	5	5	32.0	.....	59	5	7	14	41	0.21	.....	0.17	.....	2	17	9	4	nw.	Geo. Dale.
Hillsboro.....	Trails	901	7	34.6	.....	63	17	9	14	36	0.30	.....	0.30	3.0	1	17	7	6	nw.	F. E. Mayall.
Lakota.....	Nelson	1,579	12	31.8	+ 9.4	62	5	4	14	35	0.27	- 0.51	0.25	0.5	2	10	14	6	sw.	C. R. Pettes.
Langdon.....	Cavalier	1,615	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. Woolner.
Larimore.....	Grand Forks	1,134	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. M. Freeman.
Lisbon.....	Ransom	1,091	9	34.6	+ 5.0	56	4	6	14	34	0.22	- 0.44	0.20	2.0	2	7	14	9	nw.	W. S. Adams.
McKinney.....	Renville	1,640	19	32.6	+ 9.4	67	5	4	14	48	T.	- 0.67	T.	0	0	11	14	5	se.	N. P. Swenson.
McLeod.....	Ransom	1,075	1	34.8	.....	61	17	11	23	35	0.10	.....	0.05	1.0	2	9	16	5	e.	Martin Reinhold.
Manfred.....	Wells	1,605	10	34.8	+ 7.4	61	5†	5	13	35	0.18	- 0.58	0.15	T.	3	14	7	9	nw.	P. B. Anderson.
Mayville.....	Trails	975	17	38.6	+ 10.8	64	18	7	14	37	0.16	- 0.51	0.12	1.0	4	19	5	6	.....	W. C. Gould.
Milnor.....	Sargent	1,097	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.10	1.2	1	8	10	12	sw.	Hj. Edman.
Minot.....	Ward	1,557	17	35.2	+ 6.4	66	16	6	14	44	0.19	- 0.44	0.12	.....	3	24	0	6	w.	Louise Bates.
Minto.....	Walsh	820	20	33.4	+ 8.9	58	5	5	14	34	T.	- 0.56	T.	T.	0	14	5	11	s.	S. S. Marsh.
Oriska.....	Barnes	1,270	8	34.5	.....	63	17	8	14	31	0.15	.....	0.10	2.0	2	5	16	9	sw.	J. J. Taylor.
Park River.....	Walsh	998	9	33.9	.....	64	5	8	10	36	0.07	.....	0.04	0.4	2	12	12	6	nw.	G. M. Hargrave.
Pembina.....	Pembina	789	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Shumaker.
Power.....	Richland	1,020	21	35.8	+ 9.8	62	17	5	14	34	0.36	- 0.28	0.19	4.0	2	18	3	9	se.	J. A. Power.
Towner.....	McHenry	1,482	11	33.6	+ 12.5	60	5†	3	14	37	T.	- 0.50	T.	0	0	19	6	5	s.	B. Bagley.
University.....	Grand Forks	830	21	33.0	+ 7.7	62	17	6	14	33	0.45	- 0.28	0.17	1.5	6	8	11	11	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wahpeton.....	Richland	962	19	35.7	+ 8.9	62	7	9	14	35	0.22	- 0.45	0.20	2.2	2	15	4	11	nw.	Fred E. Smith.
Walhalla.....	Pembina	966	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ivanhoe Lee.
Westhope.....	Bottineau	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. A. Schwader.
Willow City.....	do.	1,471	21	31.2	+ 10.4	61	5	2	14	44	0.16	- 0.25	0.16	T.	1	13	10	7	w.	M. A. Ostby.
Minnesota.																				
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn	1,229	22	40.4	+ 8.9	63	20	13	10	32	0.40	- 1.08	0.30	T.	2	10	15	5	se.	Edward Carey.
Alexandria.....	Douglas	1,391	19	36.2	+ 8.4	61	6	12	10	38	1.17	+ 0.45	0.75	1.2	12	15	6	9	nw.	P. O. Unumb.
Angus.....	Polk	870	11	32.9	+ 7.1	60	17	4	14	35	0.30	- 0.24	0.08	0.5	6	11	10	9	s.	John Nadvornik.
Bagley.....	Clearwater	.....	7	32.4	.....	65	17	3	14	36	0.04	.....	0.02	0.7	2	10	10	10	sw.	Jens Nelson.
Baudette.....	Beltrami	1,084	3	33.1	.....	58	17	6	10	38	0.40	.....	0.15	0.5	6	12	6	12	nw.	J. A. Gjelhaug.
Beardsley.....	Bigstone	1,090	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	G. L. Fitzgerald.
Bemidji.....	Beltrami	1,400	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.07	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Warfield.
Bird Island.....	Renville	1,039	23	39.3	+ 9.2	63	5†	14	10	38	0.31	- 0.52	0.17	T.	4	10	9	11	nw.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing	1,215	7	36.4	.....	64	17	9	10	34	0.25	.....	0.21	0	3	10	6	14	e.	Theodore Miller.
Caledonia.....	Houston	1,179	20	40.0	+ 7.3	62	19	15	10†	32	0.07	+ 0.43	0.63	T.	5	11	1	18	sw.	W. D. Belden.
Campbell.....	Wilkin	975	7	34.5	.....	60	6	10	10†	35	0.11	.....	0.06	2.5	3	13	3	14	se.	J. T. Neisess.
Cass Lake.....	Cass	1,300	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.29	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Burns.
Chatfield.....	Fillmore	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	G. A. Haven.
Collegeville.....	Stearns	1,242	20	37.7	+ 6.8	60	5	10	10	30	0.57	- 0.26	0.33	0	4	15	5	10	sw.	F. Tembreull.
Crookston.....	Polk	863	24	33.8	+ 8.6	59	17	9	14	29	0.24	- 0.46	0.20	2.0	2	11	7	12	s.	A. G. Andersen.
Detroit.....	Becker	1,364	17	32.6	+ 6.6	58	2	4	14	38	0.19	- 0.53	0.19	3.0	1	16	3	11	se.	G. W. Peoples.
Fairmont (near).....	Martin	1,240	26	39.8	+ 8.6	63	20	14	10	30	0.85	- 0.42	0.21	1.0	7	8	10	12	s.	W. F. Wherland.
Faribault.....	Rice	1,003	15	41.1	+ 7.7	64	21	11	11†	34	0.18	- 0.89	0.06	T.	4	11	13	6	w.	C. F. Hyde.
Farmington.....	Dakota	902	25	39.4	+ 8.7	67	21	10	10	32	0.74	- 0.53	0.32	0.5	8	13	4	13	sw.	E. D. Akin.
Fergus Falls.....	Ottertail	1,210	21	36.2	+ 8.3	57	6	14	10	26	0.23	- 0.57	0.12	1.9	6	11	9	10	se.	C. E. Kissinger.
Fort Ripley.....	Crow Wing	1,136	5	33.2	.....	59	5†	5	14	37	0.08	- 0.62	0.03	T.	3	17	0	13	s.	J. J. Tucker.
Fosston.....	Polk	1,289	3	31.4	.....	55	17	6	10†	28	0.56	.....	0.50	2.5	4	19	7	4	nw.	O. N. Hem.
Glencoe.....	McLeod	1,000	16	39.8	+ 8.0	61	5†	13	10	33	0.85	- 0.11	0.50	1.0	3	17	10	3	nw.	L. V. Koos.
Grand Meadow.....	Mower	1,338	25	40.7	+ 10.1	62	6†	10	10	33	1.53	+ 0.13	0.63	0	7	16	4	10	se.	C. F. Greening.
Gull Lake Dam.....	Cass	1,215	2	36.2	.....	64	17	13	11	33	0.84	.....	0.42	T.	4	12	6	12	nw.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Hallock.....	Kittson	815	14	32.0	+ 6.5	60	17	5	10	39	0.20	- 0.42	0.10	1.5	3	19	0	11	s.	D. A. Robertson.
Halstad.....	Norman	870	7	31.8	.....	63	17	7	9†	37	0.23	.....	0.23							



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Minnesota—Continued.																				
Red Lake Falls.	Red Lake.	1,001		37.8		65	5	6	14	48	0.10		0.10	1.0	1	16	4	10	nw.	E. G. Buse.
Red Wing.	Goodhue	680	17								0.92	- 0.72	0.50	T.	8	11	2	17	sw.	Louis Back.
Reeds Landing.	Wabasha	681	17								0.67	- 0.71	0.30	0	6	11	0	19	se.	John Deschneun.
Rochester.	Olmstead	991	8	40.4		65	21	12	10†	33	0.72		0.46	0	6	13	4	13	s.	Mary P. Leslie.
Roseau.	Roseau	1,040	3	32.0		52	17	1	10	30	0.08		0.08	0.8	1	10	13	7	se.	M. J. Hegland.
St. Charles.	Winona	850	22	40.9	+ 9.6	63	21	12	10	31	1.14	- 0.11	0.43	0	5	13	4	13	se.	S. W. Gleason.
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	36	38.6	+ 9.2	61	5†	12	10	27	1.23	+ 0.19	0.58	T.	5	12	3	15	se.	State Reformatory.
St. Paul.	Ramsey	940	42	40.0	+ 9.1	64	21	14	10	28	0.56	- 0.74	0.20	0.3	8	7	9	14	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
St. Peter.	Nicollet	825	18	39.5	+ 6.5	65	21	11	1†	38	1.40	+ 0.36	0.60	0	3	18	2	10	se.	State Hospital.
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin	1,234	20	34.8	+ 7.7	56	5	9	14	25	0.60	- 0.57	0.35	T.	4	8	12	10	w.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	1,336	5	34.1		64	17†	8	10	46	0.69		0.56	T.	4	13	5	12	sw.	Dr. G. W. Beach.
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	7								0.77		0.30	T.	4	15	0	15	s.	Oscar Ostrom.
Taylor's Falls.	Chisago	759	6	39.8		62	21	12	11	30	1.01		0.60	0.5	4	12	8	10	nw.	Minneapolis Gen. Elec. Co.
Thief River Falls.	Pennington	1,137	2	33.8		60	17†	3	14	41			0.36	1.5	3	12	12	6	s.	E. W. Lowry.
Tracy.	Lyon	1,403	1	41.2		64	6	13	10	38	0.72		0.20	2.0	1	0	20	10	sw.	A. H. Rowland.
Warren.	Marshall	859	1	35.4		69	17	6	14	35	0.20		0.10	0.5	4	18	3	9	s.	P. H. Holm.
Warroad.	Roseau	1,069	3	33.4		58	17	1	14	38	0.31		0.13	1.0	4	1	20	9	sw.	G. A. Sawyer.
Windom.	Cottonwood.	1,336	5	39.6		61	5	13	14	41	0.40		0.13	1.0	4	1	20	9	sw.	W. A. Peterson.
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	15	41.2	+ 6.9	61	21	15	10	30	0.57	- 0.70	0.22	T.	3	18	4	8	se.	H. H. Haight.
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca	1,300	25	32.5	+ 6.5	60	6	0	10	35	0.96	- 0.12	0.86	T.	6	15	7	8	w.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Winona.	Winona	700	17	42.3	+ 8.8	64	6†	15	10†	30	0.91	- 0.49	0.41	T.	6	15	7	8	sw.	P. C. Myers.
Winton.	St. Louis.			34.7		60	18	0	10	31	0.50		0.50	T.	1	8	7	15	nw.	A. E. Johnson.
Worthington.	Nobles	1,593	18	36.6	+ 5.3	56	5	12	10	31	0.50	- 0.58	0.30	2.0	3	14	2	14	s.	M. P. Mann.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue	917	17	40.9	+ 9.0	66	19	11	10†	37	0.92		0.46	0	6	16	5	9	sw.	W. C. Rowell.
South Dakota.																				
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	22	37.9	+ 8.0	65	2†	10	14	38	1.17	+ 0.41	0.95	1.0	3	16	2	12	nw.	Miss Mary Patridge.
Wisconsin.																				
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	19	36.8	+ 6.0	58	21	12	11	28	0.52		0.30	0	3	12	0	18	sw.	Elton C. Larzelere.
Baraboo.	Sauk	854	0								1.48		0.95	T.	7	5	8	12	sw.	E. J. Curry.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	22	37.1	+ 8.0	61	21	8	10	31	1.40	+ 0.09	0.45	T.	5	10	10	10	se.	Wm. A. Kent.
Beloit.	Rock	750	47	43.6	+ 6.9	69	21	17	11	31	2.00	+ 0.03	0.62	T.	7	15	4	11	s.	Smith Observatory.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas	1,590	3	36.2		59	17	9	15	35	1.86		0.70	1.5	7	8	10	12	s.	Fred Hensen.
Brodhead.	Green	812	15	42.8	+ 5.5	70	21	14	11	34	2.14	+ 0.18	0.90	T.	5	13	5	12	sw.	Hector D. Kirkpatrick.
Burnett.	Dodge	880	9	40.2		66	21	15	11	25	1.65		1.10	2.0	6	9	8	12	sw.	George W. Smith.
Cottage Grove.	Dane	888	2								1.62		1.23	0.1	6	12	8	10	sw.	John E. Melish.
Darlington.	Lafayette	867	7	41.2		68	20†	12	11	37	2.25		1.40	0	3	13	5	12	sw.	Sever P. Nelson.
Deerskin Dam.	Forest	1,685	3	35.4		59	21	8	15	36	1.93		0.95	4.0	7	8	6	16	w.	Wm. E. O'Neal.
Delavan.	Walworth	920	22	42.1	+ 8.6	70	21	14	11	30	2.66	+ 0.67	1.06	0.5	6	9	4	17	sw.	Elwood S. Austin.
Dodgeville.	Iowa	1,220	13	40.4	+ 6.3	67	20†	13	10	38	0.91	- 0.94	0.81	0	2	11	3	16	sw.	H. W. Jones.
Downing.	Dunn	983	11	38.3	+ 8.5	66	26	10	11	36	0.90	- 0.39	0.50	0	3	8	3	19	se.	Eugene F. Stoddard.
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	22	39.8	+ 8.0	63	21	10	10	36	1.16	- 0.43	0.45	T.	6	11	9	10	w.	Robert D. Whitford.
Glen Flora.	Rusk	1,475	1	36.4		60	21	9	11	29	1.62		0.61	1.0	4	9	6	15	nw.	G. A. Durgin.
Grand Rapids.	Wood	980	14	38.8	+ 6.9	60	22	11	11	34	1.84	+ 0.23	1.03	T.	15	9	9	12	sw.	Geo. T. Nixon.
Grantsburg.	Burnett	1,095	22	38.2	+ 8.0	65	21	9	10	30	0.55	- 0.86	0.34	0	2	17	4	9	s.	Chester Ahlstrom.
Hancock.	Waushara	1,091	21	40.0	+ 7.3	64	21	13	11	27	1.20	- 0.21	0.55	T.	7	9	7	14	sw.	Frederick B. Hamilton.
Hatfield.	Jackson	973	19	38.0	+ 6.3	63	21	8	11	41	2.84	+ 1.28	0.70	0	2	3	16	11	sw.	Wis. Ry. Light & Powder Co.
Hayward.	Sawyer	1,107	22	36.3	+ 7.4	63	17	10	10†	42	1.02	- 0.42		0	2	8	14	8	w.	G. H. McElroy.
Hillsboro.	Vernon	1,000	22	38.8	+ 6.5	65	21	10	11	35	1.77	+ 0.18	0.75	T.	8	11	9	10	sw.	Emil V. Wernick.
Koepenick.	Langlade	1,683	22	38.2	+ 7.5	63	22	14	11†	38	1.10	- 0.99	0.40	3.0	6				sw.	Edward S. Kopenick.
La Crosse.	La Crosse	714	41	41.6	+ 7.8	65	21	16	10	28	1.93	+ 0.41	0.59	T.	9	6	8	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson	897	22	41.6	+ 7.2	69	21	17	11	29	2.77	+ 0.62	1.68	0.5	10	9	6	15	sw.	S. Newton Dexter Smith.
Lancaster.	Grant	1,070	22	41.3	+ 7.6	67	20	14	11	31	1.55	- 0.17	0.80	0	5	7	9	11	w.	Edward Pollock.
Long Lake.	Oneida	1,592	5	35.3		57	12†	4	15	39	1.40		0.34	3.5	11	10	6	14	se.	Louis Frank.
Madison.	Dane	974	44	41.9	+ 7.7	67	21	18	11	28	1.73	- 0.07	0.99	T.	8	8	8	14	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Marshfield.	Wood	1,276	0	37.2†		60†	21	12	11	32†	1.33		0.41	T.	8	1	10	19	nw.	Agr. Exper. Station.
Mather.	Juneau	962	9	37.0		61	19	11	11	34	1.61		0.82	0	7	12	3	15	e.	Frank Evans.
Mauston.	do.	882	17	40.4	+ 6.2	65	19†	15	11	28	2.30	+ 0.70	1.75	1.0	5	8	10	12	sw.	Eugene L. Hitchcock.
Meadow Valley.	do.	974	22	39.3	+ 7.4	63	21	11	11	39	1.24	- 0.35	0.76	T.	5	4	15	11	sw.	Charles H. Johnson.
Medford.	Taylor	1,420	24	37.2	+ 7.4	59	21	11	11	30	2.08	+ 0.55	0.68	0	4	11	11	8	s.	Wm. Zeit.
Merrill.	Lincoln	1,267	7	35.0		61	21	7	10	38	1.13		0.30	T.	11	11	2	17	se.	O. F. Lueck.
Minocqua.	Oneida	1,604	9	36.5		60	17	12	10†	32	2.19		0.63	T.	9	4	21	5	sw.	Benjamin W. Applebee.
Mondovi.	Buffalo	738	5	40.4		64	21	12	10	32	1.17		0.45	0	13	14	2	14	nw.	Dr. Chas. Hebard.
Mount Horeb.	Dane	1,226	9	40.6		67	21	12	11	40	1.65		0.90	0.2	5	17	3	10	s.	W. M. Lewis.
Muscoda.	Grant	666	4	40.4		67	21	13	11†	40	1.26		0.86	0	5	17	0	13	sw.	Wm. Hessler.
Neillsville.	Clark	996	23	38.2	+ 7.2	62	20	12	11†	39	1.60	- 0.05	0.58	0	5				nw.	Wm. Heaslett.
New Richmond.	St. Croix	990	8	38.3		65	21	9	10	32	0.77		0.28	T.	4	10	11	9	sw.	Franc A. R. Van Meter.
Osceola.	Polk	806	22	38.2	+ 8.7	65	21	11	10†	35	0.60	- 0.69	0.30	T.	4	11	9	10	s.	Charles W. Staples.
Park Falls.	Price	1,492																		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast days.			
Iowa.																					
Albia	Monroe	959	15	46.2	+ 7.5	74	20	17	11	48	0.55	- 1.22	0.45	0	2	6	9	15	e.	J. I. Chenoweth.	
Algona	Kossuth	1,213	39	42.2	+ 9.4	67	20	15	10	30	0.52	- 0.76	0.25	1.0	4	11	7	12	nw.	Dr. F. T. Seeley.	
Alta	Buena Vista	1,513	22	41.2	+ 8.7	68	20	16	10	32	0.50	- 0.73	0.14	1.0	7	10	8	12	nw.	David E. Hadden.	
Amama	Iowa	721	37	44.6	+ 10.8	71	20	15	11	32	0.80	- 0.93	0.51	0	8	11	7	12	s.	C. Schadt.	
Ames	Story	926	37	46.2	+ 12.1	75	20	15	11	39									s.	Iowa State College.	
Baxter	Jasper	998	13	44.8	+ 7.5	74	20	14	11	33	0.78	- 0.55	0.26	0.2	10	14	8	8	sw.	W. R. Vandike.	
Belle Plaine	Benton	886	23	43.5	+ 8.6	71	20	11	11	32	0.92	- 0.80	0.40	0	5	9	7	14	se.	O. C. Burrows.	
Belmond	Wright	1,184	3	42.2		69	20	15	10	32	0.94	- 0.25	2.0	10	6	14	10	10	sw.	Geo. P. Hardwick.	
Bloomfield	Davis	881	6	48.2		74	19	14	1	41	1.40	- 0.80	0	7	15	5	10	10	sw.	Albert Power.	
Bonaparte	Van Buren	22	22	47.7	+ 9.2	76	20	16	11	37	0.86	- 0.94	0.50	0	6					B. R. Vale.	
Boone	Boone	1,134	8																	C. F. Henning.	
Britt	Hancock	1,236	16	41.1	+ 7.5	68	20	16	11	33	0.60	- 0.51	0.20	0.8	8	10	8	12	s.	L. M. Goodman.	
Buckingham	Tama	13																		J. S. Guynn.	
Burlington	Des Moines	544	17	46.8	+ 7.1	76	21	16	11	57	0.89	- 0.89	0.24	0	11	15	4	11	s.	Max. E. Poppe, jr.	
Carroll	Carroll	1,265	23	43.2	+ 9.0	71	20	17	1	41	0.95	- 0.18	0.43	0	4	14	0	16	sw.	Mrs. Jos. J. Wolfe.	
Cedar Rapids	Linn	733	31	44.4	+ 8.5	71	20	18	11	43	0.53	- 0.87	0.29	0	2	15	0	15	s.	R. S. Toogood.	
Charles City	Floyd	1,015	22	41.6	+ 8.6	66	20	15	10	31	1.01	- 0.38	0.40	0.4	9	8	10	12	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Clear Lake	Cerro Gordo	1,241	15																	Oscar Stevens.	
Clinton	Clinton	593	46	44.5	+ 8.8	72	20	15	11	33	2.38	+ 0.54	0.75	0.3	6	12	4	14	sw.	W. E. Hennig.	
Columbus Junction	Louisa	595	12	46.8	+ 7.8	75	20	17	10	35	0.85	- 0.66	0.68	0	4	14	7	9	sw.	J. B. Johnston.	
Davenport	Scott	580	42	46.4	+ 8.9	73	20	20	10	32	1.26	- 0.50	1.14	T.	9	9	5	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Decorah	Winnebago	875	20	43.3	+ 9.8	65	19	14	10	31	2.14	+ 0.59	0.70	0	7					F. H. Baker.	
Delaware	Delaware	1,083	22																	Nettie E. Ball.	
Des Moines	Polk	861	35	46.6	+ 9.8	73	20	20	11	31	1.03	- 0.45	0.45	0	10	8	8	14	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Dubuque	Dubuque	639	40	44.2	+ 8.2	70	20	19	10	27	1.23	- 0.58	0.56	T.	8	8	7	15	s.	Do.	
Earlham	Madison	11	11	44.0	+ 6.2	73	20	19	11	37	1.54	+ 0.20	0.91	0	5	12	5	13	sw.	George Phillips.	
Elkader	Clayton	727	34	38.8	+ 5.6	66	20	12	11	32	1.69	+ 0.04	0.48	1.0	8	14	7	9	se.	Chas. Reinecke.	
Elma	Howard	1,182	3	39.8		64	21	10	11	30	1.41		0.40	1.0	11	13	6	11	se.	H. A. Moore.	
Estherville	Emmet	1,298	18	41.9	+ 10.6	60	21	14	10	34	0.85	- 0.39	0.30	2.0	6	9	15	6	se.	A. O. Peterson.	
Fairfield	Jefferson	780	29	47.4	+ 10.5	76	20	16	11	40	0.76	- 1.52	0.32	0	8	16	3	11	s.	R. M. McKenzie.	
Fayette	Fayette	1,003	23	41.6	+ 8.7	68	20	13	11	32	1.29	- 0.33	0.46	2.0	8	11	6	13	sw.	R. Z. Latimer.	
Forest City	Winnebago	1,226	19	40.8	+ 8.4	69	20	14	10	35	0.67	- 0.56	0.22	0	5	12	6	12	s.	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Dodge	Webster	1,126	13	43.9	+ 8.7	70	20	18	10	31	0.77	- 0.45	0.16	1.0	7				sw.	J. F. Monk.	
Fort Madison	Lee	516	64								1.94	- 0.20	0.85	0	4	8	4	18	sw.	Miss L. A. McCready.	
Gilman	Marshall	1,052	14								1.17	- 0.23	0.46	0	5					J. L. Wylie.	
Grand Meadow	Clayton	1,180	22	41.8	+ 8.8	66	20	13	10	27	2.42	+ 0.86	1.00	1.0	11	10	7	13	sw.	F. L. Williams.	
Grinnell	Poweshiek	1,023	21	45.7	+ 9.7	72	20	16	11	33	1.30	- 0.33	0.65	0	8	13	5	12	w.	D. W. Brainard.	
Grundy Center	Grundy	976	22	44.4	+ 10.4	70	20	16	11	28	1.64	+ 0.42	0.46	0	7	13	4	13	s.	J. B. Calderwood.	
Guthrie Center	Guthrie	1,077	18	45.3	+ 8.0	71	20	17	11	34	0.95	- 0.20	0.55	1.0	9	16	1	13	nw.	D. C. Beardsley.	
Hampton	Franklin	1,155	23	43.6	+ 10.2	69	20	16	10	30	1.20	- 0.36	0.33	0.5	8	7	12	11	nw.	E. C. Grenelle.	
Humboldt	Humboldt	1,095	25	42.3	+ 8.3	70	20	15	23	35	0.81	- 0.56	0.15	0	10				s.	J. P. Peterson.	
Independence	Buchanan	921	49	42.7	+ 10.1	69	20	13	11	32	2.31	+ 0.99	0.90	T.	10	14	4	12	nw.	R. E. Dudley.	
Indianola	Warren	969	22	46.2	+ 7.9	72	20	20	10	29	1.08	- 0.34	0.50	0	6	8	7	15	sw.	Prof. J. L. Tilton.	
Iowa City	Johnson	683	53	43.5	+ 7.8	74	20	14	11	54	0.46	- 1.80	0.12	0	6	11	4	15	sw.	Prof. A. G. Smith.	
Iowa Falls	Hardin	1,170	20	42.0	+ 8.9	70	20	15	11	31	0.75	- 0.50	0.18	0.5	6	13	4	13	sw.	J. B. Parmelee.	
Jefferson	Greene	1,052	14	44.2		73	20	16	11	37	0.93	- 0.38	0.51	T.	7	11	4	15	se.	Ora M. Hall.	
Keokuk	Lee	614	42	49.4	+ 10.0	74	20	20	11	33	2.22	+ 0.37	0.76	0	11	8	8	14	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Keosauqua	Van Buren	644	21	45.6	+ 6.7	75	20	15	11	54	0.24	- 1.26	0.16	0	4	10	8	12		J. H. Landes.	
Knoxville	Marion	920	18																	Casey and Belville.	
Lacoma	Warren	14									1.92	+ 0.45	1.10	0	10	5	17	8		J. B. Alter.	
Lansing	Allamakee	832	8																	Chas. R. Serene.	
Le Claire	Scott	576	13								0.52	- 0.95	0.30	0.4	6					Miss M. T. Disney.	
Marshalltown	Marshall	947	21	43.4	+ 7.4	73	20	11	11	50	0.82	- 0.47	0.42	T.	9	12	2	16	sw.	Jacob Eige.	
Mason City	Cerro Gordo	1,132	16	41.5	+ 8.7	64	6	14	11	34	0.79	- 0.85	0.42	0	3	9	14	7	nw.	Dr. Roy Desart.	
Monroe	Jasper	922	1	45.6		72	20	16	11	36	0.88		0.56	T.	3	11	6	13	s.	J. A. Dibel.	
Mount Pleasant	Henry	729	32	47.0	+ 9.6	76	20	17	11	34	0.78	- 0.78	0.41	0	7	11	6	13	sw.	J. W. Edwards.	
Muscatine	Muscatine	554	53								0.24	- 2.06	0.07		7					William Molis.	
New Hampton	Chickasaw	1,169	16	41.4	+ 6.7	65	20	13	10	28	1.47	+ 0.07	0.64	T.	8	16	3	11	s.	A. F. Kemman.	
Nora Springs	Floyd	1,064	17	44.6		70	19	15	10	32	2.12	- 0.69	0.69	2.0	12	14	5	11	s.	Arthur Betts.	
Northwood	Worth	1,122	17	40.2	+ 6.2	63	20	13	10	33	0.53	- 0.95	0.25	0.5	10	14	4	12	sw.	Chas. H. Dwoile.	
Olin	Jones	760	15	44.7	+ 7.9	72	20	14	11	33	1.10	- 0.14	0.65	0	2	12	10	8	nw.	Dr. F. W. Port.	
Osage	Mitchell	1,184	26	41.8	+ 10.9	65	20	14	10	32	1.44	+ 0.01	0.30	0	8	13	5	12	s.	Lester Coonrad.	
Oskaloosa	Mahaska	843	37	45.4	+ 8.4	73	20	15	11	31	0.51	- 0.98	0.33	0	5	15	15	0	sw.	Joseph Boyd.	
Ottumwa	Wapello	649	18																	Chester Potter.	
Pella	Marion	877	11	46.6	+ 9.3	74	20	16	11	38	1.43	- 0.00	1.05	0	3	17	0	13			



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.					Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast days.		
Indiana.																				
Collegeville.....	Jasper.....	716	14	45.6	+ 4.6	71	22	10	10	38	2.31	- 0.19	0.45	T.	9	11	2	17	sw. s.	John Zeller.
Knox.....	Starke.....	810	17	43.8 <sup>b</sup>	+ 4.1	69 <sup>b</sup>	21	12	11	35	3.25	.....	0.78	9.1	13	11	3	16	.....	W. R. R. Tatman.
Laporte.....	Laporte.....	790	8	44.4	.....	68	21	19 <sup>b</sup>	12	37 <sup>b</sup>	2.02	- 0.76	0.80	5.0	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. M. Walton, jr.
Plymouth.....	Marshall.....	726	20	45.6	+ 6.0	70	21	16	11	34	3.36	.....	0.81	8.4	14	10	6	14	sw.	J. W. Siders.
South Bend.....	St. Joseph.....	726	20	45.6	+ 6.0	70	21	20	11	30	2.80	- 0.02	0.77	12.0	14	8	8	14	sw.	Henry H. Swaim.
Illinois.																				
Alado.....	Mercer.....	738	13	47.2	+ 8.5	73	20 <sup>†</sup>	17	11	36	1.24	- 0.67	1.02	0	8	11	7	12	s.	William B. Frew.
Alexander.....	Morgan.....	670	20	49.6	+ 7.0	75	21	17	11	36	3.60	+ 1.47	1.69	T.	10	6	7	17	sw.	George H. Hall.
Antioch.....	Lake.....	861	12	43.0	+ 5.2	69	21	17	11	36	1.62	- 0.49	0.52	T.	4	10	6	14	sw.	J. C. James.
Astoria.....	Fulton.....	650	14	48.4	+ 7.3	75	21	17	11	37	2.75	+ 0.78	0.78	T.	8	10	7	13	s.	Edward V. Bohl.
Aurora.....	Kane.....	678	34	45.4	+ 7.8	71	21	15	11	38	1.74	- 0.68	0.80	T.	8	19	4	7	s.	Miss Alice M. Holden.
Bement.....	Platt.....	685	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.97	.....	1.25	T.	10	12	9	9	.....	J. W. B. Stewart.
Bloomington.....	McLean.....	840	22	48.0	+ 7.1	74	21	16	11	35	2.69	+ 0.10	1.09	T.	9	11	4	15	s.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.
Cairo.....	Alexander.....	359	41	54.1	+ 7.2	77	22	27	11	32	3.14	- 0.88	0.98	0	10	8	5	17	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Camp Point.....	Adams.....	732	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.28	.....	0.91	0	7	8	14	8	se.	Capt. D. M. Morris.
Carbondale.....	Jackson.....	445	8	53.2	.....	77	22	19	1	43	3.44	.....	0.60	T.	12	10	8	12	sw.	State Normal University.
Carlinville.....	Macoupin.....	663	23	50.2	+ 7.2	76	21	16	11	34	4.02	+ 1.39	1.76	0	9	10	9	11	sw.	Dr. J. D. Conley.
Carlyle.....	Clinton.....	470	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.52	+ 2.20	1.50	T.	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hervey O. Jones.
Chester.....	Randolph.....	380	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.39	+ 0.30	0.95	0	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Charles S. Gollon.
Clinton.....	De Witt.....	727	3	47.9	.....	73	21	16	11	34	3.15	.....	0.68	T.	12	9	10	11	sw.	J. F. Ziegler.
Cobden.....	Union.....	656	30	54.9	+ 7.7	80	19 <sup>†</sup>	21	11	38	3.47	- 0.67	1.00	0	9	14	2	14	s.	John Buck Co.
Dakota.....	Stephenson.....	929	8	42.8	.....	70	21	11	11	35	1.66	.....	0.55	T.	5	8	7	15	sw.	Elmer G. Smith.
Decatur.....	Macon.....	685	22	47.9	+ 6.3	74	21	14	11	50	3.68	+ 1.12	1.58	T.	11	11	7	12	sw.	Prof. J. H. Conradt.
Dixon.....	Lee.....	725	23	43.1	+ 6.2	73	21	16	11 <sup>†</sup>	49	0.76	- 0.94	0.35	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. U. Bardwell.
Du Quoin.....	Perry.....	459	25	52.4	+ 6.8	78	22	22	1 <sup>†</sup>	41	3.24	+ 0.41	1.11	T.	8	15	6	9	sw.	G. H. Knetzer.
Dwight.....	Livingston.....	600	20	46.9	+ 7.1	72	21	14	11	38	2.06	- 0.44	0.72	T.	10	11	5	14	s.	Edward O. Welch.
East St. Louis.....	St. Clair.....	481	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	.....	1.30	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. McK. Brown.
Edwardsville.....	Madison.....	554	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.21	+ 1.01	1.94	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. H. Morgan.
Elgin.....	Kane.....	716	6	45.4	.....	71	21	17	11	36	1.49	.....	0.52	T.	7	6	8	16	sw.	Elgin Observatory.
Ewing.....	Franklin.....	449	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.35	.....	1.20	T.	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. of Illinois Exp. Station.
Fairview.....	Fulton.....	733	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.45	.....	0.74	T.	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Abram Wilson.
Galva.....	Henry.....	842	21	46.4	+ 8.3	74	21	15	11	37	1.74	- 0.09	0.79	0.3	7	15	3	12	s.	Prof. F. U. White.
Grafton.....	Jersey.....	422	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.52	+ 1.07	1.50	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	R. C. Goodrich.
Greenville.....	Bond.....	635	35	51.0 <sup>a</sup>	+ 8.2	75 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>†</sup>	20 <sup>†</sup>	11	36 <sup>a</sup>	5.48	+ 2.10	1.43	T.	9	12	5	13	w.	H. W. Reidemann.
Griggsville.....	Pike.....	650	28	50.7 <sup>a</sup>	+ 8.4	76 <sup>a</sup>	21	21 <sup>†</sup>	11	37 <sup>a</sup>	2.99	+ 0.86	0.75	T.	8	10	12	s.	George F. Kneeland.	
Havana.....	Mason.....	475	21	48.7	+ 6.4	75	21	15	11	37	2.09	+ 0.27	0.67	T.	9	13	5	12	s.	L. L. Eutener.
Henry.....	Marshall.....	500	25	47.2	+ 8.1	75	21	15	11	36	2.09	+ 0.27	0.67	T.	9	15	3	12	sw.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Hillsboro.....	Montgomery.....	676	19	51.8 <sup>†</sup>	+ 7.6	74 <sup>†</sup>	21 <sup>†</sup>	19 <sup>†</sup>	11	30 <sup>†</sup>	4.59	+ 1.91	1.24	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sam Little.
Joliet.....	Will.....	609	22	45.1	+ 6.1	73	21	15	11	36	1.18	+ 1.04	0.60	0.3	8	15	4	11	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.
Kishwaukee.....	Winnebago.....	730	25	44.2	+ 6.9	71	21	16	11	33	1.96	- 0.27	0.54	T.	10	12	3	15	sw.	George Stevens.
La Grange.....	Cook.....	657	21	44.2	+ 5.7	73	21	16	11	35	1.71	+ 0.58	0.59	T.	7	10	9	11	sw.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
La Harpe.....	Hancock.....	698	34	48.4	+ 8.2	76	20	14	11	38	2.43	+ 0.46	1.08	0	6	11	8	11	sw.	George E. Campbell.
Lanark.....	Carroll.....	883	24	43.6	+ 7.3	70	20 <sup>†</sup>	11	11	34	1.32	- 0.67	0.52	1.0	6	16	3	11	sw.	M. N. Wertz.
La Salle.....	La Salle.....	536	8	45.2	+ 7.4	74	21	18	11	48	1.32	- 1.32	0.40	0	5	9	9	12	sw.	H. A. Sohn.
Lincoln.....	Logan.....	575	25	48.4	+ 7.0	76	21	13	11	38	3.44	+ 1.11	1.08	T.	9	10	8	12	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglesby.
Macomb.....	McDonough.....	700	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.71	.....	1.18	0	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	State Normal University.
Manteno.....	Kankakee.....	711	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.47	.....	0.84	0	11	17	3	10	s.	C. B. Schmelzer.
Martinton.....	Iroquois.....	632	26	46.6	+ 6.8	71	21	13	11	37	2.40	- 0.03	0.53	0	9	9	4	17	sw.	Joseph H. Peltier.
Mascoutah.....	St. Clair.....	425	23	52.3	+ 7.6	77	22	20	1 <sup>†</sup>	39	3.90	+ 0.68	1.45	0	9	8	12	10	se.	Dr. Robert L. Lischer.
Minonk.....	Woodford.....	745	20	46.9	+ 7.0	73	20 <sup>†</sup>	12	11	40	2.12	+ 0.16	0.56	T.	12	12	4	14	sw.	John C. Danforth.
Monmouth.....	Warren.....	784	21	47.4 <sup>a</sup>	+ 7.1	74 <sup>a</sup>	20	15 <sup>†</sup>	11	40 <sup>b</sup>	2.06	+ 0.20	1.04	0	8	13	0	17	s.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.
Morris.....	Grundy.....	518	2	46.4	.....	73	21	14	11	37	2.09	.....	0.79	0	9	14	3	13	sw.	E. G. Cryder.
Morrison.....	Whiteside.....	685	19	44.8	+ 6.4	72	21	14	11	36	1.54	- 0.34	0.54	0	4	11	7	12	sw.	S. A. Maxwell.
Morrisonville.....	Christian.....	626	14	49.3	+ 6.1	73	21	17	11	36	4.21	+ 1.98	1.94	T.	9	11	7	12	s.	J. D. Lewis.
Mount Vernon.....	Jefferson.....	511	19	49.4	+ 4.0	76	19 <sup>†</sup>	20	11 <sup>†</sup>	48	3.84	+ 0.89	0.83	0	9	10	9	11	s.	Theodore P. Stelle.
Nashville.....	Washington.....	503	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.98	+ 1.09	1.32	0	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harry E. Gewe.
Oregon.....	Ogle.....	702	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.37	.....	0.80	0	6	11	6	13	s.	Samuel Ray.
Ottawa.....	La Salle.....	500	27	46.4	+ 7.0	77	19	17	11	36	1.80	- 0.55	0.86	0	7	11	0	19	sw.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Pana.....	Christian.....	695	27	49.2	+ 7.0	73	21	17	11	33	4.40	+ 0.82	1.93	T.	7	8	7	15	s.	Julius Keefer.
Pawpaw.....	Lee.....	930	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.78	.....	0.92	0.2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. C. McBride.
Peoria.....	Peoria.....	609	57	47.2	+ 9.7	74	21	16	11	33	2.77	+ 0.13	0.81	T.	14	12	5	13	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pontiac.....	Livingston.....	546	11	47.9	+ 6.4	74	21	16	11	36	1.58	- 0.43	0.52	T.	10	8	10	12	sw.	George Butterworth.
Quincy.....	Adams.....	481	7	49.2	.....	75	21	22	11	48	1.94	.....	0.89	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fred J. Brinkoetter.
Riley.....	McHenry.....	956	54	43.6	+ 8.9	70	21	14	11	33	1.73	- 0.26	0.45	0.2	10	8	7	15	sw.	John West James.
Roberts.....	Ford.....	774	2																	

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

[illegible]



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Minnesota—Contd.																																		
St. Cloud	Mississippi							.58		T.				T.						T.	T.	.22	.26					.05	T.	T.	.12	T.	1.23	
St. Paul	do.			.04				.16								.02				T.	T.	.20	T.					.06	.01	.04	.03		0.56	
St. Peter	Minnesota							.60													.50							T.			.30		1.40	
Sandy Lake Dam	Mississippi							T.													.06	.35	.05					T.			.14		0.60	
State Sanatorium	do.							T.													.03	.56	T.					T.		.05	.05		0.69	
Stillwater	St. Croix							.30	T.													.25			.02			T.			.20	T.	0.77	
Taylor Falls	do.			T.				.60														.24						T.	.07		.10		1.01	
Thief River Falls	Red																																	
Tracy	Minnesota							.36								.14						.22	T.					T.					0.72	
Warren	Red																						.20										0.20	
Warroad	Rainy																					.05	.07								.09		0.31	
Windom	Des Moines							.13								.10						.12									.05		0.40	
Winnabago	Minnesota			T.				.01	.01	.22		T.				T.	T.					.13			T.					T.	.22		0.57	
Winnibigoshish	Mississippi			.02																	T.	.86	T.								T.	.06	0.96	
Winona	do.		T.					.07	.06												T.	.13	T.						.03		T.	.21	T.	0.91
Winton	Rainy				T.			T.															T.									.50	T.	0.50
Worthington	Des Moines							.30								.13						.07											0.50	
Zumbrota	Mississippi							.18														T.	.46	T.					.05	.03	.03	.17		0.92
South Dakota.																																		
Milbank	Minnesota								T.	T.					.07		.15						.95						T.	T.			1.1	
Wisconsin.																																		
Antigo	Wisconsin						T.		.30												.02		.20						T.	T.	T.	T.	0.48	
Baraboo	do.						T.	T.	.03											.12	.95		.08	.20					.12	.04	.14		1.52	
Barron	Chippewa			.24				.33	T.							T.						.45							.21		.17		1.40	
Beloit	Rock							T.	.50											.10	.62		T.						.04	.03	T.	.28	.43	2.00
Big St. Germain Dam	Wisconsin			.11				T.	.41	T.	.15										T.	.70	T.	.08					T.		.35	.06	1.86	
Brodhead	Rock								.35												.90									.17	.27	.45	2.14	
Burnett	do.		T.	T.				T.	.02	.20										*	1.10	T.							T.	.10	.16	T.	1.65	
Cottage Grove	do.								.02												1.19	.09							T.		.16	.12	1.62	
Darlington	do.																				1.40										.25	.60	2.25	
Deerskin Dam	Wisconsin			.07				T.	.21	.40	T.	.10									.10	.95	T.	T.							T.	.10	1.93	
Delavan	Rock								.31			T.					.07				1.06	T.								.63	.19	.40	2.66	
Dodgeville	do.							.20													.81	.10							T.	.20	T.	T.	0.91	
Downing	Chippewa							.18														.37								.06	.04	.45		1.16
Eau Claire	do.		T.	T.				.46														.61								.15	.40		1.62	
Glen Flora	Chippewa							.46														.61								.15	.40		1.62	
Grand Rapids	Wisconsin		T.	.03	.01	.01	T.	.09	.08	T.											.02	1.03	.12	.13	.10	T.	T.	.02	T.	.08	.04	.05	.03	1.84
Grantsburg	St. Croix							.34														.21	T.	T.					T.	.10	.15	T.	1.20	
Hancock	Wisconsin			.10				.05	T.											.05		.55	T.	.20					T.	.10	.15	T.	1.20	
Hatfield	Black			.20				.20														.38		.44					T.	.50	.42	.70	2.84	
Hayward	St. Croix							*														1.02											1.02	
Hillsboro	Wisconsin		T.	T.			T.	.13		T.										*	.75	T.	.37					T.	T.	.10	.27	.15	1.77	
Koenig	do.							.40	.20													.20	.10						T.	.10	.10		1.10	
La Crosse	Mississippi							T.	.05		T.										.45	.13	T.	.59	T.			.01	.09	.02	.52	.07	1.93	
Lake Mills	Rock							.02	.09			T.									.22	1.68		.12					.02	.06	.02	.03	.51	2.77
Lancaster	Mississippi																				.80		.12							.05		.13	.45	1.55
Long Lake	Wisconsin			.07				.02	.27	.26		.02										.08		.34	.09		.02			T.	.05	.18	1.40	
Madison	Rock		T.	T.				.01	.11												.99	T.	.02						T.	.02	.01	.11	.46	1.73
Marshfield	Wisconsin		T.	T.				.11	.01													.39	.03	.28					T.	.09	.01	.41	1.33	
Mather	do.			.15				T.														.82	.09	.12					T.	.10	.30	.02	1.61	
Mauston	do.								.10													1.75		.20					T.	.10	.15		2.30	
Meadow Valley	do.								T.												.76		.18						.05	.05	T.	.20	T.	1.24
Medford	Black			T.	T.			.45														.40										.55	.68	2.08
Merrill	Wisconsin		.07	.09	.02			.08	.21	T.	T.												.30	.11	.05				.06	.04	.10	.13	1.13	
Minocqua	do.			.22				.06	.43	.10											.06		.53		.13					T.	.63	.03	2.19	
Mondovi	Mississippi		.01					.12	.04					.01							.03	.01	.39	.01	.13			.04	.02	.45	.03	1.17		
Mount Horeb	Rock							.02													.16	.90									.17	.40	1.65	
Muscoda	Wisconsin							T.	.13													.86		.05					T.		.15	.07	1.26	
Neillsville	Black							.30															.50								.58	.10	1.60	
New Richmond	St. Croix			.27				.28	T.														.14						.08		T.	T.	0.77	
Osceola	Wisconsin			.05				.30														.20							.05	T.	T.	T.	0.60	
Park Falls	Chippewa			.10				T.	.53	.03	.05	T.									T.	T.	.22	.10	.09	T.			T.	T.	T.	.42	1.54	
Portage	Wisconsin			.03				T.	.12	.03												T.	.10	T.					T.	.05	.08	.05	.20	1.69
</																																		

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
Iowa—Continued.																																			
Bloomfield	Mississippi								.06						.17								.04						.06	.22		.80	1.40		
Bonaparte	Des Moines								.02							.20	T.		.03								T.	.08	.01	.03		.50	0.86		
Boone	do																			.08	.05	.01	T.	.13			T.	.04	.01	T.	.01	T.	0.60		
Britt	Iowa							.20												.24	.18	.23	.03					.11	.03	.04	.07	.03	0.89		
Burlington	Mississippi																														.24	0.53			
Carroll	Raccoon																														.29	.24	0.53		
Cedar Rapids	Cedar								T.																				T.		.29	.24	0.53		
Charles City	do																														.06	.16	1.01		
Clear Lake	do																																		
Clinton	Mississippi							T.	.30						.03			T.	.73	.39							T.	T.		T.	.18	.75	2.33		
Columbus Junction	Iowa							.02	T.					T.		.10		T.	T.	T.							T.	T.	T.	T.	.05	.68	0.85		
Davenport	Mississippi							.07	.07					T.	T.			T.	.05	.01					T.		T.	.01	.01	.01	.01	1.02	1.26		
Decorah	do							.05	.07								T.		.15	.64			.70			T.	T.	T.		T.	.38	.15	2.14		
Delaware	do																																		
Des Moines	Des Moines						T.	.03								.01			.01	.02		T.	.12				.05	.01	T.	.04	.29	.45	1.03		
Dubuque	Mississippi						T.	.15	T.							.01				T.	.23	.20		.03			T.	.02	T.	T.	.03	.56	1.23		
Earlham	Raccoon							.07	.01														.19								.36	.91	1.54		
Elkader	Mississippi							.30												.06		.30	T.	.15			T.	.05	.05		.48	.30	1.69		
Elma	Wapsipinicon																		.05	.05		.07	.20	.02	.33			.05		.12	.02	.40	.05	1.41	
Estherville	Des Moines							.25	.05											.05									.05	T.	.15		.85	0.85	
Fairfield	Skunk							.08										T.	.04	.03							T.	.03	.03	.05	T.	.32	0.76		
Fayette	Mississippi							.14											.14								.02			.01	.10	.27	1.29		
Fort City	Cedar							.20											.22	.08	T.	.15			T.			.05	.05	.05			0.67		
Fort Dodge	Des Moines							.15										.10		.08	T.		.16					.11	.05	.12	T.	T.	0.77		
Fort Madison	Mississippi												T.				T.							.85				.12		.27		.70	1.94		
Gilman	Iowa						.09						T.	T.					T.				.12							.08	.42	.46	1.17		
Grand Meadow	Mississippi								.30										.10		.05	1.00	.07	.15			.02	.03	.02		.57	.11	2.42		
Grinnell	Iowa						.04												T.	.05	.02	T.	.07	T.				.07	.04	T.	.65	.36	1.30		
Grundy Center	Cedar						.46													.05				.13			T.	T.	.10	.10	.42	.38	1.64		
Guthrie Center	Raccoon						.05							.01					T.	T.				.12			.09	.05	.01	.01	.06	.55	0.95		
Hampton	Cedar						.12								.05					.13		.33					.07	.04		.15		.33	1.20		
Humboldt	Des Moines																		.05	.08			.15				.08	.08	.03	.03	.10	.09	0.81		
Independence	Wapsipinicon					T.	.05	.15								T.		T.	.02								T.	.06	.02	.07	.90	.48	2.31		
Indianola	Des Moines						.05													T.							.03	.03	T.	.45	.50	1.08			
Iowa City	Iowa							.07											T.			.10						.03	.07	.12	T.	.07	0.46		
Iowa Falls	do							.18											.05			.09		.17				.09	T.	T.	.17	T.	0.75		
Jefferson	Raccoon						T.		T.				T.	T.		.08			T.	T.	T.		.16				.08	.03		.05	.03	.51	0.93		
Keokuk	Mississippi						T.						.18	.01		.07	.15		T.	T.							.08	.02	.09	.35	.04	.46	2.22		
Keosauqua	Des Moines							T.								T.	.16			T.									.02	.03		.03	0.24		
Knoxville	do																																		
Lacoma	do						.18																					.01	.02	.03	.09	.39	1.10	1.92	
Lansing	Mississippi																																		
Le Claire	do							.29	.01							T.				T.		.05				.01			.05		.09	.07	0.52		
Marshalltown	Iowa							.08												T.		.25										.12	0.06	0.82	
Mason City	Cedar																																		
Monroe	Skunk						.03													T.														0.88	
Mount Pleasant	do						T.	.03					T.	T.		.17				.06		.02	.07						.05		.03	.03	.41	0.78	
Muscatine	Mississippi								.03											.02										.04		.02	.04	0.24	
New Hampton	Wapsipinicon						T.												T.		.24	.08	T.	.14					.05	.01	.05	.30	.10	1.47	
Nora Springs	Cedar						.05													.41			.01	.69				.11	.04	.17	.05	.18	2.12		
Northwood	do						.03													.05		.04		.25	T.				.02	.05	.02	.03	.01	0.53	
Olin	Wapsipinicon						T.												T.										T.	T.	T.	.45	.65	1.10	
Osage	Cedar						.11													.08				.50					.22		.05	.19	1.44		
Oskaloosa	Des Moines						.02													.05				.02							.09		.38	0.51	
Ottumwa	do																																		
Pella	do						.01																												
Perry	Raccoon						.05													T.															
Pocahontas	do																			.01	T.	.01	.13					.10	.06	.01	.03	.26	.39	1.05	
Rockwell City	do																			.02		.01	.02	.38				.03	.02		.18	.04	0.82		
Sac City	do																																		
St. Charles	Des Moines						.13													.16															
Sigourney	Skunk						.05	.01								.02				T.	.06	.03	.02					T.	.04	.02	.01	.03	.40	.78	1.58
Stockport	Storm Lake						T.	.05												.17		T.	.04					T.	.04	.05	.03		.38	0.66	
Storm Lake	Raccoon						.15													.06	T.			.15				T.					.50	0.88	
Tipton	Cedar																												T.	T.	.22	T.	.62	1.42	
Toledo	Iowa						.10																												
Washington	Skunk						.08													.03															
Waterloo	Cedar								.10																										
Wauke	Raccoon																			.10															
Waverly	Cedar																																		
Webster City	Des Moines						.19													.20								.09	T.	T.	T.	T.	.13	0.87	
West Bend	do						.07													.09					</										



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30								
Illinois—Continued.																																							
Astoria.	Illinois							T.	.08					T.	T.	.63		T.		.05	.05		T.	.45			T.	.25	T.	.25	.26	.78	2.75						
Aurora.	do.							.08						.02	T.	.02	T.						.21					T.	.10	T.	.05	.43	.80	1.74					
Bement.	Mississippi							.07	T.	T.				.05	.60	1.25	.08			.33							T.	.16		.21	.38	.84	3.97						
Bloomington.	Illinois							T.	.22					.06	.09	.42						.07					T.	.32		.24	.18	1.09	2.60						
Cairo.	Mississippi							.33						.29	.03	.74	.24					.24							.26	.36	.02	.63	3.14						
Camp Point.	do.							.06						.02	T.	.91					T.		.35			T.	.07		T.	.30	T.	.57	2.28						
Carbondale.	do.				T.			.32	T.		T.			.09	.55	.54	.39					.27	.02			.01	T.	.28	.25	.12	.60	.34	4.02						
Carlinville.	Illinois							.07						T.	.85	1.76	.02					.07						.57		.01	.33	.34	4.02						
Carlyle.	Mississippi							T.	T.				1.50	1.15	.25							.65				.10	.35		.03	.73	.76	5.52							
Chester.	do.							.22						.06	.72	.56						.02	.22					.06	.28		.95	.30	3.39						
Clinton.	Illinois				T.			.03	.14	T.	T.			.01	.41	.68	.06				T.	.09		.01			T.	.17	.57	.30	.68	3.15							
Cobden.	Mississippi							.68						.05	.40	1.00												.30	.12	.20	.30	.42	3.47						
Dakota.	do.							T.	.39					T.							T.	.55						.06	T.	.18	.48	1.66							
Decatur.	Illinois							.15	T.	T.				.05	.72	1.58					T.	.10	.04		.02				.25	.27	.33	.17	3.68						
Dixon.	Mississippi							.26						T.	T.						T.	.05							T.		.35	.10	.76						
Du Quoin.	do.							.42			T.				1.11	.53	T.						.12				T.	.02	T.	.26	.21	.57	3.24						
Dwight.	Illinois							T.	.12	T.				.15	T.	.04	.05				T.	.06	T.					.56		.06	.23	.72	2.06						
East St. Louis.	Mississippi			T.										1.30	.13	.20	T.									.18		.05	.11	T.	.85	.39	2.9						
Edwardsville.	do.													1.94	.35	.20											.13		.50		.38	.26	.45	4.21					
Elgin.	Illinois							.35			T.				.02						.02		T.	T.	.03			T.		.10	.45	.52	1.49						
Ewing.	Mississippi				T.			.38	T.						.28		1.20	.28							.18		T.	.08	.20	.20	.19	.36	3.35						
Fairview.	Illinois							.13						T.	.09	.06	.08	T.			T.	.01	T.					.72		.11	.23	.28	.74	2.45					
Galva.	do.							.30							.28	1.50	.11											.07	T.	.13	.35	.79	1.74						
Grafton.	Mississippi							.33							.43	1.05	.14							.21			.01	.72	T.	.53	.43	.96	5.48						
Greenville.	do.							T.	T.					T.	1.43	1.05	.14							.21			.01	.72	T.	.53	.43	.96	5.48						
Grigsbyville.	Illinois															.68											.65		.06		.60	.25	.75	2.99					
Havana.	do.							T.	T.					T.		.04						.03	T.				.20		.16		.23	.38	.67	2.09					
Henry.	do.							.20						.18		.04													.56		.37	1.13	4.59						
Hillsboro.	Mississippi				T.			.02							1.10	1.24	.04													.02	.02	.04	.27	.60	1.18				
Joliet.	Illinois							T.	.07	T.	T.				.02															.56		.13	.37	1.13	4.59				
Kishwaukee.	Mississippi							.38							.02															.04	.27	.60	1.18						
La Grange.	Illinois														.05															.16	T.	.31	.41	.59	1.71				
La Harpe.	do.														.04	T.	.15													.10	T.	.48	T.	1.08	2.43				
Lanark.	Mississippi							T.	.15						.01							.05	.52							T.		.17	.42	1.32					
La Salle.	Illinois							.15							T.	T.														T.	.68								
Lincoln.	Illinois							.05	.20						T.	.25	.65	.08												.30		.55	.16	1.08	3.44				
Macomb.	do.													.09		.45		.08												.17	T.	.32	.11	1.18	2.71				
Manteno.	do.							.03	.17					.20	T.	.04														.11		.14	.16	.67	2.47				
Martinton.	do.							T.	.10					.55	.05	.10														.30		.18		T.	.40	.53	2.40		
Mascoutah.	Mississippi							.03							1.45	.10	.20													.65		T.	.36		.16	.60	.35	3.90	
Minonk.	Illinois							.14						.23	.01	.14	.04													.48		.12	.02	.04	.25	.56	2.12		
Monmouth.	Mississippi							.10							.06															.26		.11	.06	1.04	2.06				
Monmouth.	Illinois							T.	.13					.04		.08														.31		T.	.10	.20	.30	.79	2.09		
Morris.	Mississippi							.37							T.																								
Morrison.	Illinois							.01	T.						.47	1.94	.02	T.												.08		.45		.06	.31	.87	4.21		
Morrisonville.	Mississippi							.23							.60	.83	.50													.25		.51		.16		.41	.35	3.84	
Mount Vernon.	do.							.32							1.32	.19	.18													.31	.06		.29		.11	.10	.60	.60	3.98
Nashville.	do.							.30																															
Oregon.	Illinois															.03																							
Ottawa.	Mississippi							T.	T.						.32	1.93	T.														T.	T.		.06	.50	.92	1.78		
Pana.	Illinois							.26							T.	.09																							
Paw Paw.	do.							.08	.16					.21	.06	T.	.09																						
Peoria.	do.							T.	.13						.10	.09	.10	T.																					
Pontiac.	Mississippi							.05								.89	.03																						
Quincy.	do.							.31							.04																								
Riley.	Illinois							T.	T.	T.					.14	.22																							
Roberts.	Mississippi							.30							T.	.73																							
Rockford.	Illinois							.12							T.	.73																							
Rushville.	do.							.13																															

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.				Minnesota.																								
	Bottineau. §§		Devils Lake.		Lisbon. §§		Minot. §§		Pembina. §§		Collegeville.		Crookston. §§		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo. §§		Moorhead.		New Ulm. §§		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnipeg.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1....	55	17	51	23	52	23	59	15	.....	.....	45	25	45	20	47	24	45	32	50	25	45	13	50	23	51	27	42	15	
2....	45	22	46	27	54	23	45	21	.....	.....	53	26	52	26	55	34	63	32	55	30	48	21	58	32	58	39	55	20	
3....	49	21	48	26	56	27	47	25	.....	.....	47	32	45	27	51	40	57	31	49	26	58	27	50	32	49	36	50	34	
4....	58	18	55	27	48	26	60	28	.....	.....	54	24	51	22	54	24	62	25	55	22	58	24	53	19	51	30	50	20	
5....	61	23	59	34	47	23	61	30	.....	.....	60	36	53	30	54	29	64	40	56	34	59	31	57	32	59	32	53	35	
6....	44	24	51	31	50	21	31	34	.....	.....	58	49	49	36	62	42	64	42	53	38	60	35	59	51	60	49	60	38	
7....	41	29	40	28	40	23	51	32	.....	.....	49	35	40	35	54	34	40	40	41	26	68	42	57	31	53	35	54	26	
8....	43	19	40	26	38	15	37	19	.....	.....	37	25	35	23	39	27	41	29	38	25	53	28	40	24	38	28	48	20	
9....	30	17	31	12	45	13	29	21	.....	.....	37	21	29	23	36	18	35	20	32	16	41	21	32	13	35	19	35	15	
10....	35	13	30	12	46	14	51	18	.....	.....	29	10	27	10	30	10	45	14	29	11	38	15	33	8	32	14	32	0	
11....	40	13	42	22	43	18	46	20	.....	.....	40	20	42	15	45	12	50	22	43	20	53	15	43	13	44	16	31	8	
12....	35	25	41	23	43	13	42	30	.....	.....	40	30	45	25	54	28	40	30	43	28	48	22	41	19	47	31	35	18	
13....	25	15	29	12	36	13	32	20	.....	.....	38	28	34	25	44	21	45	28	33	17	43	20	39	24	42	28	30	15	
14....	40	5	36	10	40	6	46	6	.....	.....	39	18	32	9	38	19	38	12	34	7	44	18	34	30	35	21	31	11	
15....	35	9	36	28	36	10	44	15	.....	.....	33	27	44	20	39	27	56	28	34	29	41	18	32	24	37	26	36	12	
16....	55	24	56	28	52	12	66	25	.....	.....	42	31	53	32	47	29	56	29	52	33	45	29	46	30	48	34	40	18	
17....	56	29	59	27	40	28	62	41	.....	.....	56	33	59	38	49	32	67	33	60	33	58	30	68	33	61	33	42	16	
18....	32	23	30	23	46	26	57	28	.....	.....	50	34	36	28	59	46	45	29	37	29	49	34	55	38	47	38	44	18	
19....	35	23	32	25	50	30	45	27	.....	.....	46	38	38	28	59	45	57	38	42	27	51	33	49	29	51	37	52	25	
20....	53	24	45	28	50	25	50	25	.....	.....	48	30	50	27	62	45	55	35	51	28	55	34	47	30	60	35	52	22	
21....	34	25	34	23	49	35	35	30	.....	.....	59	37	46	35	62	44	50	34	49	28	54	38	56	39	64	40	49	23	
22....	33	12	33	21	49	26	40	20	.....	.....	43	29	34	30	56	37	52	28	32	18	57	35	45	30	45	31	46	22	
23....	39	15	42	25	52	28	48	20	.....	.....	44	27	40	15	53	27	53	26	42	13	63	32	41	31	49	30	46	24	
24....	48	13	44	23	47	30	55	17	.....	.....	48	27	43	17	50	27	56	27	46	22	62	35	48	33	52	30	47	22	
25....	38	22	40	22	45	30	41	25	.....	.....	51	40	42	22	48	35	56	40	42	26	50	26	54	34	50	43	44	26	
26....	37	23	36	24	43	29	45	20	.....	.....	45	33	40	26	46	42	48	35	40	31	53	31	45	32	44	37	38	21	
27....	42	24	37	29	50	32	57	19	.....	.....	40	33	42	30	44	38	49	37	45	34	59	41	37	30	42	37	36	30	
28....	32	17	36	25	47	26	35	16	.....	.....	49	40	40	35	45	40	48	38	49	35	56	42	43	35	46	42	38	26	
29....	40	20	42	27	50	29	51	18	.....	.....	45	35	44	34	49	45	59	35	46	27	49	35	45	30	47	37	42	34	
30....	39	20	40	21	51	27	43	18	.....	.....	36	26	35	22	51	40	40	23	41	20	53	31	40	21	37	30	42	38	
Mns..	41.6	19.3	41.4	23.7	46.5	22.7	47.7	22.6	.....	.....	45.4	30.0	42.2	25.5	49.4	32.0	51.2	30.4	44.0	25.3	52.4	28.5	46.6	28.3	47.8	32.2	43.3	21.7	

Date.	Wisconsin.										Iowa.																	
	Eau Claire.		Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids. §§		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	51	22	49	24	49	24	49	25	44	25	48	19	48	18	48	24	46	21	47	23	47	26	52	27	47	26	50	28
2....	57	28	55	36	52	32	57	36	52	33	48	30	50	24	59	35	59	26	59	35	58	35	60	39	57	35	59	35
3....	50	41	49	35	49	43	52	41	52	40	47	37	46	32	51	39	57	37	50	33	55	39	52	36	52	42	58	40
4....	49	25	50	20	48	25	50	30	45	32	47	21	45	27	52	27	48	31	50	26	50	32	55	31	49	31	54	32
5....	58	22	59	32	53	27	56	28	52	30	50	27	54	24	60	30	55	28	57	26	57	31	62	31	56	29	60	30
6....	60	46	59	47	51	37	57	43	56	36	50	40	51	27	62	45	59	33	62	40	62	40	64	46	58	40	69	38
7....	58	44	56	37	55	45	55	36	58	42	50	45	50	39	56	37	55	47	55	35	59	39	57	40	57	38	61	44
8....	44	26	38	24	48	28	37	28	42	28	47	24	28	27	40	28	39	35	39	28	39	28	43	30	38	29	44	31
9....	38	20	34	18	33	28	38	24	35	24	30	18	30	21	38	21	40	26	39	22	40	24	40	26	38	25	43	26
10....	31	10	29	9	31	18	27	16	26	18	30	14	24	16	33	15	32	20	30	15	34	20	37	22	29	19	36	20
11....	42	13	41	11	40	13	41	16	38	18	36	6	41	14	45	16	43	18	44	16	43	20	49	20	41	19	47	20
12....	51	25	48	27	51	29	51	31	58	30	48	26	45	15	50	29	61	18	53	28	69	37	64	34	61	35	72	39
13....	44	27	40	28	46	28	47	28	49	34	48	25	43	24	46	29	45	31	47	25	54	34	48	32	46	32	60	38
14....	38	17	37	14	39	17	38	24	37	29	41	11	35	18	38	21	44	30	39	23	46	36	46	36	44	31	46	39
15....	35	22	37	15	36	25	40	29	38	31	38	13	35	18	40	30	43	30	41	30	42	35	44	36	44	31	41	36
16....	49	35	49	31	46	28	50	27	45	29	41	13	44	24	44	31	50	31	50	30	48	32	54	37	48	35	49	40
17....	55	27	58	32	49	35	50	37	46	36	51	31	48	28	52	33	55	35	51	33	55	40	56	40	53	40	55	40
18....	49	42	49	30	55	39	56	46	58	46	51	37	48	32	59	43	64	41	58	48	65	50	66	56	64	48	72	51
19....	54	43	52	38	57	43	64	53	63	47	49	37	50	32	58	45	67	54	63	44	67	58	66	54	66	52	72	61
20....	50	38	49	25	55	35	62	37	63	44	47	29	60	32	67	46	71	54	66	41	73	57</						



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon. §§		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winne- bago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	48	22	45	22	48	30	50	23	42	22	48	22	45	22	46	23	44	27	44	22
2.....	60	36	51	22	57	33	60	30	57	25	59	30	56	22	59	31	58	33	56	30
3.....	59	45	54	34	66	44	61	41	58	37	64	47	60	40	59	38	61	45	52	42
4.....	56	32	46	37	62	44	59	35	49	31	54	30	64	33	50	31	53	36	49	26
5.....	58	29	.....	30	59	38	60	30	57	25	57	25	56	36	56	27	56	33	52	25
6.....	68	38	63	.....	70	38	68	33	59	30	64	32	66	31	64	33	64	46	61	32
7.....	60	43	61	30	66	55	69	48	65	35	60	33	67	31	63	38	65	45	60	44
8.....	45	33	40	39	55	38	58	36	37	34	50	33	47	40	38	31	45	33	46	26
9.....	44	28	39	30	42	31	38	26	31	29	40	23	36	28	37	25	38	27	34	22
10.....	37	26	30	22	42	31	35	25	30	22	37	18	35	27	32	17	34	24	31	18
11.....	48	21	34	20	50	27	48	20	41	18	45	15	46	20	42	16	43	23	41	15
12.....	74	45	56	19	72	42	70	34	68	20	73	33	70	22	70	37	69	37	63	27
13.....	65	47	54	30	66	55	72	55	59	38	65	34	69	41	59	44	64	47	52	35
14.....	48	40	44	40	65	51	62	44	47	34	.....	37	51	47	47	38	47	39	40	30
15.....	41	39	40	34	63	51	54	42	44	33	48	37	60	46	42	37	43	39	40	33
16.....	49	40	.....	33	51	43	47	40	49	26	48	35	46	42	49	29	46	38	49	24
17.....	58	38	55	31	61	40	.....	.....	59	29	52	40	59	36	58	37	58	36	56	34
18.....	74	56	58	44	70	52	70	34	65	38	65	49	66	36	67	50	69	49	59	45
19.....	75	61	65	55	74	57	73	58	66	52	67	60	76	53	67	61	72	61	66	58
20.....	75	64	66	55	76	59	75	60	73	60	74	61	67	58	71	61	72	60	68	54
21.....	76	61	69	55	74	59	75	58	74	60	73	57	75	58	74	61	75	59	71	52
22.....	69	48	66	55	77	63	71	61	69	57	70	50	76	45	69	47	70	50	67	44
23.....	54	38	67	40	66	44	64	42	53	37	53	35	58	35	52	36	50	41	52	29
24.....	56	33	47	33	58	38	60	33	54	31	55	32	51	35	57	32	53	37	53	29
25.....	54	47	45	25	57	42	50	38	50	32	51	37	58	42	52	40	59	42	50	32
26.....	55	46	46	39	66	50	56	43	46	40	50	42	57	46	48	42	52	44	48	41
27.....	58	50	45	40	63	54	63	50	51	43	55	45	65	48	56	47	60	49	47	42
28.....	68	54	52	40	62	58	61	55	55	45	57	.....	64	52	58	50	62	53	48	42
29.....	64	57	56	40	65	59	61	56	58	45	58	50	63	57	59	56	61	56	54	45
30.....	66	57	60	45	66	52	66	53	59	54	59	55	66	57	62	53	65	51	55	48
Means.....	58.7	42.5	51.9 <sup>b</sup>	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	62.3	45.6	60.6 <sup>a</sup>	41.5 <sup>a</sup>	54.2	36.1	56.9 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	59.2	39.5	55.4	38.9	56.8	41.7	52.1	34.9

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 6, MISSOURI VALLEY.

MONTROSE W. HAYES, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The weather was unusually pleasant; the mildness that was general at the end of October prevailed through almost all of November. There were no severe storms, nor were there any of even moderate intensity. Conditions were favorable for all outdoor work; plowing continued all month, something unusual for the season of the year. The crops that were still in the fields at the end of October were gathered under most favorable circumstances. Range stock fared well, except for a shortage of water in some localities. The most unusual feature of the month was the effect of the mild weather upon vegetation; over much of the lower portion of the district grass began to grow, and at the end of the month pastures and lawns were springlike in their greenness; dandelions and some small-fruit trees were in bloom, and buds of some other varieties of trees were swelling. Another feature, which, however, was confined to the extreme lower part of the drainage area, was the large number of damp, foggy days in the latter half of the month. The sun was not seen for several days and the atmosphere was almost at the saturation point, but there was very little precipitation. There was less sunshine than usual in Missouri, Kansas, Iowa, and Nebraska; in the remainder of the district there was more than in the average November. The snowfall was light and melted as it fell, or soon afterward, except in the more elevated regions. At the end of the month there was no snow on the ground except in the mountainous country, and rarely have the roads been in a better condition at a like time of the year.

The following items, copied from South Dakota newspapers, are of interest in connection with the mildness of the month:

[From the Sioux Falls (S. Dak.) Argus-Leader.]

December 1, 1913, came to South Dakota with the grass on the lawns green, with no frost in the ground, with the buds very foolishly starting on some of the trees, and with a warm rain falling. Let a permanent record be made of this.

[From the Huron (S. Dak.) Morning Herald.]

YANKTON, S. DAK., Dec. 1.—The Government snag boat *McPherson* has just passed up the river from Sioux City to Running Water. \* \* \* This is the latest date in the history of Missouri River navigation at which a steamboat has gone upstream.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the month was above the normal in the entire district. The State having the greatest average excess was North Dakota, with 8.1°; the one having the least was Wyoming, with 3.8°. As a rule the first 10 days formed the coldest period, and in the lower portion of the district the 10th or the 11th was the coldest day; however, in the upper portion both the 14th and the 24th were cold, and at some stations either one or

the other of these days was the coldest of the month. At St. Louis 6 days had mean temperatures below the normal, all occurring during the first 11 days. After the 11th the temperature did not go as low as the normal, nor was the freezing point reached. The highest reported thermometer reading was 82° at Grant, Nebr., and the lowest was 16° below zero at Grand Canyon, in the Yellowstone Park. There were zero temperatures in Wyoming, Montana, and North Dakota only, and in the district as a whole the minimum readings were among the highest ever recorded in November. The mean temperature of November, 1913, considering the district as divided into northern and southern halves, has been exceeded in but one November since records have been kept. In the northern region November, 1899, was warmer, and in the southern November, 1909, was slightly warmer, except in Kansas, where the month just ended established a new record for a high mean temperature. In Missouri and Nebraska there was very little difference between 1909 and 1913, but November of the former year had means that were a few tenths of a degree higher. During the latter part of the month a succession of cloudy days in the lower portion of the drainage area caused the daily range in temperature to be very small, amounting in some cases to no more than 3°. The month closed with the temperature above the normal in all parts of the district.

## PRECIPITATION.

Geographically the precipitation was unevenly distributed. In the mountain and foothill country some areas had excesses, while adjacent ones had deficiencies. There was a very general deficiency in the eastern counties of Montana, Wyoming, and Colorado, in North Dakota, all of South Dakota except the southeastern portion, western Nebraska, and extreme western Kansas. In the remainder, or lower third, of the district, where most of the precipitation occurred on the 14th, 15th, 28th, 29th, and 30th, the average amounts for November were exceeded, with several local exceptions. The greatest total for the month was 4.82 inches at Lamonte, Mo.; some stations in the Dakotas and Nebraska had mere traces, and some in Wyoming and Colorado had none.

The snowfall in the mountains was not evenly distributed, and in most regions was below the normal for November. At lower elevations the precipitation was almost all in the form of rain, and the snowfall was decidedly less than is usual in November.

## RIVERS.

Streams in all parts of the district were open. Some of the smaller ones in the plateau country were quite low, on account of the deficient precipitation, but the Missouri River stages were about normal and fluctuated very little.



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6, Missouri Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.				Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	
Wyoming.																			
Arapahoe.	Freemont.	5,200	3							0.45		0.30	3.0	2					Edw. L. Seymour.
Basin.	Bighorn.	3,862	14	41.8	+ 8.1	74	11	8	25	53	0.17	+ 0.03	0.17	0	1	24	4	2	O. J. Robertson.
Big Creek Station.	Carbon.	7,500	2							0.88		0.50	5.0	2					U. S. Forest Service.
Boyd.	Weston.	6,192	2	31.6		61	10	6	29	50	0.51		0.25	2.9	4	22	1	7	Kirk Baker.
Burns.	Laramie.	5,400	4	39.0		72	9	10	21	44	0.39		0.10	2.5	6	12	18	0	E. W. Bastian.
Casper.	Natrona.	5,101	4	41.6		66	11	16	24	39	0.48		0.23	0.8	3	21	5	4	Jos. A. Murray.
Centennial.	Albany.	8,074	10	35.0	+ 2.8	56	10	11	4	33	0.78	+ 0.14	0.45	7.3	7	12	13	5	Louis A. Gregory.
Cheyenne.	Laramie.	6,088	42	39.1	+ 4.2	66	10	15	30	37	0.37	- 0.04	0.13	2.5	6	11	8	11	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Chugwater.	Platte.	5,282	12	40.8	+ 4.1	69	10	11	24	54	0.00	- 0.49	0.00	0	0	14	11	1	A. H. Woolever.
Clark.	Park.	4,320	8	41.4		65	10	18	29	32	0.19		0.10	0	2	9	12	9	Chas. A. C. Snow.
Cody.	do.	5,000	6	38.1		62	10	14	3	37	0.06		0.04	0	2	18	9	3	D. A. Tinkcom.
Crandall Creek.	do.																		Ira H. Sparhawk.
Dome Lake.	Sheridan.	8,821	5	28.6		53	10	5	22	35	2.50		0.60	25.0	8	15	5	10	Abie Mills.
Douglas.	Converse.	4,793	4	39.6		66	10	8	29	48	0.23		0.11	1.0	3	13	10	7	Henry C. Miller.
Dubois.	Fremont.	6,909	6	32.6		63	9	5	24	39	0.50		0.30	3.0	3	12	13	5	Dr. F. H. Welty.
Eaton's Ranch.	Sheridan.	4,600	8	42.0		69	16	11	22	35	0.38		0.18	2.0	3	25	3	2	F. A. Eaton.
Echeta.	Campbell.	4,200	4																M. R. Hunter.
Elk Mountain.	Carbon.		8								1.22		0.47	22.5	8				Wm. Richardson.
Encampment.	do.	7,322	4	35.0		59	10	3	29	42	0.87		0.23	7.5	9	4	15	14	U. S. Forest Service.
Ervay.	Natrona.	6,400	4	34.0		56	10	9	4	30	0.25		0.15	4.0	3	22	4	4	John C. Hays.
Fort Laramie.	Goshen.	4,270	35	40.3	+ 5.3	68	1	9	24	56	0.40	+ 0.05	0.40	4.0	1	19	11	0	D. M. Zumbrunnen.
Foxpark.	Albany.	9,015	3	29.8		45	17	3	4	35	1.20		0.50	13.0	4	6	1	0	C. L. Tewksbury.
Germania.	Bighorn.	4,312	2	34.6		62	11	9	29	40	0.24		0.18	T.	2	22	5	3	Geo. A. Knowles.
Gillette.	Campbell.	4,546	7																Owen Shupp.
Horse Creek.	Fremont.	8,000	1																U. S. Weather Bureau.
Hunters Station.	Johnson.	8,000	7	33.2		61	9	3	29	43	0.28		0.12	5.0	3	20	3	7	University of Wyoming.
Hyattville.	Bighorn.	4,632	14	40.4	+ 3.9	66	1	10	29	39	0.20		0.20	3.0	1	15	7	7	C. A. Cowdin.
Jireh.	Niobrara.	5,100	3																Mary E. Painter.
Kinnear.	Fremont.		9	33.5		61	1	6	22	50	T.		T.	T.	0	15	8	7	R. Fred Harrison.
Kirtley.	Niobrara.		9	39.4		66	10	15	4	42	0.03		0.03	0.5	1	18	7	5	D. E. Goddard.
Kirwin.	Park.	9,187	4	25.2		51	9	-1	17	32	2.12		0.92	24.0	9	12	7	4	L. C. Stoddard.
Knowles.	Crook.	4,500	4								0.12		0.10	1.6	2	22	4	4	C. T. McCampbell.
Lagrange.	Goshen.	4,720	3																Edwin Moore.
Lander.	Fremont.	5,372	21	33.9	+ 5.2	62	1	10	29	39	0.51	- 0.09	0.30	3.6	4	11	10	9	Dr. S. W. Johnson.
Laramie.	Albany.	7,188	22	35.8	+ 3.8	61	10	10	24	43	0.76	+ 0.47	0.50	2.5	4	18	8	4	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Leo.	Carbon.	6,878	11																C. L. Beatty.
Lolabama Ranch.	Park.	7,052	9	36.1		69	17	-5	2	51	0.15		0.15	4.0	1	13	11	6	J. E. S. Altater.
Lovell.	Bighorn.	3,825	7																U. S. Reclamation Service.
Lusk.	Niobrara.	5,007	22	40.0	+ 6.9	67	18	13	29	45	T.	- 0.25	T.	T.	0				C. L. Beatty.
Manville.	do.	5,050	3								0.60		0.30	3.0	3	11	16	2	J. E. S. Altater.
Moorecroft.	Crook.	4,311	9	40.7		65	10	19	22	38	0.05		0.05	0.5	1	22	5	3	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Moore.	Albany.	6,000	12	39.8	+ 2.1	66	10	14	4	35	0.80	+ 0.28	0.59	6.0	4	12	8	10	E. J. Ehrenfeld.
Newcastle.	Weston.	4,319	6	38.4		65	11	18	22	34	0.50		0.35	1.5	2	20	5	5	Rock Creek Conservation Co.
Pathfinder.	Natrona.	5,735	7	37.6		57	9	18	22	27	0.45		0.24	3.5	3	16	12	2	P. Woxen.
Pinebluff.	Laramie.	5,038	10	43.2	+ 5.4	76	9	15	23	50	0.20	- 0.14	0.17	0.8	2				R. G. Hamilton.
Pine Ridge.	Crook.		1								0.02		0.02	0.2	1	3	13	7	U. S. Forest Service.
Powell.	Park.	4,376	5	35.6		60	11	13	21	37	0.00		0.00	0	0	17	9	4	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Rawlins.	Carbon.	6,748	11	34.4	+ 1.2	55	10	9	22	37	1.03	+ 0.40	0.32	7.0	9	13	10	7	E. J. Ehrenfeld.
Rock River.	Albany.	6,900		36.0		61	10	10	4	42	0.50		0.50	3.5	1	27	0	3	John Sherlock.
Rockypoint.	Crook.		1								0.08		0.08	1.0	1	19	5	6	Geo. W. Ashdown.
Saratoga.	Carbon.	6,785	15	35.2	+ 3.1	60	10	0	29	45	0.75	+ 0.17	0.30	6.0	3	11	1	5	A. L. Duhig.
Seven-mile Creek.	do.		2																W. H. Coleman.
Sheridan.	Sheridan.	3,790	18	36.8	+ 4.4	65	16	13	29	41	0.22	- 0.37	0.10	0.4	3	11	10	9	Ray C. Thompson.
Shoshone Dam.	Park.	5,385	7	42.6		69	9	23	3	29	0.08		0.04	1.0	3	19	6	5	O. A. Roode.
South Pass City.	Fremont.	7,796	11	25.0	- 0.9	49	9	7	23	36	0.73	- 0.26	0.23	11.5	6	13	5	12	C. A. Rockwell.
Sundance.	Crook.	4,750	1																Ira G. Wiant.
Thermopolis.	Hot Springs.	4,350	10	37.5	+ 3.6	67	11	3	29	41	0.62	+ 0.35	0.24	5.7	4	21	7	2	U. S. Forest Service.
Ulm.	Sheridan.	4,448	1	37.0		61	10	12	21	37	0.05		0.05	0.5	1	16	13	1	Prof. B. C. Buffum.
Upton.	Weston.		1	35.9		65	11	14	24	47	0.30		0.17	T.	2	14	10	6	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Verona.	Sheridan.	4,360	4								0.17		0.06	2.0	3	7	18	5	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wheatland.	Platte.	4,700	2	43.4		77	17	5	30	61	0.54		0.44	3.0	2	11	13	6	U. S. Army.
Wians Ranch.	Carbon.	7,400	3								0.78		0.22	11.2	7	6	15	9	Do.
Woodrock.	Sheridan.	8,500	2																Do.
World.	Washakie.	4,033	2	34.8		64	11	8	22	48	0.24		0.07	1.0	5	17	9	4	Do.
Wynote.	Goshen.	4,186	6	40.7		70	10	9	24	55	0.35		0.23	2.5	3	14	16	0	Do.
Yellowstone Park.	Yellowstone Park.	6,200	25	31.6	+ 2.3	54	9	9	22	28	1.54	+ 0.10	0.53	3.5	13	6	7	17	Do.
Fountain.	do.	7,220	7	26.9		60	1	-13	24	47	1.40		0.30	18.6	8	9	5	16	Do.
Gallatin.	do.	7,400	2								1.80		0.30	18.0	8	12	1	17	Do.
Grand Canyon.	do.	7,900	6	22.7		43	1	-16	24	44	2.25		0.50	22.5	12	9	8	13	Do.
Lake Yellowstone.	do.	7,733	9	24.4		49	6	-1	24	38	1.98		0.29	23.5	15	6	0	24	Do.
Norris.	do.	7,500	9	25.6		53	9	-15	24	51	2.48		0.70	23.0	7	9	3	18	Do.
Riverside.	do.	6,500	7	25.7		52	10	-12	23	44	2.90		0.70	29.0	9	3	0	27	Do.
Soda Butte.	do.	7,000	8	30.2		52	1	-1	7										

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Montana—Continued.																				
Busby	Bighorn		9	37.4		68	16	9	29	45	0.04		0.03	1.0	2	13	16	1	se.	Rev. G. A. Linscheid.
Busteed	Stillwater	4,050	5	39.1		64	1	11	21	37	0.32		0.28	T.	4	19	8	3	w.	T. H. Busteed.
Cameron	Madison			33.3		60	9	10	22	35	0.81		0.30	10.3	6	15	3	12	-----	H. C. Bosworth.
Canyon Ferry	Lewis and Clark	3,670	14																	W. L. Kirk.
Cascade	Cascade	3,361	8	42.6		67	10	10	21	31	1.38		0.79	2.5	3	8	19	3	sw.	Dr. E. E. James.
Chester	Hill	3,132	9	35.8		71	2	1	21	56	0.43		0.16	4.0	4	19	5	6	w.	C. F. Baker.
Chinook	Blaine	2,502	14	36.6	+ 9.1	59	5	11	13	40	0.85		0.48	0	7	12	11	7	nw.	T. O'Hanlon Co.
Clydepark	Park	5,027	1	36.6		61	1	8	21	41	0.47		0.26	2.5	5	12	9	9	sw.	J. H. Eymann.
Conrad	Teton	3,501	2	38.1		67	9	0	21	42	0.26		0.22	0.5	2	9	9	12	sw.	Robert J. Kelly.
Copper	Meagher	5,680	8								1.13		0.50	3.0	6	14	10	6	w.	Orville Harris.
Crow Agency	Bighorn	3,041	30	39.24	+ 6.5	64	16	16	22	40	0.64	- 0.14	0.37	0	3	16	13	1	s.	Harry Throssell.
Culbertson	Sheridan	1,927	10	35.7	+ 9.9	67	2	14	29	40	0.18	- 0.16	0.15	0.3	2	17	3	10	w.	G. H. Coulter.
Cut Bank	Teton	3,745	14	37.3	+ 6.7	64	10	12	3	43	0.10	- 1.01	0.10	1.0	1	21	7	2	w.	Chas. N. Thomas.
Denton	Fergus	3,500	4	38.8		63	9	11	21	34	0.69		0.33	2.5	4	15	7	8	sw.	P. J. Griesenauer.
Dillon	Beaverhead	5,143	15	36.6	+ 2.7	68	1	8	22	44	0.68	- 0.32	0.42	1.7	4	15	7	8	sw.	Prof. J. E. Monroe.
Dunkirk	Hill	3,450	1								0.26		0.23	T.	2	20	6	4	w.	B. C. Protzman.
Ekalaka	Custer		12	39.1	+ 9.3	62	5	10	3	37	0.19	- 0.03	0.16	T.	2	24	1	3	w.	William Freese.
Fallon	do.	2,208	8	35.8		65	17	13	25	40	0.25		0.25	0	1	14	15	1	w.	Mrs. A. C. Gifford.
Findon	Meagher	6,000	1	35.8		61	9	13	21	33	0.53		0.33	3.6	6	16	8	6	w.	Lewis Cameron, sr.
Flathead Creek	Gallatin	6,000	2																sw.	Alta Williams.
Flatwillow	Fergus			39.0		65	1	8	21	41	0.56		0.26	2.0	5	19	0	11	w.	W. Johnson.
Forsyth	Rosebud	2,514	6	39.2		69	17	11	25	48	1.09		1.09	0	1	16	11	3	e.	H. Mackenzie.
Fort Shaw	Cascade	3,500	24	40.0	+ 6.3	63	9	2	21	37	0.46	+ 0.06	0.29	3.8	3	6	9	15	sw.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Foster	Bighorn	2,800	3	37.4		66	1	14	24	50	0.30		0.17	0	3	17	9	4	sw.	E. K. Bowman.
Garnett	Fergus	5,500	4	35.0		59	9	6	23	33	0.40			6.0	5	3	17	10	sw.	Thos. E. Scally.
Geyser	Cascade	4,147																	sw.	I. G. Finck.
Glacier Park	Teton			36.3		62	9	18	21	31	0.54		0.14	5.5	8	10	6	5	w.	J. M. Cathcart.
Glasgow	Valley	2,092	16								0.10	- 0.45	0.10	T.	1	19	10	1	s.	C. D. Bauer.
Glendive	Dawson	2,069	22	36.4	+ 7.5	62	6	14	14	34	0.16		0.14	0	2	8	14	8	w.	E. C. Leonard.
Goldbutte	Hill	3,500	5	34.4		60	8	5	22	33	0.08		0.08	T.	1				sw.	Joseph Berthelote.
Graham	Custer		7								0.08		0.08	T.	1				sw.	J. S. Rue.
Great Falls	Cascade	3,350	21	41.7	+ 6.6	68	1	16	21	46	0.60	- 0.20	0.21	3.0	5	13	16	1	sw.	S. H. Bauman.
Harlowton	Meagher	4,160	5	35.0		61	1	7	21	51	0.31		0.16	2.0	2	13	6	11	w.	Joseph Muir.
Havre	Hill	2,505	33	34.8	+ 4.2	59	16	8	13	40	0.83	+ 0.06	0.23	3.2	9	5	7	18	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Hebgen Dam	Gallatin	6,700	7	24.1		45	9	0	24	39	1.23		0.35	5.9	8	12	0	18	s.	T. L. Carson.
Helena	Lewis and Clark	4,110	33	38.0	+ 5.3	59	16	20	21	28	0.52	- 0.20	0.38	T.	4	7	10	13	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Highwood	Chouteau	4,300	6								0.84		0.34	4.6	4	12	5	13	sw.	W. S. McCord.
Huntley	Yellowstone	3,037	7	38.7		62	1	12	22	37	0.40		0.35	0	2	24	4	2	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Knobles Ranch	Hill		2								0.12		0.06	2.0	4	18	2	10	sw.	F. H. Knoble.
Lewistown	Fergus	4,006	15	35.5	+ 2.0	69	9	7	22	44	0.69	- 0.19	0.36	5.0	3	10	9	11	nw.	W. W. Watson.
Lima	Beaverhead	2,053		31.6		58	1	2	28	43	0.58		0.35	7.5	4	23	0	7	se.	H. J. Barber.
Lonetree	Chouteau	3,280	7																sw.	E. Wilson.
Lothair	Hill	3,301	1	35.0		58	1	6	22	41	0.50		0.30	2.5	3	15	5	10	w.	James H. Whiteley.
Lytle	Chouteau		1	38.0		64	9	11	21	32	0.18		0.10	0.6	3	19	7	4	sw.	J. F. Felt.
Malta	Valley	2,250	6	29.9		54	4	9	14	38	0.30		0.11	3.0	6	2	21	7	ne.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Medicine Lake	Sheridan	1,969	2	31.6		59	16	10	22	32	0.43		0.20	3.0	4	23	7	0	sw.	J. S. Collier.
Melstone	Musselshell	2,903	1	41.5		68	16	12	21	35	0.30		0.30	0	1	19	8	3	sw.	C. W. Greening.
Mildred	Custer	2,364	4								0.12		0.12	T.	1	19	9	2	nw.	Leon B. Clark.
Miles City	do.	2,371	21	40.2	+ 9.3	64	16	20	27	34	0.04	- 0.56	0.02	0	2	12	16	2	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Norris	Madison	4,845	6	39.4		62	9	17	3	41	0.34		0.26	3.3	4	15	9	6	s.	Montana Power Co.
Pinegrove	Musselshell		1	35.8		60	27	12	22	35	0.83		0.40	7.0	4	6	17	7	w.	G. W. White.
Plevna	Custer	2,757	1	35.8		62	5	17	12	38	0.29		0.19	1.1	4	18	8	4	sw.	C. C. Conser.
Poplar	Sheridan	2,020	27	37.9	+ 10.0	66	26	15	14	45	0.22	- 0.51	0.22	T.	1	24	3	3	nw.	H. M. Cosler.
Red Lodge	Carbon	5,548	13	32.2	+ 1.1	54	11	5	20	36	0.60	+ 0.02	0.60	4.5	1	12	12	6	se.	I. A. Draper.
Renova	Jefferson	4,360	14	37.8	+ 4.0	64	1	15	14	35	0.84	+ 0.42	0.51	3.0	4	13	0	17	sw.	F. B. Elmer.
Ryegate	Musselshell	3,640	3	37.0		67	1	9	21	45	0.55		0.40	1.5	3	22	0	8	w.	H. W. Scherfenberg.
Savage	Dawson	1,985	7	36.2		60	6	12	14	34	0.15		0.15	1.0	1	13	16	1	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Shelby	Teton	3,176	1	35.7		63	8	5	13	40	0.35		0.20	2.0	2	12	10	8	sw.	Olaf C. Fjeld.
Sidney	Dawson		2																sw.	P. F. Blake.
Springbrook	do.		11	37.7	+ 8.9	61	1	15	13	38	0.42	- 0.29	0.30	3.2	3	12	12	6	s.	Mrs. H. L. Miller.
Stacey	Custer			42.2		72	17	17	31	41	0.10		0.10	0.1	1	25	3	2	w.	C. A. Newman.
Sunlit Farm	Blaine	3,170	1	33.3		59	10	8	15	36	0.12		0.06	1.2	3	15	5	10	w.	C. R. Noyes.
Sun River Canyon	Teton	4,650	1	35.9		61	4	11	21	32	0.44		0.32	4.5	2	8	4	11	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Three Forks	Gallatin	4,066	2	36.0		61	1	0	22	33	1.26		0.47	4.1	4	10	11	9	sw.	C. E. Adams.
Utica	Fergus	5,000	18	38.1	+ 4.5	68	9	5	22	34	1.60	+ 0.74	0.77	6.5	3	24	3	3	w.	P. W. Korell.
Valentine	do.	2,800	6	36.2		61	1	0	22	38	0.74		0.39	3.0	3	19	3	8	w.	B. M. Bean.
Valley	Teton		1	37.6		66	10	11	21	40	0.27		0.15	2.0	2	16	8	6	w.	Ford, Bacon & Davis.
Wall Rock Mountain	Broadwater	5,600	4								0.65		0.17	7.5	8	14	13	3	nw.	D. L. Doig.
Wheat																				



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
North Dakota—Contd.																				
Marmarth (near).	Bowman.	4	37.6			62 <sup>b</sup>	5	14 <sup>a</sup>	29	36 <sup>b</sup>	0.16		0.07	1.6	3				W.	S. P. Grane.
Marstonmoor.	Stutsman.	4	33.1			62 <sup>b</sup>	5 <sup>†</sup>	— 2 <sup>b</sup>	14	42	0.30		0.20	3.0	2				sw.	H. H. McCumber.
Medora.	Billings.	2,225	19																	Mrs. M. C. Hesser.
Melville.	Foster.	1,590	15	35.1 <sup>†</sup>	+ 7.6	67 <sup>a</sup>	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	14	37 <sup>a</sup>	0.20	— 0.22	0.20	2.0	1					J. P. Kidder.
Mott.	Hettinger.	2,424	6	36.2		72	20	12	23	47	0.23		0.21	2.0	2	16	8	6	W.	O. H. Opland.
Napoleon.	Logan.	1,955	21	33.0	+ 8.0	63	5 <sup>†</sup>	2	14	38	0.55	— 0.15	0.50	5.5	2	16	3	11	sw.	C. J. Hoof.
New England.	Hettinger.	2,400	19	37.0	+ 8.6	78	1	10	29	55	0.20	— 0.35	0.20	2.0	1	18	3	9	nw.	J. M. Connolly.
New Rockford.	Eddy.	1,531	2																	J. V. M. Sundberg.
New Salem.	Morton.	2,163	8	34.2		63	5 <sup>†</sup>	9	14	43	0.24		0.20	2.0	3	14	12	4	nw.	J. Christiansen.
Orange.	Adams.		4	39.4		65	1	11	9	51	0.20		0.20	4.0	1	18	9	3	nw.	J. E. Goforth.
Ranger.	Billings.																			R. E. Sheriff.
Ronda.	Mercer.			34.1		60	17	9	14	38	0.11		0.07	0.5	4	12	14	4	nw.	H. A. Crandall.
Steele.	Kidder.	1,857	16	35.8	+ 9.8	60	6	11	9	33	0.11	— 0.48	0.10	2.0	2	20	10	0	W.	H. S. Wood.
Turtle Lake.	McLean.	1		33.8		63	17	5	14	33	0.18		0.08	0.3	4	19	4	7	S.	E. G. Ranum.
Washburn.	do.	1,734	15	34.7	+ 7.7	60	5 <sup>†</sup>	11	14	32	0.20	— 0.53	0.20	2.0	1	18	10	2	W.	W. R. Peterson.
Williston.	Williams.	1,875	34	35.4	+10.2	62	16	15	14	32	0.15	— 0.45	0.07	0.4	4	11	7	12	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
South Dakota.																				
Aberdeen.	Brown.	1,300	23	37.6	+ 9.2	65	6	11	14	41	0.67	— 0.21	0.25		4	19	2	9	S.	D. G. Gallett.
Academy.	Charles Mix.	14	14	43.2	+ 7.0	73	2	13	10	43	0.42	— 0.01	0.30	1.0	4	20	4	6	S.	I. T. Lothrop.
Alexandria.	Hanson.	1,352	25																	C. H. Stillwell.
Ardmore.	Fall River.	3,557	2	39.6		67	12	16	23	44	0.15		0.10		2					F. L. Kelso.
Armour.	Douglas.	1,521	18																	T. J. Markey.
Bellefourche.	Butte.	3,000	5	39.8		70	11	15	24	50	0.24		0.24	0.5	1	12	14	4	nw.	U. S. Reclamations Service.
Blunt.	Hughes.	1,621																		James A. Howard.
Britton.	Marshall.	1,354		36.2		59	20	10	14	34	0.13		0.08	1.5	4	15	11	4	S.	W. S. Given.
Brookings.	Brookings.	1,636	24	38.8	+ 9.7	62	6	11	10	40	0.81	+ 0.28	0.52	.....	4	13	3	14	nw.	Experiment Station.
Bryant.	Hamlin.	1,846	1										0.15	0.8	3	7	19	4	nw.	E. D. Landon.
Camp Crook.	Harding.	3,000	20	37.4	+ 6.4	65 <sup>a</sup>	17	6	25	52 <sup>a</sup>	0.12	— 0.31	0.12	T.	1	23	6	1	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Canton.	Lincoln.	1,248	18	39.8	+ 6.0	63	5	12	10	41	0.96	+ 0.05	0.87	1.5	2	16	3	11	se.	John H. Holsey.
Castlewood.	Hamlin.	1,685	18	38.0		62	6	8	14	39	0.78		0.61	0.8	3	12	5	13	S.	M. N. Bradley.
Centerville.	Turner.	1,229	16	40.8		65	2 <sup>†</sup>	11 <sup>d</sup>	10	39	1.10	+ 0.40	0.58	1.8	4	9	11	10	se.	Frank Williams.
Chamberlain.	Brule.	1,363	14	40.4 <sup>d</sup>	+ 6.3	64 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>†</sup>	11 <sup>d</sup>	10 <sup>†</sup>	41	0.50	— 0.26	0.20	4.0	4	14	15	1	nw.	W. B. Van Horn.
Clark.	Clark.	1,779	21	38.3	+ 8.3	62	3 <sup>†</sup>	12	10 <sup>†</sup>	41	0.10		0.08	1.0	1	22	9	6	sw.	O. H. La Craft.
Cottonwood.	Stanley.	2,414	5	39.3		70	11	11	30	55	0.14		0.10	.....	2	15	9	6	sw.	Experiment Station.
Custer.	Custer.	5,316	1										0.10	.....	1	22	2	6	sw.	R. P. Imes.
Daviston.	Perkins.	3	37.8			65	5	15	22 <sup>†</sup>	41	0.02		0.02	0.2	1	18	5	7	sw.	Dyson Byers.
Deadwood.	Lawrence.	4,535	4	39.1		65	20	18	3 <sup>†</sup>	35	0.20		0.22	1.5	3	18	11	1	W.	R. E. Grimshaw.
Deerfield.	Pennington.	6,000	4										0.22	1.5	3	18	11	1	W.	Frank E. Miller.
De Smet.	Kingsbury.	1,726	20	38.6	+10.2	64	6 <sup>†</sup>	11	9	39	0.36	— 0.58	0.36	T.	1	6	22	2		W. E. White.
Dowling.	Stanley.	2,250	4	40.0		67	1	16	10 <sup>†</sup>	42	0.30		0.30	0	1	20	6	4	nw.	M. P. Dowling.
Dumont.	Lawrence.	6,195	4										0.09	T.	2	24	4	2	sw.	A. B. Wood.
Eales.	Potter.	2	2										0.09	1.7	4	14	10	6	nw.	A. H. Peterson.
Elk Mountain.	Custer.	4,700	4																	James E. Blaine.
Ellingson.	Perkins.	1	36.8			63	5 <sup>†</sup>	12	28	40	0.14		0.12	0.5	2	21	5	4	nw.	Carl G. Moon.
Eureka.	McPherson.	1,884	4	34.3		66	6	7	10 <sup>†</sup>	39	0.08		0.06	1.2	2	13	13	4	S.	Experiment Station.
Fairfax.	Gregory.	9	43.1	+ 6.4		75	2	12	10	45	0.80	+ 0.35	0.35	T.	4	19	7	4	S.	U. G. Stevenson.
Faith.	Meade.	2,560		38.5		66	17	16	10 <sup>†</sup>	41	0.68		0.49	4.0	4	3	22	5	se.	Robert R. Saul.
Faulkton.	Faulk.	1,595	18	38.0	+ 8.5	66	6	9	14	40	0.35	— 0.11	0.20	2.0	2	21	1	8	nw.	Miss Belle Talcott.
Forestburg.	Sanborn.	1,231	21	37.0	+ 5.9	62	25	10	10	38	0.32	— 0.26	0.15	1.5	3	16	7	7	nw.	S. S. Judy.
Fort Meade.	Meade.	3,624	30	45.6	+10.8	72	6	20	10	45	.....		0.23	3.0	2	18	11	1	e.	Post Hospital.
Goldfield.	do.	3,000		41.8		70	5 <sup>†</sup>	16	10	48	0.26		0.20	5.0	4	20	7	3	W.	A. M. Alexander.
Greenmont.	Lawrence.	6,430	4										0.20	5.0	4	20	7	3	W.	H. C. Hoffbuhr.
Greenwood.	Charles Mix.	19	43.9	+ 7.1		72	2	18	10	42	0.90	+ 0.27	0.40	2.0	4	11	11	8	S.	T. C. Williamson.
Hardingrove.	Stanley.	1	40.5			68	1	16	26	44	0.07		0.07	0.8	1	21	4	5	nw.	Henry L. Theiman.
Hardy Ranger Station.	Lawrence.	6,600	3										0.18	3.2	4	19	6	5	nw.	Rufus J. Pilcher.
Harveys Ranch.	do.	6,282	3										0.10	1.0	1	21	7	2	nw.	Jerome Harvey.
Hermosa.	Custer.	3,278	7	42.1 <sup>a</sup>		71 <sup>a</sup>	17	12 <sup>a</sup>	12	43 <sup>a</sup>	0.14		0.11	T.	2	.....	.....	.....		S. M. Booth.
Higmore.	Hyde.	1,890	20	39.2	+ 6.5	68	2	11	10	41	0.03	— 0.43	0.03	0.2	1	15	6	9	sw.	Experiment Station.
Hopewell.	Stanley.	3	39.8			70	20	14	10	42	0.16		0.10	1.0	2	13	11	6	se.	E. R. Myers.
Hot Springs.	Fall River.	3,443	3	42.0		68	11	20	24 <sup>†</sup>	35	0.70		0.30	0.5	3	19	4	7	S.	John S. Goodrich.
Howard.	Miner.	1,564	21	37.4 <sup>†</sup>	+ 6.4	63 <sup>†</sup>	7 <sup>†</sup>	9 <sup>†</sup>	10	41 <sup>†</sup>	0.80	+ 0.19	0.45	1.0	4	.....	.....	.....		J. J. Cox.
Howell.	Hand.	11	37.4	+ 5.9		70	6	5	10	53	0.14	— 0.33	0.06	1.1	4	15	11	4	se.	M. A. Shuster.
Huron.	Beadle.	1,306	31	39.6	+12.2	68	6	14	10	40	0.14	— 0.44	0.09	0.7	2	10	12	8	S.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Ipswich.	Edmunds.	1,530	16	36.6	+ 7.6	70 <sup>a</sup>	6	1 <sup>a</sup>	14	42 <sup>a</sup>	0.21	— 0.21	0.18	2.5	2	9	18	3	nw.	H. J. Dailey.
Kadoka.	Stanley.	2,467	4	42.4		70 <sup>a</sup>	11	17 <sup>a</sup>	4	41 <sup>a</sup>	0.31		0.22	0.9	2	12	11	7	se.	Glenn H. Shaw.
Kennebec.	Lyman.	1,689	20	41.0	+ 8.7	71 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>†</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>	10	46 <sup>a</sup>	0.25	— 0.15	0.15	1.0	2	22	3	5		R. C. Van Horn.
Kimball.	Brule.	1,788	27	41.7	+ 9.6	70	2	15	10	37	0.10	— 0.41	0.10	2.0	1	22	5	3	nw.	G. D. Rose.
La Delle.	Spink.	1,400	16	38.5	+ 7.8	65	6	10	10	38	0.18	— 0.52	0.18	2.0	1	14	5	11	se.	E. L. Ebbert.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.	
South Dakota—Contd.																					
Rochford.	Pennington.	5,228	3							0.22		0.15	T.	2	13	12	5	nw.	Mrs. M. E. Deffenbaugh.		
Rosebud.	Todd.	2,600	19	43.2	+ 8.4	72	11	17	4	42	0.75	+ 0.10	0.75	T.	1	14	15	1	sw.	W. M. Ege.	
Roslyn.	Day.		7	36.4		64	2	11	10	36	0.17		0.12	1.7	2	16	7	1	nw.	O. O. Floren.	
Sioux Falls.	Minnehaha.	1,400	22	39.6	+ 7.6	62	3	15	10	42	0.93	+ 0.12	0.61	2.0	3	15	9	6	sw.	J. H. Bechtold.	
Sorum.	Perkins.		2	26.4		63	16	12	1	44	T.		T.	T.	0	12	8	10	nw.	M. S. Fieberhart.	
Spearfish.	Lawrence.	3,647	24	42.8	+ 6.4	65	11	22	13	34	0.08	- 0.54	0.08	0.5	1	17	8	5	sw.	A. E. Johnson.	
Stephan.	Hyde.	1,840	9	38.2	+ 5.6	73	2	8	10	50	0.12	- 0.32	0.12	1.0	1	17	9	4	se.	Rev. A. Mattingly.	
Tama.	Meade.		3																	E. J. Lehman.	
Timber Lake.	Dewey.	2,183	1	39.8		66	6	16	26	35	0.48		0.30	7.0	2	1	25	4	nw.	W. E. Prann.	
Tyndall.	Bon Homme.	1,418	16	42.3	+ 7.9	69	2	15	10	41	0.63	0.00	0.31	1.0	3	13	10	7	sw.	F. F. Chladek.	
Vale.	Butte.	2,765	5	37.6		76	3	11	29	47	0.14		0.14	T.	1	14	10	6	se.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Vermilion.	Clay.	1,222	12	43.5	+ 6.1	68	20	14	10	35	0.58	- 0.35	0.40	1.0	3	17	3	10	se.	Prof. E. C. Perisho.	
Waters Ranch.	Lawrence.	4,000	3								0.20		0.11	1.6	3	21	4	5	nw.	George Waters.	
Watertown.	Codington.	1,735	19	37.4	+ 9.0	62	6	11	1	40	0.27	- 0.35	0.20	0.5	2	14	4	12	s.	Robert Q. Wood.	
Wentworth.	Lake.		20	39.0	+ 9.3	61	5	3	36		0.90	+ 0.28	0.49	0.6	4	13	11	6	s.	R. C. Zimmerman.	
White Lake.	Aurora.	1,616	4								0.45		0.25		2	15	1	14	s.	Mrs. G. A. Rogers.	
Winner.	Tripp.	2,000	1	42.7		78	11	17	9	48	0.51		0.40		3	15	10	5	sw.	J. W. Barnum.	
Wood.	Mellette.		1	42.9		75	2	17	10	4	0.37		0.34		0	19	4	7	sw.	Fred E. Kirch.	
Yankton.	Yankton.	1,234	39	42.3	+ 8.8	69	17	17	10	34	0.80	+ 0.01	0.31	1.3	7	4	13	13	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Minnesota.																					
Pipestone.	Pipestone.	1,710	12	39.5	+ 7.8	61	5	13	10	33	1.06	+ 0.32	0.35	1.2	6	14	8	8	s.	A. L. Doan.	
Colorado.																					
Arriba.	Lincoln.	5,243	7	41.7		72	10	17	23	42	0.60		0.30	4.0	2	24	2	4	s.	C. A. Creel.	
Auldurst.	Teller.	8,500	3								0.43		0.26	6.6	3	15	8	7	se.	Harry Dunmire.	
Bennett (near).	Arapahoe.	5,484	5								0.00	- 0.75	0.00	0	0	9	20	1	w.	J. F. Egelhoff.	
Boulder.	Boulder.	5,347	17	45.4	+ 2.2	70	11	19	30	36	0.00	- 0.46	0.02	10.2	4	23	3	4	ne.	Prof. J. A. Hunter.	
Burlington.	Kit Carson.	4,160	10	44.3	+ 4.1	74	10	19	23	49	0.04	- 0.46	0.02	0	2	15	12	3	ne.	W. P. Davis.	
Cassels.	Park.	8,445	3								0.67		0.45	6.0	2	22	5	3	ne.	Charles F. Deininger.	
Castle Rock.	Douglas.	6,220	21	39.0	+ 3.0	70	11	4	29	54	0.57	- 0.03	0.30	6.0	2	22	5	3	ne.	Thos. P. Vaughan.	
Cheesman.	Jefferson.	6,890	10	41.2	+ 2.4	70	10	14	20	45	0.30	- 0.31	0.20	1.0	2	12	11	7	s.	Denver Union Water Co.	
Cheyenne Wells.	Cheyenne.	4,279	21	43.6	+ 4.1	76	11	18	23	48	0.21	- 0.29	0.20	0.1	2	23	2	5	se.	J. W. Adams.	
Denver.	Denver.	5,272	41	43.8	+ 4.6	75	11	17	30	40	0.38	- 0.14	0.23	2.8	3	20	8	2	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Edgewater.	Jefferson.	5,450	5	41.6		75	10	12	29	50	0.62		0.37	3.0	2	21	5	4	sw.	N. P. Levin, M. D.	
Estes Pk. Fish Hatch.	Larimer.	8,000	4								0.91		0.40	4.0	5	10	10	10	w.	G. H. Thomson.	
Fort Collins.	do.	4,985	34	39.4	+ 4.0	70	10	11	23	51	0.17	- 0.27	0.13	1.5	2	6	17	7	n.	Colorado Agricultural College.	
Fort Lupton (near).	Weld.	4,907	3								0.38		0.16	2.0	3	21	7	2	s.	C. B. Benedict.	
Fort Morgan.	Morgan.	4,319	15	42.2	+ 5.9	72	13	14	23	51	0.40	+ 0.03	0.40	4.0	1	28	0	2	se.	Great Western Sugar Co.	
Frances.	Boulder.	9,300	8	36.1		55	10	12	29	34	1.08		0.51	13.2	7	13	14	3	w.	C. W. Barry.	
Frys Ranch.	Larimer.	7,500	3	37.4		65	10	8	30	40	0.96		0.32	3.0	8	19	8	3	w.	Norman W. Fry.	
Georgetown.	Clear Creek.	8,550	11								0.66	- 0.06	0.35	11.5	4	6	20	4	sw.	H. L. Corbett.	
Greeley.	Weld.	4,649	22	41.8	+ 1.8	75	11	10	23	50	T.	- 0.52	T.	T.	0	15	12	3	e.	Kenneth Shaw.	
Grover (near).	do.	5,076	9								0.19		0.09	5.5	4	22	1	7	nw.	D. M. Porter.	
Hartsel.	Park.	8,892	4								0.90		0.48	5.0	3	22	6	2	sw.	Emly Kleinknecht.	
Hawthorne.	Boulder.	6,000	4								0.31	- 0.18	0.29	0	2	11			se.	B. E. Chesbro.	
Holyoke (near).	Phillips.	3,745	17	37.0	+ 1.3	74	11	3	23	60	T.	- 0.34	T.	T.	0	0	22	7	1	sw.	A. C. Cauble.
Idaho Springs.	Clear Creek.	7,543	13	38.8	+ 3.9	66	10	6	29	37	0.51	+ 0.01	0.19	8.0	4	7	22	1	w.	J. J. Willis.	
Julesburg.	Sedgwick.	3,465									0.00		0.00	0	0	17	12	1	w.	Great Western Sugar Co.	
Kersey.	Weld.	4,571									0.31	- 0.18	0.29	0.2	2	11			sw.	Do.	
Laporte.	Larimer.	5,053	22								T.	- 0.42	T.	0	0	14	11	4	sw.	P. A. Taft.	
Le Roy (near).	Logan.	4,380	24								0.93	+ 0.38	0.66	4.8	5	17	10	3	nw.	Charles Green.	
Longmont.	Boulder.	4,950	12	41.4	+ 7.7	74	10	12	22	50										Great Western Sugar Co.	
Longs Peak (near).	Larimer.	8,600	18								0.45		0.30	3.0	2	24	5	1	sw.	Enos A. Mills.	
Merino.	Logan.										T.	- 0.65	T.	T.	0	18	11	0	w.	Great Western Sugar Co.	
Moraine.	Larimer.	7,775	23	37.2	+ 3.5	60	10	5	29	45	0.47	+ 0.02	0.25	3.0	2	26	2	1	sw.	Chas. A. Chapman.	
Platte Canon.	Jefferson.	5,492	14								0.51	+ 0.09	0.18	4.0	4	13	9	8	w.	Denver Union Water Co.	
St. Cloud.	Larimer.	7,750	10																	Miss E. S. Cornelson.	
Sedgwick.	Sedgwick.	3,539	5																	T. E. Bruce, M. D.	
Silver Lake.	Boulder.	10,500	3								0.97		0.65	11.0	2	14	9	4	sw.	City Engineer, Boulder.	
Spicer (near).	Jackson.	8,700	3	35.6		50	13	5	22	30	T.		T.	T.	0	17	7	6	sw.	Frank W. Murphy.	
Sterling.	Logan.	3,892	4	38.0		77	13	2	24	59	T.		T.	T.	0	17	7	6	sw.	Great Western Sugar Co.	
Waterdale.	Larimer.	5,206	10								0.09	- 0.34	0.05		2	16	11	3	se.	P. H. Boothroyd.	
Wray.	Yuma.	3,512	17	43.0	+ 4.2	74	11	15	23	54	T.	- 0.42	T.	0	0	17	5	8	s.	J. C. Tuomey.	
Yuma.	do.	4,138	22																	Matthew Harr.	
Nebraska.																					
Ainsworth.	Brown.	2,521	9	41.8		70	20	12	10	45	0.72		0.42	T.	4	6	17	7	sw.	John M. Cotton.	
Albion.	Boone.	1,747	14	41.0	+ 5.8	69	16	10	10	48	1.28	+ 0.51	0.75		3					F. M. Weitzel.	
Allamore.	Boxbutte.	3,968	20	37.4	+ 2.9	69	11	8	29	52	0.10	- 0.26	0.10	T.	1	22	6	2	nw.	J. A. Keegan.	
Alma.	Harlan.	1,939	15	42.6	+ 2.5	72	20	11	10	48	0.78	- 0.04	0.45		6	13	12	5	s.	W. A. Sharpnack.	
Arcadia.	Valley.	2,186	16								0.67	+ 0.22	0.42		2				sw.	J. L. Owen.	
Arden.	Wheeler.		3								0.47		0.19	0.3	5	16	7	7	s.	A. E. Johns.	
Ashland.	Saunders.	1,100	30	46.6	+ 7.3	72	20	21	10	40	1.65	+ 0.68	0.89		6	16	6	8	sw.	Dr. A. S. v. Mansfelde.	
Ashton.	Sherman.	2,061	20								0.56	- 0.03	0.41		3	14	5	11	s.	F. Rein.	
Atkinson.	Holt.	2,108	8	41.7		70	2	15	10	49	0.48		0.32		3					C. J. Wilson.	
Auburn.	Nemaha.	1,051	21	47.6	+ 6.5	74	20	20													



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Nebraska—Continued.																					
Calro.	Hall.	1,951	5								1.29		0.75		3					Elliott Harrison.	
Callaway.	Custer.	2,555	21	46.4	+ 8.5	70	17	18	4	51	2.04	+ 1.41	1.25		2	11	8	11	s.	J. H. Evans.	
Cambridge.	Furnas.	2,258	7	44.6		74	20	12	10	46	0.68		0.42		2	11	8	11	s.	Chas. Jensen.	
Columbus.	Platte.	1,442	21	44.6	+ 7.1	73	18	11	10	51	0.95	+ 0.14	0.67	0	2	23	5		sw.	A. L. Rush.	
Crete.	Saline.	1,368	30	45.8	+ 6.9	68	16	18	10	40	2.39	+ 1.47	1.08	0	5	15	3	12	s.	Doane College.	
Culbertson.	Hitchcock.	2,565	27	43.4	+ 3.4	73	20	13	1	57	0.50	+ 0.05	0.47		2	13	9	8	se.	Homer L. Nye.	
Curly.	Sioux.																			A. E. Hann.	
Curtis.	Frontier.	2,553	17	42.7	+ 4.2	68	21	13	10	42	0.14	- 0.38	0.12		2	14	8	8	se.	Dr. S. R. Raze.	
Dalton.	Cheyenne.	4,273																		J. C. Frandsen.	
David City.	Butler.	1,619	24	45.0	+ 8.6	70	20	16	10	40	1.34	+ 0.37	0.89	0	5	12	9	9	se.	S. Clingman.	
Du Bois.	Pawnee.	1,074	9								1.22		0.80		4	14	6	10	s.	O. M. Backus.	
Dumas.	Garfield.	4		42.1		72	17	9	9	42	0.37		0.26		2	19	5	6	sw.	Emile Raes.	
Elm Creek.	Buffalo.	2,268	6								0.69		0.40		3					E. L. Sutton.	
Elsie.	Perkins.	3,382	6								0.06		0.05		2					J. F. Brittain.	
Ericson (near).	Garfield.	2,029	22								0.57	+ 0.16	0.55		2	19	8	3	sw.	J. A. Bodyfield.	
Ewing.	Holt.	1,888	23	41.6		74	17	12	10	50	0.67	+ 0.22	0.30	T.	4					G. H. Benson.	
Exeter.	Fillmore.	1,607	2								2.25		1.75		2					Frank Ainsworth.	
Fairbury.	Jefferson.	1,316	37	47.2	+ 6.9	73	18	17	10	42	2.04	+ 1.07	1.11	0	4	12	9	9	se.	W. F. Cramb.	
Fairmont.	Fillmore.	1,641	21	43.6	+ 5.7	72	11	13	11	59	1.99	+ 1.11	1.29	0	3	14	9	7	s.	C. B. & Q. R. R. Co.	
Falls City.	Richardson.	898	19	49.6	+ 6.1	76	20	22	10	36	3.48	+ 1.84	1.98	0	6	16	6	8	se.	Dr. J. C. Yutz.	
Ft. Robinson.	Dawes.	3,764	31	41.8	+ 6.4	76	11	16	29	50	0.17	- 0.20	0.10	0.7	2	18	8	4	w.	Post Surgeon.	
Franklin.	Franklin.	1,820	23	43.3	+ 4.4	72	19	13	10	44	1.30	+ 0.52	0.85	0	4	8	9	13	s.	A. R. Peck.	
Fremont.	Dodge.	1,203	33	44.6	+ 7.6	72	20	19	10	38	0.72	- 0.31	0.44		3	5	11	14	nw.	Ernest Hahn.	
Fullerton.	Nance.	1,629		42.6		70	20	12	10	50					15	7	8			Dr. F. W. Johnson.	
Geneva.	Fillmore.	1,633	24	46.0	+ 7.1	69	20	15	10	42	1.83	+ 0.87	1.26		3	10	11	9	sw.	F. M. Flory.	
Genoa.	Nance.	1,584	38	44.0	+ 8.3	70	16	13	10	47	1.35	+ 0.55	0.98	T.	6	15	6	9	nw.	F. W. Parsons.	
Gordon.	Sheridan.	3,550																		G. F. Williams.	
Gosper.	Gosper.		12								0.84	+ 0.25	0.59	0	2	15	8	7	s.	E. H. Stoll.	
Gothenburg.	Dawson.	2,557	20	43.0	+ 4.7	72	17	14	10	45	1.03	+ 0.31	0.65	0	5	18	8	4	s.	S. S. Kaufman.	
Grand Island.	Hall.	1,860	22	45.6	+ 7.7	69	20	17	10	33	1.52	+ 0.69	0.90	0	4	12	3	15	s.	E. A. Barnes.	
Grant.	Perkins.	3,405	8	43.6		82	11	10	23	61	T.				0	18	6	6		Anson K. Holmes.	
Greeley.	Greeley.	2,021	18	44.6		69	16	12	10	43	0.71	+ 0.22	0.38	0.5	5	15	8	7	se.	W. E. Morgan.	
Guide Rock.	Webster.	1,646	14								2.34	+ 1.35	1.80		3	7	10	13		J. S. Marsh.	
Haigler.	Dundy.	3,258	19								0.00	+ 0.41	0.00	0	0					J. L. Pember.	
Halsey.	Thomas.	2,695	11	43.0	+ 4.1	76	11	13	10	52	0.02	- 0.35	0.01		2	24	2	4	se.	Bureau of Forestry.	
Hartington.	Cedar.	1,369	22	43.4	+ 9.0	72	20	15	10	40	0.43	+ 0.56	0.22	0.5	4	15	11		se.	D. E. Ewing.	
Hastings.	Adams.	1,932	23	43.4	+ 4.9	70	16	18	10	43	2.16	+ 1.33	1.25		3	11	8	11	sw.	C. B. & Q. R. R. Co.	
Hayes Center.	Hayes.		20	45.6		72	11	19	10	50	1.12	+ 0.43	0.76		3	23	4	3		Jos. M. Crosby.	
Hay Springs.	Sheridan.	3,821	27	40.6	+ 7.0	70	11	13	29	51	T.	- 0.60	T.	T.	0	12	17	1	sw.	A. Kadlecak.	
Hebron.	Thayer.	1,458	28	47.0	+ 7.5	72	18	18	10	35	1.52	+ 0.34	1.04	0	2					Dr. C. M. Easton.	
Hemingford.	Boxbutte.	4,256	5								0.11		0.11		1					A. S. Enyeart.	
Hendley.	Furnas.	2,231	9								0.85		0.50		3					T. L. Jones.	
Hershey.	Lincoln.	2,902	3								0.10		0.08		3	17	2	11		G. F. Palmer.	
Hillside.	McPherson.	3,484	5	41.0		76	11	4	24	63	0.10		0.04	T.	2	14	9	7	sw.	Mrs. M. R. Lloyd.	
Holdrege.	Phelps.	2,324	23	43.0	+ 4.7	70	20	15	11	46	0.32	- 0.34	0.22		2	12	6	12	s.	C. B. & Q. R. R. Co.	
Hooper.	Dodge.	1,228	16	42.8	+ 5.4	72	20	13	10	39	0.92	- 0.27	0.58		3	8	10	12	se.	Dr. W. H. Helme.	
Hull (near).	Banner.																			Mrs. W. P. Miller.	
Imperial.	Chase.	3,278	23	42.5	+ 4.6	74	2	10	23	54	0.32	- 0.20	0.12	T.	3	15	4	11	nw.	Robt. Malcolm.	
Kearney.	Buffalo.	2,146	25	45.0	+ 6.0	71	16	15	10	45	0.58	- 0.03	0.35		3	14	11	5	s.	City Engineer.	
Kimball.	Kimball.	4,697	25	41.8	+ 5.5	77	11	9	30	56	T.	- 0.38	T.	T.	0	16	11	3	w.	F. J. Bellows.	
Kirkwood.	Rock.	19	43.2	+ 8.1	76	11	10	10	51	0.46	- 0.08	0.20	- 0.08		4	16	9	5		Mrs. C. Arter.	
Kowanda.	Garden.		5								0.08		0.08	0	1					Geo. W. Hulse.	
Lexington.	Dawson.	2,385	25	43.8	+ 6.3	71	20	13	10	49	0.88	+ 0.32	0.51		3	20	4	6	ne.	Robt. Chadwick.	
Lincoln.	Lancaster.	1,189	32	46.4	+ 8.4	72	20	19	10	39	2.43	+ 1.58	1.37	0	7	11	8	11	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lodgepole.	Cheyenne.	3,820	14	42.8	+ 6.0	75	11	10	24	52	0.07	- 0.12	0.07	T.	1	13	10	7	nw.	R. T. Kidney.	
Loup City.	Sherman.	2,067	19	41.4	+ 4.3	68	16	10	10	50	0.59	+ 0.01	0.30		3	23	5	2	se.	Harriet Hayhurst.	
Loyal.	Custer.		4								0.21		0.16		3					Jas. H. Bailey.	
Lynch.	Boyd.		18								0.31	- 0.36	0.19	1.0	2	19	7	4	nw.	Anton Basta.	
McCook.	Redwillow.	2,506	20	42.8	+ 4.6	72	20	15	24	48	0.43	- 0.16	0.28	0	2	22	8	0	w.	E. J. Brady.	
McCool Junction.	York.	1,575	15								2.20	+ 1.08	1.31		4					L. L. Slagel.	
Madison.	Madison.	1,585	21								1.15	+ 0.23	0.55		3					Dr. F. A. Long.	
Marquette.	Hamilton.	1,830	34								1.54	+ 0.76	0.88	0	4					John Ellis.	
Mary.	Brown.		3								0.25		0.15		3	19	7	4	sw.	G. C. Stuft.	
Mason City.	Custer.	2,257	11								0.65	+ 0.12	0.45		3					J. A. Ambsberry.	
Minatare.	Scotts Bluff.	3,825	4								0.03		0.03		1	26	3	1	nw.	A. Kennedy.	
Minden.	Kearney.	2,169	36	44.4	+ 6.9	70	16	16	10	41	0.91	- 0.02	0.54	0	6	10	9	11	s.	Joel Hull.	
Mitchell.	Scotts Bluff.	3,950	5	41.1		74	11	10	29	52	0.16		0.08	0.1	3	15	8	7	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Nebraska City.	Otoe.	941	36	46.3	+ 7.3	76	21	20	11	38	1.92	+ 0.85	1.32		4	13	8				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelting.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		
Nebraska—Continued.																			
Stratton.....	Hitchcock.....	2,804	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.10	— 0.59	0.10	—	1	—	—	—	Miss Stella Vennum.
Superior.....	Nuckolls.....	1,574	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	+ 0.88	1.25	—	2	—	—	—	F. V. Bishop.
Syracuse.....	Otoe.....	1,059	21	46.6	+ 7.4	72	20	20	10†	46	1.58	+ 0.39	1.10	—	5	15	5	10	W. N. Hunter.
Table Rock.....	Pawnee.....	1,023	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.53	+ 0.03	1.10	—	5	19	5	6	E. D. Howe.
Tecumseh.....	Johnson.....	1,113	36	48.2	+ 8.4	72	20	21	9	35†	1.12	- 0.06	0.63	—	4	—	—	—	Dr. C. H. Davies.
Tekamah.....	Burt.....	1,060	22	44.7	+ 6.9	72	20	19	11	37	0.87	- 0.29	0.50	—	4	8	10	12	Dr. A. D. Nesbit.
University Farm.....	Lancaster.....	—	30	46.0	+ 5.8	72	20	18	10	43	2.40	+ 1.37	1.83	0	6	9	11	10	S. W. Perin.
Upland.....	Franklin.....	2,158	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	—	0.80	—	2	5	18	7	L. P. Zettle.
Valentine.....	Cherry.....	2,613	25	42.1	+ 8.4	75	11	16	4	46	0.45	- 0.28	0.23	T.	5	16	8	6	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wahoo.....	Saunders.....	1,187	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.33	+ 0.97	1.10	—	4	11	10	9	W. T. Mauck.
Wakefield.....	Dixon.....	1,387	20	42.5	+ 5.7	70	20	14	10	43	0.77	- 0.24	0.25	0.7	6	8	11	11	I. H. Weaver.
Walthill.....	Thurston.....	—	10	42.8	—	70	20	17	10	38	0.77	- 0.30	0.32	0	4	10	9	11	G. A. Dudley.
Watertown.....	Buffalo.....	2,299	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.82	—	0.58	—	2	11	13	6	R. E. Swift.
Wauneta.....	Chase.....	2,935	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	- 0.36	0.15	—	2	—	—	—	C. D. Fuller.
Weeping Water.....	Cass.....	1,080	36	45.6	—	73	20	17	9	46	2.16	+ 0.88	1.53	—	5	16	1	13	W. S. Orton.
Westpoint.....	Cuming.....	1,313	26	44.3	+ 5.5	71	19	17	10	38	1.49	+ 0.41	0.65	0	4	15	5	10	J. C. Elliott.
Wisner.....	do.....	1,380	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	+ 0.19	0.72	—	4	—	—	—	F. C. Evans.
York.....	York.....	1,633	25	45.7	+ 7.0	71	16	13	10	44	1.73	+ 0.88	1.22	0	3	16	5	9	A. T. Glauque.
Iowa.																			
Afton.....	Union.....	1,212	19	46.4	+ 9.6	71	20	20	11	31	2.44	+ 1.21	1.02	0	7	8	8	14	N. W. Rowell.
Allerton.....	Wayne.....	—	11	46.4†	+ 5.8	73	20	20	11	33†	1.40	- 0.45	0.88	0	8	—	—	—	Maude Chase.
Alton.....	Sioux.....	1,305	8	40.8	—	66	20	16	10	38	0.41	—	0.16	0	6	11	12	7	W. S. Slagle.
Atlantic.....	Cass.....	1,164	22	44.8	+ 9.4	72	20	19	11	35	1.28	+ 0.30	0.62	T.	10	6	7	17	Thos. H. Whitney.
Audubon.....	Audubon.....	1,301	19	42.8	+ 7.6	68	20	19	10†	33	1.36	+ 0.02	0.36	0	10	7	5	18	Geo. E. Kellogg.
Bedford.....	Taylor.....	—	13	46.5	+ 11.1	72	20	16	11	44	2.16	+ 0.87	1.03	0	6	11	6	13	E. E. Healy.
Centerville.....	Appanoose.....	1,013	3	47.8	—	73	20	17	1	40	1.26	—	1.10	0	4	12	15	3	Gordon Peacock, jr.
Chariton.....	Lucas.....	1,042	18	46.1	+ 7.4	74	20	18	11	43	2.84	+ 1.54	2.40	0	2	8	10	12	C. C. Burr.
Clarinda.....	Page.....	1,009	23	45.0	+ 7.2	73	20	16	1	41	1.17	+ 0.01	0.40	0	7	12	8	10	A. S. Van Sandt.
Corning.....	Adams.....	1,117	21	44.9	+ 7.7	72	20	18	11	35	3.49	+ 2.29	1.89	T.	5	13	3	14	Jerome Smith.
Corydon.....	Wayne.....	1,101	20	47.6	+ 8.9	72	20	18	11	38	1.26	- 0.19	0.83	0	9	9	6	15	May C. Miller.
Council Bluffs.....	Pottawattamie.....	990	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	B. W. Crossley.
Creston.....	Union.....	1,312	8	44.2	—	71	20	18	9	44	1.11	—	0.61	0	7	11	3	16	O. J. Colby.
Cumberland.....	Cass.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.87	- 0.11	0.60	0	2	15	7	8	J. H. Reppert.
Denison.....	Crawford.....	1,180	19	44.4	+ 8.8	72	20	18	10	39	0.88	- 0.13	0.32	T.	8	13	3	14	W. C. Van Ness.
Elliott.....	Montgomery.....	—	8	46.0	—	73	20	19	11	36	1.38	—	0.75	0	3	7	8	15	C. H. Westrope.
Greenfield.....	Adair.....	—	21	45.4	+ 8.8	73	20	19	10	38	1.75	+ 0.58	1.00	T.	6	7	13	10	Frank A. Ward.
Harlan.....	Shelby.....	1,182	14	43.6	+ 6.4	71	20	18	11	36	0.88	- 0.16	0.38	T.	7	8	7	15	C. A. Reynolds.
Inwood.....	Lyon.....	1,474	9	41.0	—	63	2†	14	10	39	1.64	—	0.98	2.0	6	15	4	11	F. B. Hanson.
Lake Park.....	Dickinson.....	1,120	6	40.5	—	66	2†	14	10†	36	0.20	—	0.20	2.0	1	13	7	10	A. E. Woodruff.
Lamoni.....	Decatur.....	1,120	6	47.2	—	78	19	23	10†	31	2.33	—	1.53	0	6	19	1	10	Prof. I. M. Stubbart.
Le Mars.....	Plymouth.....	1,224	17	42.2	+ 7.7	65	20	16	10	34	0.30	- 0.93	0.16	2.0	5	10	9	11	G. A. C. Clarke.
Lenox.....	Taylor.....	1,250	18	46.2	+ 8.3	71	20	21	9†	29	2.51	+ 1.29	1.27	T.	6	17	3	10	J. L. Hurley.
Leon.....	Decatur.....	1,120	11	46.6	+ 6.0	72	20	19	10†	32	1.35	- 0.57	1.00	0	3	13	2	15	Morris Gardner.
Little Sioux.....	Harrison.....	—	8	44.4	—	73	20	13	10	32	0.87	—	0.40	0	6	8	7	15	Geo. H. Gibson.
Logan.....	do.....	928	46	45.6	+ 9.7	72	20	17	9	35	1.32	+ 0.07	0.52	0	6	9	8	13	Glenn H. Stern.
Mount Ayr.....	Ringgold.....	1,236	20	47.0	+ 8.1	72	20	22	9†	32	2.74	+ 1.38	1.45	0	7	12	5	13	Alex. Maxwell.
Murray.....	Clarke.....	1,216	22	46.4	+ 9.7	73	20	20	11	33	1.47	+ 0.38	0.94	0	6	7	11	12	M. T. Ashley.
Northboro.....	Page.....	1,046	1	47.3	—	74	20	21	11	35	1.62	—	0.94	0	5	12	6	12	J. M. Darby.
Odebolt.....	Sac.....	1,356	16	43.8	+ 7.3	70	20	16	10	36	0.76	- 0.38	0.30	1.5	4	15	1	14	E. Starner.
Onawa.....	Monona.....	1,051	13	44.7	+ 6.4	70	20	20	9†	36	0.72	- 0.76	0.30	0.2	7	8	11	11	C. G. Perkins.
Pacific Junction.....	Mills.....	960	14	44.9	+ 5.8	71	20	16	9	35	1.49	+ 0.55	0.93	0	5	11	12	7	H. H. McCartney.
Rock Rapids.....	Lyon.....	1,358	14	37.6	+ 5.7	62	2	20	5†	39	1.33	+ 0.27	0.75	2.0	3	12	9	9	W. C. Wyckoff.
Sheldon.....	O'Brien.....	1,422	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Geo. Apperle.
Sibley.....	Osceola.....	1,212	20	40.0	+ 8.0	61	5†	15	10	38	1.16	+ 0.17	0.43	2.0	7	9	8	13	H. G. Doolittle.
Sioux Center.....	Sioux.....	—	14	40.2	+ 4.9	60	5	13	13	33	0.79	- 0.08	0.32	3.0	4	14	5	11	J. de Ruyter.
Sioux City.....	Woodbury.....	1,135	24	43.2	+ 8.9	69	20	19	10	28	0.61	- 0.36	0.28	0.9	7	5	12	13	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Spencer.....	Clay.....	—	3	41.8	—	65	20	15	10	34	0.77	—	0.32	0	4	—	—	—	S. Gillespie.
Thurman.....	Fremont.....	—	16	45.6	+ 7.0	70	20	18	11	44	1.87	+ 0.57	1.15	0	4	5	14	11	C. R. Paul.
Washta.....	Cherokee.....	1,157	15	43.3	+ 6.8	65	6†	15	10	42	0.40	- 0.57	0.27	1.0	3	11	5	14	H. L. Felter.
Kansas.																			
Abilene.....	Dickinson.....	1,157	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	+ 0.49	1.18	0	5	10	4	16	T. W. Sherman.
Agricultural College.....	Riley.....	1,100	55	50.1	+ 8.8	76	20	19	10	43	1.92	+ 0.54	1.11	0	8	15	4	11	Prof. J. O. Hamilton.
Alton.....	Osborne.....	1,651	11	47.3	—	75	20	17	10	47	1.37	+ 0.35	0.85	0	3	13	7	10	H. A. Storer.
Atchison.....	Atchison.....	973	22	50.7	+ 8.3	75	20	26	10†	35	1.94	+ 0.50	1.37	0	4	17	6	7	Prof. E. M. Stahl.
Beloit.....	Mitchell.....	1,383	18	47.4	—	75	18	17	10	46	1.92	+ 0.95	1.67	0	2	11	10	9	F. A. Slack.
Blakeman.....	Rawlins.....	2,894	16	43.6	+ 3.6	77	2	13	10†	55	0.51	- 0.07	0.24	0	3	14	5	11	C. L. Henderson.
Blue Rapids.....	Marshall.....	1,105	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	—	1.20	0	5	11	0	19	M. Norton.
Cawker City.....	Mitchell.....	1,473	5	47.8	—	73	17	18	10	45	1.58	—	1.21	0	5	11	8	11	J. W. Higgins.
Centralia.....																			



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.					Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.		
Kansas—Continued.																					
Lawrence.	Douglas.	997	45	51.2	+ 9.6	74	19	24	10	36	2.30	+ 0.45	0.85	0	6	5	7	18	sw.	F. E. Kester.	
Leavenworth.	Leavenworth.	913	69	50.8	+ 9.3	74	20	22	11	31	2.55	+ 0.47	1.15	0	6	13	5	12	s.	Dr. A. F. Yohe.	
Lebanon.	Smith.	1,812	15	45.4	+ 5.3	71	18	19	10	38	2.20	+ 1.42	1.33	0	4	14	1	15	s.	E. V. Bower.	
Lenora.	Norton.	2,300									0.86		0.48	0	6				ne.	J. S. Goodrich.	
Leoti.	Wichita.	3,300	10	44.0		79	11	17	10†	57	0.54		0.32	T.	5	18	4	8	ne.	L. E. Gorsuch.	
Lincoln.	Lincoln.	1,374	1	48.7		74	18	18	10	42	1.18		0.57		6	9	6	15	sw.	R. W. Greene.	
Lindsborg.	McPherson.	1,333	7								2.11		1.92	0	2	3	4	23	s.	A. J. Fredrickson.	
McCracken.	Rush.	2,139	1	47.0		77	11	19	10	52	1.07		0.36	0	5	14	9	7	ne.	E. D. Floyd.	
Manhattan.	Riley.	1,014	21	50.9	+ 8.3	76	20	20	10	42	1.83	+ 0.45	1.23	0	4	4	8	18	s.	C. P. Blachly.	
Minneapolis.	Ottawa.	1,259	23	48.9	+ 7.4	73	18	20	10	40	1.21	+ 0.26	0.69	0	6	11	4	15	s.	J. L. Steele.	
Moran.	Allen.	1,098	17	53.8	+ 7.9	76	19	24	10	38	1.86	+ 0.04	1.37	0	5	12	5	13	sw.	C. J. Norton.	
Natoma.	Osborne.	1,834	4																	Guy Gamber.	
Norton.	Norton.	2,284	15	45.4	+ 6.1	71	16†	20	10	38	0.71	- 0.12	0.48	T.	4	12	12	6	sw.	Sim Steffel.	
Oberlin.	Decatur.	2,539	26	43.8		74	20	6	10	46	0.74	+ 0.05	0.41	0	5	16	11	3	nw.	I. K. Huber.	
Oketo.	Marshall.	1,194	5	48.8		71	18†	20	10	40	1.37		0.85	T.	4	4	17	9	nw.	J. A. Church.	
Olathe.	Johnson.	1,032	18	50.6	+ 6.5	74	20	22	10	39	2.45	+ 1.64	1.24	0	10	7	8	15	s.	Dr. S. B. S. Wilson.	
Oskaloosa.	Jefferson.	991									1.40		0.85	0	3					Ralph Snyder.	
Ottawa.	Franklin.	1,926	19	52.0	+ 8.1	77	20	24	11	40	2.05	+ 0.51	1.02	0	8	13	6	11		W. J. Sheldon.	
Phillipsburg.	Phillips.	1,939	22	46.7	+ 6.0	72	20	17	10	40	1.47	+ 0.78	0.94	0	7	14	9	7	se.	N. E. Bailey.	
Plainville.	Rooks.	2,156	7																	P. D. Spellman.	
Pleasanton.	Linn.	862	11	52.4	+ 7.2	74	18†	24	11	41	3.17	+ 1.25	2.10	0	8	9	12	9	nw.	B. F. Blaker.	
Quenemo.	Osage.	941	1	55.8		76	19†	28	11	37	1.73		0.46	0	6	11	7	12	sw.	R. L. Graham.	
Republic.	Republic.	1,495	10	48.0		72	17†	17	10	44	2.22		1.83	0	5					J. W. Ambrose.	
Russell.	Russell.	1,834	14	48.0	+ 5.6	78	11	20	10	54	0.65	- 0.38	0.40	0	3	12	5	13	sw.	Robert Brebner.	
Russell Springs.	Logan.		3	45.4		77	11	18	10†	56	0.63		0.30	0.8	5	12	9	9	nw.	D. J. Hutto.	
St. Francis.	Cheyenne.	3,288	5	43.6		76	2	16	24	58	0.20		0.14	0	5	11	14	5	se.	J. E. Uplinger.	
Salina.	Saline.	1,227	29	47.4	+ 4.7	75	20	20	10	33	0.99	+ 0.08	0.40	T.	6	10	7	13	s.	Prof. A. W. Jones.	
Scott.	Scott.	2,971	7	47.6		80	11	16	23	56	0.34		0.18	T.	3	21	3	6	s.	J. B. Loughran.	
Smith Center.	Smith.	1,800	3	46.5		72	20	18	10	37	1.80		0.94	0	5	12	9	9	se.	W. H. Nelson.	
Topeka.	Shawnee.	997	27	50.0	+ 8.3	74	20	25	10	35	1.31	+ 0.05	0.51	0	6	5	10	15	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Tribune.	Greeley.	3,612	14	45.0		78	11	16	23	50	0.35	- 0.08	0.10	0.5	5	14	4	12	n.	Charles E. Cassel.	
Valley Falls.	Jefferson.	913	14	48.8	+ 6.0	75	20	21	11	41	1.98	+ 0.34	1.40	0	8	10	6	14	se.	Miss Nettie Maxwell.	
Vinland.	Douglas.	880	4								1.76		0.69	0	10					A. Schick.	
Wakeeney.	Trego.	2,456	30	46.6	+ 5.5	70	16†	21	10	40	1.12	+ 0.38	0.46	0	4	14	8	8	s.	A. S. Peacock.	
Wallace.	Wallace.	3,303	43	44.6	+ 3.6	80	11	18	10†	58	0.37	- 0.13	0.16	0	4	18	7	5	s.	J. L. Page.	
Wamego.	Pottawatomie.	1,002	20	51.4		76	20	24	10	40	1.50	+ 0.01	0.70	0	6	10	7	13	sw.	M. L. Stone.	
Missouri.																					
Amoret.	Bates.	850	5	52.4		79	13	25	10†	44	3.11		2.50	0	6	9	9	11	sw.	Darby Fruit Farm.	
Appleton City.	St. Clair.	853	24	53.3	+ 8.1	77	13	24	2†	43	1.12	- 1.22	0.82	0	4	8	8	14	s.	Mark Brown.	
Arlington.	Phelps.	695	11								2.23	- 0.73	0.72	0	7	8†	4†	12†	s.	G. V. Randolph.	
Arthur.	Vernon.	767																		Mrs. J. T. Armstrong.	
Avalon.	Livingston.		29	50.5	+ 7.3	74	20	24	11	32	3.90	+ 1.77	1.40	0	6	14	4	12	sw.	F. G. Ashbaugh.	
Bethany.	Harrison.	881																		W. H. Skinner.	
Bolivar.	Polk.	1,070	26	54.6	+ 8.3	78	21	23	11	40	2.37	- 0.37	0.64	0	8	9	9	12	sw.	T. H. B. Dunnegan.	
Boonville.	Cooper.	600	36								3.68	+ 1.25	1.10	0	9	13	0	17	sw.	C. Randecker.	
Brunswick.	Chariton.	652	36	50.2	+ 8.5	76	19	21	11	48	3.25	+ 1.22	1.58	0	6	11	3	16	sw.	Louis Benecke.	
Clinton.	Henry.	800	27	54.6		78	19	24	10	34	2.01	+ 0.08	1.00	0	5	10	9	11	se.	A. E. Derwent, M. D.	
Columbia.	Boone.	784	25	51.7	+ 9.3	77	21	21	11	37	3.24	+ 0.93	1.86	0	10	6	7	17	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Conception.	Nodaway.	982	28	48.0	+ 7.1	75	20	21	8	31	1.28	- 0.05	0.96	0	4	6	13	11	sw.	Fr. Adelm Hess.	
Crocker.	Pulaski.	1,300	3	50.5		76	18	21	11	34	1.12		0.40	0	3	16	5	4	n.	Roy W. Reed.	
Duncan.	Webster.		1	52.4		74	20	20	11	37	2.91		1.42	0	8	8	10	12	s.	C. A. Mings.	
Eldon.	Miller.	934	2	53.0		77	21	22	11	37	3.34		1.10	0	8	5	19	6	s.	Charles A. Kellogg.	
Fayette.	Howard.	725	31	50.0	+ 7.2	74	18†	20	11	36	3.55	+ 1.51	1.80	0	8	12	7	11		Prof. T. B. Smith.	
Fulton.	Callaway.	818	23	49.5†	+ 4.8	78	21	18	11	36	3.44	+ 1.16	2.10	0	6	7†	4†	10†	w.	Russell Johnston.	
Glasgow.	Howard.	618	37								3.26	+ 1.36	0.92	0	6	14	2	14	s.	J. J. Shaughnessy.	
Grant City.	Worth.	1,130	22	47.9	+ 6.2	75	20	22	11	37	3.05	+ 1.64	1.38	0	3	15	5	10	s.	W. H. Campbell.	
Harrisonville.	Cass.	912	41	50.6	+ 8.6	75	20	24	11	41	3.75	+ 1.73	1.50	0	8	6	3	21	sw.	A. J. Sharp.	
Hermann.	Gasconade.	482	40								3.50	+ 0.58	1.56	0	9	9	2	19	e.	C. T. Maushund.	
Houston.	Texas.	1,280	22	51.2	+ 5.5	75	13	21	1†	39	2.20	- 0.34	0.55	0	6	7	10	13	s.	J. W. Logue.	
Jefferson City.	Cole.	628	33	49.2	+ 5.1	78	21	19	11†	56	3.31	+ 1.05	1.20	0	7	15	0	15	s.	Miss Emma Swift.	
Kansas City.	Jackson.	963	26	51.5	+ 10.0	74	19	28	10	31	1.80	- 0.05	0.81	0	7	7	9	14	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Keytesville.	Chariton.		1								3.60		2.00	0	5					J. T. Dewey, M. D.	
Kidder.	Caldwell.	1,017	23	50.2	+ 8.8	74	19	24	9	32	1.52	- 0.19	1.02	0	5	13	6	11	sw.	J. F. Sharp.	
Lamonte.	Pettis.	863	26	51.7		75	18	20	11	41	4.82	+ 2.88	1.38	0	7	4	14	12	s.	J. Ed. Hall.	
Lebanon.	Laclede.	1,265	0	52.4	+ 6.4	75	21	21	11	35	4.06	+ 1.52	1.65	0	5	10	8	12	w.	M. W. Serl.	
Lexington.	Lafayette.	813	31	51.0	+ 7.5	75	19†	24	11	35	2.14	+ 0.21	1.05	0	8	17	0	13	s.	J. W. Keithley.	
Liberty.	Clay.	864	26	51.8	+ 8.9	75	20	26	11	34	2.34	+ 0.62	1.40	0	5	8	10	12	s.	W. C. Wilmott.	
Lockwood.	Dade.	1,088	18	54.8		76	21	25	10	34	1.76	- 0.39	0.73	0	5	14	5	11	sw.	C. S. Crow.	
Marshall.	Saline.	779	24	51.1	+ 8.4	75	20	19	11	40	4.02	+ 1.9									

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6, Missouri Valley.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Wyoming.																																	
Arapahoe.	Bighorn.														.15															.30		0.45	
Basin.	do.						.17																									0.17	
Big Creek Station.	North Platte.				.38																	.50									T.	0.88	
Boyd.	Cheyenne.						.25	.10							.15	.01																0.51	
Burns.	South Platte.	.09											.10	.05								.05	.05							.05		0.39	
Casper.	North Platte.	.23													.23																	0.48	
Centennial.	do.	T.	.45				.12	.10					T.	.03	T.	.03				T.	T.		.03	.05			T.			.02		0.78	
Cheyenne.	South Platte.	.01	.06				.04								.08								.05							.13		0.37	
Chugwater.	North Platte.																															0.00	
Clark.	Yellowstone.	.09	T.				.10					T.										T.					T.					0.19	
Cody.	Bighorn.	.04					.02																									0.06	
Crandall Creek.	Yellowstone.																																
Dome Lake.	Tongue.	.50					.60				.10	.20			.50							.10	.10							.40		2.50	
Douglas.	North Platte.	.06	.11				T.								.06															T.		0.23	
Dubois.	Bighorn.	.30					.18					.02																				T.	0.50
Estons Ranch.	Tongue.	.18																					.10							.10		0.38	
Echeta.	Powder.																																
Elk Mountain.	North Platte.	*	.47				.09				.04			.24								*	.34							.04		1.22	
Encampment.	do.		.23				.08				.02	.05	.03	.03	T.				T.		T.		.17	.03			T.		.23			0.87	
Ervay.	Powder.	.04													.06							T.								.15		0.25	
Fort Laramie.	North Platte.		.40											T.								T.		T.								0.40	
Foxpark.	do.		.50				.30	.20																	.20							1.20	
Germania.	Bighorn.	.06					.18																									0.24	
Gillette.	Powder.																																
Horse Creek.	Bighorn.																																
Hunters Station.	Powder.	.12					.07					T.	T.																	.09		0.28	
Hyattville.	Bighorn.																													.20		0.20	
Jirah.	Niobrara.																																
Kinnear.	Bighorn.	T.																													T.	T.	
Kirtley.	Niobrara.		.03																													0.03	
Kirwin.	Bighorn.	.35	.18				.92	.09			.18		.09		.04				T.		.18	.09										2.12	
Knowles.	Cheyenne.	.10													.02															T.		0.12	
Lagrange.	North Platte.																																
Lander.	Bighorn.	.30					T.								.04															.08		.09	0.51
Laramie.	North Platte.	.20					T.						.01	T.								.50							.05			0.76	
Leo.	do.																																
Lolabama.	Yellowstone.	.15																														0.15	
Lovell.	Bighorn.																																
Lusk.	Niobrara.														T.																	T.	
Manville.	do.	.20						.10							.30																	0.60	
Moorcroft.	Cheyenne.		T.				T.	T.								.05														T.		0.05	
Moore.	North Platte.		.59												.16								.01								.04	0.80	
Newcastle.	Cheyenne.						.35	T.							.15																	0.50	
Pathfinder.	North Platte.	.10	.11												T.	.24														T.		0.45	
Pinebluff.	South Platte.					T.																									.03	.17	
Pine Ridge.	Cheyenne.		T.				T.	T.	T.				.02		T.															T.		0.02	
Powell.	Bighorn.																															0.00	
Rawlins.	North Platte.	.21	.32				.02					T.	.06	.09	.06							.01	.24							.02		1.03	
Rock River.	do.		T.	.50			T.	T.																								0.50	
Rocky point.	Powder.	.08					T.	T.																						T.		0.08	
Saratoga.	North Platte.	.30	.30																				.15									0.75	
Seven-mile Creek.	do.																																
Sheridan.	Tongue.	.10					.08						T.																	.04		0.22	
Shoshone Dam.	Bighorn.	.02					.02						T.																			0.08	
South Pass City.	North Platte.	.03	T.				.16					T.	.23	.07	.21						T.	T.	.03				T.					0.73	
Sundance.	Cheyenne.																																
Thermopolis.	Bighorn.	.24	.17				.04																								.17	0.62	
Ulm.	Tongue.	.05													T.															T.		0.05	
Upton.	Cheyenne.	T.					.17									.13																0.30	
Verona.	Tongue.	.06																														0.17	
Wheatland.	North Platte.			.44											.10															.06		.05	0.54
Wianta Ranch.	do.	.08					.05								.15	.04						.02	.22							.22		0.78	
Woodrock.	Tongue.																																
Worland.	Bighorn.		.07				.07																										
Wyncoote.	North Platte.	T.	.23				</																										



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Montana—Contd.																																	
Chinook.	Milk.	.15					.02	.48				.09	.03		T.	T.			.01			.07										0.85	
Clydepark.	Yellowstone.	.26				T.						.12							.03		.03	T.								T.		.03	0.47
Conrad.	Marias.											.22									.04												0.26
Copper.	Missouri.	.50										.20							.21			.19	.02						.01				1.13
Crow Agency.	Bighorn.	.20	.37									.07																					0.64
Culbertson.	Missouri.	.15					.03														T.												0.18
Cut Bank.	Marias.											.10																					0.10
Denton.	Missouri.	.33										.20								T.	.13	.03											0.69
Dillon.	Jefferson.	.42					.09	T.													.15	.02							T.				0.68
Dunkirk.	Marias.											.23	.03																				0.26
Ekalaka.	L. Missouri.	.03							.16														T.										0.19
Fallon.	Yellowstone.	.25					T.																										0.25
Findon.	Missouri.	.05					.03					.08							.01		.33	.03											0.53
Flathead Creek.	Yellowstone.																																0.56
Flatwillow.	Missouri.	.21										.05							.01		.26	T.								.03			1.09
Forsyth.	Yellowstone.	1.09																															0.46
Fort Shaw.	Missouri.	T.										.11									.29	.06											0.30
Foster.	Bighorn.	.17											.09																	.04			0.40
Garnett.	Missouri.											.10							.05		.10	*	.15										0.40
Geyser.	do.																																0.54
Glacier Park.	Marias.	.06				T.	.11				.01	.06	.14					.01			.08			.07									0.10
Glasgow.	Milk.													T.	T.																		0.16
Glendive.	Yellowstone.						.10																										0.16
Goldbutte.	Marias.	.14				.02	T.	T.												T.													0.08
Graham.	Powder.	.08																															0.60
Great Falls.	Missouri.	.03	.14									.19										.16	T.										0.31
Harlowton.	do.	.15																															0.83
Havre.	Milk.	.11	.09				.18	.07				.07	.18						.01		.06	.06											1.23
Hebgen Dam.	Madison.	T.	.35				.02												.20		.20	.16	.03			.02	T.		.25				0.52
Helena.	Missouri.	.15	.23				.01					.13										.34	.10							T.			0.84
Highwood.	do.	.20										.20																					0.40
Huntley.	Yellowstone.	.35										.05																					0.12
Knobles Ranch.	Milk.	.04					T.	T.				.06	.01																				0.69
Lewistown.	Missouri.	.36										.05											.28							.04	T.	.12	0.58
Lima.	Jefferson.	.35					.07																										0.50
Lonetree.	Missouri.											.30	.10																				0.18
Lothair.	Marias.											.10																					0.30
Lytle.	Missouri.	.05					T.					.11	.05																				0.43
Malta.	Milk.	.05					.02	.01													.06												0.30
Medicine Lake.	Missouri.	.03				.10						.10										.20											0.30
Melstone.	do.	.30																															0.12
Mildred.	Yellowstone.	.12																															0.04
Miles City.	do.	.02							.02																								0.34
Norris.	Madison.	.03										.12										.26								.04		.01	0.83
Pinegrove.	Missouri.	.30																				.40											0.29
Plevna.	Yellowstone.	.05					.02	.19																.03									0.22
Poplar.	Missouri.	.22					T.							T.	T.																		0.60
Red Lodge.	Yellowstone.	.60																															0.84
Renova.	Jefferson.	.51					T.					.04										.23	.06										0.55
Ryegate.	Missouri.	.40										.03										.12											0.15
Savage.	Yellowstone.	.15																															0.35
Shelby.	Marias.											.20	.15																				0.42
Sidney.	Yellowstone.																																0.10
Springbrook.	Missouri.	.30							.10					T.	T.	T.																	0.12
Stacey.	Tongue.	.10																															0.44
Sunlit Farm.	Milk.	T.					.06					.05	.01																				1.26
Sun River Canyon.	Missouri.																																1.60
Three Forks.	Madison.	.47										.39																					0.74
Utica.	Missouri.	.65										.18										.77											0.27
Valentine.	do.	.23										.12	T.																				0.65
Valler.	Marias.	T.										.15	T.									.12											0.34

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
North Dakota—Con.																																		
Turtle Lake.	Missouri.		.07					.02											.08				.01									0.18		
Washburn.	do.		T.											T.									.20									0.20		
Williston.	do.		.07				.01					.04	T.	T.					T.			.03										0.15		
South Dakota.																																		
Aberdeen  .	James.														.15	.22						.05							.25			0.67		
Academy.	Missouri.							.30							.07	.04														.01		0.42		
Alexandria.	James.																																	
Ardmore.	Cheyenne.			.05							.10																						0.15	
Armour.	Missouri.																																	
Bellefourche.	Cheyenne.														.24																		0.24	
Blunt.	Missouri.														.24																		0.24	
Britton.	James.															.08																	0.13	
Brookings.	Big Sioux.							.13							.08								.52										0.81	
Bryant.	do.							.05							.07									.05									0.27	
Camp Crook.	Little Missouri.		T.					.12																.15									0.12	
Canton.	Big Sioux.															.09								.87									0.96	
Castlewood.	do.						T.	.09						T.	.08								.61										0.78	
Centerville.	Missouri.							.32						T.	.18								.58										1.10	
Chamberlain.	do.																																	
Clark.	James.						.05	.05						.20		.20																	0.50	
Cottonwood.	Missouri.						.08								.06																		0.14	
Custer.	Cheyenne.														.10																		0.10	
Daviston.	Owl.														.02																		0.02	
Deadwood.	Cheyenne.						T.								.20																		0.20	
Deerfield.	do.			T.			.22	.01							.10																		0.33	
De Smet.	James.							T.																									0.36	
Dowling.	Cheyenne.							T.							.30																		0.30	
Dumont.	do.						.06	.09							T.																		0.13	
Eales.	Missouri.							.05							.09	.04																	0.23	
Elk Mountain.	Cheyenne.																																	
Ellingson.	Grand.		T.					.12																.02										0.14
Eureka.	Missouri.														T.	.06								.02									0.08	
Fairfax.	do.																								.02									0.80
Faith.	Cheyenne.							.35																.30									0.68	
Faulkton.	James.							T.						T.	.49	.10								.05									0.35	
Forestburg.	do.							.09							.20																		0.32	
Fort Meade.	Cheyenne.														.15																			
Goldfield.	do.							.03							.23																		0.26	
Greenmont.	do.		.20					.10							.10																		0.52	
Greenwood.	Missouri.							.40							.20																		0.90	
Hardingrove.	Cheyenne.														.07								.25	.05									0.07	
Hardy Ranzer Sta.	do.		T.				.18	.12							.07																		0.40	
Harveys Ranch.	do.									T.					.10																		0.10	
Hermosa.	do.						.11								.03																		0.10	
Highmore.	Missouri.							T.							.03																		0.03	
Hopewell.	Cheyenne.							.06							.10																		0.16	
Hot Springs.	do.					.30	.20								.20																		0.70	
Howard.	Missouri.							.23								.07																	0.80	
Howell.	James.			T.				.02							.05	.06																	0.14	
Huron.	do.		T.					.05							.09																		0.14	
Ipswich.	do.							T.							T.	.18																	0.21	
Kadoka.	White.						.22								.09																		0.31	
Kennebec.	Missouri.							.15							.10																		0.25	
Kimball.	do.														.10																		0.10	
La Delle.	James.							T.	T.						T.	.18																	0.18	
Lead.	Cheyenne.		.03				.02	.02							.11																		0.19	
Marion.	Missouri.							.35							.35																		1.10	
Marston.	do.							.03							.05	.02																	0.10	
Meadow.	Grand.							T.							.15	T.																	0.15	
Mellette.	James.			T.				.02							T.	.21																	0.41	
Menno.	do.						.15								.20								.45										0.90	
Milbank   .	Minnesota.							T.	T.					.07		.15							.95										1.17	
Mitchell   .	James.						.43	.05							.21								.22	.05									0.96	
Mobridge.	Missouri.														T.	.15							.05										0.20	
Murdo.	White.							T.							T.																		T.	
Oelrichs.	Cheyenne.							T.							.10																			



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
Colorado.																																			
Arriba.....	Republican		.30	.30											T.												T.					0.60			
Auldurst.....	South Platte			.26				T.																					.04	.13		T.	0.43		
Bennett (near).....	do.																																		
Boulder.....	do.																																0.00		
Burlington.....	Republican																																0.04		
Cassella.....	South Platte			.45					.10						.02			T.					.02							T.		.10	0.67		
Castle Rock.....	do.			.27																											.30		0.57		
Cheesman.....	do.			.20																											.10		0.20		
Cheyenne Wells.....	Smoky Hill		T.	.17	.01										T.			T.	T.				.20							T.		.15	0.21		
Denver.....	South Platte		.06																											T.		.37	0.62		
Edgewater.....	do.			.25																														0.62	
Estes Pk. Fish Hatch	do.			.12			T.	.40					.03	.22																				0.91	
Fort Collins.....	do.			.04	T.																										.13		.17	0.38	
Fort Lupton (near).....	do.			.13			.09									T.																.16		0.40	
Fort Morgan.....	do.			.40																														1.08	
Frances.....	do.			.25	.02		.02	.51						.10																.17	.01			0.40	
Frys Ranch.....	do.			.14			.05	.10					.05	.32	.10															.13				0.96	
Georgetown   .....	do.		.17	.03			.35	T.						T.										.07						.11				0.66	
Greeley.....	do.																																	T.	
Grover (near).....	do.																																		
Hartsel.....	do.		.01	.09			.02																											0.19	
Hawthorne.....	do.			.38				.04																						.07				0.90	
Holyoke (near).....	Republican								T.																									T.	
Idaho Springs.....	South Platte			.10				.19																							.04	.16		0.51	
Julesburg.....	do.																																		
Kersey.....	do.																																	0.00	
Laporte.....	do.			.02																												.29		0.31	
Le Roy (near).....	Republican												T.																				T.		
Longmont   .....	South Platte			.03	.03		.07							T.																	.66		.14	0.93	
Longs Peak (near).....	do.																																		
Merino.....	do.			.30																													.15	0.45	
Moraine.....	do.			T.																														T.	
Platte Canon.....	do.			.25																														0.47	
St. Cloud.....	do.			.18			.08	T.						.15																	.10	.22		0.51	
Sedgwick.....	do.																																		
Silver Lake.....	do.																																		
Spicer (near).....	North Platte						.32																T.	T.										0.97	
Sterling.....	South Platte			T.											T.																			T.	
Waterdale.....	do.																																		
Wray.....	Republican							T.															.05										.04	0.09	
Yuma.....	do.							T.																									T.		
Nebraska.																																			
Ainsworth.....	Niobrara							.09							.05								.42	T.								.16	0.72		
Albion.....	Loup			T.				T.						T.	.10								.38			.15						.75	1.28		
Alliance.....	North Platte																																	0.10	
Alma.....	Republican																.05																	0.78	
Arcadia.....	Loup																						.42	.17					.03	.02	.06	.45	0.67		
Arden   .....	do.													.18																	T.	.19		0.47	
Ashland.....	Platte						.06																.06											0.47	
Ashton.....	Loup																						.32	.12							.30	.89	1.65		
Atkinson   .....	Elkhorn						.10	T.																										T.	
Auburn.....	Missouri						.08																.32											0.48	
Aurora.....	Blue														T.	T.		.02															.25	1.21	
Beatrice   .....	do.																																	1.06	
Beaver City.....	Republican																																	0.83	
Bellevue.....	Missouri							.04																										.34	0.59
Benkelman.....	Republican																																	.70	1.60
Bertrand   .....	do.																																		
Blair.....	Missouri							.05																										.19	0.44
Blake.....	Loup																																	.71	1.02
Bloomfield.....	Missouri																																	.08	0.55
Bradshaw   .....	Blue						.30										.05																	T.	
Brewster.....																																			

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1918. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Nebraska—Contd.																																	
Grant.....	Republican					.05									.01	.02					T.	.38											T.
Greeley.....	Loup.																										T.				.25		0.71
Guide Rock.....	Republican																	T.				.32						T.		.22		1.80	2.34
Haigler.....	do.																															0.06	
Halsey.....	Loup.							T.														.01	T.								.01	0.02	
Hartington.....	Missouri.							.08							T.	.05					.22						T.				.08	0.43	
Hastings   .....	Blue.																T.	T.				.19				T.				.72	1.25	2.16	
Hayes Center.....	Republican.																T.					.26								.10	.76	1.12	
Hay Springs.....	White.						T.	T.							T.							T.									T.	T.	
Hebron.....	Blue.																					.48				T.	T.			T.	1.04	1.11	
Hemingford   .....	Niobrara.														.11																.26	.09	0.85
Hendley   .....	Republican.																					.50											0.11
Hershey   .....	South Platte.														.08							.02								T.	T.		0.10
Hillside.....	North Platte.					T.									.01		T.					.03	.04				T.		.01		.01	0.10	
Holdrege   .....	Republican.																	T.				.22					T.					.10	0.32
Hooper.....	Elkhorn.							.32							.02																	.58	0.92
Hull (near).....	North Platte.																																
Imperial.....	Republican.			T.										.10	T.							.10										.12	0.32
Kearney.....	Platte.																					.19					T.			.04	.35		0.58
Kimball   .....	South Platte.		T.																			T.											T.
Kirkwood.....	Niobrara.						.18	.06														.20	.02										.46
Kowanda   .....	North Platte.																							.08									0.08
Lexington.....	Platte.																	T.	T.			.33									.51		0.88
Lincoln.....	do.					T.	T.		.04						T.							.31	.08				.02	T.	T.	.39	.23	1.36	2.43
Lodgepole.....	South Platte.																				.22		.07								.30		0.07
Loup City.....	Loup.																																0.59
Loyal   .....	do.																																0.21
Lynch.....	Missouri.							.19							T.	.04						.16						T.			.01	T.	0.31
McCook   .....	Republican														T.	.12						.28									.15	0.43	
McCool Junction   .....	Blue.																	T.				.25							T.	.64	1.13	.18	2.20
Madison.....	Elkhorn.												T.									.55						.05			.55	1.15	
Marquette.....	Blue.																					.26								.39	.88	1.54	
Mary.....	Loup.													T.	.05	T.					.15	.05						.01	T.		T.	0.25	
Mason City   .....	do.																				.45	.10									.10	0.65	
Minatare.....	North Platte.																				.03											0.03	
Minden.....	Blue.														T.																.01	.54	0.91
Mitchell.....	North Platte.				.01									.07	.08							.26							.02	.07			0.16
Nebraska City.....	Missouri.																					.31									.15	1.32	1.92
Nelson.....	Blue.																					.60					.14			.20	1.55	2.35	
Norfolk.....	Elkhorn.														T.	T.					.40		.02								.57	1.05	
North Loup.....	Loup.														T.							.40									.31	0.71	
North Platte.....	Platte.														.01							T.	.01								.10	0.14	
Oakdale.....	Elkhorn.							.07							.05							.21	.01	.02							.28	0.61	
Omaha.....	Missouri.							.04														.18	.06								.55	1.15	
O'Neill   .....	Elkhorn.							.02	T.						T.	T.						.51								.01	.23	T.	0.53
Ord.....	Loup.																					.36									.26	0.69	
Orleans   .....	Republican.	17																				.23		.03				.04				.50	1.04
Osceola.....	Blue.																					.60									.19	.83	1.62
Oshkosh.....	North Platte.																																0.06
Palisade.....	Republican.																					.18		.06									0.25
Pawnee City.....	Missouri.																					.25		.07								.86	T.
Paxton.....	South Platte.																					T.											1.11
Plymouth   .....	Blue.																				.02												1.92
Purdum.....	Loup.																					.60											0.10
Ravenna.....	do.														.03							.06											0.80
Red Cloud.....	Republican.																					.23		T.									1.75
St. Libory.....	Platte.														T.	T.	T.					.32									.37	1.73	2.42
St. Paul.....	Loup.																					.22									.18	.82	1.22
Santee.....	Missouri.																					.19									.12	.56	0.90
Schuyler.....	Platte.																																
Scottsbluff.....	North Platte.				.02			T.							T.	.03						.27						.06			.13	.69	1.15
Seward.....	Blue.								.02													.08											0.13
Sidney.....	South Platte.																					.50									.87	1.39	
Springfield.....	Platte.																							.10									.10
Springview.....	Niobrara.																					.20											1.00
Stanton.....	Elkhorn.														T.	T.															.50	0.90	
Stapleton   .....	Loup.																					.40	T.										
Stratton   .....	Republican.																																
Superior   .....	do.																																0.10
Syracuse.....	Missouri.							.11														.50									.10	1.25	0.10
Table Rock.....	do.							.08														.18					.05				.14	1.10	1.58
Tecumseh.....	do.																					.22									.07	1.10	1.53
Tekamah.....	do.																					.25			T.						.22	.63	1.12
University Farm.....	Platte.																					.47									.83	1.00	2.40
Upland   .....	Republican.																					.49										.80	1.29
Valentine.....	Niobrara.																																
Wahoo.....	Platte.				</																												



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
Iowa—Continued.																																			
Cumberland.	Nodaway														T.							.60										0.87			
Denison.	Missouri														T.	.05						.09					.09	.02		.06	.22	.32	0.88		
Elliott.	Nishnabotna.																	T.				.03						.60		T.	.75		1.38		
Greenfield.	Nodaway																	T.				.15					.05	.10		.30	1.00	1.75			
Harlan.	Nishnabotna.																					.10						.07	.04		.02	.14	.38	0.88	
Inwood.	Big Sioux																					.40									.01	.03	1.64		
Lake Park.	Little Sioux																					T.								T.	T.	0.20			
Lamoni.	Grand																					.12								T.	T.	1.53	2.33		
Le Mars.	Floyd																					T.								T.	T.	0.30			
Lenox.	Missouri																					.05								T.	.08	.85	1.27	2.51	
Leon.	Grand																					.10										.10	.25	1.35	
Little Sioux.	Little Sioux																					.04									.03	.05	.32	0.87	
Logan.	Missouri																					.10									.08	.52	.36	1.32	
Mount Ayr.	Grand																					.12									.10	.76	1.45	2.74	
Murray.	do.																					.07												1.47	
Northboro.	Missouri																					.10									.04	.07	.20	.94	1.62
Odebolt.	Little Sioux																																		0.76
Onawa.	Missouri																					.04										.30		.90	0.72
Pacific Junction.	do.																					.07												1.49	
Rock Rapids.	Big Sioux																					.38										.16	.77	1.33	
Sheldon.	Floyd																																	1.16	
Sibley II.	Big Sioux																																.05		0.79
Sioux Center.	Floyd																					.15										.02		0.61	
Sioux City.	Missouri																					.07												0.77	
Spencer.	Little Sioux																					.32												1.87	
Thurman.	Missouri																					.08										.32	1.15	1.87	
Washta.	Little Sioux																																.03	0.40	
Kansas.																																			
Abilene.	Smoky Hill																																	1.60	
Agricultural College.	Kansas																					.02										.10	1.11	1.92	
Alton.	Solomon.																					.23										.45	1.11	1.92	
Atchison.	Missouri.																																.40	.85	1.37
Beloit.	Solomon.																					.21											1.37	1.94	
Blakeman.	Republican																																	1.92	
Blue Rapids.	Blue.																																	0.51	
Cawker City.	Solomon.																																	1.58	
Centralia.	Blue.																																	1.20	
Chapman.	Smoky Hill																																	1.03	
Clay Center.	Republican																																	1.03	
Colby.	do.																																	1.03	
Concordia.	do.																																	0.56	
Densmore.	Solomon.																																	1.90	
Dresden.	Republican																																	0.89	
Ellsworth.	Smoky Hill																																	0.67	
Emmett.	Kansas																																	1.46	
Eskridge.	Osage																																	1.28	
Farnsworth.	Smoky Hill																																	3.43	
Fort Scott.	Osage																																	0.93	
Frankfort.	Blue.																																	1.27	
Garnett.	Osage																																	0.98	
Goodland.	Republican																																	1.34	
Grainfield.	Saline.																																	0.58	
Hanover.	Blue.																																	2.03	
Harrison.	Republican																																	2.00	
Hays.	Smoky Hill																																	0.72	
Hill City.	Solomon.																																	0.76	
Holton.	Kansas																																	1.79	
Horton.	do.																																	1.33	
Hoxie.	Solomon.																																	0.68	
Lawrence.	Kansas																																	2.30	
Leavenworth.	Missouri.																																	0.86	
Lebanon.	Solomon.																																	2.20	
Lenora.	do.																																	0.86	
Leoti.	Smoky Hill																																	0.54	
Lincoln.	Saline.																																	1.18	
Lindsborg.	Smoky Hill																																	2.11	
McCracken.																																			

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Missouri.																																		
Amoret.....	Osage.....													T.	.27	.08						T.	.10		2.50			T.		.09	.06		.11	3.11
Appleton City.....	do.....												.15						.05				.10					.82					1.12	
Arlington   .....	Gasconade.....														.07	.65	.72								.38					.08	.05	.28	2.23	
Arthur.....	Osage.....																																	
Avalon.....	Grand.....				.32										.30	.75									.60						.53		1.40	3.90
Bethany.....	do.....																																	
Bolivar.....	Osage.....		T.											T.	T.	.22	.28						.05	.41			T.	.04	.60	.64		.13	2.37	
Boonville   .....	Missouri.....														.57	1.10	.06					.05	.92	.27			.05		.06		.60	3.68		
Brunswick   .....	Grand.....								T.						.32	1.58	.09			T.				.41						.05		.80	3.25	
Clinton.....	Osage.....														1.00	.10														.13		.51	2.01	
Columbia.....	Missouri.....													.21	1.68	.27		.01			T.			.59			.07	T.	.05	.10	T.	.22	3.24	
Conception.....	do.....							T.	.10						T.								.18				T.	T.	T.	.04		.96	1.28	
Crocker.....	Gasconade.....														.32	.40																	1.12	
Duncan.....	Osage.....		T.					.12							T.	.15	.19							.41			.03	T.	.11	.42	T.	.48	2.91	
Eldon.....	do.....							.01							1.10	.24	T.	T.						.46			T.	.08	.05	.88	T.	.52	3.34	
Fayette.....	Missouri.....							.03							1.80	.52							T.	.06	.40		.05			.11		.58	3.55	
Fulton.....	do.....							.20							2.10	.22								.47						.25		.20	3.44	
Glasgow   .....	do.....														.86	.92								.64	.02					.24		.58	3.26	
Grant City.....	Grand.....														T.		T.			T.	T.		.35	T.			T.	T.	T.	T.	1.32	1.38	3.05	
Harrisonville   .....	Osage.....														1.15	.40	.10	.03					.22	1.50					.05		.30	3.75		
Hermann   .....	Missouri.....					T.			.03						1.56	1.16	.05				T.					.26			.16		.10	.06	.12	3.50
Houston.....	Gasconade.....		T.		T.										T.	T.	.32						T.	T.	.33		T.	T.	.15	.55	.30	.55	2.20	
Jefferson City   .....	Missouri.....														1.20	1.10	.10								.31			.05		.35		.20	3.31	
Kansas City.....	do.....														.81	.04							.08	.09						.07	.01	.70	1.80	
Keytesville.....	Chariton.....							.02							2.00									.62					.19			.77	3.60	
Kidder   .....	Grand.....														.16	.12							.10						.12		1.02	1.52		
Lamonte.....	Missouri.....		T.	T.				T.	T.						T.	1.38	.55	.07	T.	T.	T.		.10	1.25			T.			T.	.25	T.	1.22	4.82
Lebanon.....	Osage.....														.48									.52					1.65	.51	.90		4.06	
Lexington   .....	Missouri.....		.02												.39	1.05	.08						.15	.05				T.		.10		.30	2.14	
Liberty.....	do.....														1.40	.11							.21							.27		.35	2.34	
Lockwood.....	Osage.....														.29	.21							.15	.73					.38			1.76		
Marshall.....	Missouri.....		T.						T.	T.					T.	1.20	.72	T.	T.		T.	T.	.08	.38		.03				.48		1.13	4.02	
Maryville   .....	do.....									.10									.03				.19								1.07	.67	2.06	
Mount Vernon.....	Osage.....															.38	.13							1.60			T.		1.30	T.		.33	3.74	
Nevada.....	do.....			.11					T.						.09	.20				T.	T.	.28		1.28			T.			.10	.02		2.08	
Oregon.....	Missouri.....						T.	.08								.07							.26				T.			1.00	.15	.98	2.54	
Rolla.....	Gasconade.....														.38	.40								.50			T.		.14	.10		.23	1.75	
St. Catherine.....	Grand.....								T.	.02					.07	.08	.41	.01	T.					.12			.01	T.		.11		.60	1.43	
St. Charles.....	Missouri.....								T.						2.21	.55	.08							.10					.49		T.	.25	.53	4.21
St. Joseph.....	do.....							.03	T.						T.	.09	.05		T.	T.		.19	.05					T.		.02	T.	1.03	1.46	
St. Louis (1).....	Mississippi.....			T.				T.	.01						T.	1.64	.25	T.						.22				.06	.08	.16	.23	.29	.18	3.12
St. Louis (2).....	do.....								.01	.03					1.50	.14	.23							.20			.03	.13	.17	.14	.50	.20	3.28	
Sublett.....	Chariton.....																																1.10	1.41
Tarkio.....	Missouri.....																						.31										2.21	
Trenton.....	Grand.....						.11								T.	.18	.12		T.	T.			.07				T.	T.	T.	.11	T.	.70	.92	
Unionville   .....	Chariton.....								T.	T.						.03			.06					.03				T.	T.	T.	.03	.10	0.25	
Warrensburg.....	Missouri.....		T.						T.						1.87	.42	.02					.04	T.	.11	.62			T.	T.	T.	.05	T.	.84	3.97
Warrenton   .....	do.....								.05						1.38	1.38	.05								.32				.27		.04	.24	.12	3.85
Warsaw.....	Osage.....		T.						T.						T.	.36	.23	.12	T.					.11	.41			T.		1.56	T.	.52	3.31	
Wheatland.....	do.....														.15	.35								1.40	.05				.40	.10		.10		2.55

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 6, Missouri Valley.

Date.	Wyoming.																Montana.															
	Basin.		Cheyenne.		Fort Laramie.		Lander.		Newcastle.		Pathfinder.		Sheridan.		Yellow-stone Park.		Billings.		Dillon.		Havre.		Helena.		Lewis-town. §§		Malta.					
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
1....	68	20	58	35	68	20	62	27	60	30	53	30	61	26	52	36	65	30	68	29	58	37	51	36	52	18	49	14				
2....	69	18	55	26	66	23	42	28	52	32	47	27	43	24	42	19	44	32	48	31	45	28	42	26	37	32	48	16				
3....	70	20	29	23	40	29	32	18	40	22	29	23	44	17	40	16	45	23	40	16	46	19	40	20	55	11	52	14				
4....	68	20	40	23	54	25	41	15	50	20	40	21	51	22	39	22	58	21	45	21	57	17	52	24	55	18	54	26				
5....	70	22	51	31	62	29	54	22	58	30	47	27	55	29	45	34	61	27	51	28	56	36	55	32	53	22	52	22				
6....	68	26	56	36	64	35	56	37	48	34	51	40	52	34	43	28	59	36	60	29	46	35	48	36	57	31	51	32				
7....	69	20	41	26	47	25	49	23	40	32	42	30	45	23	40	19	52	31	58	31	44	28	46	34	44	27	48	18				
8....	70	20	35	18	60	15	58	19	51	22	51	24	53	21	46	22	58	23	57	32	56	25	47	32	61	24	48	24				
9....	68	18	59	31	65	20	54	25	54	26	57	34	55	22	54	27	64	24	52	24	46	27	50	32	69	31	50	28				
10....	71	22	66	35	.....	15	52	25	57	30	56	41	64	24	53	31	60	30	57	21	59	30	50	37	60	33	46	24				
11....	74	24	64	38	.....	20	59	31	65	35	57	42	64	28	41	33	51	28	55	15	40	33	49	35	36	35	41	31				
12....	67	14	57	38	.....	32	54	28	42	30	50	38	48	23	41	24	51	31	61	17	33	10	44	29	37	20	38	25				
13....	68	20	48	34	.....	34	39	21	48	24	43	29	45	18	40	18	48	18	60	17	24	8	42	26	42	12	28	11				
14....	71	18	49	28	.....	28	38	20	36	30	43	27	46	17	40	12	52	17	58	19	22	15	46	24	43	12	30	9				
15....	70	24	47	28	.....	21	47	18	47	20	41	29	56	16	35	22	55	21	55	16	49	9	49	30	50	18	31	18				
16....	72	20	59	35	63	35	52	23	54	30	47	32	63	27	45	29	64	36	54	19	59	44	59	38	53	28	40	21				
17....	69	18	62	36	64	30	55	21	63	30	52	37	60	24	41	30	48	34	59	20	49	31	50	40	54	42	36	15				
18....	68	17	52	34	57	30	51	26	53	32	48	38	52	31	41	34	61	35	57	24	37	24	50	33	54	34	38	22				
19....	64	17	50	31	50	39	54	28	43	30	47	38	56	30	39	32	59	24	55	18	45	18	48	30	49	20	42	21				
20....	62	14	54	31	63	26	52	25	60	35	48	37	50	24	37	15	45	26	51	15	41	28	42	27	42	21	40	19				
21....	62	16	43	26	47	23	37	18	45	25	42	30	45	18	20	14	41	16	49	14	28	16	34	20	35	8	30	21				
22....	60	18	38	16	43	16	40	14	40	18	31	18	48	20	25	9	49	17	46	8	39	16	43	25	35	7	38	11				
23....	61	17	56	22	60	27	47	14	54	20	39	23	55	22	36	17	58	27	48	11	46	26	49	32	47	20	40	18				
24....	60	17	56	19	65	9	44	12	58	26	45	22	54	14	40	13	60	28	48	15	56	31	46	27	50	22	34	15				
25....	56	8	53	32	60	17	47	19	54	30	44	32	58	17	39	29	60	18	52	17	30	24	41	27	51	24	42	18				
26....	54	10	50	23	58	29	45	19	50	28	44	30	55	21	39	30	41	20	49	14	53	28	48	30	47	26	35	16				
27....	58	16	44	25	57	23	45	20	48	25	42	32	54	18	39	28	60	20	51	16	42	20	49	30	52	27	33	22				
28....	60	18	43	21	45	25	34	17	40	25	41	24	59	16	31	20	49	29	50	20	44	27	40	23	41	25	30	19				
29....	60	20	37	15	52	12	25	10	40	18	39	20	34	13	31	23	41	15	54	22	47	18	42	24	47	14	28	12				
30....	54	18	36	15	44	14	34	14	40	25	35	28	41	24	33	23	50	27	51	19	46	28	40	27	41	20	37	22				
Mns..	65.4	18.3	50.3	27.9	56.4	24.2	46.6	21.2	49.7	27.1	45.0	30.1	51.6	22.1	39.6	25.6	53.6	25.5	53.3	19.9	45.0	24.5	46.4	29.5	48.3	22.7	40.3	19.5				

Date.	Montana.				North Dakota.								South Dakota.															
	Miles City.		Poplar.		Berthold Agency.		Bismarek.		Dickinson.		James-town. §§		Williston.		Aber-deen. §§		Ellingson.		Huron.		Kadoka.		Kimball.		Pierre.		Rapid City.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	62	33	61	22	58	20	57	26	59	22	49	19	55	27	55	14	59	24	52	28	65	26	58	28	58	33	64	31
2....	54	34	60	22	50	22	45	27	44	24	48	25	42	25	54	30	41	25	62	30	68	30	70	33	58	29	60	34
3....	49	21	62	28	49	23	49	27	46	20	28	27	29	28	56	36	47	23	56	28	50	22	57	27	54	28	50	25
4....	56	32	58	27	59	21	58	22	59	18	56	25	56	27	58	19	58	20	57	20	58	17	58	25	57	21	57	17
5....	60	32	65	27	61	23	64	31	61	31	63	25	58	30	62	26	63	30	65	37	66	32	60	31	64	42	61	37
6....	61	36	58	36	57	26	62	28	59	25	59	28	53	34	65	36	61	33	68	46	67	38	66	35	69	43	63	41
7....	48	37	44	34	44	32	42	31	45	32	42	33	39	32	45	39	47	28	57	31	60	28	60	33	50	35	44	30
8....	54	26	55	25	47	18	45	24	44	28	40	24	47	25	48	26	48	24	40	24	48	30	47	35	42	28	49	27
9....	55	26	50	21	38	12	35	18	38	18	30	25	36	17	37	32	40	16	37	19	46	23	38	18	41	22	45	26
10....	60	30	60	20	42	17	36	16	42	18	31	13	46	24	47	13	40	17	35	14	49	19	38	15	40	16	46	23
11....	50	30	51	37	54	22	47	24	51	24	40	21	44	30	43	18	60	23	57	26	70	39	59	27	51	26	67	30
12....	47	36	42	25	42	30	41	24	46	33	43	29	36	23	45	28	45	31	44	32	57	33	60	33	46	35	47	29
13....	39	22	45	21	40	.....	32	12	34	16	30	12	29	16	43	30	40	20	41	24	47	32	38	25	38	28	45	26
14....	49	21	50	15	42	6	38	9	41	14	36	4	41	15	45	11	34	20	33	16	40	29	34	23	34	23	45	30
15....	55	21	44	22	.....	24	37	28	48	22	37	27	44	26	45	16	53	25	37	30	52	27	48	30	38	32	56	22
16....	64	40	60	20	60	34	61	30	61	30	54	30	62	36	55	22	63	32	62	27	67	34	60	28	65	30	65	37
17....	56	45	51	33	60	38	63	32	61	33	62	32	54	28	61	27	62	30	63	30	69	35	64	35	66	32	66	34
18....	54	36	45	28	60	28	38	30	47	31	34	28	40	27	50	27	45	27	50	29	56	32	64					

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 6—Continued.

Date.	South Dakota.						Colorado.						Nebraska.															
	Sioux Falls. §§		Water- town. §§		Yankton.		Denver.		Wray.		Alma.		Bridge- port.		Grand Island. §§		Hay Springs.		Hebron.		Lincoln.		North Platte.		Oakdale.		Omaha.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	51	18	51	11	57	32	65	31	58	20	55	26	68	20	63	30	64	24	61	30	59	32	65	30	58	28	56	30
2.....	52	20	60	24	66	38	60	32	58	25	64	28	66	23	63	39	69	29	62	39	62	42	71	30	63	38	60	40
3.....	62	20	52	28	52	33	32	26	52	35	55	29	.....	32	55	39	48	28	53	40	52	34	50	27	51	26	49	42
4.....	62	21	55	20	58	26	48	21	50	35	50	32	52	29	53	24	50	16	55	26	58	26	54	27	55	17	58	29
5.....	62	22	60	20	62	40	54	29	64	28	50	34	54	25	61	45	62	25	62	41	65	42	61	31	60	33	64	41
6.....	49	36	62	39	60	50	66	35	69	24	60	42	68	24	60	49	61	32	63	52	64	52	68	39	60	47	64	52
7.....	48	36	41	40	50	34	55	32	62	33	50	35	47	27	52	42	45	39	55	46	57	38	52	30	47	33	56	39
8.....	42	35	38	25	41	27	58	25	58	21	50	23	57	11	51	26	51	22	50	30	45	28	55	22	43	22	43	30
9.....	33	26	35	20	37	22	62	31	64	18	55	16	60	19	49	21	52	17	50	22	45	23	53	19	38	16	40	24
10.....	48	15	38	12	37	17	75	35	70	16	49	11	60	17	45	17	68	17	45	18	41	19	51	17	40	13	40	22
11.....	50	20	50	13	53	28	75	40	74	27	59	20	76	20	54	27	70	26	60	28	56	29	75	21	54	21	52	29
12.....	45	28	38	25	48	34	68	40	70	31	63	22	68	33	54	40	58	28	59	31	56	36	61	31	45	35	52	37
13.....	45	21	43	26	45	26	55	34	53	29	52	23	55	33	48	34	48	22	52	29	49	30	51	35	47	31	46	29
14.....	35	20	39	11	36	29	44	32	42	31	44	32	46	32	44	34	45	32	43	37	46	33	40	35	38	33	46	35
15.....	40	20	34	12	42	31	56	31	62	29	50	32	57	18	45	34	55	18	50	37	42	32	59	30	44	28	42	35
16.....	50	30	51	24	63	30	66	33	64	22	68	20	66	18	62	37	58	26	67	38	70	31	67	25	61	23	62	33
17.....	58	38	62	31	69	42	70	37	70	27	63	28	69	25	61	42	61	31	65	42	61	45	67	28	65	33	57	42
18.....	60	32	44	29	51	35	58	36	62	30	64	45	52	28	65	45	60	32	72	53	65	56	59	31	55	36	63	56
19.....	58	32	55	31	52	36	58	34	62	34	69	40	62	31	64	43	62	36	69	52	64	44	65	33	55	32	64	46
20.....	58	38	58	30	64	33	53	35	70	32	72	29	.....	.....	69	40	62	32	70	36	72	40	66	37	66	30	72	42
21.....	52	40	51	36	57	40	58	31	58	32	63	40	.....	.....	58	47	55	30	60	46	61	46	55	36	52	42	63	46
22.....	50	28	44	34	47	31	48	23	50	25	50	36	.....	.....	51	40	44	22	52	38	53	35	46	22	48	28	53	40
23.....	55	30	54	24	57	30	61	25	65	15	60	12	63	9	58	31	56	20	58	26	60	32	60	14	57	25	59	32
24.....	58	25	54	23	61	27	62	30	61	16	57	15	66	10	61	32	64	25	60	25	62	31	61	17	59	23	60	36
25.....	51	27	57	25	48	36	62	32	66	39	50	35	63	23	45	39	60	25	46	41	47	43	55	33	46	32	48	42
26.....	50	37	56	29	41	29	57	35	61	26	68	23	60	30	57	31	55	26	57	43	48	43	57	28	45	25	51	46
27.....	50	40	48	40	54	40	51	28	64	19	50	35	.....	.....	56	35	54	28	53	42	53	41	60	21	44	38	52	39
28.....	48	40	50	39	53	44	49	29	48	20	50	42	54	16	52	44	46	20	55	41	56	46	43	35	54	44	55	48
29.....	50	28	49	34	48	32	43	21	45	22	50	35	45	8	49	38	48	13	47	43	51	44	47	24	48	33	50	45
30.....	.....	30	42	19	46	32	36	17	45	22	43	35	43	13	45	41	42	18	49	43	49	44	44	32	42	31	51	46
Mns...	50.8*	28.4	49.1	25.8	51.8	32.8	56.8	30.7	59.9	26.1	56.1	29.2	59.1*	22.1*	55.0	36.2	55.8	25.3	56.7	37.2	55.6	37.2	57.3	28.0	51.3	29.9	54.3	38.4

Date.	Valentine, Nebr.		Iowa.						Kansas.								Missouri.									
			Clarinda. §§		Sibley. §§		Sioux City.		Colby.		Concordia.		Salina.		Topeka.		Wameeney.		Columbia.		Kansas City.		St. Louis.		Union ville. §§	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	66	33	56	16	53	24	53	28	64	22	61	30	59	33	52	32	63	30	51	27	53	32	48	31	50	18
2.....	75	31	60	24	60	32	61	38	71	27	60	41	56	38	52	42	65	34	61	39	52	40	61	38	58	26
3.....	49	20	53	41	52	37	52	35	62	36	52	39	19	43	54	42	57	40	61	47	57	45	64	49	56	36
4.....	55	16	58	24	58	20	55	29	47	.....	52	40	51	38	55	39	47	38	58	35	55	39	57	42	62	26
5.....	61	37	65	24	61	32	62	38	58	.....	61	36	62	33	66	38	55	39	61	33	65	41	57	40	64	30
6.....	67	37	63	33	59	46	60	52	67	31	63	50	52	40	64	53	61	40	69	42	67	50	68	41	62	36
7.....	46	29	51	45	45	42	54	35	45	.....	58	39	62	41	60	42	59	44	59	43	60	43	67	50	60	34
8.....	45	28	43	39	39	27	42	26	55	.....	52	33	50	31	47	31	54	24	45	32	43	34	50	35	44	32
9.....	39	22	43	18	36	19	36	25	60	.....	51	24	49	24	49	25	54	26	46	28	47	28	43	28	45	25
10.....	49	18	40	22	35	15	37	19	58	.....	46	22	48	20	44	25	51	21	40	24	43	28	38	29	40	24
11.....	75	29	51	20	49	18	48	26	73	.....	66	26	65	40	63	28	65	25	58	21	62	31	48	29	52	17
12.....	47	29	63	27	48	30	49	32	67	34	62	39	68	40	71	47	65	33	74	50	70	53	73	40	70	24
13.....	44	27	51	29	43	24	46	27	58	30	54	33	60	32	54	37	55	30	65	49	53	41	70	51	67	32
14.....	39	32	47	29	33	22	38	30	45	33	45	39	44	35	50	41	45	34	49	42	48	39	51	44	46	30
15.....	52	31	41	35	36	28	39	32	60	31	50	38	43	37	43	38	56	35	44	42	42	38	53	42	44	35
16.....	65	31	62	29	45	30	54	30	69	27	67	31	68	31	49	36	70	31	48	39	47	39	48	41	45	34
17.....	66	35	57	30	49	32	55	38	65	34	70	45	70	43	60	43	67	44	59	37	62	43	55	38	54	35
18.....	56	30	69	45	54	35	55	47	65	35	74	58	69	42	73	57	67	44	75	57	72	60	70	53	70	40
19.....	55	40	66	55	57	37	56	42	68	43	70	49	65	43	72	58	70	45	74	62	74	64				



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 7, LOWER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

ISAAC M. CLINE, District Editor.

EDWARD D. COBERLY, Acting District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

Unseasonably warm weather prevailed throughout the month, except that from the 7th to 11th a cool wave overspread the district giving freezing temperatures nearly to the Gulf Coast in Louisiana. The precipitation was well distributed throughout the month, except in Louisiana, where there was no rain of consequence until the last four days.

The following table summarizes the chief features of meteorological interest in the various portions of the district:

States and portions of States lying within District No. 7.	Mean temperature.	Departure from the normal.	Mean precipitation.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest precipitation in 24 hours.	Mean snowfall.	Number of days—				Prevailing wind direction.
							With 0.01 inch or more.	Clear.	Partly cloudy.	Cloudy.	
Colorado.....	41.3	+3.8	0.56	-0.21	0.80	6.9	3	18	6	6	w.
New Mexico.....	46.2	+3.8	1.04	+0.02	1.35	2.9	4	15	10	5	sw.
Texas.....	54.4	+6.2	2.66	+0.75	3.34	4.6	5	11	7	12	s.
Kansas.....	50.5	+6.3	2.03	+0.61	2.16	0.1	7	11	7	12	s.
Oklahoma.....	55.7	+5.8	3.67	+1.69	4.08	0	7	10	8	12	s.
Missouri.....	53.7	+7.1	2.61	-0.34	2.20	T.	7	11	8	11	s.
Tennessee.....	55.0	+5.3	1.31	-3.31	1.05	0	5	15	5	10	s.
Arkansas.....	57.6	+6.7	2.47	-1.15	2.70	4.8	5	10	9	11	s.
Mississippi.....	59.2	+4.7	2.02	-1.46	3.21	0	3	17	7	6	se.
Louisiana.....	63.7	+4.4	2.73	-0.69	3.09	0	3	1	6	8	s.

## TEMPERATURE.

Mean temperatures were above normal throughout the district, the departures ranging from +2.1° to +9.4°. Maximum temperatures of 80° or higher were reported from one or more stations in all States or parts of States in the district, except in Tennessee, where the highest reading was 79°. The highest temperature recorded, 95°, occurred at Reserve, La. Monthly minimum temperatures were generally below 20° over the western, between 20° and 30° over the northeastern, and between 30° and 40° over the southeastern portion of the district. The lowest temperature recorded, 2°, occurred at Elizabethtown, N. Mex., and a minimum reading of 4° was reported from Leadville, Colo.

## PRECIPITATION BY DRAINAGE AREAS.

*Arkansas River and tributaries.*—The precipitation was below the normal over the upper and lower portions of this drainage area and above the normal over the central portion. In Colorado the average from 32 stations was 0.56 inch, about 0.2 inch below the normal. Over those portions of the Arkansas Valley proper that lie in Kansas and Oklahoma the average from 46 stations was 2.10 inches, about 0.5 inch above the normal. In New Mexico the average from 40 stations in the Canadian Valley was 0.96 inch, about the normal amount. Over those portions of the Canadian Valley that lie in Texas and Oklahoma the average from 30 stations was 3.22 inches, about 1.7 inches above normal. The amounts from 21

stations in the Cimarron Valley averaged 2.79 inches, about 1.3 inches above the normal. Over the Verdigris Valley the average from 9 stations was 2.46 inches, about 0.6 inch above the normal, and over the Neosho Valley the average from 18 stations was 2 inches, about 0.2 inch below the normal. Below the Oklahoma-Arkansas line the precipitation from 15 stations in the Arkansas Valley proper averaged 2.23 inches, about 1.3 inches below normal.

*Red River and tributaries.*—The precipitation was above the normal over the upper, and below over the lower portion of this drainage area. In those portions of this drainage area that lie in New Mexico, Texas, and Oklahoma the amounts from 49 stations averaged 3.63 inches, about 2.2 inches above the normal. Below the Texas-Arkansas line the precipitation was not so heavy and the average from 18 stations was 2.27 inches, about 1.3 inches below the normal.

*Mississippi River south of St. Louis and small tributaries.*—The precipitation was generally light throughout this drainage area. In the immediate Mississippi Valley the average from 37 stations was 2.26 inches, about 1.6 inches below the normal. The average from 23 stations in the Valley of the White was 2.70 inches, about 0.5 inch below the normal. Over the Yazoo Valley the average from 25 stations was 1.74 inches, about 2 inches below normal. In the Valley of the Big Black the average was 2.70 inches, about 0.2 inch below the normal. In the Ouachita Valley the average from 21 stations was 2.53 inches, being about 1.3 inches below the normal.

*Louisiana coastal plain.*—The precipitation was generally light over this drainage area, the average from 40 stations being 2.67 inches, about 0.4 inch below the normal.

## SNOWFALL.

Snow, ranging from a trace to 29.4 inches, occurred generally over the mountainous portions of the Colorado and New Mexico areas, and there was a small amount at a few stations in northern and western Kansas, the extreme northwestern portion of the Texas Panhandle, and in scattered localities in northeastern Arkansas and in the Missouri area. Owing to the warm weather, very little, if any, was added to the stored snow in the mountains.

## RIVERS.

The Mississippi River below St. Louis, the Ouachita and Red Rivers changed very little, or fell slightly, during the first 25 days, but from the 26th to 30th there was a general rise.

The Arkansas River was below the normal stage throughout the month.

The Canadian and Washita Rivers in Oklahoma were above the normal stage at the close of the month, but no floods were reported.

Changes were slight and unimportant in the White and Black Rivers in Arkansas.





TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast days.		
Texas.																				
Amarillo	Potter	3,676	21	50.3	+ 6.5	79	19	32	8	39	1.98	+ 0.82	0.97	0	6	18	6	6	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Archer City	Archer	590	21	50.3	+ 6.5	79	19	32	8	39	7.05	- 0.71	3.34	0	11	11	10	9	s.	Charles H. Thuman.
Arthur City	Lamar	566	9	61.6	.....	80	18†	32	10	29	2.12	- 0.71	1.42	0	2	4	1	25	se.	J. F. Humphreys.
Bonham	Fannin	2,339	6	52.6	.....	81	19	32	8†	38	3.42	.....	1.56	0	4	8	9	13	s.	H. M. Norman.
Canadian	Hemphill	1,869	20	52.6	.....	81	19	32	8	38	1.97	.....	1.00	0	7	16	2	12	s.	R. M. Hibbard.
Childress	Childress	1,406	5	52.6	.....	81	12†	33	8	43	3.35	+ 2.27	1.10	0	5	10	17	3	s.	George Baker.
Chillicothe	Hardeman	2,719	8	52.6	.....	81	12†	33	8	43	2.83	.....	0.76	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Underwood.
Clarendon	Donley	442	13	63.0†	+ 6.7	86	22	35	11	45	2.38	.....	1.16	0	8	14	6	10	s.	E. Homer Powell.
Clarksville	Red River	3,397	10	52.6	.....	86	22	35	11	45	1.30	- 2.16	0.80	0	2	5	20	4	.....	J. W. O'Neill.
Claude	Armstrong	3,998	8	47.0	.....	77	19	24	23	43	3.20	+ 2.14	1.10	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ft. W. & D. C. Ry.
Dalhart	Dallam	915	21	60.0	+ 7.9	88	18	36	9†	39	1.78	.....	1.33	0	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. D. Griggs.
Denison	Grayson	2,067	8	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	4.58	+ 2.03	3.10	0	7	6	1	23	s.	E. B. Wilson.
Finley	Bowie	2,743	10	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	0.80	.....	0.55	0	2	12	4	14	s.	Robert L. Smith.
Henrietta	Clay	2,743	10	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	5.39	+ 3.31	2.40	0	9	8	3	19	s.	C. K. Brown.
Jefferson	Marion	2,067	8	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	1.30	.....	0.70	0	2	10	9	11	se.	J. C. Kistenmacher.
Memphis	Hall	2,743	10	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	3.35	+ 1.70	1.65	0	7	15	6	9	s.	Ft. W. & D. C. Ry.
Miami	Roberts	2,743	10	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	2.35	+ 1.35	1.10	0	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. E. Kinney.
Ochiltree	Ochiltree	2,743	10	52.2	.....	80	19	29	17	43	3.10	.....	1.30	0	7	10	6	14	sw.	S. J. Allen.
Paducah	Cottle	3,450	4	50.0	.....	80	18†	34	10†	44	1.70	.....	1.45	0	2	10	12	8	.....	C. M. Grayum.
Panhandle	Carson	592	24	60.8	+ 6.0	80	18†	34	10†	44	3.00	+ 0.16	1.75	0	9	6	13	11	e.	J. Sid O'Keefe.
Paris	Lamar	592	24	60.8	+ 6.0	80	18†	34	10†	44	3.22	.....	0.80	0	5	17	6	7	s.	Robert A. Miller.
Plemons	Hutchinson	1,563	11	56.1	+ 4.9	80	12†	37	10†	39	3.41	+ 2.13	1.20	0	4	9	5	16	s.	C. S. Solomon.
Quanah	Hardeman	1,563	11	56.1	+ 4.9	80	12†	37	10†	39	3.41	+ 2.13	1.20	0	4	9	5	16	s.	William H. Crawford.
Ringo Crossing	Hopkins	4,056	3	48.7	.....	79	6	16	5	45	1.28	.....	0.68	0	2	8	2	20	s.	J. F. White.
Romero	Hartley	745	20	60.8	+ 7.2	79	21	38	10	34	1.87	.....	1.00	8.0	4	16	9	5	sw.	R. S. Chamberlain.
Sherman	Grayson	3,699	1	47.9	.....	76	10†	22	23	48	3.91	+ 1.38	2.40	0	4	7	3	20	s.	R. A. Gibbs.
Stratford	Sherman	3,501	15	52.4	+ 4.1	80	13†	32	10	43	1.70	.....	1.25	1.2	4	14	4	10	s.	J. W. Elliott.
Tulia	Swisher	958	21	52.4	+ 4.1	80	13†	32	10	43	2.15	+ 0.19	0.75	0	4	11	12	7	sw.	Lou Mulhall.
Wellington	Collingsworth	958	21	52.4	+ 4.1	80	13†	32	10	43	2.65	.....	1.34	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. D. Camp.
Wichita Falls	Wichita	958	21	52.4	+ 4.1	80	13†	32	10	43	2.65	.....	1.34	0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. C. Mytinger.
Winfield	Titus	958	21	52.4	+ 4.1	80	13†	32	10	43	0.91	.....	0.43	0	3	6	20	4	se.	J. B. Newberry.
Kansas.																				
Alden	Rice	1,684	3	48.9	.....	74	18	23	10	41	1.72	.....	0.75	0	6	13	8	9	s.	Geo. Klady.
Anthony	Harper	1,329	16	51.7	.....	75	19	27	10	39	1.36	+ 0.11	0.63	0	7	8	10	12	sw.	R. H. Beebe.
Ashland	Clark	1,951	25	50.8	+ 6.9	80	11	28	11	52	4.82	+ 3.62	2.16	0	10	15	5	10	s.	C. W. Carson.
Burlington	Coffey	1,010	20	52.2	+ 7.5	76	19	23	10	39	1.31	- 0.52	0.49	0	4	1	16	13	s.	O. E. Sanford.
Chanute	Neosho	940	9	54.8	.....	79	6	26	10	38	2.78	.....	1.02	0	7	2	21	7	se.	C. W. Brown.
Cimarron	Gray	2,700	1	47.8	.....	77	11	20	23	44	1.82	.....	0.91	0	5	16	2	12	s.	C. C. Isely.
Coldwater	Comanche	2,090	16	49.9	+ 5.1	79	11	27	10	47	3.64	+ 2.50	1.84	0	8	16	7	7	s.	J. L. Stanley.
Columbus	Cherokee	898	23	53.8	+ 7.6	73	19	26	10	36	1.06	- 1.39	0.35	0	11	9	7	14	sw.	O. E. Skinner.
Coolidge	Hamilton	3,348	16	44.9	+ 4.7	76	11†	23	56	0.69	+ 0.11	0.32	0	3	17	5	8	nw.	W. R. Padley.	
Cottonwood Falls	Chase	1,234	9	50.8	.....	75	20	23	10	42	1.46	.....	0.55	0	6	11	6	13	sw.	E. B. Greene.
Council Grove	Morris	1,234	4	51.4	.....	78	19	22	10	37	1.89	.....	1.12	0	6	6	9	12	sw.	J. P. Blackledge.
Cunningham	Kingman	1,680	29	49.6	+ 3.5	71	18†	25	10	35	1.99	+ 1.00	1.00	0	5	11	8	11	s.	W. H. Morton.
Dodge City	Ford	2,513	39	48.0	+ 7.5	79	11	26	23	43	2.14	+ 1.59	1.51	0	6	14	5	11	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
El Dorado	Butler	1,291	11	51.6	.....	73	12	24	10	38	2.14	.....	0.80	0	8	8	11	11	s.	W. Y. Miller.
Ellinwood	Barton	1,790	38	48.8	+ 5.5	75	11	22	10	43	1.58	+ 0.61	0.48	0	11	9	12	9	ne.	Martin Musil.
Emporia	Lyon	1,138	32	52.2	+ 8.1	76	20	24	10	38	1.86	+ 0.49	0.67	0	7	12	7	11	sw.	Chas. Moss.
Eureka	Greenwood	1,079	17	48.2	.....	75	12†	27	10	34	2.84	+ 1.12	1.60	0	7	12	8	10	s.	Mrs. T. C. Peffer.
Fall River	do.	925	17	54.5	+ 8.0	77	19	26	10	40	2.50	+ 0.64	1.15	0	8	14	10	6	s.	J. McDaniel.
Fargo	Seward	975	10	54.0	.....	79	19	23	10	36	2.61	.....	1.45	0	5	19	6	5	s.	N. B. Swink.
Fredonia	Wilson	2,836	24	46.8	+ 3.8	78	11	15	23	48	1.19	+ 0.44	0.75	T.	4	15	7	8	s.	B. W. Holmes.
Garden City	Finney	2,235	6	48.0	.....	76	11	28	9	45	3.07	.....	1.68	0	7	16	2	12	s.	B. F. Stocks.
Greensburg	Kiowa	1,116	25	53.2	+ 7.2	77	19	24	10	45	2.08	+ 0.35	0.92	0	7	9	6	15	s.	C. C. Raymond.
Grenola	Elk	1,112	6	53.2	+ 7.2	77	19	24	10	45	2.08	+ 0.35	0.92	0	7	9	6	15	s.	R. M. Lawyer.
Howard	do.	1,112	6	53.2	+ 7.2	77	19	24	10	45	2.08	+ 0.35	0.92	0	7	9	6	15	s.	J. W. Eby.
Hugoton	Stevens	3,100	9	47.8	.....	78	11	21	23	44	2.99	.....	1.96	T.	6	17	5	7	s.	E. R. Kinzey.
Hutchinson	Reno	1,535	23	48.8	+ 3.9	76	12	23	10	31	1.79	+ 0.67	1.38	0	4	14	2	14	ne.	Sheridan Plouge.
Independence	Montgomery	800	39	55.4	+ 9.4	77	19	25	10	40	3.01	+ 1.09	1.32	0	11	9	5	16	s.	F. L. Kenoyer.
Iola	Allen	984	7	52.4	+ 9.4	77	19	25	10	37	1.67	+ 0.29	0.72	0	10	7	15	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Irene	Hamilton	3,440	3	45.7	.....	79	11	18	23	56	0.94	.....	0.41	2.0	4	18	2	10	nw.	N. M. Herbig.
Jetmore	Hodgeman	2,268	12	51.0	.....	74	19	26	10	38	1.53	.....	0.59	0	5	9	11	10	sw.	H. A. Mack.
Kingman	Kingman	1,504	5	51.0	.....	74	19	26	10	38	1.53	.....	0.59	0	5	9	11	10	sw.	B. B. Anawalt.
La Crosse	Rush	2,061	11	46.6	+ 4.6	73	17	20	23	46	0.55	+ 0.48	0.99	0	3	11	6	8	se.	Rodney Torrey.
Lakin	Kearney	2,993	23	46.6	+ 4.6															

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Oklahoma.																				
Ada.....	Pontotoc.....	1,001	5	55.6	.....	78	21	31	10 <sup>+</sup>	42	5.12	.....	2.10	0	8	7	5	18	s.	H. P. Sugg.
Altus.....	Jackson.....	1,410	.....	55.8	.....	79	12	34	9 <sup>+</sup>	33	2.66	.....	1.28	0	11	9	2	19	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Alva.....	Woods.....	1,350	8	51.4	.....	76	11 <sup>+</sup>	27	10 <sup>+</sup>	49	1.84	.....	1.00	0	6	10	2	18	sw.	S. A. Stech.
Apache.....	Caddo.....	1,255	3	56.4	.....	77	12 <sup>+</sup>	30	10	34	4.34	.....	2.18	0	13	9	9	12	se.	G. D. Teeter.
Arapaho.....	Custer.....	1,575	19	54.6	+ 6.1	79	12 <sup>+</sup>	31	10	32	3.89	+ 2.02	2.04	0	9	5	17	8	s.	P. H. Gallion.
Ardmore.....	Carter.....	872	11	59.4	+ 5.6	80	21	34	10	32	9.61	+ 6.80	4.08	0	13	10	4	16	s.	H. T. Nisbett.
Bartlesville.....	Washington.....	687	5	57.6	.....	78	12 <sup>+</sup>	28	10	40	2.21	.....	0.55	0	11	10	5	15	s.	Dr. A. P. Owens.
Beaver.....	Beaver.....	2,500	16	49.2	+ 4.3	80	11	26	1 <sup>+</sup>	49	2.14	+ 0.95	0.75	0	7	18	6	6	sw.	Elmer L. Fickel.
Buffalo.....	Harper.....	.....	.....	51.8	.....	87	18	26	1 <sup>+</sup>	52	4.85	.....	3.12	0	6	18	4	8	s.	Dr. R. R. Anderson.
Cache.....	Comanche.....	1,350	7	54.6	.....	76	12 <sup>+</sup>	27	9	44	5.78	.....	2.90	0	5	7	9	14	se.	Mrs. Frank Rush.
Calvin.....	Hughes.....	713	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.24	.....	1.30	0	10	8	0	22	s.	Thomas Purcell.
Chandler.....	Lincoln.....	865	11	55.2	+ 3.7	80	14	31	10	39	2.26	+ 0.85	0.50	0	9	9	0	21	s.	Hiram C. Tuttle.
Chattanooga.....	Comanche.....	1,150	7	56.3	.....	80	13	30	10	35	3.95	.....	1.50	0	9	8	10	12	se.	Squire Humble.
Chickasha.....	Grady.....	1,091	11	56.4	+ 4.2	76	13 <sup>+</sup>	30	10	37	3.38	+ 1.07	1.88	0	10	7	10	13	s.	Anna W. O'Neill.
Cleveland.....	Pawnee.....	800	11	57.1	+ 7.2	78	12	26	10	41	3.13	+ 0.34	0.63	0	11	9	14	7	sw.	Chas. C. Breed.
Cloud Chief.....	Washita.....	1,400	11	56.0	+ 5.5	77	13	31	10	30	4.82	+ 2.52	2.63	0	7	9	12	9	s.	J. P. Stutzman.
Durant.....	Bryan.....	643	11	59.6	+ 5.8	79	21 <sup>+</sup>	32	10	40	3.72	+ 1.33	2.45	0	8	10	6	14	s.	Nelson Houk.
Eldorado.....	Jackson.....	1,456	6	56.7	.....	80	.....	32	10	41 <sup>d</sup>	2.67	.....	1.65	0	3	15	7	8	s.	J. T. Black.
El Reno.....	Canadian.....	1,400	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rose E. Walker.
Enid.....	Garfield.....	1,269	11	52.8	+ 3.4	75	11 <sup>+</sup>	28	10	46	2.41	+ 0.23	0.85	0	7	16	11	3	s.	Uri B. Worcester.
Erick.....	Beckham.....	2,058	8	54.0	.....	81	.....	32	.....	40 <sup>c</sup>	2.97	.....	1.34	0	6	14 <sup>c</sup>	5 <sup>c</sup>	8 <sup>c</sup>	sw.	A. W. Hanes.
Eufaula.....	McIntosh.....	566	.....	58.5	.....	79	21	26	10	44 <sup>b</sup>	2.75	.....	0.89	0	7	9 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	11 <sup>b</sup>	s.	R. Uhl Brown.
Fairland.....	Ottawa.....	839	13	56.6	+ 6.1	78	21	25	10	44	1.84	- 0.85	0.80	0	5	8	17	5	s.	C. W. Prier.
Fort Gibson.....	Muskogee.....	556	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.40	.....	1.70	0	8	9	2	19	s.	John T. Welch.
Frederick.....	Tillman.....	1,293	6	57.6	.....	78	12 <sup>+</sup>	34	9 <sup>+</sup>	33	3.78	.....	1.75	0	10	6	11	13	se.	B. B. Bradley.
Geary.....	Blaine.....	1,546	1	55.0	.....	76	12 <sup>+</sup>	31	10	28	4.00	.....	2.68	0	10	9	7	14	sw.	O. P. Ruth.
Goodwell.....	Texas.....	3,300	2	50.4	.....	78	10 <sup>+</sup>	25	23	50	2.75	.....	1.90	0	6	19	0	11	n.	S. W. Black.
Guthrie.....	Logan.....	1,000	20	57.5	+ 6.8	85	17	28	10	37	3.15	+ 0.77	1.55	0	6	14	1	15	s.	S. E. Snyder.
Guymon.....	Texas.....	3,133	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.43	.....	2.10	0	6	.....	.....	.....	n.	A. L. Mordt.
Hammon.....	Roger Mills.....	.....	.....	51.9	.....	78	12 <sup>+</sup>	30	9 <sup>+</sup>	43	3.70	.....	1.35	0	10	10	9	11	se.	E. G. Commons.
Hartshorne.....	Pittsburg.....	700	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Connie Hill.
Healdton.....	Carter.....	900	19	59.6	+ 6.3	80	13 <sup>+</sup>	29	10	41	12.88	+ 10.43	3.75	0	9	11	9	10	se.	C. H. Heald.
Heavener.....	LeFlore.....	.....	.....	59.4	.....	79	18	28	10	36	2.28	.....	1.77	0	3	16	8	6	s.	H. S. Bliss.
Helena.....	Alfalfa.....	1,396	5	56.4	.....	75	.....	32	.....	37 <sup>a</sup>	1.98	.....	1.36	0	3	14	9	7	s.	E. C. Seegers.
Hennessy.....	Kingfisher.....	1,166	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.80	+ 1.01	1.75	0	5	.....	.....	.....	s.	Mrs. M. C. Parks.
Hobart.....	Kiowa.....	1,396	10	56.0	.....	79	12 <sup>+</sup>	31	10	31	4.51	.....	1.81	0	8	9	9	12	s.	J. M. Pate.
Holdenville.....	Hughes.....	900	12	57.4	+ 4.8	77	13 <sup>+</sup>	31	10	36	4.55	+ 1.92	1.80	0	10	10	10	10	s.	Eula L. Rutherford.
Hooker.....	Texas.....	3,038	7	48.4	.....	77	11	24	23	44	3.05	.....	1.70	0	8	13	1	16	s.	H. N. Kelly.
Hugo.....	Choctaw.....	.....	.....	61.0	.....	85	22	33	9	32	1.40	.....	1.40	0	1	5	10	15	e.	Dr. A. H. Davis.
Hurley.....	Cimarron.....	4,200	5	45.8	.....	74	11	20	24	43	0.50	.....	0.35	0	2	11	9	10	sw.	Dr. C. W. Meyers.
Idabel.....	McCurain.....	474	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. S. Ray.
Jefferson.....	Grant.....	1,062	19	53.4	+ 6.7	77	12	27	10	35	1.94	+ 0.45	0.80	0	7	10	12	8	s.	T. F. Beck.
Kenton.....	Cimarron.....	4,000	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ralph H. Guy.
Kingfisher.....	Kingfisher.....	1,046	16	56.6	+ 6.2	80	13	30	9 <sup>+</sup>	36	4.55	+ 2.44	2.86	0	8	10	8	12	s.	J. C. Cross.
Lawton.....	Comanche.....	1,111	.....	52.0	.....	75	20	30	10 <sup>+</sup>	28	4.60	.....	2.70	0	11	9	1	20	s.	Frank M. Head.
Lawtonka Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.66	.....	2.35	0	8	8	6	16	s.	W. S. Kelsner.
McAlester.....	Pittsburg.....	698	16	60.1	.....	80	21	31	10	37	4.19	+ 1.34	2.37	0	7	11	0	19	se.	Wm. Noble.
Mangum.....	Greer.....	1,585	20	58.2	+ 7.5	85	13 <sup>+</sup>	32	10 <sup>+</sup>	43	3.83	+ 2.20	1.50	0	8	13	3	14	se.	F. D. Dodson.
Marlow.....	Stephens.....	1,292	12	57.1	+ 5.2	79	18	29	1	38	3.01	+ 0.19	1.30	0	7	10	0	20	s.	Wm. B. Anthony.
Meeker.....	Lincoln.....	1,030	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.03	+ 2.90	1.65	0	7	9	5	16	s.	Dr. J. H. Baugh.
Muskogee (1).....	Muskogee.....	602	.....	57.8	.....	78	19 <sup>+</sup>	28	10	40	3.27	.....	1.80	0	9	6	6	18	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Muskogee (2).....	.....	614	14	59.2	+ 7.1	77	19 <sup>+</sup>	36	.....	24 <sup>a</sup>	3.05	+ 0.59	1.63	0	6	8	5	17	e.	J. Harry Randall.
Mutual.....	Woodward.....	.....	5	52.4	.....	77	12	29	9	34	2.60	.....	1.80	0	2	14	4	12	s.	Thos. Martin.
Neola.....	Caddo.....	1,500	7	56.0	.....	79	12	23	10	39	4.76	.....	3.45	0	5	10	9	11	s.	R. N. Schooling.
Newkirk.....	Kay.....	1,149	15	55.4	+ 6.8	77	.....	27	10	35 <sup>a</sup>	1.80	+ 0.05	1.15	0	3	8	10	12	s.	H. P. Albright & Co.
Norman.....	Cleveland.....	1,171	18	57.8	+ 7.1	76	13	.....	10	31 <sup>d</sup>	5.63	+ 3.09	3.30	0	13	6	15	9	s.	S. E. Boyd.
North Muskogee.....	Muskogee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.25	.....	1.08	0	11	6	2	22	s.	J. M. Cantrell.
Oakwood.....	Dewey.....	1,854	3	52.6	.....	75	12 <sup>+</sup>	26	10	32	3.83	.....	2.00	0	7	8	12	10	s.	Dr. E. E. Lawson.
Okeene.....	Blaine.....	1,194	8	57.2	.....	83	21	30	10	35	3.52	.....	2.62	0	7	14	10	6	s.	Dr. L. H. Murdoch.
Okemah.....	Okfuskee.....	.....	.....	60.0	.....	77	21	27	11	44	4.15	.....	1.50	0	5	10	3	17	s.	F. S. Smith.
Oklahoma.....	Oklahoma.....	1,247	23	55.8	+ 7.9	76	13	32	10	29	3.71	+ 1.46	1.78	0	14	6	7	17	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Okmulgee.....	Okmulgee.....	752	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelting.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Missouri—Continued.																				
Ironton	Iron	925	36	51.4	+ 8.0	76	22	18	1†	42	2.45	- 1.52	0.78	T.	9	2	12	16	s.	W. H. Delano.
Jackson	Cape Girardeau	458	23	53.1	+ 7.2	78	20	20	11	41	3.59	+ 0.10	1.15	0	8	9	6	15	n.	L. M. Bean.
Joplin	Jasper	979	35	58.8	+ 9.2	78	19†	27	10	43	2.90	- 0.23	1.10	0	5	10	5	15	s.	Joplin High School.
Koshkonong	Oregon	911	13	54.3	+ 5.4	75	18	27	11	30	4.46	+ 1.33	0.88	0	9	7	13	10	se.	J. W. Hitt.
Lamar	Barton	964	32	54.0	+ 7.7	76	21	23	10	45	1.50	+ 0.64	0.37	0	6	8	8	14	sw.	E. H. Adams.
Marble Hill	Bollinger	420	23			78	20	19	11		4.58	+ 1.37	2.20	0	4	19	6	5	s.	A. F. Hendricks.
Mountaingrove	Wright	1,490	15	52.7	+ 6.1	73	18†	21	11	35	2.28	+ 0.12	0.70	0	7	8	8	14	s.	Mo. Fruit Exp. Sta.
Mount Vernon	Lawrence	1,480	36	51.6	+ 4.6			24	11	44	3.74	+ 0.80	1.60	0	5	9	6	8	se.	J. R. White & Son.
Neosho	Newton	1,023	31	55.7	+ 8.8	78	21	23	11	45	1.94	- 1.09	0.79	0	7	10	10	10	sw.	W. O. Buck.
New Madrid	New Madrid	285	20								1.57	- 2.75	0.56	0	6	9	5	16	se.	Miss Josie Smith.
Oakfield	Franklin	793	22	52.6	+ 7.0	78	21	21	11	33	3.53	+ 0.80	2.20	0	9	7	10	13	s.	E. E. Steines.
Rolla	Phelps	1,139	33	52.7	+ 9.5	76	21	20	10	36	1.75	- 0.79	0.50	0	6	11	9	10	s.	Prof. Elmo G. Harris.
Springfield	Greene	1,350	27	53.0	+ 8.6	75	21	25	10	30	1.59	- 1.05	0.70	0	7	8	7	15	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Kentucky.																				
Blandville	Ballard	445	32	54.4	+ 7.8	77	22	23	11	35	2.49	- 1.97	0.67	T.	10	11	6	13	se.	E. W. Horr.
Tennessee.																				
Arlington	Shelby		31																	A. Thomas B. Etheridge.
Bolivar	Hardeman	450	30	52.5	+ 3.1	77	22	21	11	37	1.09	- 2.96	0.43	0	6	15	1	14	s.	Miss Mary A. Smith.
Brownsville	Haywood	361	31	54.5	+ 4.2	76	22	25	11	46	1.26	- 3.16	0.54	0	4	20	0	10	sw.	Robert Y. Moses.
Covington	Tipton	311	30	55.4	+ 5.4	77	22	24	11	33	1.65	- 2.85	1.05	0	4	19	0	11	s.	James S. Ruffin.
Dyersburg	Dyer	310	30	58.4	+ 8.9	78	22	24	11	39	1.35	- 3.56	0.75	0	3	16	0	14	se.	Miss Martha A. Sinclair.
Jackson	Madison	450	23	55.8	+ 5.2	76	15†	22	11	43	1.30	- 2.69	0.48	0	5	15	10	5		Shelby A. Robert.
Kenton	Obion	325	11	54.6	+ 4.6	77	20†	19	11	42	1.58	- 3.53	0.50	0	5	13	8	9	s.	George S. Martin.
Memphis	Shelby	409	42	57.6	+ 6.2	78	22	34	11	26	1.64	- 2.95	0.91	0	4	10	7	13	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Milan	Gibson	440	31	52.8	+ 4.7	77	21	22	11	48	0.61	- 4.34	0.20	0	5	12	6	12	s.	Orlando F. Cantwell.
Trenton	do.	345	33	55.4	+ 7.4	79	22	20	11	41	0.94	- 3.85	0.49	0	4	17	7	6	s.	F. L. Dennison.
Union City	Obion	360	18	53.2	+ 3.5	78	21†	21	11	45	1.70	- 3.18	0.61	0	6	10	14	6	s.	J. R. Oliver.
Arkansas.																				
Alicia	Lawrence	254	9	56.0		76	15†	24	11	39	2.92		1.45	0	3	12	14	4	s.	McCullough & Guelck.
Amity	Clark	250	21	57.0	+ 5.5	82	22	28	12	44	4.18	+ 0.10	2.70	0	5	15	6	9	w.	J. W. Campbell.
Arkadelphia	do.	250	7								1.19		0.94	0	5					F. J. Carpenter.
Arkansas City	Desha	145	28								3.84	+ 0.08	2.50	0	4					W. C. Blundell.
Batesville	Independence	271	15								3.39	- 0.20	1.12	0	6					Lelia I. Teter.
Bee Branch	Van Buren		22	56.4	+ 5.3	80	21	25	11	37	2.30	- 1.02	0.55	0	6	11	3	16		J. E. Scanlan.
Bentonville	Benton	1,303	8	54.9	+ 8.2	74	21	25	10	40	2.46	- 0.53	1.17	0	9	6	8	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bergman	Boone	1,324	15	55.0	+ 9.4	78	12	25	10†	40	1.82	- 0.92	0.64	0	8	13	7	10	se.	John T. Maxey.
Black Rock	Lawrence	259	12								2.68	- 2.21	1.04	0	6					S. J. Howe.
Brinkley	Monroe	226	24	58.1	+ 7.3	80	21	24	11	42	2.79	- 2.11	1.23	0	5	12	11	7	s.	H. L. Whitson.
Calico Rock	Izard	361	10								1.90		1.20	0	3					J. W. Wray.
Camden	Ouachita	158	28	60.6	+ 8.3	83	18	27	11	46	1.55	- 2.70	0.83	0	3					R. H. Quarterman.
Centerpoint	Howard	470	14	60.5	+ 5.3	82	22	31	9†	38	3.50	- 0.36	2.30	0	5	7	3	20	se.	J. M. Huddleston.
Clarendon	Monroe	171	9								2.40		0.93	0	5					Mrs. B. E. Bishop.
Conway	Faulkner	309	30	55.8	+ 5.9	79	22	27	11	40	2.80	- 1.47	0.86	0	7	14	6	10	e.	G. H. Burr.
Corning	Clay	293	21								2.94	- 0.29	0.99	0	10	7	9	14	s.	Jacob Brobst.
Dardanelle	Yell	330	28	57.0		80	15	27	11	41	1.92	- 1.60	0.65	0	7					A. Bernard.
Dodd City	Marion	1,175	32	56.1	+ 8.5	75	18†	26	10	34†	2.41	- 0.78	1.10	0	7					Neal Dodd.
Dumas	Desha		2								2.25		1.30	0	2	17	12	1		Lawrence Waterman.
Dutton	Madison		12	53.8	+ 5.3	73	18	22	11	38	5.16	+ 1.80	1.53	0	7	8	6	16	s.	J. M. Ricketts.
Eldorado	Union	265	9	60.0		81	18†	30	10	41	2.05		0.95	0	3					Jeff J. Babb.
England	Lonoke	229	7	58.3		79	21	25	11	39†	2.30		0.80	0	5					J. C. Chenault.
Eureka Springs	Carroll	1,465	12	56.6	+ 6.8	78	18	25	10†	46	3.26	+ 0.63	1.61	0	6	5	12	13	sw.	George W. Nicholds.
Fayetteville	Washington	1,451	23	55.8	+ 7.4	76	21	21	11	46	3.93	+ 0.74	1.07	0	10	8	14	8	sw.	University of Arkansas.
Fordyce	Dallas		3	59.2		80	21	30	11	36	1.10		0.60	0	2	6	9	15	n.	J. B. Atkinson.
Fort Smith	Sebastian	481	32	58.3	+ 8.4	79	18	32	10	33	2.15	- 1.13	0.77	0	9	7	3	20	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Fulton	Hempstead	264	27								1.68	- 1.84	1.06	0	4					B. C. Logan.
Georgetown	White	200	2								1.80		0.63	0	5					Wm. N. Harris.
Hardy	Sharp	643	17	54.7	+ 5.0	76	18	23	11	38	3.90	+ 0.96	1.30	4.8	9	3	12	15	se.	C. A. Caywood.
Helena	Phillips	182	41	59.8	+ 7.8	78	14	40	1	26	2.78	- 1.95	2.30	0	3					W. Scharz.
Hot Springs	Garland	600	23	60.4	+ 9.1	75	25	33	4	38	4.49	- 0.17	1.98	0	6	12	12	6	sw.	Army and Navy Gen. Hosp.
Huttig	Union	85	7	60.0		82	18	32	10	40	2.05		1.20	0	2					C. A. Berry.
Jonesboro	Craighead	345	17	56.4	+ 5.0	80	15†	25	11	46	0.86	- 2.63	0.40	0	3	8	18	4	se.	Benedictine Sisters.
Junction	Union	19	59.2	+ 5.9	79	18†	29	10	36	2.20	- 1.84	1.40	0	2	22	4	4	4	sw.	J. A. Lowderback.
Lake Farm	Jefferson	195	6	58.2		80	21	23	11	41	1.74		0.84	0	3					G. L. Spellman.
Lewisville	Lafayette	262	10	61.6		85	18	28	10	47	0.75		0.45	0	2	13	5	12	s.	F. W. Youmans.
Little Rock	Pulaski	357	35	58.2	+ 6.7	77	21	34	10	29	3.05	- 1.54	1.68	0	6	9	9	12	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lutherville	Johnson	775	15	56.2	+ 5.7	76	18	27	11	34	2.60	- 1.28	0.79	0	10	6	15	9	sw.	W. R. Hentschel.
Malvern	Hot Spring	277	25	58.2	+ 6.3	79	15†	28	11	41	3.43	- 1.36	1.10	0	5					Miss L. C. Smith.
Mammoth Spring	Fulton	512	9	54.2		77	18	21	11	39	1.89		0.50	0	7	9	14	7		F. Wallick.
Marked Tree	Polk	229	9								1.80		1.17	0	2	8	3	19		Chapman & Dewey Lumber Co.
Mena	Polk	1,284	23	57.8	+ 6.2	77	18	32	10	35	4.06	+ 0.46	2.00	0	8	11	14	5	n.	V. W. St. John.
Newport	Jackson	231	28	56.4	+ 6.1	79	21	25	11	51	2.27	- 2.60	0.78	0	6					Wiley W. McMinn.
Pine Bluff	Jefferson	215																		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Mississippi.																				
Anguilla.	Sharkey.	107	5	60.4		83	22	26	10	40	1.50		0.64	0	3	19	8	3	se.	E. W. Cook.
Austin.	Tunica.	200	17	58.0	+ 5.7	81	22	23	11	42	2.81	- 2.77	1.89	0	5	20	6	4	n.	H. J. Irvine.
Batesville.	Panola.	230	26	57.4	+ 6.0	81	22	24	11	49	1.01	- 2.70	0.40	0	3	19	4	7	n.	J. M. Cox.
Big Creek.	Calhoun.		2																	J. P. Havens.
Canton.	Madison.	228	23	60.7	+ 5.1	84	23	26	11	42	1.94	- 1.15	0.93	0	4	23	5	2	se.	Dr. G. W. Smith-Vaniz.
Charleston.	Tallahatchie.		3	58.4		82	22	23	11	41	1.14		0.40	0	4	12	10	8	s.	W. B. Burke.
Clarksdale.	Coahoma.	177	6	58.1		85	18	25	11	50	2.65		2.00	0	3	8	2	20	s.	A. C. Tuttle.
Cleveland.	Bolivar.	160	1								2.47		1.00	0	5	23	0	7		W. W. Boone.
Coffeeville.	Yalobusha.	241	4								1.00		0.56	0	5	15	15	0	e.	C. K. Bailey.
Corinth.	Alcorn.	470	25	54.4	+ 3.9	76	20	22	11	47	1.13	- 2.90	0.64	0	5	13	3	14	se.	M. A. Candler.
Crenshaw.	Panola.	187	4								2.30		1.60	0	4	19	6	5	s.	Rodgers Woolard.
Duck Hill.	Montgomery.		14	56.6	+ 2.4	79	22	24	11	42	1.48	- 1.54	1.48	0	1				s.	W. H. Eskridge.
Edwards.	Hinds.	222	26	61.6	+ 5.0	85	23	28	11	37	4.05	+ 0.80	2.70	0	3	24	5	1	s.	E. F. Farr.
Fayette.	Jefferson.	270	12	61.0	+ 4.9	81	7	25	10	44	2.79	- 1.58	1.85	0	2				s.	T. L. Darden.
Greenville.	Washington.	126	26	60.6	+ 6.3	85	22	29	11	44	2.29	- 1.40	1.88	0	4	15	1	14	ne.	M. G. Harbison.
Greenwood.	Leflore.	140	13	58.4	+ 4.5	81	20	26	11	46	1.81	- 1.68	1.08	0	3	17	8	5	s.	J. H. Stephen.
Grenada.	Grenada.	194	4								0.40		0.30	0	2	22	3	5		W. F. Hallam.
Hernando.	De Soto.	391	25	56.8	+ 5.0	81	21	29	11	41	1.70	- 1.96	1.00	0	4	13	7	10	s.	W. F. Wood.
Hickory Flat.	Benton.	435	4								1.20		0.95	0	2	20	9	1	s.	H. Powell.
Holly Bluff.	Yazoo.		5								2.28			0	3	24	3	3		W. C. Sharbrough.
Holly Springs.	Marshall.	600	26	55.2	+ 5.0	76	21	28	11	41	1.02	- 2.77	0.48	0	5	15	2	13	se.	L. B. Mosby.
Kosciusko.	Attala.	430	23	56.9	+ 3.0	81	23	23	11	45	1.57	- 1.40	1.05	0	3	24	5	1	e.	E. L. Lucas.
Malone.	Marshall.		4								0.50		0.26	0	4					M. J. Wilkins.
Moorhead.	Sunflower.	117		58.0		81	22	22	11	42	1.71		0.60	0	3	14	13	3		H. S. Gove.
Natchez.	Adams.	206	25	62.6	+ 3.5	82	23	27	10	38	2.83	- 1.19	1.61	0	2	5	3	22	s.	Catherine Garrity.
Pontotoc.	Pontotoc.	475	24	56.8	+ 4.3	76	21	26	11	35	1.42	- 2.02	0.75	0	3	14	16	0	se.	Dr. C. W. Bolton.
Port Gibson.	Claiborne.	116	25	59.2	+ 3.3	81	21	26	10	44	1.97	- 1.59	1.28	0	2	13	2	15	se.	H. H. Crisler.
Rosedale.	Bolivar.	143	5	57.6		82	7	27	11	45	3.25		2.10	0	4	10	1	19	sw.	T. J. Murray.
Shoccoe.	Madison.		10	60.6	+ 5.0	84	22	29	11	39	3.25	+ 1.06	2.60	0	3	24	4	2	se.	J. C. Pitchford.
Suffolk.	Franklin.		12	62.6	+ 3.2	80	7	31	11	38	1.79	- 1.65	1.09	0	2	15	13	2	se.	Prof. Geo. H. Kent.
Swan Lake.	Tallahatchie.	148	8								1.36		0.86	0	3	17	9	4		Dr. W. R. Harris.
Tehula.	Holmes.	130	8	60.4		82	19	24	11	43	2.46		1.41	0	2				s.	Dr. M. P. Winkler.
University.	Lafayette.	502	20	56.1	+ 3.4	77	22	27	11	39	1.25	- 2.60	0.60	0	4	22	2	6	s.	Prof. J. H. Dorroh.
Utica.	Hinds.	287	9	61.9		83	18	27	10	43	2.95		1.40	0	3	10	17	3	se.	Dr. J. B. Dudley.
Vicksburg.	Warren.	247	42	62.8	+ 6.9	81	23	35	10	31	3.86	- 0.33	3.21	0	2	13	15	2	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Water Valley.	Yalobusha.	300	24	58.9	+ 6.0	81	22	25	11	38	1.22	- 2.37	0.67	0	3	13	16	1	sw.	Miss Loula Erikson.
Woodville.	Wilkinson.	560	20	63.8	+ 5.8	83	23	33	10	39	3.13	- 0.63	1.82	0	3	27	2	1	se.	James E. Lee.
Yazoo City.	Yazoo.	116	19	60.2	+ 5.2	83	22	25	11	42	3.19	+ 0.21	1.65	0	2	22	3	5	se.	W. H. Courts.
Louisiana.																				
Abbeville.	Vermilion.	18	25	62.2	+ 1.3	81	16	36	10	31	2.12	- 1.31	1.25	0	4	20	5	5	se.	Hon. C. J. Edwards.
Alexandria.	Rapides.	77	25	60.8	+ 3.8	81	16	30	10	40	3.46	- 0.83	1.53	0	4	16	6	8	s.	Miss Nellie Graham.
Amite.	Tangipahoa.	130	25	62.0	+ 3.5	82	7	26	10	40	3.20	- 0.14	2.20	0	2	9	14	7	n.	Miss L. M. Wentz.
Angola.	West Feliciana.			64.8		90	16	27	10	48	2.00		2.00	0	1	28	0	2	se.	Capt. John Brogan.
Antioch.	Claiborne.		1	61.1		82	18	33	10	41	2.41		1.61	0	2	25	0	5	s.	W. L. Anglin.
Avoca Island.	St. Mary.	9	2								3.03		2.40	0	5	25	4	1		J. N. Pharr & Sons.
Baton Rouge.	E. Baton Rouge.	60	25	65.6	+ 6.0	87	17	33	10	41	2.21	- 2.49	1.16	0	4	14	2	14	se.	Elmo M. Bott.
Burnside.	Ascension.	20	13	64.8	+ 4.3	85	17	29	10	40	1.42	- 1.01	1.20	0	3	14	14	2	e.	C. S. McFarland.
Burrwood.	Plaquemines.	1	25	66.4	+ 0.3	80	16	49	10	22	2.28	- 0.24	1.17	0	4	20	6	4	ne.	Graham Myers.
Cades.	St. Martin.		3	66.4		86	21	33	10	34	3.63		2.58	0	2	26	3	1	s.	C. E. Smedes.
Calhoun.	Ouachita.	180	25	61.4	+ 6.5	82	23	30	11	42	1.72	- 2.12	1.05	0	2	13	13	4	e.	North La. Exp. Station.
Cameron.	Cameron.	6	20	61.8	- 0.2	79	4	32	10	37	1.45	- 2.46	0.94	0	4	17	9	4	e.	Adolph Bruckert.
Carrollton.	Orleans.	7	2	64.6		82	7	35	11	36				0	23	2	5		Loyola College.	
Chensyville.	Rapides.	67	25	61.4	+ 3.8	84	15	28	10	43	3.25	- 0.66	2.25	0	2	12	2	16	s.	Walter I. Tanner.
Cinclare.	W. Baton Rouge.		3	64.0		83	16	32	9	40	2.00		1.20	0	2	10	6	14	se.	Cinclare Central Factory.
Clinton.	East Feliciana.	113	25	63.6	+ 5.2	82	17	29	10	41	2.20	- 0.75	1.26	0	2	12	2	16	n.	John A. White.
Collinston.	Morehouse.	65	12	61.4	+ 5.8	89	19	29	10	40	4.97	+ 1.29	4.00	0	3	10	17	3	s.	J. B. Kelly.
Covington.	St. Tammany.	39	21	61.9	+ 5.9	83	7	29	10	42	3.97	+ 1.18	1.93	0	4	15	6	9	e.	Cecile P. Champagne.
Dodson.	Winn.		4	64.9		83	18	28	10	42	2.21		1.15	0	3	12	13	5	s.	J. P. Lucas.
Donaldsonville.	Ascension.	33	25	67.4	+ 6.0	90	23	35	10	40	2.20	- 1.29	2.00	0	2	26	0	4	e.	John F. Park.
Dutchtown.	do.		2								1.84		1.42	0	2	17	12	1		Picard & Geismar (Ltd.).
Farmerville.	Union.	177	25	59.4	+ 4.3	80	18	31	9	41	1.17	- 2.95	0.66	0	3	9	4	17	s.	W. P. Chandler.
Florence.	Vermilion.		1	65.3		83	23	36	9	28	1.90		1.45	0	3	18	11	1	se.	White Lake Land Co.
Franklin.	St. Mary.	10	21	66.0	+ 5.0	86	15	33	10	40	2.71	- 0.82	2.50	0	5	9	2	19	ne.	Miss J. M. Bonney.
Franklinton.	Washington.		3	69.6		89	18	27	10	41	2.93		1.70	0	2	18	0	12	se.	Ogden C. Doremus.
Grand Cane.	De Soto.	302	19	55.7	- 0.8	81	22	20	10	50	3.99	- 0.24	2.78	0	2	13	6	11	e.	Oakley Provost.
Grand Coteau.	St. Landry.	93	25	66.1	+ 6.1	88	17	35	10	36	2.80	- 0.76	2.20	0	3	19	8	3	e.	St. Charles College.
Hammond.	Tangipahoa.	44	21	62.8	+ 4.0	84	23	27	10	40	3.03	+ 0.02	1.50	0	3	23	4	3	se.	C. C. Carr.
Houma.	Terrebonne.		25																	



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Louisiana—Continued.																					
Ruston.....	Lincoln.....	312	18	63.6	+ 6.2	82	18†	35	10	42	1.40	— 2.57	0.75	0	2	20	7	3	s.	Andor M. Larson.	
St. Francisville.....	West Feliciana.....	115	10	65.6	.....	85	24	30	10	32	2.73	.....	1.48	0	2	24	4	2	e.	G. W. Newman.	
St. Gabriel.....	Iberville.....	.....	.....	64.2	.....	82	21	40	10	24	2.50	.....	1.60	0	3	14	0	16	se.	Capt. J. B. Murphy.	
Schriever.....	Terrebonne.....	17	21	63.4	+ 2.3	84	17†	30	10	45	3.50	+ 0.69	2.70	0	2	16	7	7	e.	William H. Gautreaux.	
Shreveport.....	Caddo.....	249	42	62.7	+ 7.4	80	22	35	10	32	2.22	- 1.86	1.45	0	3	12	12	6	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Simmesport.....	Avoyelles.....	42	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.00	.....	1.57	0	2	5	0	25	n.	Cassius T. Leigh.	
Southern Univ. Farm.....	Jefferson.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.05	- 0.55	1.90	0	3	16	8	6	se.	F. L. St. Martin.	
Sugartown.....	Calcasieu.....	20	.....	64.3	+ 5.8	81	17	36	10	31	5.36	+ 1.44	2.61	0	4	1	27	2	.....	G. W. Richardson.	
Tallulah.....	Madison.....	91	6	60.0	.....	82	19†	27	11	43*	0.76	.....	0.44	0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Neal T. Halt.	
Walker.....	Livingston.....	3	.....	.....	.....	84	3†	.....	.....	.....	3.25	.....	2.25	0	2	19	10	1	.....	Prof. L. W. Wilkinson.	

\* b, e, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 7, Lower Mississippi Valley.

[illegible]



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

[illegible]

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Oklahoma—Contd.																																	
Apache	Red.	T.		.02	2.18	.33	.03	T.								.02	T.		.03		.10	.01	.04	T.	.15	.32	T.	T.	T.	.65	.46	4.34	
Arapaho	Washita				2.04	.49										.12	.02	T.		.08	.11			.10	.18		.02		.81	T.		3.89	
Ardmore	Red.		.14		.06	4.08										T.	.18			.08	.48		2.20		.70	.06	.11	.90	.53	.09	9.61		
Bartlesville	Arkansas				.10	.01											.08				.36	.55			.04	.05	.06	.10	.50	.36	2.21		
Beaver	Canadian				.49	.05										.05					.17				.18				.75	.45	2.14		
Buffalo	Cimarron				.53	.12															.40				.25				3.12	.43	4.85		
Cache	Red.				2.90	.48																		.20				1.60	.60	5.78			
Calvin	Canadian		.08														.54					.12	.20	1.30		.20	.10		.15	.25	.30	3.24	
Chandler	do.		.10			.50	.10		T.							.15	.25					.25	T.			.35	T.			.40	.16	2.26	
Chattanooga	Red.				1.50	.10												.17	.30		T.		.07		.14	.36			1.00	.31	3.95		
Chickasha	Washita		.05		.45	1.43		T.								.05	.07					.15			.53	.04		T.	.38	.23	3.38		
Cleveland	Arkansas			.02	.43											.11			T.	.04	.09	.52	.60		T.	.15		.34	.20	.63		3.13	
Cloud Chief	Washita	T.		T.	2.63	.19										T.					.10				.12	.18			1.13	.47	4.82		
Durant	Red.		.02		T.												.05			T.	T.	.40		2.45		.07	.05	T.		.62	.06	3.72	
Eldorado	do.				1.65																								.96	.06	2.67		
El Reno	Canadian																																
Enid	Cimarron				.85	.45												T.				.53				.17	.04			.25	.12	2.41	
Erick	Red.	T.			1.34	T.										.10				T.			.14		.12					.68	.59	2.97	
Eufaula	Canadian															.32	.89				.03			.66	.10			T.		.60		2.75	
Fairland	Arkansas															.74						T.	.16	.80		.04			T.	T.	.10	1.84	
Fort Gibson	do.		.06	T.												.15	.31					T.	T.	1.70				T.	.08	T.	.62	.06	4.20
Frederick	Red.				1.75	.01										.12	.09					.03		.03		.19	.23			T.	1.25	.08	3.78
Geary	Canadian	T.		T.	2.68	.12									T.	.06	.01		T.	T.		.06			.13	.28			.01	.48	.17	4.00	
Goodwell	do.			.07	.52											.05					.12				.09				1.90			2.75	
Guthrie	Cimarron				1.55												.05						.30			.65				.50	.10	3.15	
Guymon	Canadian			.25	.50											.20					.18				.20							3.43	
Hammon	Washita	T.			1.35	.30	.01									T.	.07	.01				.17				.30			.01	1.32	.16	3.70	
Hartshorne	Canadian																																
Healdton	Red.	T.	T.		3.75	1.40										T.							.25	3.65	.67	.15	.71	T.	1.20	1.10		12.88	
Heavener	Arkansas																.43							1.77	.08	T.	T.					2.28	
Helena	Cimarron				1.36																									.42		1.98	
Hennessey	do.				1.75	.30										.06										.37				.32		2.80	
Hobart	Red.	T.			1.81	.15										.05						.25				.12	.11		T.	1.45	.57	4.51	
Holdenville	Canadian		.11		.10													.42				.44		.88		.19	.17		1.80	.20	.24	4.55	
Hooker	do.			.14	.77											.07						.05				.07				1.70	.22	3.05	
Hugo	Red.																															1.40	
Hurley	Cimarron																																
Idabel	Red.																																
Jefferson	Arkansas				T.	.80	T.									.17						.21				.17			1.30	.02	.43	1.94	
Kenton	Cimarron																																
Kingfisher	do.	T.		T.	2.86											.36						T.	.31	T.		.39			.01	.53	.08	4.55	
Lawton	Red.				.55	2.15										.08	.09					.04		.05		.46	.08	.01		.60	.49	4.60	
Lawtonka Lake	do.				2.35	.52										.13									.49					.58	.46	4.06	
McAlester	Canadian		.17														.65							2.37		.15			.12	.70	.03	4.19	
Mangum	Red.				1.23	.12	T.									.10									.15	.25				1.50	.38	3.83	
Marlow	Washita	T.			1.30	.50										.10																3.01	
Meeker	Canadian			.05												.63				T.	T.		.65			.45	.25	.75		1.65		5.03	
Muskogee (1)	Arkansas															.20	.18					.10		1.80		.07	.19	.11	.35	.27	3.27		
Muskogee (2)	do.															.28	.20							1.63		.06	T.	.38	T.	.50		3.05	
Mutual	Canadian				1.80																									.80		2.60	
Neola	Washita	T.			T.	3.45										T.						.15				.35				.51	.30	4.76	
Newkirk	Arkansas				.25																									1.15		1.80	
Norman	Canadian	T.	T.		1.90	1.40										.12	.17		.03				.20	.48		.07	.62	.05	.01	.30	.28	5.63	
North Muskogee	Arkansas		.04		T.											.06	.25						.19		1.08		.02	.04	.01	.92	.08	3.25	
Oakwood	Canadian				2.00	.15										.06	T.					.23			.06	.31			T.	1.02	T.	3.83	
Okeene	Cimarron	T.			2.62	.08										.03														.36	T.	3.52	
Oklahoma	do.	.01	.05	.24	1.68	.10	T.									.30							.40	.90				1.05		1.50		4.15	
Okmulgee	do.															T.	.01						.44	.01	.09	.41	.05		.01	T.	.31	.30	3.71
Okmulgee	do.																																
Pauls Valley	Washita		.72	2.05	1.06								</																				



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Missouri—Contd.																																		
Neosho.....	Neosho.....		T.													.60	.15			T.	T.	.08	.70				T.	T.	.15	.09	T.	.08	1.94	
New Madrid	Mississippi								.35					.01		.56													.10	.25	.30	1.57		
Oakfield.....	Meramee.....							T.							2.20	.26	.21						.19				.02	.08	T.	.08	.34	.15	3.53	
Rolla.....	do.....														.38	.40							.50				T.		.14	.10	.23	1.75		
Springfield.....	White.....		T.	T.				T.							T.	.37				T.	T.	T.	.70				T.	.02	.12	.34	.02	.02	1.50	
Kentucky.																																		
Blandville.....	Mississippi.....							.67	.03	T.	T.			.20		.13	.47						.06						.05	.31	.09	.48	2.49	
Tennessee.																																		
Arlington	Mississippi.....																								.03									
Bolivar.....	do.....							.14	.31							.15														.03	.43	1.00		
Brownsville	do.....							.04	T.							.54	T.													.15	.53	1.26		
Covington	do.....															.95	.10													.30	.30	1.65		
Dyersburg	do.....															.75															.50		1.35	
Jackson.....	do.....							.15								.48													.10		.32	1.30		
Kenton.....	do.....								.23							.50														.08	.43	.34	1.58	
Memphis.....	do.....							T.								.44								.06						.82	.32		1.64	
Milan	do.....							T.	.20							.20	.17														.02	.02	0.61	
Trenton.....	do.....								.11							.49														T.	.15	.19	0.94	
Union City	do.....								.41							.32													.20	.04	.61	.12	1.70	
Arkansas.																																		
Alicia.....	White.....															1.15															1.45	.32	2.92	
Amity	Ouachita.....																							.21	.47				2.70	.40	.40	4.18		
Arkadelphia.....	do.....															.06	.03							.02					.94	.14			1.19	
Arkansas City	Mississippi.....																	.04												2.50	.80	3.84		
Batesville	White.....								.10							1.12									.50	T.				.35	.70	.62	3.39	
Bee Branch.....	Arkansas.....															.55							.45						.25	.45	.10	.50	2.30	
Bentonville.....	do.....															.78						.01	.03	.08				.14	.05	1.17	.02	.18	2.46	
Bergman.....	White.....															.39							.42	.04				.19	.06	.04	T.		1.82	
Black Rock	do.....								.19							.90								.19						.07	1.04	.29	2.68	
Brinkley	do.....															T.	1.23							.26						.14	.78	.38	2.79	
Calico Rock	do.....															1.20														T.	T.	.30	.40	1.90
Camden	Ouachita.....																														.36	.47	.72	1.55
Centerpoint.....	Red.....															T.							.30	.45						.95	.25	.55	2.40	
Clarendon	White.....																.25													.40			3.50	
Conway.....	Arkansas.....															.48							.25	.29					.37	.86	.49	.06	2.80	
Corning.....	White.....								.37	.02						.01	.99	.02											.02	.24	.38	.79	2.94	
Dardanelle	Arkansas.....																						.25	.51					.16	.03	.12	.20	1.92	
Dodd City.....	White.....															* 1.10							.10						.24		.14	.41	2.41	
Dumas.....	Arkansas.....																												T.	1.30	.95		2.25	
Dutton.....	White.....															.39	1.12						.40	1.53						1.05	.27	.40	5.16	
Eldorado	Ouachita.....																														.55	.95	.55	2.05
England	Arkansas.....																	.20												.50	.35	.45	2.30	
Eureka Springs.....	White.....															.65	.36							.21		.80				1.61	T.	.31	3.26	
Fayetteville.....	do.....															1.07	.82						.43	.04			.12	.15	.09	.80	.03	.47	3.93	
Fordyce.....	Ouachita.....																														.60	.50		1.10
Fort Smith.....	Arkansas.....															.21	.56						.16	.53	.12		.10	T.	.37	T.	.09	.01	2.15	
Fulton	Red.....																													1.06	.16	.26	1.68	
Georgetown	White.....																.63							.02						.45	.32	.38	1.80	
Hardy.....	do.....								.07							.08	.82													.90	.17	.51	3.90	
Helena	Mississippi.....																		.08												2.30	.40	2.78	
Hot Springs.....	Ouachita.....															.32	T.													.18	T.		4.49	
Huttig.....	do.....																														.35	.94	.72	2.05
Jonesboro.....	White.....																														.40	.25	.21	0.86
Junction.....	Ouachita.....																														T.	1.40	.80	2.20
Lake Farm.....	Arkansas.....																	.40													.50	.84	1.74	
Lewisville.....	Red.....																														T.	.30	.45	0.75
Little Rock.....	Arkansas.....															.19								.03	.11					.97	1.34	.41	3.05	
Lutherville.....	do.....															.12	.48	T.							.11					.31	.18	.29	1.11	
Malvern	Ouachita.....																	.24													1.10	.67	.55	3.43
Mammoth Spring.....	White.....															.20	.45													.23	.21	.50	1.89	
Marked Tree	St. Francis.....																															.33	1.17	1.80
Mena.....	Ouachita.....																														.04	.72	.36	2.27
Newport	White.....																														.39	.25	.46	1.55
Pine Bluff	Arkansas.....																														.07	.25		3.34
Pocahontas.....	White.....																														.54	.60	.45	3.34
Pond.....	Arkansas.....															.05	.80							.15	.40								2.39	
Portland	Ouachita.....																																	





TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 7, Lower Mississippi Valley.

Date.	Colorado.						New Mexico.				Texas.				Kansas.								Oklahoma.						
	Lamar.		Leadville.		Pueblo.		Albert.		Cimarron.		Amarillo.		Paris. §§		Dodge City.		Ellinwood.		Iola.		Liberal.		Wichita.		Ardmore. §§		Bartlesville. §§		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1....	51	28	41	20	71	22	56	28	60	22	47	42	54	37	59	37	60	36	54	31	60	35	56	37	56	42	55	36	
2....	50	27	46	20	67	27	70	38	64	22	63	42	67	42	63	37	55	40	52	41	67	37	55	44	59	43	59	45	
3....	46	30	30	20	51	30	59	33	52	31	50	35	76	41	48	38	53	41	59	45	60	38	52	46	64	50	66	45	
4....	50	25	42	15	38	29	48	26	45	21	37	32	67	42	41	35	47	39	58	45	39	33	51	44	55	51	57	50	
5....	55	23	49	20	47	28	50	24	56	23	54	34	75	52	53	39	54	40	68	39	55	37	60	43	65	52	70	40	
6....	67	30	42	26	71	35	79	26	66	31	76	37	76	47	66	40	61	47	68	51	77	55	62	54	65	50	71	50	
7....	56	25	33	17	58	36	78	30	67	39	58	42	77	47	59	39	61	43	62	43	69	40	63	44	70	52	62	44	
8....	65	27	42	14	53	24	78	28	56	23	56	32	59	44	55	30	55	29	51	33	59	43	52	35	55	40	50	38	
9....	67	30	50	22	60	26	69	26	65	30	65	37	58	36	54	30	53	24	48	28	59	47	49	30	56	35	57	34	
10....	58	25	52	24	76	25	73	39	73	23	74	34	63	34	52	27	51	22	45	25	67	45	48	26	62	34	54	28	
11....	64	30	45	25	74	29	77	25	73	21	72	41	78	34	79	36	75	32	65	28	70	29	70	37	72	40	73	33	
12....	58	34	42	22	71	40	77	32	66	41	78	45	77	40	68	37	68	39	73	55	69	40	71	51	78	60	78	60	
13....	60	35	43	25	54	34	70	40	64	35	75	46	73	56	56	36	56	33	68	50	72	36	55	42	78	61	77	58	
14....	66	36	38	18	43	32	70	40	64	34	58	40	72	60	43	37	49	39	54	48	49	39	53	46	71	63	70	64	
15....	69	33	30	14	57	28	62	38	62	30	47	41	72	61	55	38	48	37	49	41	50	38	46	42	73	61	50	50	
16....	65	35	48	16	66	20	73	34	66	30	62	46	74	62	64	30	65	29	50	34	62	32	48	34	72	52	70	46	
17....	67	36	49	23	67	32	65	56	67	34	65	51	79	58	69	51	70	43	63	34	73	50	64	48	77	52	72	53	
18....	70	34	47	26	68	33	70	48	68	26	69	44	80	58	71	54	73	55	72	59	70	50	69	60	75	61	77	60	
19....	67	35	45	26	54	36	72	38	69	36	79	47	77	58	69	46	71	51	77	64	73	45	72	61	76	65	78	65	
20....	67	34	40	24	59	31	55	35	58	27	66	47	76	66	68	45	71	49	72	54	70	40	71	53	71	67	78	62	
21....	63	37	36	16	55	33	61	34	57	30	68	40	80	66	64	42	68	46	72	56	68	37	64	49	80	56	78	55	
22....	61	34	29	8	43	20	60	30	49	29	53	39	80	68	51	33	62	43	64	45	56	38	62	42	72	70	68	68	
23....	59	31	44	8	59	13	56	26	52	20	55	34	59	57	60	26	58	25	55	34	60	27	56	35	55	48	57	47	
24....	58	30	47	15	44	19	43	29	41	27	46	36	63	51	50	31	55	26	59	30	48	30	52	33	53	45	57	32	
25....	62	36	36	18	63	30	60	35	53	30	60	36	62	50	64	37	55	39	51	46	62	37	52	42	63	45	56	47	
26....	61	19	43	16	58	27	60	27	55	29	61	40	72	49	63	33	62	33	62	50	62	37	60	49	71	51	67	52	
27....	55	25	37	13	56	22	66	26	61	20	65	36	70	51	60	31	53	32	60	51	60	34	55	46	68	61	68	56	
28....	51	35	32	10	58	26	65	27	58	27	65	42	72	60	62	47	61	47	66	56	61	31	60	49	70	54	69	60	
29....	49	35	40	4	47	29	52	40	51	34	49	36	62	61	50	40	58	44	62	53	60	37	59	55	65	55	64	59	
30....	45	30	34	10	46	21	56	26	52	26	54	36	60	51	46	38	50	44	62	53	54	38	59	52	55	50	65	56	
Mns..	59.4	30.8	41.1	17.8	57.8	27.9	64.3	32.8	59.7	28.4	60.9	39.7	70.3	51.3	58.7	37.3	59.3	38.2	60.7	44.1	62.0	38.5	58.2	44.3	66.7	52.2	65.4	49.8	

Date.	Oklahoma.												Missouri.								Blandville, Ky.		Jackson, Tenn.					
	Enid. §§		McAlester. §§		Mangum. §§		Muskogee.		Oklahoma.		Weatherford. §§		Woodward. §§		Caruthersville.		Ironton. §§		Lamar. §§		Olden.		Springfield.		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
1....	60	32	57	40	60	38	54	42	54	42	57	36	56	26	58	29	52	18	56	32	.....	.....	50	32	49	27	56	29
2....	50	35	64	42	62	42	56	42	55	41	60	42	63	40	65	30	58	28	53	35	.....	.....	54	39	58	34	64	30
3....	56	43	70	45	60	41	60	43	59	47	59	45	59	45	71	36	66	40	61	41	.....	.....	59	43	66	41	72	36
4....	53	48	70	50	54	45	70	44	52	50	52	48	46	41	70	39	64	41	59	43	.....	.....	63	47	62	43	70	37
5....	54	46	76	50	58	45	68	47	64	50	56	48	52	43	69	35	62	26	70	42	.....	.....	64	41	59	35	68	31
6....	64	48	73	52	66	46	72	48	66	52	62	48	65	43	76	32	68	26	72	45	.....	.....	68	44	70	35	74	31
7....	63	44	73	56	63	45	69	50	65	45	67	42	64	39	71	52	68	42	64	50	.....	.....	63	44	66	57	70	56
8....	62	34	66	40	66	45	55	40	53	36	58	34	58	31	65	44	50	41	52	34	.....	.....	47	33	57	41	71	44
9....	50	38	56	35	59	43	52	31	50	33	55	30	58	25	53	31	46	27	49	26	.....	.....	43	27	41	25	48	34
10....	56	28	59	31	63	32	52	28	56	32	59	29	58	27	49	30	42	27	47	23	.....	.....	42	25	44	26	.....	.....
11....	75	29	74	37	75	32	74	34	71	42	70	30	79	33	58	22	55	18	70	25	.....	.....	58	28	51	23	57	22
12....	74	37	75	60	75	38	73	55	75	58	75	44	79	42	75	39	72	41	72	35	.....	.....	68	47	72	39	75	36
13....	64	47	77	63	85	56	74	64	76	59	77	53	68	38	71	56	70	53	72	58	.....	.....	68	58	66	56	71	56
14....	65	44	70	65	85	45	70	63	68	52	69	55	48	39	72	56	55	54	64	55	.....	.....	66	59	63	52	72	52
15....	52	43	69	63	73	51	59	59	52	47	48	44	48	42	75	59	63	47	50	47	.....	.....	62	44	66	54	76	53
16....	61	37	58	48	75	57	54	47	59	46	60	44	62	32	70	50	48	43	51	40	.....	.....	50	39	64	45	72	36
17....	72	53	74	50	74	51	71	48	74	53	64	47	69	45	66	36	55	30	73	35	.....	.....	64	41	67	39	71	38
18....	70	55	79	58	75	49	77	58	70	61	72	48	74	54</														

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 7—Continued.

Date.	Tennessee.				Arkansas.																Mississippi.							
	Kenton.		Memphis.		Bentonville.		Dardanelle. §§		El Dorado. §§		Fort Smith.		Hardy.		Little Rock.		Pine Bluff. §§		Texarkana. §§		Wynne. §§		Clarksdale. §§		Corinth. §§		Greenville. §§	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	52	25	52	35	56	32	57	36	57	37	56	41	54	28	53	35	57	34	65	42	54	31	59	32	57	30	60	35
2.....	60	26	61	38	58	43	62	37	62	40	58	43	59	30	60	41	63	37	70	40	62	32	62	38	62	32	65	37
3.....	68	32	67	42	64	39	72	34	77	36	64	42	70	36	67	40	71	36	78	39	69	34	72	36	70	34	73	38
4.....	66	35	70	47	68	46	69	36	75	47	68	48	66	43	68	47	73	36	78	45	70	39	74	37	72	38	74	42
5.....	63	30	65	42	60	45	70	41	76	48	67	48	66	35	66	47	71	42	76	52	67	40	70	44	72	40	73	50
6.....	73	31	73	47	69	45	75	38	77	43	74	47	72	34	73	45	77	41	78	43	75	36	77	39	74	40	80	44
7.....	69	34	72	57	66	40	76	38	77	43	73	53	74	52	72	56	77	41	77	55	74	62	77	41	70	42	81	54
8.....	67	48	58	42	50	34	69	46	59	47	55	43	64	41	58	47	59	49	62	48	56	49	59	48	51	48	60	51
9.....	58	32	48	35	46	28	56	37	54	35	52	36	50	30	51	37	55	36	59	38	51	33	54	35	44	34	55	39
10.....	44	27	45	36	46	25	57	30	58	30	51	32	49	28	52	34	59	34	64	27	48	33	53	33	44	33	58	36
11.....	51	19	57	34	66	26	68	27	70	31	65	32	56	23	64	35	67	28	75	33	68	24	64	25	57	22	69	29
12.....	73	34	73	49	68	55	76	39	80	39	73	50	73	39	74	50	77	28	78	41	70	48	76	26	71	24	77	32
13.....	70	34	71	55	69	63	71	55	78	46	71	61	68	52	72	60	77	49	74	55	74	57	76	46	71	40	78	47
14.....	70	35	70	57	68	62	72	53	78	48	73	60	70	56	67	58	72	57	72	57	74	59	74	53	70	48	76	52
15.....	72	56	74	59	62	48	80	55	79	53	70	56	71	59	74	57	79	56	80	59	79	54	76	55	71	50	77	53
16.....	69	50	66	50	55	43	67	55	75	54	60	51	63	46	65	50	64	57	75	59	58	52	65	56	60	52	72	57
17.....	64	33	61	43	69	45	62	47	69	57	64	52	56	35	59	46	61	51	76	60	62	38	84	47	68	44	69	55
18.....	73	46	74	50	73	56	80	49	81	58	79	56	76	50	77	53	80	52	83	58	70	50	85	47	74	42	81	51
19.....	76	54	72	58	74	63	70	57	72	60	77	67	67	58	70	60	72	52	78	58	70	50	79	45	74	42	80	54
20.....	77	52	75	59	71	63	76	59	79	62	75	66	68	59	74	61	76	56	79	62	76	56	78	58	76	50	81	56
21.....	77	57	77	60	74	63	78	64	81	63	79	66	72	59	77	65	81	63	79	65	80	52	79	58	74	52	82	57
22.....	77	61	78	65	71	52	76	65	80	64	72	59	72	62	75	63	77	63	84	67	79	64	82	62	75	56	85	63
23.....	74	53	67	47	56	37	62	54	71	65	62	49	63	48	64	52	63	62	70	61	63	60	67	61	66	58	79	59
24.....	61	28	62	40	61	31	61	36	67	45	61	42	62	32	61	43	64	42	67	47	63	32	65	39	62	38	66	44
25.....	62	33	60	45	51	46	56	40	68	41	55	48	56	43	63	46	67	42	69	45	61	43	65	39	64	36	69	39
26.....	67	42	69	50	58	49	66	43	76	41	59	48	72	46	71	50	72	42	77	46	69	45	71	40	66	38	76	43
27.....	70	51	69	58	69	56	65	43	66	49	65	58	64	54	64	57	71	43	75	50	73	56	73	50	72	48	75	54
28.....	66	53	65	60	64	56	63	55	65	56	65	58	61	56	63	58	66	48	80	65	69	60	64	56	70	50	67	59
29.....	67	57	65	59	67	56	66	59	67	61	66	60	61	58	65	60	68	57	78	60	70	60	68	60	64	50	71	60
30.....	70	59	68	56	59	46	61	52	70	57	61	54	64	52	64	53	69	56	65	55	68	61	73	59	70	60	75	59
Mns.....	66.9	42.2	66.1	49.2	63.2	46.6	68.0	46.0	71.4	48.5	65.7	50.9	64.6	44.8	66.1	50.2	69.5	46.3	74.0	51.1	67.4	47.0	70.7	45.5	66.4	42.4	72.8	48.3

Date.	Mississippi.						Louisiana.																			
	Kosciusko. §§		Natchez. §§		Vicksburg.		Alexan- dria. §§		Baton Rouge. §§		Coving- ton. §§		Lafay- ette. §§		Lake Charles. §§		Monroe. §§		New Orleans.		Robe- line. §§		Schriev- er. §§		Shreve- port.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	63	32	64	37	62	37	63	34	68	39	68	41	63	41	66	36	61	35	61	45	70	29	68	40	59	43
2.....	69	32	68	40	67	41	65	39	76	45	74	44	72	42	70	39	61	40	67	50	80	33	72	44	65	44
3.....	75	38	77	46	74	47	75	41	80	51	79	47	85	50	75	40	75	41	72	54	78	31	80	48	72	42
4.....	75	39	77	52	76	57	76	42	81	55	79	52	78	52	78	46	77	41	72	59	80	38	78	54	73	54
5.....	75	46	77	54	75	51	70	55	71	53	73	51	72	56	82	47	76	50	71	57	75	42	79	53	72	56
6.....	77	43	78	55	78	55	77	48	81	51	79	51	86	52	79	49	79	45	74	60	80	41	68	54	75	50
7.....	73	45	79	55	77	62	77	48	83	64	83	55	81	57	75	32	80	46	81	63	80	51	64	48	78	57
8.....	58	51	61	53	63	45	62	51	69	52	68	58	67	54	81	30	61	51	68	53	60	39	62	45	61	45
9.....	51	35	56	40	53	39	60	37	64	37	58	45	65	39	82	32	58	38	57	48	65	24	60	38	56	39
10.....	55	30	62	27	57	35	63	30	69	33	64	29	65	33	70	31	60	34	60	42	70	30	62	30	62	35
11.....	65	23	71	31	68	37	70	30	76	35	69	29	73	37	80	34	70	33	65	47	75	32	76	32	72	40
12.....	75	30	75	39	75	47	74	35	78	39	73	33	72	42	82	-----	78	33	72	50	80	32	80	35	77	50
13.....	75	34	77	46	74	52	76	42	81	49	76	34	84	52	80	47	78	41	74	54	79	38	82	38	76	55
14.....	73	42	76	51	74	53	75	50	83	47	79	42	84	51	82	46	75	49	77	56	80	43	80	45	75	59
15.....	76	45	77	54	74	57	78	49	80	53	77	48	84	54	77	48	78	50	78	58	81	50	82	45	75	59
16.....	72	51	79	60	77	60	81	56	86	58	81	53	90	56	88	48	80	53	78	62	84	55	80	47	76	60
17.....	69	51	80	55	76	58	78	59	87	60	80	53	90	63	84	67	79	56	77	63	87	52	84	58	77	59
18.....	77	41	81	58	77	58	79	57	82	59	78	59	80	60	87	50	82	55	74	59	89	52	84	60	80	58
19.....	77	42	80	57	79	57	79	59	83	53	78	46	81	60	89	55	80	56	77	56	80	61	80	55	76	62
20.....	79	49	79	59	78	57	79	60	79	60	79	50	81	62	80	57	80	60	77	60	81	62	82	58	78	63
21.....	72	50	81	60	80	61	76	59	84	63	80	57	81	64	81	60	80	59	81	64	82	61	82	58	79	66
22.....	80	57	78	63	80	64	75	52	77	65	80	61	79	65	82	61	80	60	76	64	80	62	81	64	80	67
23.....	81	50	82	62	81	60	80	60	85	64	80	62	84	62	84	50	81	57	76	63	81	59	80	64	76	60
24.....	68	43	70	54	71	52	69	57	74	58	76	56	73	60	86	55	77	51	72	57	80	55	81	50	66	52
25.....	71	36	70	32	72	43	69	43	75	44	74	41	77	46	87	56	69	40	72	52	81	58	79	52	68	48
26.....	76	34	80	42	77	56	76	43	78	58	76	42	79	47	88	55	75	40	72	68	76	52	74	50	76	51
27.....	75	50	77	59	77	59	76	51	79	59	75	43	88	62	85	57	77	52	69	64	79	44	76	64	71	60
28.....	74	53	76	62	73	61	70	60	78	64	75	60	79	63	82	56	70	56	75	65	78	53	79	64	72	62
29.....	61	50	75	62	71	59	74	57	77	67	76	61	75	63	76	44	73	60	77	61	72	53	80	64	65	58
30.....	72	52	70	58	74	59	75	48	79	60	67	59	80	60	79	54	75	57	72	61	76	57	72	60	67	55
Mns...	71.3	42.5	74.4	50.8	73.0	52.6	73.2	48.4	78.1	53.2	75.1	48.7	78.3	53.5	80.6	47.7	74.2	48.0	72.5	57.0	78.0	46.3	76.2	50.6	71.8	53.6



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 8, TEXAS AND RIO GRANDE VALLEY.

B. BUNNEMEYER, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

November was a warm and wet month with less than the normal amount of sunshine. There was, however, a period of sunshiny days, favorable for outdoor work, from the 6th to 18th. The mean temperatures were well above the normal throughout the district, and in some localities the current month was the warmest November of record. The mean variability of temperature was remarkably small. In spite of the high monthly means there were no unusually warm days; nor were there any unusually cold days. Even at the higher mountain stations no zero weather was recorded, while in the Texas portion of the district the coldest reported was but 4° below freezing; and the greater portion of the State had no damaging frosts.

The month also ranks as one of the wettest Novembers of record, but the precipitation departures varied greatly. Over the middle Rio Pecos watershed and the eastern fourth of Texas and along the immediate Gulf coast the precipitation was deficient, while over the upper Trinity and middle portions of the Brazos, Colorado, and Guadalupe watersheds there was from two to three times the normal amount of rainfall. Good showers occurred during the first five days and daily after the 19th in some portion of the district; and at the close of the month the ground was saturated with moisture. The snowfall was heavy at the northern mountain stations, but for the district as a whole averaged less than normal. The heaviest monthly amount in Colorado was 27.2 inches at Platoro, and in New Mexico, 23.3 inches at Batesman's Ranch. There was no snow reported in Texas. The number of days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation was greater than normal, averaging 5 in Colorado and New Mexico and 6 in Texas.

The greatest and least monthly amounts of precipitation were, respectively, in Colorado, 2.96 inches at Cumbres and 0.18 inch at Blanca; in New Mexico, 4 inches at Hermosa and 0.15 inch at Bluewater; and in Texas, 11.85 inches at Somerville and 0.15 inch at Marfa. Excessive precipitation of 2.50 inches or more in 24 consecutive hours occurred at 35 stations in Texas, the heaviest being 8.50 inches at Somerville on the 23d.

The prevailing winds were from the southwest in the western portion of the district, from the south in the middle portion, and from the southeast in the eastern.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperatures were above normal at all reporting stations with daily excesses averaging 3.3° in Colorado, 3.4° in New Mexico, and 5.9° in Texas. The first decade was the coldest and the second the warmest. As there were no well-defined warm or cold periods the highest and lowest temperatures occurred on mixed dates. The average daily range of temperature was small, varying from 8° on the Texas coast to 31° in portions of Colorado.

The highest and lowest temperatures reported were, respectively, in Colorado, 65° at Saguache on the 11th and 4° at Wagon Wheel Gap on the 23d; in New Mexico, 84° at Hondo Reservoir on the 6th and at Artesia on the 12th, and 9° at Virsylvia on the 23d; and in Texas, 92° at Falfurrias on the 16th and at Brighton on the 26th, and 28° at Albany and San Augustine on the 10th. The local monthly means ranged from 28.0° to 38.7° in Colorado, from 34.7° to 55.5° in New Mexico, and from 52.8° to 74.9° in Texas.

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation over the Rio Grande watershed was generally above the normal with large excesses in Texas from Del Rio to Fort McIntosh. The average for the watershed was 1.48 inches, which is nearly double the normal amount.

The Rio Pecos watershed had a moderate excess of precipitation in its upper and lower portions and a slight deficiency in its middle portion. The average for the watershed was 1.06 inches, which is 0.21 inch greater than normal.

Of the Texas drainage areas the coastal plains and the Sabine and Neches watersheds had less than the normal rainfall, with deficiencies ranging from 0.87 inch for the coastal plains to 1.77 inches for the Sabine. The remaining drainage basins showed large excesses that ranged from 1.73 inches for the Trinity watershed to 4.02 inches for that of the Colorado. Excessive rains occurred during the last decade over a broad belt extending from the headwaters of the Trinity southwestward to the Rio Grande. The following are the average monthly amounts in inches and hundredths for the various Texas watersheds: Nueces, 4.34; San Antonio, 5.13; Guadalupe, 5.38; Lavaca, 5.20; Colorado, 5.73; Brazos, 5.61; Trinity, 4.45; Neches, 2.39; Sabine, 1.73; and coastal plains, 2.12.

## RIVER CONDITIONS.

The flow of the Texas streams was much greater than normal, and the run-off for the Brazos, Colorado, and Guadalupe was with one exception the greatest for November in the last 10 years. Moderate rises occurred in the upper Trinity, middle Brazos, and middle and lower Colorado during the latter half of the first decade, due to heavy rains on the 4th and 5th. Sharp rises occurred in all the streams at the close of the month, due to a series of heavy rains that began on the 23d. The Trinity was above flood stage at Dallas from the 24th to the 27th, inclusive, reaching a maximum stage of 30.2 feet at noon of the 25th. A rise of 21 feet occurred in the Colorado at Ballinger on the 23d, which was augmented in the lower valley by heavy rains between the 27th and 30th, causing the river to reach flood stage at Columbus on the 28th and a stage of 34 feet on the 30th. The Guadalupe was above flood stage at Victoria from the 26th to 30th with a maximum stage of 22.9 feet on the 28th. No damage was reported from these freshets. A sharp rise occurred in the lower Rio Grande between the 24th and 30th.

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 8, Texas and Rio Grande Valley.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
<b>Colorado.</b>																				
Blanca.....	Costilla.	7,865	4	35.2	-----	60	10	10	23	42	0.18	-----	0.18	0	1	21	8	1	w.	V. R. Liggett.
Cumbres.....	Conejos.	10,015	6								2.96	-----	1.16	25.0	8	7	2	15	sw.	Mrs. Ida M. Lively.
Garnett.....	Costilla.	7,576	20	34.6	+ 4.5	61	7	11	30	47	0.53	+ 0.22	0.33	2.5	3	12	7	11	nw.	Charles Speiser.
Hermit.....	Hinsdale.	9,843	6																	Miss Marion Mason.
La Veta Pass.....	Costilla.	9,000	3								0.70	-----	0.29	9.0	3	18	7	5	w.	Clara M. Wright.
Manassa.....	Conejos.	7,700	7	36.0 <sup>a</sup>	-----	63 <sup>a</sup>	11	13 <sup>a</sup>	23	47 <sup>a</sup>	0.62	-----	0.42	2.0	3	15 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>	ne	J. B. Chapman.
Platoro.....	do.	9,675	6								2.06	-----	0.58	27.2	12	15	3	12	sw.	Samuel P. Mix.
Saguache.....	Saguache.	7,740	21	38.7	+ 5.3	65	11	13	24	46	0.30	+ 0.01	0.20	T.	2	12	1	17	w.	Eugene Williams.
San Luis.....	Costilla.	7,794	22	35.8	+ 2.0	61	10	13	6	41	0.74	+ 0.32	0.43	6.1	3	10	16	4	sw.	P. B. Albright.
Wagon Wheel Gap Experiment Station.	Mineral.	9,610	14	28.0	+ 1.5	48	9	4	23	27	1.85	+ 0.87	0.63	20.4	10	11	8	11		U. S. Weather Bureau.
<b>New Mexico.</b>																				
Agricultural College.	Dona Ana.	3,863	52	51.8	+ 2.3	79	7	25	30	49	0.80	+ 0.23	0.46	0	5	18	3	9	se.	N. Mex. Agricultural College.
Alamogordo (near).	Otero.	4,338	16	52.4	+ 2.2	75	7	28	5	38	1.90	+ 1.15	1.08	0	4	18	7	5	sw.	Edward Le Breton.
Alamogordo.	do.	4,320	4	51.2	+ 2.2	74	7	30	5	33	1.68	-----	0.99	0	5	26	0	4	s.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Alamos Ranch.	Sandoval.	7,800	3								2.18	-----	0.80	8.0	8	17	4	9	sw.	H. H. Brook.
Albuquerque.	Bernalillo.	4,960	37								0.69	+ 0.19	0.28	0	5	13	16	1		Pitt Ross, C. E.
Ancho.	Lincoln.	6,112	4								1.04	-----	0.45	0.5	5					Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Anchor Mine.	Taos.	10,600	2								0.93	-----	0.44	20.0	5	12	12	6	w.	Charles H. Brigham.
Artesia.	Eddy.	3,350	5	52.9	-----	84	12	23	5	52	0.88	-----	0.58	0	4	12	4	14	sw.	Will Benson, C. E.
Aspen Grove Ranch.	Rio Arriba.	9,000	4								1.66	-----	0.64	18.3	5	10	20	0		Junius D. Maupin.
Batemans Ranch.	do.	8,900	4								2.01	-----	0.78	23.3	6	15	8	7	w.	John W. Bateman.
Berino.	Dona Ana.	3,788	2									-----								J. C. McNary.
Bluewater.	Valencia.	6,732	11	41.2	+ 3.6	67	10	11	29	51	0.15	- 0.21	0.15	T.	1	10	19	1	nw.	Bluewater Development Co.
Boaz.	Chaves.	4,154	4	51.8	-----	78	7	25	5	50	1.37	-----	0.66	0	5	19	5	6	sw.	William Horner.
Capitan.	Lincoln.	6,348	4								0.92	-----	0.90	0.2	2	21	7		sw.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Carlsbad.	Eddy.	3,220	18	55.5	+ 3.1	83	12	27	5	49	1.21	+ 0.48	0.54	0	4	14	6	10	se.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Carrazo.																				



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 8—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		Number of overcast cloudy days.
New Mexico—Contd.																			
Tecolote.	Lincoln.	6,539	4	44.6		64	7	28	3†	36	0.57		0.25	0.6	7	16	7	7	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Three Rivers.	Otero.	4,559	4								1.11		0.56	0	4	22	4	4	Do.
Tijeras Canyon.	Bernalillo.	6,450	3								1.59		0.64	T.	6	13	12	5	U. S. Forest Service.
Torrance.	Torrance.	6,433	4								0.63		0.51	3.0	3	11	13	6	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Tres Piedras.	Taos.	8,076	10	37.2		62	11	15	30	36	2.17	+ 1.01	0.45	15.0	6	11	12	7	U. S. Forest Service.
Truchas.	Rio Arriba.	7,935	4	40.0		72	1	20	6	43	1.45		0.90	12.0	5	12	14	4	Miss T. Esquibel.
Tularosa.	Otero.	4,436	3																Irby L. Fairless.
Vaughn.	Guadalupe.	5,952	4								0.95		0.60	8.0	2	16	10	4	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Versylvia.	Taos.	7,500	3	34.7		70†	3†		23†	52†						12	6	12	s.
Willard.	Torrance.	6,086	1	44.9		71	1†	17	30	50	1.06		0.52	5.5	6	14	8	8	Ernest F. Kennedy.
Winsors.	San Miguel.	8,200	17	38.6	+ 4.4	60	5†	16	4	43	1.35	+ 0.16	0.55	15.0	4	11	16	3	Dr. V. S. Cheyney.
																			James F. Matty.
Texas.																			
Abilene.	Taylor.	1,738	28	58.7	+ 6.1	78	19	37	9	32	5.82	+ 4.58	1.92	0	10	7	6	17	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Albany.	Shackelford.	1,429	19	56.5	+ 3.8	80	12†	28	10	37	6.77	+ 5.19	2.30	0	7	16	4	10	N. L. Bartholomew.
Alice.	Jim Wells.	209	2	70.8		85	13†	36	9	44	1.15		0.90	0	2	8	4	18	R. M. Boerum.
Alpine.	Brewster.	4,482	3								0.30		0.30	0	1	22	0	8	H. B. Cowles.
Alvin.	Brazoria.	49	15	63.0		82	17	36	9	29	2.80	- 1.34	1.90	0	3	11	14	5	Alvin Japanese Nursery.
Anahuac.	Chambers.	23	4								1.39		1.07	0	2				Lone Star Canal Co.
Angleton.	Brazoria.			65.9		84	16	37	9	29	4.58		1.96	0	5	2	25	3	N. E. Winters.
Antelope.	Jack.		2								5.30		1.64	0	6	8	7	15	Paul Rudolph.
Aspermont.	Stonewall.		2								4.02		1.57	0	3	8	2	20	Bryant Link Co.
Austin.	Travis.	593	57	65.6	+ 7.4	82	22	40	9	33	4.56	+ 2.03	2.00	0	8	7	8	15	A. Deussen.
Ballinger.	Runnels.	1,637	17	60.1	+ 5.6	87	13	34	9	37	8.75	+ 7.33	4.00	0	9	8	1	21	E. M. Eubank.
Barstow.	Ward.	2,573	6	54.4		86	13†	29	8	46	0.85		0.45	0	2	14†	6†	8†	P. P. Ingerson.
Bay City.	Matagorda.	53	3	63.4		80		43	10	29	7.20		3.69	0	3	17	0	13	E. Q. Quereau.
Beaumont.	Jefferson.	29	12	67.8	+ 2.9	85	10†	43	9†	30	5.17	+ 1.16	3.02	0	4	20	0	10	John Bender.
Beeville.	Bee.	225	17	69.9	+ 6.8	86	16	42	10	37	3.97	+ 1.69	1.61	0	10	6	2	22	Geo. E. Faupel.
Big Spring.	Howard.	2,396	15	56.8	+ 3.2	81	12	31	9	40	1.89	+ 0.44	0.57	0	8	9	9	12	B. Reagan.
Blanco.	Blanco.	1,350	17	65.8	+ 8.8	87	21	33	10	41	4.92	+ 2.69	1.10	0	10	14	8	8	R. C. Crist.
Boerne.	Kendall.	1,412	21	62.6	+ 5.7	84	7	31	8†	45	8.03	+ 5.31	2.11	0	16	7	9	14	F. W. Schweppe.
Booth.	Fort Bend.	81	12								4.34	+ 1.10	1.70	0	5	19	0	11	T. R. Booth.
Bowie.	Montague.	1,113	18	60.4	+ 5.6	80	13†	35	10	34	6.64	+ 4.16	2.30	0	9	8	3	19	Craig Anderson.
Brazoria.	Brazoria.	25	24	68.2	+ 5.4	84	16	39	9	39	6.93	+ 3.11	3.59	0	9	21	5	4	Mrs. M. A. Stevens.
Brazos.	Palo Pinto.	801	4								7.25		2.00	0	6	10	0	20	L. W. Boyett.
Brenham.	Washington.	350	28	65.6	+ 4.6	81	10†	42	9	29	9.50	+ 5.74	3.72	0	10	8	3	19	Mrs. B. F. Sloan.
Bridgeport.	Wise.	754	4								6.31		2.10	0	8	2	7	21	Claude Strange.
Brighton.	Nueces.	12	20	74.9	+ 8.5	92	26	37	10	47	1.29	- 1.06	0.60	0	4	19	9	2	G. H. Ritter.
Brownsville.	Cameron.	38	49	71.7	+ 4.2	85	4	44	10	33	0.64	- 1.56	0.58	0	2				U. S. Weather Bureau.
Brownwood.	Brown.	1,342	21	61.1	+ 7.8	82	21	33	8	43	9.83	+ 8.20	2.90	0	11	10	2	18	Mrs. Pearl Smith.
Bryan.	Brazos.			65.9		83	15	40	9	34	4.59		1.35	0	6	6	11	13	Jno. Daly, Jr.
Buena Vista.	Pecos.		1								1.36		0.73	0	4	19	0	11	W. H. Denis.
Cameron.	Milam.		5	66.1		85	15	37	8	34	4.73		1.56	0	10	20	3	7	J. E. Watts.
Carmona.	Polk.	330	5	63.7		81	10†	30	10	45	2.23		1.80	0	4	9†	17†	3†	M. S. Spittler.
Carrizo Springs.	Dimmit.		1	67.6		85	27	36	10	42	1.70		0.65	0	3	14	0	16	M. E. Cook.
Claytonville.	Fisher.	2,100	18	57.6	+ 4.9	80	10	38	9	33	3.15	+ 1.62	1.02	0	6	11	3	16	Wm. Lanus.
Cleburne.	Johnson.	758	8	63.1		83	21	35	9	34	5.06		2.37	0	9	9	2	19	W. S. Ownsby.
Clifton.	Bosque.	671	2								7.59		2.48	0	11	7	13	10	R. M. Jones.
Coleman.	Coleman.	1,710	19	61.8	+ 7.1	82	17†	36	10	39	10.10	+ 8.50	4.01	0	8	6	15	9	J. E. Stevens.
College Station.	Brazos.	308	23	65.1	+ 6.7	82	10†	40	25	35	4.74	+ 0.90	1.22	0	14	6	5	19	Prof. G. S. Fraps.
Colorado.	Mitchell.	2,066	19	65.2	+ 11.4	86	5	36	27	38	2.75	+ 1.28	1.90	0	2				R. M. Webb.
Columbus.	Colorado.	206	9								6.84		1.40	0	10	9	5	16	Mrs. Sophie Bridge.
Comanche.	Comanche.	1,358	7	62.6		80	12†	40	9†	31	10.19		2.00	0	12	10	3	17	W. T. Nabers.
Corpus Christi.	Nueces.	20	26	69.0	+ 5.6	80	7	46	10	24	2.32	- 0.09	2.07	0	5	4	16	10	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Corsicana.	Navarro.	445	24	61.8	+ 5.8	80	16†	38	10†	37	2.92	- 0.34	1.10	0	7	9	2	19	D. H. Winn.
Cotulla.	La Salle.	425	6								3.10		1.50	0	4				Holland Agricultural Co.
Crockett.	Houston.	350	9	65.8		82	22	37	9†	33	2.40		1.90	0	4	16	9	5	A. M. Rencher.
Cuero.	DeWitt.	177	23	69.1	+ 6.7	87	25	37	9	47	6.65	+ 3.61	2.49	0	9	16	2	12	H. R. Froese.
Dallas.	Dallas.	466	24	62.9	+ 8.3	80	21	36	10	33	3.75	+ 0.79	1.94	0	12	5	11	14	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Danevang.	Wharton.	145	17	66.5	+ 3.5	85	17	38	1	32	4.70	+ 0.80	2.45	0	3	22	4	4	H. P. Hermansen.
Del Rio.	Valverde.	952	7	63.4	+ 4.1	80	16	35	9	40	4.54	+ 2.76	2.33	0	11	7	8	15	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Denton.	Denton.	621	22	59.4		81	22	31	10	36	5.81		3.25	0	10	8	5	17	T. W. Buell.
Devine.	Medina.	653	3	65.4		84	16†	36	6	34	5.23		2.20	0	8	13	6	11	M. A. Keller.
Dialville.	Cherokee.	575	10	63.8	+ 5.7	82	22	33	5†	44	1.30	- 1.32	1.20	0	2	7	11	12	J. M. B. McKnight.
Dilley.	Frio.	569	3								2.00		2.00	0	1				John W. Miller.
Dublin.	Erath.	1,466	17	58.9	+ 3.5	88	21	34	9	41	8.65	+ 6.87	2.25	0	10	7	7	16	Jno. O. Shafer.
Duval.	Travis.	820	24	64.5	+ 4.4	80	21	41	1	30	6.17	+ 3.68	2.93	0	6	14	5	11	J. C. Edgar.
Eagle Pass.	Maverick.	800	36	65.6	+ 4.5	87	16	34	9	46	3.58	+ 2.48	3.06	0	4	12	13	5	Charles Tarver.
Eastland.	Eastland.	1,420	6	58.2		80	21	32	9†	41	7.67		1.90	0	7	6	1	23	James A. Beard.
Edna.	Jackson.	71	4								5.13		2.70	0	3				E. L. Faires.
El Paso.	El Paso.	3,762	34	54.8	+ 3.9	77	7	32	30	33	0.97	+ 0.38	0.80	0	4	18	8	4	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Fairland.</																			

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 8—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Texas—Continued.																				
Grapevine	Tarrant	670	23	62.0*	+ 5.8	89	21	37	10	39	6.27	+ 3.63	4.25	0	5	3*	8*	14*	s.	W. J. Crowley.
Greenville	Hunt	550	13	62.7	+ 6.5	80	17†	37	1	34	2.60	- 0.73	1.20	0	3	5	0	25	n.	Mrs. L. A. Regan.
Hallettsville	Lavaca	235	21	67.3	+ 5.5	85	4	41	9	28	5.26	+ 2.26	1.40	0	8	10	7	13	s.	Dr. J. E. Lay.
Hamlin	Jones	1,685	2								5.42		1.52	0	5					W. S. Carruthers.
Harlingen	Cameron	37	2	71.6		89	29	41	10	36	0.18		0.10	0	8	19	10	1	se.	Lindsay Waters.
Harper	Gillespie		2								6.01		1.96	0	6	11	0	19	s.	D. C. Barker.
Haskell	Haskell	1,553	18	59.5	+ 6.0	82	20	40	1†	25	4.41	+ 2.94	1.14	0	7	10	1	19	s.	P. D. Sanders.
Hebronville	Duval		6								0.90		0.39	0	3					Henry Edds.
Hempstead	Waller	254	9								4.03		2.10	0	5	10	0	20	e.	J. H. Hancock.
Henderson	Rusk	500	4								1.33		1.08	0	2	13	10	7		M. Kangera.
Hewitt	McLennan	664	18								5.43	+ 2.71	1.76	0	6					I. H. Earle.
Hico	Hamilton		2								8.98		3.33	0	9	8	0	22	s.	John A. Eakins.
Hillsboro	Hill	628	10	63.0		81	16†	33	8	33	3.03	+ 1.26	1.20	0	8					Thompson & Campbell.
Hondo	Medina	901	14	65.7	+ 5.2	80	13†	41	9	32	4.99	+ 3.26	2.10	0	7	8	13	9	se.	H. E. Haass.
Houston	Harris	138	23	67.2	+ 6.3	82	16	43	9	26	2.31	- 1.21	1.40	0	5	10	13	7	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Huntsville	Walker	400	29	64.3	+ 5.1	80	20	37	1†	38	2.44	- 1.36	1.93	0	2	6*	0*	21*	se.	W. Y. Barr.
Jayton	Kent		3								2.70		0.90	0	5	11	0	19	s.	Wichita Valley R. R. Co.
Jewett	Leon	496	9	63.6		82	13†	36	11	43	2.75		1.30	0	4	12	12	6	s.	Earle Adkisson.
Junction	Kimble	1,645	12	63.8		88	15	30	9	32	7.75	+ 6.27	2.25	0	7					Judge John S. Durst.
Kaufman	Kaufman	448	14	63.5	+ 5.7	80	22	35	10	33	1.71	- 1.34	0.79	0	4	9	15	6	se.	B. J. Hubbard.
Kermit	Winkler		3																	W. A. Preist.
Kerrville	Kerr	1,650	17	63.2	+ 5.8	85	8†	29	10	47	6.27	+ 3.29	2.12	0	8	5	12	13	s.	Robert E. Horne.
Knickerbocker	Tom Green	2,050	9	60.8		85	22	32	3	44	4.56		2.35	0	8	14	9	7	s.	Jos. Tweedy.
Kopperl	Bosque	576	16								6.70	+ 3.85	3.10	0	6	8	5	17	s.	T. A. Johnson.
Lagrange	Fayette	276	3								4.43		1.08	0	14	11	5	14	se.	August Hermes.
Lamesa	Dawson	2,500	3								3.04		1.90	0	4					S. D. Austin.
Lampasas	Lampasas	1,026	21	63.5	+ 7.1	83	22	32	1	38	6.71	+ 4.56	1.68	0	8	13	0	17	s.	Mrs. K. I. Webber.
Lapara	Willacy	38	11								1.25	- 0.76	0.60	0	3					John G. Kennedy.
Laredo	Webb	421									1.10		0.81	0	5					Elizabeth C. Gilmore.
Laureles Ranch	Neuces	20	13								0.52	- 1.80	0.52	0	1					Matt Cody.
Liberty	Liberty	38	9	66.3		87	11	36	2	38	4.28		1.90	0	5	15	6	9	se.	Mrs. Fannie Sneed.
Llano	Llano	1,040	22	63.4	+ 5.6	82	7†	39	9†	35	6.03	+ 4.70	2.50	0	9	5	16	9	ne.	E. W. Torrence.
Llano Grande	Hidalgo	86	5	69.0		87	3†	36	9	45	0.89		0.74	0	2	7	22	1	se.	M. D. Wardlow.
Long Lake	Anderson	229	8								2.05		1.00	0	3	10	4	16	s.	Geo. W. Ellis.
Longview	Gregg	336	27	62.4	+ 6.1	79	17†	33	10†	40	1.19	- 2.91	0.78	0	3	19	0	11	se.	C. A. Propst.
Lubbock	Lubbock		2	53.6		84	7	31	8	42	1.54		0.58	0	9	13	5	12	sw.	V. L. Cory.
Lufkin	Angelina	325	6	64.8		82	21	32	10	41	1.86		1.85	0	2	23	2	5	s.	T. A. King.
Luling	Caldwell	418	24	67.6	+ 7.4	83	21	40	9	34	5.94	+ 3.52	2.55	0	13	6	12	12	s.	John Carter.
McGregor	McLennan	713	3								5.80		1.85	0	4	23	0	7	s.	W. H. Whitley.
McKinney	Collin	612	11	62.4		81	21†	33	10	38	4.77	+ 1.59	1.82	0	9	5	4	21	s.	H. Killingsworth.
Marathon	Brewster	4,043	3	54.2		80	7	31	30	40	0.42		0.32	0	2	20	6	4	e.	Rev. A. P. Willis.
Marble Falls	Burnett	771	5								4.50		1.00	0	7	11	0	19	s.	M. M. Berry.
Marfa	Presidio		5								0.15		0.15	0	1					W. L. Jones.
Marshall	Harrison	375	12	63.2		87	21	29	10	36	1.12	- 1.96	0.88	0	2	6	17	7	s.	Lee Scott.
Matagorda	Matagorda	12	3								4.12		2.20	0	5	23	3	4	s.	W. E. McNabb.
Mexia	Limstone	537	9	62.5		81	22	38	1†	36	2.99		1.10	0	6	6	13	11	s.	Isidore Newman.
Midland	Midland	140	10	55.2		80	12	32	9	42	4.49	+ 3.94	1.83	0	7	4*	10*	13*	se.	A. G. Graham.
Mission	Hidalgo		3																	Roy Conway.
Mont Belvieu	Chambers	65	3								2.19		1.48	0	5	10†	11†	2†	s.	A. R. Shearer.
Montell	Uvalde		1								7.32		2.16	0	12	6	5	19	s.	A. G. Beecroft.
Mount Blanco	Crosby	2,750	24	53.1	+ 3.8	78	12	32	9	38	4.16	+ 2.80	2.00	0	3	12	3	15	sw.	Geo. W. Smith.
Nacogdoches	Nacogdoches	271	14	63.0	+ 4.6	81	22	31	10	43	2.75	- 1.79	1.42	0	3	17	11	2	s.	Miss Mary Hofmann.
New Braunfels	Comal	720	24	66.0	+ 6.6	81	16†	41	9	32	6.60	+ 4.41	3.08	0	8	7	17	6	s.	J. Giesecke.
Palestine	Anderson	510	31	64.4	+ 7.5	81	22	41	9	29	1.23	- 2.40	0.69	0	7	10	7	13	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Panther	Hood	1,000	24								7.63	+ 5.30	2.00	0	10					E. H. Snider.
Pearsall	Frio	629	3								4.96		3.71	0	5					Ernest De Vilbiss.
Pierce	Wharton	102	7	69.4		83	23	48	1	26	7.23		2.08	0	6	7	0	23	s.	R. B. Pointer.
Plainview	Hale	3,370	17																	J. F. Sander.
Port Lavaca	Calhoun	20	12								2.59		0.80	0	7	8	4	18	s.	J. H. Bickford.
Post	Garza	2,700	3								7.25		2.50	0	6	13	0	17	se.	W. T. Mann.
Putnam	Callahan	1,591	2								2.01		1.33	0	6	11	14	5	se.	S. M. Davis.
Raymondville	Cameron		2	70.8		88	21†	34	10	46	2.01		0.80	0	2	12	6	12	se.	C. H. Pease.
Ricardo	Neuces	57	4	70.0		88	23	35	9†	46	1.33		0.80	0	3	12	10	8	se.	J. S. Lehman.
Rio Grande	Starr		36								1.60	+ 0.77	0.90	0	3	12	10	8	se.	D. N. Garza.
Riverside	Walker	169	9								2.00		1.85	0	2	14	0	16	n.	Mrs. C. W. Higdon.
Rockland	Tyler	136	9								2.78		0.80	0	3	8	8	14	s.	Mack Dunkin.
Rockport**	Aransas	12	12	68.8	+ 5.2	78	12†	45	10	23	1.76	- 1.16	1.40	0	4	13	14	3	e.	Mrs. G. B. Grewe.
Rossville	Atascosa	558	6	64.8		78	7†	37	8	37	5.50		3.25	0	13	10	13	7	se.	W. F. M. Ross.
Runge	Karnes	308	18								3.96	+ 1.91	1.51	0	3					Reiffert & Froese.
Sabinal	Uvalde	964	9	65.8		81	13†	36	8	29	4.29		2.43	0	7	15	5	10	se.	H. W. Reilly.
Salado	Bell		3								5.45		2							



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1911. District No. 8—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	
Texas—Continued.																			
Valley Junction.....	Robertson.....	289	13																Frank Fitzpatrick.
Victoria.....	Victoria.....	187	14	67.2	+ 2.4	85	22†	41	9	36	4.30	+ 1.09	1.55	0	4	13	2	15	C. C. Zirjacks.
Waco.....	McLennan.....	424	24	63.2	+ 5.3	80	21	40	1†	32	5.32	+ 2.65	2.35	0	4	8	2	20	A. E. Howell.
Waxahachie.....	Ellis.....	556	16	65.2	+ 9.5	82	21	32	10	40	2.70	- 0.22	1.30	0	4	22 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	W. A. Ownby.
Weatherford.....	Parker.....	864	24	59.9	+ 4.6	79	21†	35	10	34	6.64	+ 4.71	2.16	0	12	11	3	16	Miss J. Stickfort.
Wills Point.....	Van Zandt.....	524	8	61.6		83	21	35	10	39	1.28		0.70	0	2	8	14	8	W. W. Gibbard.
Winters.....	Runnels.....		2								7.30		2.50	0	7				Ed. P. Eason.

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 8, Texas and Rio Grande Valley.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Colorado.																																	
Blanca	Rio Grande			.18																												0.18	
Cumbres	do			T. 1.16									.88					T.			.59	.06	.05		.08	.07	.07		T.	T.		2.96	
Garnett	do			.15																												.03	
La Veta Pass	do			.23																					T.						.18	.70	
Manassa	do				.08																.42					.12						.62	
Platoro	do		.01	.58	.07								.07	.13	.17						.24	.50	.02	.04		.15	.08			T.		2.06	
Saguache	do			.20	T.															T.	.10				T.	.08						.30	
San Luis	do			.43	T.																.30				T.	.01						.74	
Wagon Wheel Gap Experiment Sta.	do	T.	.14	.56									.09	.30	.01						.10	.38	T.			.20			.02		.05	1.85	
New Mexico.																																	
Agricultural College	Rio Grande															T.	.46	.07			.02				.19	.06						0.80	
Alamogordo (near)	do																1.08				.14				.55	.13			T.			1.90	
Alamogordo	do																*	.99			.11				.46	.12						1.68	
Alamos Ranch	do			.80	.11										.03			.06				.27			.62	.01			.28			2.18	
Albuquerque	do			.12											.02			.07				.20										.69	
Ancho	do			.04																			.15	.45		.30	.10					1.04	
Anchor Mine	do			*	.44																.16				.14							.93	
Artesia	Pecos			T.	.09													.58							.16	T.	.05	T.			T.	.88	
Aspen Grove Ranch	Rio Grande			.64										.12	T.	T.		.11				.48			.21	.22						1.66	
Batemans Ranch	do			.78									T.		T.	T.		.05	T.		.60	T.			.16	.30						2.01	
Bluewater	do														T.			T.			.15			T.								.15	
Boaz	Pecos				.06													.66							.39				.04	.22		1.37	
Capitan	do			T.														.90				.02										.92	
Carlsbad	do				.30													.54							.23				.14			1.21	
Carrizozo	Rio Grande																						.30									.74	
Cerrillos (near)	do			.31													.05		.03		.44											.60	
Chama	do			.90	.20								.08	T.	.30	T.			T.		.15	.50	T.	.08		.16	.28			.08		2.65	
Clondorft	Pecos			*															.48						.50							1.42	
Corona	do			*	.40																				T.							.55	
Coyote	Rio Grande			*	.12													*								.20	.14						.85
Cundiyo	do		.14	.40															.11							.40						1.10	
Demonstration Farm	Pecos			.39										.37												.25							1.01
Duran	do			.30																						.02							.51
Escondido	Rio Grande																	1.50														1.50	
Espanola	do			.03	.48														.43			T.	.20			.37							1.08
Estancia	do			*	.60																					.75							1.52
Fluorine	do	T.															T.	.60	.03	.43		T.	.14		.09	.53	.06					1.76	
Fort Sumner	Pecos			.17	.18													.03	.66	.01		.05	T.		.09	.42	.08		*	.20	T.	1.75	
Gallinas	do			.25															.75			.20				.12						1.32	
Gallinas Planting Station	do			*	.09																	.10			.33							.52	
Glorieta Ranch	Rio Grande																*	.36	.56					*	.17	.55			.03			1.67	
Harveys Upper Ranch	Pecos	T.		.44	.04																	.25			.39	.07						1.19	
Hermosa	Rio Grande																1.00	.30	.95				T.		1.75							4.00	
Hobbs	Pecos	.01			.17												T.	T.	.16				*	.59	.20		.02		T.	.28		1.43	
Hondo Reservoir	do																	.81							.18	.02			.02			1.03	
Jemez Springs	Rio Grande			1.00	.10								T.									.23	T.			.65	.10					2.08	
Knowles (near)	Pecos	.01			.55												T.	T.	.14						.37	.18			T.	.31		1.56	
Laguna	Rio Grande			T.																						.28	T.					.28	
Lakewood (near)	Pecos																T.		.70						.15							.85	
Lanark	Rio Grande																T.	*	.50	.01					.01	.01	.02					.55	
Las Vegas	Pecos				.05													.07	.10						.06							.63	
Los Lunas (near)	Rio Grande			.24										.05	T.		.08								.29	.33	.05					1.04	
Magdalena	do				.32									.05	T.		.20	.05							.30							1.36	
Mescalero	do			T.														.77							.12				T.	.04		1.89	
Mineral Hill	Pecos			.07	.45												T.							*	1.20							1.72	
Monterey	Rio Grande			T.												T.	T.	.73							.13		.50	.07		.04		1.47	
Moriarty	do			.65										.18				.20								.32	.80					2.15	
Mountain Park	do																.02	.52	.47						.27		.10	.34		.04		1.76	
Newman	do																.68								.20							1.16	
Nogal (near)	Pecos				.05													.53							.23	.20			.12			1.18	
Noria	Rio Grande																																
Orogrande	do																.18	.70								.35	.14						1.42
Oscara	do																	.55							.64	.11			.03			1.53	
Otis	Pecos	T.			.11													.30							.31	T.	.05	T.	.10	.02		.89	
Pastura	do			.58																													



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 8—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Texas—Continued.																																		
Alpine.....	Pecos.....				.87	T.								T.	T.			.30							T.			T.	.08		1.90	0.30		
Alvin.....	Coast.....				.32													T.													1.07	2.80		
Anahuac.....	do.....				1.96	T.																							.52	.05	1.46	1.39		
Angleton.....	Trinity.....	.25		T.	1.37						T.							T.				T.	1.64	.59	.68	T.		T.	.77		4.58	5.30		
Antelope.....	Brazos.....				1.57																										1.10	4.02		
Aspermont.....	Colorado.....				2.00	.28												T.		.42	T.		.02	.22	1.01		.06			.20	.75	4.56		
Austin.....	do.....	.06	.44		.35	.85																		4.00	1.75	.35						8.75		
Ballinger	Pecos.....																							.45						.40	.75	.85		
Barstow.....	Colorado.....					3.41																10								3.69	7.20			
Bay City	Neches.....					.13								T.																.07	3.02	5.17		
Beaumont	Coast.....					.43																								.05	1.39	3.97		
Beeville	Colorado.....	.09	.06		.34	T.												T.	T.	T.		.02	.02	T.	.14	.01	T.	.31	.02	T.	1.61	.05	.46	1.89
Big Spring.....	Guadalupe.....				.22															.20	.88	.03		.07	.57	.23	.07	T.	.84		.84	4.02		
Blanco	San Antonio.....			.09														.02	.03	.05	2.06	.12	.05	.63	.03	2.11	1.27	.12	.26	.06	1.10	.03	8.03	
Boerne	Brazos.....					.92																											4.34	
Booth	Trinity.....	.15				2.07	.11																							.03	.63	0.64		
Bowie.....	Brazos.....					3.59	T.											.01	.01	.02						.54			.58	.01	2.15	6.93		
Brazoria.....	do.....		.20		T.	2.00																			2.00	.76	.90			1.05		7.25		
Brenham	do.....					.86																								.95	3.72	10	9.50	
Bridgeport	Trinity.....		.10			2.10																								.21	1.35	1.96	6.31	
Brighton.....	Coast.....					.25														.60												.75	1.29	
Brownsville.....	Rio Grande.....		T.	.58																T.	.25				1.50	1.35	.42			.70	.35	1.00	9.33	
Brownwood	Colorado.....	.08	.18		1.10	2.90														T.	T.	.19	.39		1.00				.50	1.35		4.56		
Bryan.....	Brazos.....				1.16	T.														.23					.73						T.	1.39		
Buena Vista.....	Pecos.....	.13			.27															.41	.08	.05	.64	.20	.96	T.				.80	.02	4.73		
Cameron	Brazos.....				1.56	.01	T.																.15									2.23		
Carmona.....	Neches.....					.07																											1.70	
Carrizo Springs.....	Nueces.....																																3.15	
Claytonville.....	Brazos.....	T.			.47	.04																								.79		T.	5.06	
Cleburne.....	do.....		.12		.82															.19	.04	.04			.21	.96	1.21			1.19	.15	1.81	7.59	
Clifton.....	do.....	T.			.69	1.79														T.					.22	4.00	2.36			1.10		.81	10.10	
Coleman.....	Colorado.....		.66	T.	1.84															.01	T.	.07	.16		.01	.86	.35			.85	.11	.94	4.74	
College Station.....	Brazos.....			.07	1.22	.03	.02																			1.90							2.75	
Colorado.....	Colorado.....																									.35	1.40			.48	1.15	.70	1.10	6.84
Columbus	do.....				1.40		10																.07										10.19	
Comanche.....	Brazos.....	.13	.15		2.00	1.31														.35	.15				.05	1.75	1.85			1.35	.90		2.32	
Corpus Christi.....	Coast.....				.18	.01								T.						.02										2.07	T.	.04	2.92	
Corsicana	Trinity.....					.73																											3.10	
Cotulla.....	Nueces.....																														1.10	.22	2.02	
Crockett.....	Trinity.....					.30														.20											.15	1.90	2.49	
Cuero	Guadalupe.....				.05	.65																											6.05	
Dallas	Trinity.....	T.	.09	T.	.73	.19								T.						.01	.02	T.	T.	.78	1.16	.01	.01	.05	T.	.05	.65	3.75		
Danevang.....	Coast.....					.75																											4.70	
Del Rio.....	Rio Grande.....	.01		T.	.06															1.77			.04	.02	.06	2.21	.25	.09			.02	.01	4.54	
Denton.....	Trinity.....		.06		.60	.40														.17	1.00												5.81	
Devine.....	Nueces.....		T.		.25															T.													5.23	
Dialville.....	Neches.....																																1.30	
Dilley.....	Nueces.....																																2.00	
Dublin	Brazos.....	.26	.21		T.	2.25														.16	.46										.88	1.55	8.65	
Duval.....	Colorado.....				2.93	T.														.68	T.									.14		.84	6.17	
Eagle Pass.....	Rio Grande.....	T.																															3.58	
Eastland	Brazos.....		.60		.60	1.60																											7.67	
Edna.....	Lavaca.....				.53																												5.13	
El Paso.....	Rio Grande.....																																0.97	
Falfurrias.....	Coast.....			T.																													1.70	
Flatonis.....	Guadalupe.....				1.70	.95																											5.56	
Flint.....	Neches.....	.01				.20																											1.43	
Fort Clark	Rio Grande.....																																4.80	
Fort Davis.....	Pecos.....																																0.97	
Fort McIntosh.....	Rio Grande.....			.25																													1.28	
Fort Stockton.....	Pecos.....	.32			.15																												0.93	
Fort Worth.....	Trinity.....	.01	.10		.77	.24																											5.90	
Fowlerton.....	Nueces.....																																5.80	
Fredericksburg.....	Colorado.....				.40																												5.16	
Gail.....	do.....				.85																												3.35	
Gainesville.....	Trinity.....				1.39	1.01																											8.54	
Galveston.....	Coast.....				.11	.48																											2.49	
Garden City.....	Colorado.....	.47			.05																												2.93	
Gatesville.....	Brazos.....				1.48	2.25																											7.58	
Georgetown	do.....					2.65																											6.08	
Goliad.....	San Antonio.....				.16	.50																											5.66	
Gonzales	Guadalupe.....					.95																											5.08	
Goree.....	Brazos.....	.06		T.	1.14	T.																												

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 8—Continued.

[illegible]

\*Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 8, Texas and Rio Grande Valley.

Date.	Colorado.				New Mexico.												Texas.											
	Garnett.		San Luis.		Agricultural College.		Carlsbad.		Fort Stanton.		Mountainair.		Rosedale.		Roswell.		Santa Fe.		Santa Rosa.		Abilene.		Big Spring.		Brownsville.		Corpus Christi.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	60	20	54	19	67	38	50	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	32	48	42	56	32	.....	.....	49	45	47	41	76	57	68	54
2....	54	19	53	21	72	32	61	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	30	56	44	54	35	.....	.....	60	45	55	42	77	58	69	54
3....	45	28	47	29	72	37	70	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	38	54	38	51	32	.....	.....	65	57	68	44	82	66	71	60
4....	44	19	43	27	65	39	59	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	23	50	35	44	29	.....	.....	60	45	64	44	85	63	74	66
5....	40	16	42	21	69	28	64	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	24	62	26	51	28	.....	.....	55	45	55	41	75	62	69	59
6....	49	24	49	13	78	29	81	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	30	78	30	57	33	.....	.....	67	46	73	44	80	53	69	55
7....	61	21	57	28	79	39	82	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	35	74	37	60	36	.....	.....	69	50	69	41	82	57	80	56
8....	58	18	54	20	65	44	73	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	32	60	36	55	28	.....	.....	56	43	59	37	74	60	68	56
9....	60	14	59	19	69	31	82	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	28	69	30	58	32	.....	.....	69	37	71	31	71	45	68	49
10....	60	15	61	20	69	32	75	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	32	73	32	63	37	.....	.....	69	41	71	35	77	44	67	46
11....	59	12	58	18	73	34	81	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	40	74	35	58	35	.....	.....	75	49	77	41	81	56	75	61
12....	59	21	51	28	74	43	83	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	35	77	50	56	36	.....	.....	76	57	81	54	81	65	74	66
13....	56	22	52	30	68	37	78	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	42	66	41	54	39	.....	.....	75	60	77	54	82	60	74	66
14....	57	26	50	27	69	48	79	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	34	73	49	56	38	.....	.....	71	63	77	61	81	64	74	68
15....	50	19	48	27	75	39	80	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	36	76	47	54	39	.....	.....	74	61	77	60	83	58	73	69
16....	52	13	54	15	62	50	75	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	35	68	48	60	35	.....	.....	69	54	71	52	84	65	79	69
17....	56	19	50	38	57	46	66	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	38	59	46	56	43	.....	.....	76	58	74	51	80	69	75	70
18....	56	21	56	28	65	39	73	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	34	67	38	58	38	.....	.....	73	58	70	46	81	72	77	70
19....	47	28	50	38	68	34	78	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	35	71	40	58	37	.....	.....	78	58	76	54	83	65	76	71
20....	45	29	46	30	55	39	71	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	30	58	42	50	31	.....	.....	76	59	73	61	83	67	77	71
21....	47	21	38	27	62	29	74	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	25	61	32	43	26	.....	.....	77	55	73	54	84	74	78	74
22....	46	19	38	21	64	37	73	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	28	64	38	43	33	.....	.....	74	53	74	53	84	73	78	73
23....	48	13	45	14	60	43	64	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	32	52	38	51	27	.....	.....	53	43	55	41	84	69	77	73
24....	45	13	39	19	57	45	55	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	30	44	38	42	33	.....	.....	48	40	46	38	82	69	76	71
25....	39	30	40	30	59	43	55	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	28	48	41	45	31	.....	.....	60	44	58	41	82	60	74	70
26....	43	19	43	21	65	36	54	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	28	62	41	47	26	.....	.....	68	57	62	51	84	60	76	71
27....	44	14	45	16	67	34	67	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	28	66	45	49	30	.....	.....	72	58	66	53	85	67	73	62
28....	41	15	46	22	63	35	66	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	28	62	34	45	31	.....	.....	68	49	68	49	80	68	76	70
29....	45	14	43	17	60	31	61	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	22	56	41	44	27	.....	.....	59	46	63	44	84	70	76	65
30....	39	11	42	17	62	25	65	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	23	58	31	44	28	.....	.....	60	44	61	39	81	64	74	58
Mns..	50.2	19.1	48.4	23.1	66.3	37.2	69.8	41.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.1	31.2	62.9	38.8	52.1	32.8	.....	.....	66.7	50.7	67.0	46.6	80.9	62.5	73.8	64.1

Date.	Texas.																											
	Del Rio.		El Paso.		Fort McIntosh.		Fort Stockton.		Fort Worth.		Galveston.		Hallettsville.		Houston.		Lufkin.		Palestine.		Plainview.		San Antonio.		Seymour.		Taylor.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	58	53	64	41	86	30	51	41	54	48	58	52	63	48	60	46	60	42	58	46	.....	.....	66	49	54	44	60	48
2....	58	51	74	43	76	49	68	45	61	45	64	50	70	50	71	45	71	39	67	43	.....	.....	71	51	64	45	70	43
3....	73	57	74	48	80	55	79	48	66	54	66	55	76	53	75	50	71	42	73	46	.....	.....	74	57	68	53	71	52
4....	66	53	62	46	82	55	72	41	62	59	67	63	85	63	76	61	73	55	71	56	.....	.....	75	58	62	50	68	60
5....	66	44	68	35	76	55	62	33	67	54	68	64	65	58	72	61	76	59	72	59	.....	.....	64	52	58	46	60	54
6....	72	42	77	44	80	38	77	37	67	52	70	63	74	61	75	58	78	48	73	54	.....	.....	74	47	70	45	69	57
7....	80	52	77	49	86	46	80	54	72	56	69	60	78	53	79	58	76	59	78	62	.....	.....	81	54	70	47	78	53
8....	67	43	63	46	90	55	67	38	57	46	68	52	64	56	66	50	71	52	63	46	.....	.....	65	47	70	47	64	45
9....	72	35	69	38	78	30	76	34	60	41	65	47	69	41	68	43	64	57	62	41	.....	.....	74	43	61	50	70	41
10....	77	37	68	42	84	32	80	42	64	38	61	53	68	43	69	46	67	32	66	41	.....	.....	73	44	67	35	68	42
11....	75	51	71	47	82	33	81	49	74	46	70	61	75	53	76	51	76	35	74	45	.....	.....	75	47	70	43	75	43
12....	79	58	74	52	85	54	87	51	78	61	73	65	79	60	77	62	79	51	76	61	.....	.....	79	62	79	56	78	59
13....	80	61	69	44	86	55	84	50	77	63	73	66	79	58	79	63	81	59	78	61	.....	.....	79	60	80	57	78	61
14....	78	64	71	57	89	57	83	55	71	64	73	67	79	61	81	62	79	60	77	61	.....	.....	78	63	73	64	78	62
15....	80	62	76	49	87	64	85	59	75	63	71	67	81	61	79	65	78	63	76	60	.....	.....	78	62	68	57	78	62
16....	80	61	66	53	87	65	83	53	75	60	76	67	80	60	82	66	78	57	78	62	.....	.....	81	64	62	50	80	62
17....	78	64	59	47	84	66	74	55	78	59	75	66	81	62	81	65	80	61	77	61	.....	.....	77	65	77	54	79	61
18....	74	57	63	44	84	70	75	44	75	64	72	67	75	68	78	67	80	57	77	62	.....	.....	72	67	76	62	70	63
19....	75	64	69	40	84	67	86	42	77	67	74	68	79	67	81	66	81	57	77	66	.....	.....	76	67	80	55	76	66
20....	74	65	56	40	88	67	77	55	76	67	74	69	80	69	77	68	80	60	77	67	.....	.....	78	67	78	60	78	67
21....	76	66	63	36	87	69	77	42	82	69	73	69	80	72	79	69	82	61	80	67	.....	.....	80	69	76	57	81	68
22....	78	66	66	41	82	71	74	50	80	57	73	68	80	70	80	68	79	58	81	69	.....	.....	78	71	70	60	79	70
23....	71	54	58	48	81	70	66	43	57	52	72	67	78	67	79	69	78	60	71	62	.....	.....	77	59	60	43	70	57
24....	56	50	52	45	78	57	45	40	56	50	69	65	76	58	76	62	80	59	66	56	.....	.....	70	57	57	47	64	57
25....	62	54	59	48	81	57	63	43	69	52	69	64	77	63	75	65	78	48	74	53	.....	.....	70	61	57	45	72	56
26....	68	59	66	41	80	69	61	51	70	58	71	66	74	62	76	61	79	48	75	55	.....	.....	74	65	87	55	70	60
27....	73	63	66	38	77	65	68	49	71	60	71	64	75	67	71	63	78	62	71	61	.....	.....	76	65	70	57	67	60
28....	70	62	61	40	80	65	78	52	69	59	73	68	76	63	78	62	78	61	74	61	.....	.....	73	64	64	57	73	59
29....	71	52	58	35	80	67	75	42	69	53	72	62	74	60	71	60	71	58	66	56	.....	.....	74	53	64	51	70	57
30....	69	44	64	32	85	65	70	35	64	51	75	61	70	52	73	55	68	54	64	50	.....	.....	76	49	64	51	70	49
Mns..	71.9	54.8	66.1	43.6	82.8	56.6	73.5	45.8	69.1	55.6	70.2	62.5	75.3	59.3	75.3	59.2	75.7	54.0	72.4	56.3	.....	.....	74.6	57.9	68.6	51.4	72.1	56.5

Green.		Grand.		San Juan.		Little Colorado.		Gila.		Mimbres.		Colorado proper.	
Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.	Average.	Departure.
1.07	+0.40	1.28	+0.45	2.17	+1.32	1.52	+0.50	2.40	+1.34	2.41	+1.55	1.91	+0.96



## MISCELLANEOUS.

The average amount of sunshine in percentages, with departures from the normal, was as follows: Grand Junction, 49, -20; Durango, 52, -27; Phoenix, 64, -19; and Yuma, 88, 0.

The relative humidity reported was: Grand Junction, 70, +14; Durango, 75, +7; Phoenix, 62, +17; and Yuma, 58, +14 per cent.

## SNOWFALL IN THE MOUNTAINS.

*Western Wyoming.*—The snowfall at high elevations has been above the normal, but the water content is small.

*Western Colorado.*—Up to the end of November weather conditions were not favorable to the accumulation of much snow in the mountains. October was colder and generally much drier than common. November was unusually mild, and the precipitation—much in the form of

rain—was greater than the normal in the lower drainage areas of the Grand and Gunnison. A moderate excess of precipitation also occurred in the regions drained by the Yampa, White, and San Juan, but over the upper watersheds of the Grand and Gunnison the snowfall was less than the normal. The ground for the most part is unfrozen or frozen only to a short distance below the surface.

At the close of November the average depth of snow on the Grand watershed was 6 inches, average altitude 8,900 feet; Gunnison, 7 inches for 8,900 feet; Yampa, 5 inches for 7,800 feet; and San Juan, 3 inches for 8,000 feet.

*Arizona.*—In the Apache Indian Reservation the amount of snow at the end of November below 8,000 feet was a trace; the depth at 9,000 feet, was 12 inches; and at 10,000 feet, 20 to 36 inches. In other parts of the State there was no snow of consequence at moderate altitudes at the end of the month.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 9, Colorado Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Wyoming.																				
Big Piney.....	Lincoln	6,800																		Ira Dodge.
Daniel.....	do.	6,740	14																	John Angus.
Eden.....	Sweetwater	6,577	4	28.8		55	10	1	29	45	0.23	-0.15	0.15	1.5	3	9	8	13	n.	Eden Val. L. & I. Co.
Green River.....	do.	6,083	8	33.4	41.4	61	7	7	22	41	0.05	-0.34	0.03	T.	2	14	10	6	w.	Wm. Hutton.
Pinedale.....	Fremont	7,167	7																	U. S. Forest Service.
Wamsutter.....	Sweetwater	6,702		32.4		58	10	1	22	34	0.26		0.08	1.7	7	14	4	12	sw.	T. C. Sherman.
Willow Creek Cabin.....	Fremont	7,500	4	27.3		49	11	-4	22	37	1.30		0.34	21.0	8	9	5	9	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Colorado.																				
Ashcroft.....	Pitkin	9,483	11	30.4	+2.3	59	10	-4	22	46	0.86	-0.19	0.20	14.5	11					Dan McArthur.
Aspen.....	do.	7,909																		U. S. Forest Service.
Blue Valley Ranch.....	Grand	7,525		30.0		55	1	-2	23	41	1.01		0.67	2.0	3	14	7	9	sw.	L. R. Hubbard.
Cascade.....	San Juan	8,900	6								3.25		0.80	29.5	13	11	5	14		The Western Colo. Power Co.
Cedaredge.....	Delta	6,175	15	40.9	+2.6	66	11	15	23	34	2.08	+1.52	0.65	2.0	8	10	9	11		Harry A. Cobbett.
Cochetopa.....	Saguache	9,088	4								T.		T.	0.3	0	7	13	10	w.	Miss Bessie McDonough.
Collbran.....	Mesa	6,000	20	38.8	+2.5	62	10	9	29	33	1.60	+0.60	0.89	4.0	8	10	6	14	sw.	A. A. Wood.
Columbine.....	Routt	8,766	3								0.77		0.22	18.0	7	7	11	12	sw.	Mrs. M. A. Caron.
Columbine Ranch.....	Delta	6,925	3								2.36		0.80	6.5	8	11	3	16	sw.	George W. Wade.
Cortez.....	Montezuma	6,100	2	42.6		65	10	26	11	39	2.00		0.50	T.	4	19	8	1	sw.	W. G. Clucas.
Crawford (near).....	Montrose	6,600	3	37.0		60	11	12	29	32	1.16		0.30	2.0	6	18	4	8		C. W. Roe.
Crested Butte.....	Gunnison	8,867	3	31.0		61	10	-5	23	43	1.16		0.20	11.5	8	9	11	10		Charles L. Ross.
Delta.....	Delta	4,965	23	41.9	+4.7	70	6	18	23	46	0.97	+0.45	0.42	0.4	12	13	10	7		E. M. Getts.
Dillon.....	Summit	8,800	3	28.2		58	10	-12	23	55	0.58		0.41	4.5	4	16	4	10	nw.	Mrs. Nannie B. Strong.
Durango.....	La Plata	6,534	18	40.0	+2.8	65	7	20	29	37	3.36	+2.22	1.11	1.0	13	11	6	13	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Eureka.....	San Juan	10,000	6								1.22		0.64	13.0	5	9	8	13	s.	The Western Colo. Power Co.
Fraser.....	Grand	8,560	4	27.0		54	10	-10	23	50	0.52		0.25	5.4	5	6	7	17	w.	L. D. C. Gaskill.
Fruita.....	Mesa	4,590	14	42.2	+4.8	67	1	21	10	43	1.48	+0.84	0.56	0	9	9	9	12		J. B. Willsea.
Glade Park.....	do.	7,000	2								1.49		0.60	8.0	9	9	12	9	sw.	A. F. Terrill.
Gladstone.....	San Juan	10,400	6								2.76		0.75	28.7	10	10	6	14	ne.	The Western Colo. Power Co.
Glenwood Springs (near).....	Garfield	5,823	15	39.3	+5.0	63	4	10	23	43	0.92	0	0.40	0	5	14	0	16	w.	E. A. O'Neill.
Grand Junction.....	Mesa	4,602	22	43.6	+3.7	67	1	24	22	36	1.15	+0.60	0.42	1.0	9	9	6	15	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Grandlake.....	Grand	8,153	5								0.92		0.52	10.5	4	11	11	8	w.	Mrs. Belle Kauffman.
Grand Valley.....	Garfield	5,089	21	41.7	+4.2	69	9	17	29	47	2.35	+1.45	0.87	1.0	13	8	6	16		David Evans.
Gunnison.....	Gunnison	7,670	20	35.4	+8.1	67	3	-1	23	52	0.11	-0.49	0.05	0.2	4	18	11	1	sw.	Clarence Adams.
Hayden.....	Routt	6,337		36.2		65	10	-2	29	41	1.63		0.40	6.0	7	6	10	14	sw.	A. W. Friedrich.
Hesperus (near).....	La Plata	7,610	1								3.14		0.98		9	9	7	14		G. F. Snyder.
Horsefly.....	Montrose	8,700	3								3.36		0.75	22.6	9	15	12	3	w.	Lawrence J. Finch.
Ironton.....	Ouray	10,000	3								1.10		0.40	10.0	3	13	8	9	sw.	Mrs. Amanda E. Foley.
Lake City.....	Hinsdale	8,686	8	33.2		58	10	5	23	43	0.32		0.18	4.6	3	14	6	10	n.	J. F. Maurer.
Lay.....	Moñat	6,190	19	34.0	+3.2	66	20	-11	22	46	1.53	+0.72	0.56	6.5	4	9	1	20	sw.	A. G. Wallihan.
Mancos.....	Montezuma	6,960	14																ne.	Miss Gertrude Rickner.
Marble.....	Gunnison	7,951	4	34.8		62	10	-4	23	43	2.21		0.44	7.0	11	18	4	8		F. E. Morse.
Marshall Pass.....	Saguache	10,846	10								0.62	-0.57	0.27	7.0	3	10	8	12		Wm. L. Williams.
Meeker (near).....	Rio Blanca	6,182	21	36.7	+3.8	66	1	-6	23	44	1.80	+0.78	0.73	6.0	8	11	3	16		T. Baker.
Montrose.....	Montrose	5,811	24	40.8	+4.7	66	11	15	23	43	0.76	+0.23	0.30	2.1	7	15	5	10		U. S. Reclamation Service.
Nast.....	Pitkin	7,953	3	31.2		59	10	0	23	47	0.55		0.13	9.6	6	12	13	5	w.	Arthur Hanthorn.
Pagosa Springs.....	Archuleta	7,108	6	37.4		64	9	17	10	46	2.57		0.70	2.2	13	12	5	13	sw.	E. T. Walker.
Palispades.....	Mesa	4,729	2	43.6		70	1	23	22	40	1.77		0.79	T.	8	11	8	11		E. P. Updegraff.
Paonia.....	Delta	5,694	18	42.3	+2.5	67	10	17	23	35	1.93	+1.12	0.47	1.0	9	10	12	8	sw.	J. M. Underwood.
Pitkin.....	Gunnison	9,500	4								0.42		0.14	2.0	4	19	5	6	sw.	Mrs. Maggie Cammann.
Redcliff.....	Eagle	8,695	20													9	6	9		Dorothea Greiner.
Redvale.....	Montrose	6,300		36.4		57	7	12	29	30	1.79		0.46	4.0	6	13	6	11		Dr. E. S. C. Foster.
Rico.....	Dolores	8,824	11								2.03	+0.53	0.63	8.7	9	9	11	10	sw.	Clinton B. Smith.
Rifle.....	Garfield	5,437	2	40.0		64	11	15	23	40	1.34		0.83	2.0	10	12	5	13	sw.	Herman Eiche.
River Portal.....	Montrose	6,570	7			63	10				1.44		0.25	14.0	11	11	13	6		U. S. Reclamation Service.
Sapinero (near).....	Gunnison	8,125	10	33.2	+3.7	56	10	5	23	37	0.91	-0.05	0.18	4.2	11	11	9	10	w.	W. F. Irving.
Shoshone.....	Garfield	6,110	3	40.8		64	10	17	23	37	2.08		0.94	3.0	10	12	7	11		Central Colorado Power Co.
Silverton (near).....	San Juan	9,400	6	28.8		59	9	-6	23	48	2.06		0.64	20.6	8	10	7	13	sw.	The Western Colo. Power Co.
Spruce Lodge.....	Grand	9,600	5								1.67		0.89	22.0	9	9	7	14	n.	H. J. Wills.
Steamboat Springs.....	Routt	6,683	10	34.8	+4.6	63	10	-9	22	53	2.24	+0.83	0.90	7.0	7	10	13	7		Herbert B. Gee.
Tecoma.....	La Plata	7,300	6								2.87		0.71	3.0	14	8	9	13		The Western Colo. Power Co.
Telluride.....	San Miguel	8,756	1	34.8		64	9	-2	29	46	1.03		0.39	11.0	7	16	2	12	w.	George R. Painter.
Terminal Dam.....	La Plata	8,300	6								3.09		0.86	22.7	11	10	9	11	sw.	The Western Colo. Power Co.
Yampa (near).....	Routt	8,000	4								1.03		0.38	9.3	6	11	11	8	n.	Wm. A. Charls.
Utah.																				
Bluff.....	San Juan	4,200	1																	H. H. Redd.
Canaan.....	Washington		1																	L. M. Lauritzen.
Castle Dale.....	Emery	5,500	14	36.2	-1.4	68	1	6	29	50	1.43	+0.68	1.10		4	16	9	5		Miss Fay Jeffs.
Cisco.....	Grand	4,447	13								1.01	+0.66	0.60		3	10	5	15	sw.	Jas. I. Rounds.
Dragon.....	Uinta	6,000	3	36.9		60	1	8	22	29	1.36		0.50	1.0	9	8	5	17	n.	Homer D. Ford.
Duchesne.....	Wasatch	5,500	6	36.2		62	6	11	23	34	1.57		0.65	5.4	4	10	8	12		Matthew M. Smith.
Elkhorn.....	Uinta	6,657	3																	Chas. de Moisey, Jr.
Emery.....	Emery	6,200	12	39.7	+1.8	65	1	11	29	35	0.20	-0.18	0.20	0	1	3	4	23	n-sw.	H. C. Wickman.
Escal																				



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 9—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Utah—Continued.																				
Ranch.....	Kane.....	6,700	11	37.6	+ 1.5	64	8	15	22	37	5.88	+ 4.17	1.42	.....	7	14	7	9	s.	J. W. Seaman.
San Rafael.....	Emery.....	4,250	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Jos. J. Nougier.
St. George.....	Washington.....	2,880	26	48.8	+ 1.4	76	17	23	23	45	2.12	+ 1.63	0.77	.....	8	9	6	15	.....	Wm. E. Goodspeed.
Scofield.....	Carbon.....	7,625	4	30.8	.....	61	1	17	22	55	0.62	.....	0.20	15.0	9	15	0	15	s.	B. Newren.
Springdale.....	Washington.....	3,500	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mrs. Hattie F. Wood.
Strawberry Tunnel.....	Wasatch.....	7,650	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Teasdale.....	Wayne.....	7,000	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Henry Cullum.
Thompsons.....	Grand.....	5,150	2	40.9 <sup>a</sup>	.....	64 <sup>b</sup>	1	23	22	23	1.54	.....	0.67	T.	6	13	9	8	ne.	Mrs. A. M. Starmont.
Tropic.....	Garfield.....	7,000	16	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	+ 0.1	65	8	15	23	38	1.16	+ 0.24	0.53	.....	5	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>	sw.	E. P. Bolton.
Trout Creek Ranger.....	Uinta.....	9,200	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Forester.
Vernal.....	.....do.....	5,050	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. E. Dillman.
Victor.....	Emery.....	5,250	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.31	.....	0.70	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. F. Noyes.
White Rocks.....	Uinta.....	6,200	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.08	.....	0.04	.....	2	8	9	13	.....	E. C. Sims.
Woodside.....	Emery.....	4,645	2	40.2	.....	70	1	10	22	47	0.95	.....	0.43	0.8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	S. M. Miller.
New Mexico.																				
Alma.....	Socorro.....	4,800	15	49.2	+ 3.2	80	10	21	5	55	3.03	+ 1.85	1.10	0	5	10	5	5	s.	Max A. Balke.
Aragon.....	.....do.....	.....	6	39.4	.....	71	7	10	29	54	1.95	.....	0.60	0	6	13	14	3	sw.	John R. Milligan.
Aztec.....	San Juan.....	5,590	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.09	+ 0.61	0.43	T.	5	9	10	11	sw.	Dr. T. J. West.
Berger's Ranch.....	McKinley.....	8,000	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Herman Berger.
Blackrock.....	.....do.....	6,500	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Patrick Des Georges.
Bloomfield.....	San Juan.....	5,500	20	44.2	+ 4.8	70	10	22	29	41	1.30	+ 0.74	0.34	T.	10	8	13	9	sw.	Fred Le Clerc.
Cambray.....	Luna.....	4,215	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	+ 1.18	0.80	0	4	24	0	6	.....	Agent So. Pac. R. R.
Cliff.....	Grant.....	4,470	13	50.1	+ 1.7	72	11	20	5	46	3.40	+ 2.35	1.50	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. C. Belden.
Columbus.....	Luna.....	4,054	4	.....	.....	74	1	.....	.....	.....	1.44	.....	0.65	0	4	13	6	11	se.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Crystal.....	San Juan.....	7,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.29	.....	0.32	2.0	7	7	13	10	e.	J. A. Molohan.
Deming.....	Luna.....	4,333	36	52.4	+ 4.3	78	2	28	30	40	1.50	+ 0.96	0.85	0	2	26	1	3	w.	Agent So. Pac. R. R.
Dulce.....	Rio Arriba.....	6,767	16	39.6	+ 6.0	63	9	20	13	42	2.30	+ 1.55	.....	0	4	17	6	7	w.	E. O. Green.
Farlington.....	San Juan.....	5,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Orville Ricketts.
Fort Bayard.....	Grant.....	6,152	44	47.6	+ 1.2	72	7	27	30	37	2.95	+ 2.17	1.56	T.	9	18	6	6	w.	U. S. Genl. Hospital.
Fruitland.....	San Juan.....	4,800	19	44.4	+ 4.9	69	10	22	29	44	1.87	+ 1.47	0.60	0	8	12	14	4	sw.	Cyril J. Collyer.
Gage.....	Luna.....	4,480	13	52.9	.....	82	5	27	29	44	2.54	+ 1.89	1.24	0	4	18	10	2	w.	Agent So. Pac. R. R.
Gila Planting Station.....	Grant.....	6,475	2	46.8	.....	72	7	28	29	35	3.25	.....	1.57	T.	6	18	6	6	w.	U. S. Forest Service.
G. O. S. Ranch.....	.....do.....	8,000	1	.....	.....	66	2	18	4	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Victor Culberson.
Hachita.....	.....do.....	4,504	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.26	.....	0.70	0	5	26	3	1	e.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Haynes.....	Rio Arriba.....	6,600	2	39.6	.....	65	11	19	29	44	0.95	.....	0.31	T.	6	10	6	14	nw.	Mrs. O. L. Wingate.
Hermans.....	Luna.....	4,451	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.48	.....	0.54	0	6	19	5	6	e.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Lordsburg.....	Grant.....	4,245	31	51.6	+ 1.1	78	6	28	21	43	3.89	+ 3.30	1.80	0	4	12	7	11	e.	J. H. McClure.
Luna.....	Socorro.....	7,300	12	58.8 <sup>a</sup>	+ 2.7	69 <sup>a</sup>	13	15	29	45	2.36	+ 1.17	0.78	T.	6	10	18	2	w.	C. B. Martin.
Mimbres.....	Grant.....	5,007	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.14	.....	1.42	0	4	11	16	3	w.	Charles Dennis.
Pinos Altos (near).....	.....do.....	7,253	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.10	.....	1.32	0.5	8	8	20	2	w.	O. L. Scott.
Pratt.....	.....do.....	4,415	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.88	.....	1.50	0	6	20	1	9	sw.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Putnam.....	San Juan.....	6,200	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. F. Spader.
Redrock.....	Grant.....	4,150	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.02	.....	1.13	0	6	16	10	4	.....	Robt. H. Woods.
Rodeo.....	.....do.....	4,118	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Silver City.....	.....do.....	5,937	2	45.5	.....	72	7	25	30	38	3.55	.....	1.28	0	8	19	7	4	n.	E. M. Brumback.
Arizona.																				
Allaires Ranch.....	Cochise.....	4,184	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Thomas Allaire.
Alpine.....	Apache.....	8,500	4	38.0	.....	63	9	17	28	45	1.35	.....	0.30	.....	7	9	10	11	s.	U. S. Forest Service.
Ashfork.....	Yavapai.....	5,229	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.71	.....	0.41	T.	5	18	4	8	n.	Do.
Aztec.....	Yuma.....	492	15	63.7	+ 0.3	96	5	38	29	51	1.10	+ 0.30	0.70	0	3	21	5	4	s.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Benson.....	Cochise.....	3,523	32	56.6	+ 1.5	85	7	30	29	49	1.62	+ 1.29	0.60	0	5	15	5	10	w.	Do.
Bernardino.....	.....do.....	4,493	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.24	.....	1.80	0	5	4	15	11	n.	Operator E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Bisbee No. 1.....	.....do.....	5,350	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.45	+ 3.80	2.10	0	7	21	6	3	.....	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Blue.....	Greenlee.....	6,500	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.28	.....	0.70	0	7	11	2	17	s.	Mary A. Jones.
Bonita.....	Graham.....	4,916	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.16	+ 0.47	0.60	0	5	12	9	9	s.	A. H. Jelley.
Bowie.....	Cochise.....	3,756	37	57.0	+ 4.5	85	8	33	30	40	2.41	+ 1.78	0.98	0	4	14	11	5	n.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Buckeye.....	Maricopa.....	980	21	61.8	+ 3.5	89	8	35	29	47	0.96	+ 0.14	0.66	0	4	19	8	3	w.	H. E. Kell.
Canille.....	Santa Cruz.....	5,225	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.39	.....	1.60	.....	8	4	23	3	sw.	Robert A. Rodgers.
Carr's Ranch.....	Gila.....	5,410	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.59	.....	0.79	4.0	14	10	11	9	se.	J. C. Carr.
Casa Grande.....	Pinal.....	1,396	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	+ 1.57	1.47	0	4	13	9	8	.....	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Casa Grande Ruin.....	.....do.....	1,422	5	60.1	.....	88	7	33	7	55	2.92	.....	1.36	0	8	11	14	5	e.	Frank Pinkley.
Cavecreek (near).....	Maricopa.....	1,452	6	61.6	.....	88	8	38	29	41	1.84	.....	0.80	0	8	13	7	10	sw.	John B. Lammers.
Chandler.....	.....do.....	1,213	18	61.8	+ 2.9	89	8	36	29	44	1.89	+ 1.07	1.05	0	5	18	11	1	se.	F. V. N. Dana.
Chin Lee.....	Apache.....	6,090	5	42.0	.....	70	10	20	29	47	0.81	.....	0.21	.....	8	7	3	20	sw.	Rev. L. Ostermann, O. F. M.
Chlarsons Mill.....	Graham.....	8,000	6	43.6	.....	63	9	27	21	22	3.80	.....	1.80	2.9	11	2	15	13	.....	Hiram R. Chlarsen.
Clifton.....	Greenlee.....	3,584	22	57.6	.....	79	7	33	24	39	2.12	+ 1.56	0.50	0	7	18	0	12	.....	Ariz. & New Mexico Ry.
Cline.....	Gila.....	2,300	13	57.4	+ 3.5	82	2	35	30	39	3.32	+ 1.78	0.84	0	10	10	15	5	sw.	W. M. Clanton.
Cochise.....	Cochise.....	4,219	15	5																

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 9—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Arizona—Continued.																				
Holbrook.....	Navajo.....	5,069	23	38.2	- 4.9	53	2†	20	22†	32	0.30	- 0.52	0.10	.....	4	9	5	16	sw.	Thorwald Larson.
Indian Oasis.....	Pima.....	3,000	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.95	.....	0.40	.....	6	15	2	13	nw.	Joseph Menager.
Intake.....	Gila.....	2,230	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.18	+ 1.73	1.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Jerome.....	Yavapai.....	4,743	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dr. L. A. Hawkins.
Keams Canyon.....	Navajo.....	6,600	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fred A. Bartram.
Kingman.....	Mohave.....	3,326	10	53.7	+ 0.6	81	8	34	22†	35	1.08	+ 0.37	0.45	0	4	16	5	9	.....	Agent A. T. & S. F. Ry.
Lakeside.....	Navajo.....	6,500	15	40.4	.....	66	6	21	4†	44	2.57	+ 1.49	0.73	2.0	11	10	11	9	sw.	Jesse H. Rogers.
Lewis Springs.....	Cochise.....	4,029	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.17	.....	0.90	0	4	8	11	11	.....	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Lowell Observatory.....	Cocconino.....	7,180	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.16	.....	0.47	.....	14	8	9	13	.....	Vesto M. Slipper.
McNeal.....	Cochise.....	4,150	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.16	.....	1.48	0	6	14	12	4	se.	George J. Jones.
Maricopa.....	Pinal.....	1,186	37	61.4	+ 2.1	94	2	35	28	53	1.20	+ 0.61	0.60	0	3	15	8	7	w.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Marinette.....	Maricopa.....	1,150	1	59.3	.....	88	8	38	29	45	1.11	.....	0.45	0	6	9	10	11	sw.	Theodore Katzenstein.
Mocasin.....	Mohave.....	4,500	1	44.8	.....	70	7†	18	29	42	1.78	.....	0.45	0	6	12	7	11	w.	J. G. Maxwell.
Mohawk.....	Yuma.....	538	13	65.4	- 1.0	88	3	46	29†	36	0.41	+ 0.18	0.28	0	2	19	4	7	e.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Naco.....	Cochise.....	4,579	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.40	.....	1.30	0	8	14	0	16	sw.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Natural Bridge.....	Gila.....	4,990	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.33	+ 2.47	1.45	0	10	14	10	6	sw.	D. G. Goodfellow.
Nutriso.....	Apache.....	8,000	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.45	.....	0.29	0.7	10	11	7	12	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Oracle.....	Pinal.....	4,502	19	54.1	+ 0.2	76	7	33	20†	29	2.57	+ 1.31	0.77	0	9	7	4	19	sw.	J. W. Lawson.
Osborn.....	Cochise.....	4,676	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.33	.....	1.80	0	6	14	0	16	nw.	Agent E. P. & S. W. R. R.
Paradise.....	Pinal.....	5,436	7	46.4	.....	74	7	20	29	43	3.38	.....	.....	.....	7	7	16	7	nw.	J. C. Hancock.
Parker.....	Yuma.....	345	17	61.0	+ 0.3	98	6	32	23†	58	1.49	+ 0.94	0.87	0	5	11	3	16	.....	M. A. Israel, M. D.
Payson.....	Gila.....	5,550	5	47.8	.....	79	9	22	29	50	5.19	.....	1.09	0	10	11	4	15	s.	Mart McDonald.
Pearce (near).....	Cochise.....	4,400	1	53.4	.....	77	7	32	21	38	2.17	.....	1.04	0	6	16	9	5	w.	Clarence H. Wilson.
Phoenix.....	Maricopa.....	1,108	19	61.6	+ 2.9	86	8	41	29	35	0.83	- 0.13	0.53	0	8	15	3	12	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Phoenix (1).....	.....	1,092	23	60.6	+ 3.5	88	8	33	29	46	1.29	+ 0.51	0.60	0	7	12	9	9	w.	David Aepfl.
Phoenix (2).....	.....	1,189	5	62.5	.....	88	8†	39	29	38	1.27	.....	0.80	0	7	12	9	9	sw.	Salt River Valley Nurseries.
Pinal Ranch.....	Pinal.....	4,520	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.63	+ 1.32	1.09	1.5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Irion & Craig.
Pinedale.....	Navajo.....	6,500	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.37	.....	0.53	5.0	10	10	5	15	sw.	E. Thomas, Jr.
Pinto.....	Apache.....	5,660	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.73	.....	0.67	0	9	12	4	14	sw.	Celia F. Henning.
Prescott.....	Yavapai.....	5,320	46	44.5	+ 1.7	73	7	20	29	44	1.23	+ 0.14	0.38	T.	9	13	5	12	.....	Dr. J. W. Flinn.
Prescott Dry Farm.....	.....	5,008	1	47.5	.....	75	7†	26	29	43	0.63	.....	0.40	T.	5	10	10	10	s.	L. L. Bates.
Quartzite.....	Yuma.....	800	6	60.0	.....	89	10	36	29	44	1.06	.....	0.82	0	3	13	11	6	w.	W. E. Scott.
Redrock.....	Pinal.....	1,864	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.27	.....	1.10	0	5	22	1	7	w.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Rice.....	Gila.....	2,540	30	56.4	+ 3.8	84	7	32	29	40	1.26	+ 0.42	0.32	0	10	14	5	11	se.	Arthur Pritchard.
Roosevelt.....	.....	2,175	9	60.0	.....	83	7	41	29	34*	2.66	.....	0.75	0	9	6	10	14	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Sacaton.....	Pinal.....	1,280	6	61.6	.....	89	9	38	29	47	2.63	.....	1.36	0	5	14	7	9	w.	E. W. Hudson.
St. Johns.....	Apache.....	5,650	9	42.6	.....	67	5	25	29	40	1.45	.....	0.55	.....	5	12	0	18	sw.	Alexander Shreeve.
St. Michaels.....	.....	6,950	26	40.6	+ 4.7	66	8	17	29	41	1.55	+ 0.61	0.66	T.	5	11	8	11	sw.	Rev. Anselm Weber, O. F. M.
Salome.....	Yuma.....	1,875	6	59.2	.....	88	7†	35	30	47	0.96	.....	0.48	0	3	16	6	8	s.	August Nord.
San Simon.....	Cochise.....	3,609	27	58.4	+ 3.4	88	2†	30	30	54	1.75	+ 1.41	0.90	0	2	20	8	2	w.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Seligman.....	Yavapai.....	5,219	8	46.6	.....	77	8	22	29	45	1.77	.....	0.38	0	11	13	9	8	s.	Librarian A., T. & S. F. Ry.
Sentinel.....	Maricopa.....	685	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Silverbell.....	Pima.....	2,664	8	.....	.....	81	7	.....	.....	.....	2.17	.....	0.93	0	6	17	3	10	.....	Imperial Copper Co.
Snowflake.....	Navajo.....	5,644	6	47.1	.....	72	2†	15	30	50	0.85	.....	0.25	T.	6	17	1	12	sw.	William J. Flake.
Springerville.....	Apache.....	6,862	3	42.0	.....	69	1	15	29	44*	0.78	.....	0.25	0.5	5	12	8	10	w.	U. S. Forest Service.
Supai.....	Cocconino.....	3,200	7	53.4	.....	78	3	32	23	35*	1.15	.....	0.44	0	7	6	3	21	.....	Laura B. Symons.
Tempe.....	Maricopa.....	1,165	9	60.7	.....	87	1†	37	29	46	1.45	.....	0.43	0	9	13	9	8	nw.	F. H. Simmons.
Thatcher.....	Graham.....	2,800	10	57.6	+ 5.3	82	7†	30	21	48	1.33	+ 0.41	0.40	0	6	8	21	1	se.	J. H. Larson.
Thomas.....	Cocconino.....	5,200	1	.....	.....	77	7	.....	.....	.....	5.75	.....	1.35	1.5	14	11	8	11	sw.	L. H. Thomas.
Tombstone.....	Cochise.....	4,550	18	55.6	+ 1.3	77	7	37	29	30	2.80	+ 2.23	0.92	0	5	13	12	5	.....	F. N. Wolcott.
Truxton.....	Mohave.....	3,997	3	50.8	.....	89	10	27	29	41	1.35	.....	0.50	0	8	17	6	7	s.	Truxton Canyon Indian Sch.
Tuba.....	Cocconino.....	4,500	13	45.5	+ 2.2	72	7	21	29	41	0.85	+ 0.21	0.33	T.	13	14	9	7	sw.	Ira Bell.
Tucson.....	Pima.....	2,390	33	59.5	+ 1.2	85	9	35	29	42	1.98	+ 1.22	0.50	0	10	8	8	14	e.	University of Arizona.
Tucson (1).....	.....	2,380	5	59.2	.....	86	7†	32	28†	37*	2.04	.....	0.57	0	13	14	9	7	nw.	Rev. James F. Record.
Tucson (2).....	.....	2,526	4	59.2	.....	86	9	33	29	44	2.01	.....	0.52	0	9	11	7	12	w.	U. S. Coast & Geod. Survey.
Vail.....	.....	3,421	14	.....	.....	77	9	.....	.....	.....	1.20	+ 0.44	0.90	0	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Walnut Grove.....	Yavapai.....	3,649	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.63	+ 1.02	.....	0	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. O. Carter.
Wickenburg.....	Maricopa.....	2,072	15	57.1	+ 2.8	87	7	33	29	45	1.83	+ 1.31	0.99	0	9	12	0	18	.....	Agent S. F. P. & P. Ry.
Willcox.....	Cochise.....	4,164	32	51.6	- 0.5	80	2†	29	30	46	2.15	+ 1.69	1.55	0	3	1	8	21	s.	Agent Southern Pacific Ry.
Williams.....	Cocconino.....	6,750	13	42.6	+ 0.8	70	10	20	30	40	3.17	+ 1.82	0.87	4.5	9	12	9	9	sw.	E. J. Nurdyke.
Winslow.....	Navajo.....	4,855	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Winslow High School.
Yuma.....	Yuma.....	141	33	63.6	+ 1.7	91	9	41	29	39	0.15	- 0.17	0.15	0	1	25	3	2	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Yuma (1).....	.....	150	6	60.3	.....	88	8†	32	29	44	0.41	.....	0.38	0	2	22	5	3	n.	C. J. Wood.
Nevada.																				
Caliente.....	Lincoln.....	4,407	3	42.7	.....	70	7	20	9	49	1.06	.....	1.00	0	4	26	0	4	ne.	Salt Lake Route.
Las Vegas.....	Clark.....	2,033	11	54.1	+ 5.3	81	9	30	30	39	1.09	+ 0.87	0.47	0	4	18	6	6	s.	C. P. Squires.
Logan.....	.....	1,355	6	55.6	.....	89	12	28	29	46	0.42	.....	0.16	0	5	17	8	5	n.	Orin W. Jarvis.

a, b, c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.



Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Wyoming.																																	
Big Piney.	Green.																																
Daniel.	do.																																
Eden.	do.		.04										.15		.04																		
Green River.	do.		.02			.03					T.										T.												
Pinedale.	do.												.02	.08								.04	.08										
Wamsutter.	do.		.01				.05																										
Willow Creek Cabin.	do.		.10			T.	.34				T.		.20	.28						T.	.11	.06		.13			.08	T.	.03		T.	T.	
Colorado.																																	
Ashcroft.	Grand.		T.	.03				.05				.05	.05	.10	.10						T.	.05	.10	.20						.10	.03		
Aspen.	do.																																
Blue Valley Ranch.	Yampa.		T.	T.				.14					.67								T.	.20											
Cascade.	San Juan.		.14	.44	.02							.13	.44	.10							T.	.17	.71	.12	.05		.30						
Cedaredge.	Gunnison.		.11	.28									.65	.15	.03								.13										
Cochetopa.	do.																																
Colbran.	Grand.		.01	.08								T.	.89							T.	T.		.05	.19	.18			.06		.14		T.	
Columbine.	Yampa.		.07	.19			.06					.07	.30	.80	.02								.08	.22	.35	.30				.05			
Columbine Ranch.	Gunnison.												.30									T.	.50	T.					.09				
Cortez.	San Juan.			.50							T.	.50	.50	.20	.09							T.	.17	.10	.10						.23		
Crawford (near).	Gunnison.		.17										.30	.20									.17										
Crested Butte.	do.			.16				.20					.08	.18	.15							T.	.14	.10	.15								
Delta.	do.	*	.13	.08									.03	.42	.03	.05						.06	.12	.01			.03	.02					
Dillon.	Grand.							.41																									
Durango.	San Juan.		.21	.02									.04	.55								.26	.28	.10	.07		.54	.11			.05		.10
Eureka.	do.			.17									.20								.64	.10					.11						
Fraser  .	Grand.		.06	.25	T.			.20																									

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 9—Continued.

[illegible]



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 9—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
Arizona—Contd.																																			
Marinette	Agua Fria											.15	.15	T.			.17			.45	.18	.01		T.	T.								1.11		
Moccasin	Colorado		.23	.20								.37	.21	.45								.32											1.70		
Mohawk	Gila										.13									.28				T.									0.40		
Naco	San Pedro	.13									.18				.10		1.30	0.75			.20			.30	.44								3.40		
Natural Bridge	Verde		.13									.10	.54	.17	.13	1.45	T.			1.19		.14		.25	.23								4.33		
Nutriso	Little Colorado			.27								.16		.01	.11	.19	.05	.02		.29			.07		.28			T.					1.45		
Oracle	San Pedro												.01		.25	.02		.66		.05	.77			.36	.18					.27		2.57			
Osborn	do									.19	.04			T.		1.50	1.80							.40	.40								4.33		
Paradise	Desert	.24														*	*	2.31			.28			.25	.30								3.38		
Parker	Colorado										.12						.10	.25	.87					.15									1.49		
Payson	Verde			.25							T.	.54	.22			T.	1.60	.59		1.03	.25	.12		.28	.22								5.19		
Pearce (near)	Desert	.24														T.	1.04	.37					.16	.24									2.17		
Phoenix	Salt		T.									.04		.03	T.	T.	.11	.06	T.	.46	.10	.01		.02	T.								0.83		
Phoenix (1)	do											T.	.02	.06	.16	T.	.15			.60	.28	T.	.02		T.								1.29		
Phoenix (2)	do											.11		.05	.05		.06		.18	.80		T.	T.	.02									1.27		
Pinal Ranch	Gila											.23		.71		.46				1.09	.20		.16	.03	.20								1.5		
Pinedale	Little Colorado			.25								.10	.30	.10			.19			.53	.47			.07	.26								1.10		
Pinto	do											.10	.67	.10	.10	T.		T.		.20	.15	.10		.21									1.73		
Prescott	Verde		.05	T.								.28	.09	.09			.07			.38	.14	T.			.06								1.23		
Prescott Dry Farm	do											.12		.01			.08																0.63		
Quartzsite	Colorado																		.82	.02				.22									1.06		
Redrock	Santa Cruz														.20	T.	1.10			.70			.15	.12									2.27		
Rice	Gila											T.	T.	.03	.07		.10	.12		.18	.15	.02		.32	.23	.04							1.26		
Roosevelt	Salt											.15	.29	.11			.30	.75		.19	.50			.32	.05								2.66		
Sacaton	Gila											.08	T.			T.	.42	1.36		.37	.40												2.63		
St. Johns	Little Colorado	.25		.55										.30											.20								1.45		
St. Michaels	do	.25	T.	.27								T.	T.	.07	T.				T.		.66		T.	T.		.30							1.55		
Salome	Desert											.48	.02							.46													0.96		
San Simon	Gila																.90	.85															1.75		
Seligman	Verde		.21	.07								.05	.33	.33	.02		.05			.38	.20	.04			.09								1.77		
Sentinel	Gila																																	2.17	
Silverbell	Santa Cruz													.54		T.	.08	.93		.10	.42				.10								T.	0.85	
Snowflake	Little Colorado													.10	.25	.15					.05	T.	T.										.05	0.78	
Springerville	do		.20													T.	.18			.25		*			.10								T.	1.15	
Supai	Colorado				.27							.12	.44	.08			.02	.10																1.33	
Tempe	Salt																																	5.75	
Thatcher	Gila																.38	.40		T.	.10			.30	.10	.05								2.80	
Thomas	Verde		T.	.52								.54	.48	.61	.08		.43	.02		.44	1.35	.75		.02	.40	.06							.05	1.35	
Tombstone	San Pedro																.92	.90		.10													0.85		
Truxton	Desert		.50									.18	.08	.02																				1.98	
Tuba	Little Colorado		T.	.09								T.	.33	.05	T.		.08	.03	.01	.01	.18	.01			.02	.02	.01						.01	2.04	
Tucson	Santa Cruz													.05	.17	.07	.40	.50		.05	.30			.31	.09								1.98		
Tucson (1)	do											.03		.03	.19	.02	.39	.57		.20	.14	.01		.25	.08	.09							.04	2.04	
Tucson (2)	do											T.			.18	T.	.50	.52	.01	.07	.33	T.		.32	.06								.02	1.20	
Vail	do											.55		.60			.90	*		.30														2.63	
Walnut Grove	Hassayampa		.20																	*	1.18			.10									2.63		
Wickenburg	do		.11									.39		.13	.01		.10			.99		.01		.05	.04								1.83		
Willcox	Desert																1.55							.30	.30								2.15		
Williams	Colorado			.54								.12	.46	.87			.16						.23	.44	.10	T.							.25	3.17	
Winslow	Little Colorado																																		
Yuma	Colorado															T.	T.			.15														0.15	
Yuma (1)	do															T.	.03	T.	T.	.38														0.41	
Nevada.																																			
Caliente	Colorado		.06									T.											*	*	1.00									1.06	
Las Vegas	do		.15										T.							.47	.15											.32	1.09		
Logan	do		.07												.08	T.				.16	.06												.05	0.42	

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 9, Colorado Valley.

Date.	Wyoming.						Colorado.										Utah.								New Mexico.			
	Daniel.		Green River.		Durango.		Grand Junction.		Gunnison.		Meeker.		Steamboat Springs.		Emery.		Fort Duchesne.		Hite.		Moab.		St. George.		Bloomfield.		Fort Bayard.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....			40	27	59	28	67	31	59	10	66	22	58	22	65	30	56	41	76	38	68	31	76	31	67	34	60	35
2.....			50	33	53	31	53	42	56	7	62	21	48	27	62	33	46	20	70	46	58	39	57	45	63	37	65	34
3.....			50	46	40	33	60	42	67	30	51	30	51	34	61	35	46	20	55	47	57	40	63	36	48	37	63	40
4.....			53	25	45	33	54	39	60	17	45	31	50	29	60	32	45	15	66	45	59	45	69	31	54	33	61	22
5.....			46	31	54	26	60	35	53	13	59	28	53	23	65	37	60	20	66	38	63	25	69	34	60	31	66	29
6.....			59	22	59	27	60	34	59	19	65	28	54	23	61	35	49	15	72	46	67	35	71	35	64	30	70	38
7.....			61	20	65	28	64	36	54	23	60	30	45	33	60	36	60	24	73	40	69	34	75	32	63	29	72	42
8.....			59	21	59	28	62	35	58	9	57	20	52	18	62	33	62	23	71	40	68	31	76	36	65	32	65	40
9.....			54	23	61	27	65	34	55	10	56	24	59	19	58	32	60	22	69	37	68	29	76	29	65	25	65	31
10.....			47	22	63	28	61	28	59	7	63	28	63	18	60	37	61	25	70	36	64	27	74	30	70	29	64	36
11.....			39	26	61	28	62	32	60	15	64	23	54	22	62	39	40	15	70	37	70	31	67	45	68	30	66	38
12.....			45	24	57	38	58	35	61	12	54	34	50	32	56	35	75	25	67	49	67	35	63	48	64	29	72	42
13.....			42	22	49	39	54	41	55	27	48	32	42	32	51	36	51	20	63	46	64	43	61	49	59	41	62	42
14.....			48	20	50	35	53	39	60	24	45	32	44	33	52	31	56	21	63	37	60	37	63	40	60	36	64	41
15.....			44	21	49	29	55	32	49	26	47	22	36	28	51	32	48	22	62	36	56	30	63	32	51	31	66	40
16.....			48	24	48	26	47	32	38	8	49	18	54	17	55	26	45	21	57	35	57	27	53	31	51	28	60	40
17.....			49	22	55	36	52	37	57	16	52	35	52	29	52	26	44	22	60	44	56	34	62	30	63	29	52	39
18.....			45	20	50	37	52	40	59	19	52	32	48	28	55	30	43	24	54	42	54	37	51	29	57	38	60	33
19.....			32	25	42	35	44	41	60	23	50	34	47	31	44	21	31	25	55	42	60	42	60	43	49	36	59	35
20.....			49	13	48	35	50	42	50	26	50	35	50	31	41	12	38	14	60	45	55	44	50	42	45	34	53	30
21.....			34	29	38	32	50	33	61	28	46	28	41	29	46	14	38	19	57	40	61	40	54	40	46	37	52	29
22.....			43	7	45	20	41	24	49	30	28	-5	35	-9	50	16	38	20	49	33	44	23	55	28	49	29	55	33
23.....			35	8	51	22	45	25	41	-1	33	-6	46	-7	51	16	39	19	52	29	45	19	56	23	54	25	57	35
24.....			45	12	38	32	45	29	51	9	38	6	50	4	56	17	31	20	47	34	39	23	58	33	47	35	52	32
25.....			44	19	47	29	47	34	49	22	41	30	42	29	51	16	49	10	55	39	48	34	62	34	54	31	54	33
26.....			48	19	48	26	47	34	54	15	58	28	41	29	50	17	46	19	59	39	50	35	62	32	57	28	59	29
27.....			34	25	48	24	48	32	56	12	50	31	43	25	48	14	29	20	58	37	52	27	60	32	54	29	60	33
28.....			35	8	44	29	44	31	43	8	41	22	43	25	45	12	28	15	58	36	50	35	59	30	48	31	53	33
29.....			34	19	44	20	44	37	49	14	32	2	37	-2	42	11	29	17	59	29	45	24	59	25	46	22	52	28
30.....			28	21	44	26	41	28	32	12	35	10	43	5	40	14	28	20	47	34	39	27	49	37	51	27	52	27
Mns.....			45.0	21.8	50.5	29.6	53.2	34.1	53.8	17.0	49.9	23.5	47.7	21.9	53.7	25.7	46.2	20.6	61.2	39.2	57.1	32.8	62.4	35.1	56.4	31.9	60.2	35.0

Date.	Arizona.																				Logan, Nev.	
	Douglas.		Flagstaff.		Fort Apache.		Grand Canyon.		Parker.		Phoenix.		Prescott.		St. Michaels.		Tucson.		Yuma.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1.....	78	31	57	27	70	34	58	26	86	46	83	54	68	32	58	26	78	58	88	55	80	38
2.....	79	35	53	33	70	39	56	24	88	47	79	52	63	40	50	28	81	50	84	56	67	54
3.....	78	43	46	26	61	28	48	20	86	42	76	52	57	35	58	30	75	51	83	53	70	44
4.....	80	30	54	23	68	27	46	22	90	33	79	47	66	22	60	24	80	46	83	56	74	45
5.....	78	29	60	26	72	30	48	20	92	40	81	47	68	24	65	26	81	43	84	49	75	36
6.....	82	39	63	23	73	28	48	22	98	40	80	48	68	24	64	23	82	44	84	51	77	37
7.....	85	38	62	24	78	27	50	24	92	42	82	47	73	29	60	24	84	42	87	48	85	39
8.....	72	50	57	28	74	29	52	26	94	40	86	56	72	32	66	25	81	49	88	60	83	51
9.....	78	37	59	23	75	30	52	30	95	52	82	59	71	27	65	24	85	59	91	61	84	43
10.....	75	51	61	24	72	31	50	30	90	55	85	56	72	32	64	23	77	52	86	61	79	38
11.....	74	45	46	30	64	43	48	32	88	52	76	61	59	40	56	29	75	54	83	58	85	50
12.....	74	47	49	41	66	41	50	30	90	35	75	60	60	44	55	39	76	57	78	61	89	48
13.....	70	54	46	37	60	44	52	31	88	52	70	58	53	41	51	38	69	57	75	56	74	50
14.....	74	55	48	26	57	40	52	30	90	35	72	52	57	32	52	34	66	56	76	49	70	41
15.....	75	44	43	25	52	41	56	34	85	40	67	56	54	32	46	32	66	53	69	56	71	38
16.....	56	52	40	33	60	41	54	33	80	36	63	56	51	42	49	34	64	55	73	52	65	43
17.....	64	45	51	34	60	39	56	35	72	41	66	53	53	38	54	32	65	49	76	46	71	37
18.....	65	38	42	38	63	40	56	36	70	36	69	51	52	35	52	39	71	44	72	50	63	43
19.....	70	45	39	30	55	32	54	36	72	38	63	47	49	32	46	32	65	54	61	46	60	50
20.....	59	41	34	26	45	31	59	27	70	36	58	47	41	31	38	29	61	41	67	44	56	45
21.....	66	33	35	26	50	34	48	25	68	34	59	49	45	32	37	30	67	36	69	50	62	41
22.....	65	48	37	23	60	34	49	23	68	36	68	44	51	27	49	29	63	43	68	51	60	35
23.....	64	50	38	31	60	37	46	22	64	32	72	52	53	27	48	26	71	51	66	49	67	32
24.....	65	48	38	29	56	30	43	22	68	40	70	56	53	33	47	29	69	55	74	44	68	43
25.....	65	49	43	29	60	25	42	23	.....	32	70	49	54	31	49	32	68	41	74	46	68	39
26.....	64	48	49	24	62	27	40	24	.....	34	70	45	59	24	51	25	57	38	74	44	65	39
27.....	72	35	48	25	65	28	42	25	.....	36	70	44	59	25	50	24	71	39	74	43	65	35
28.....	60	37	44	21	54	21	45	26	.....	35	69	45	49	29	43	29	63	38	71	45	63	34
29.....	62	31	48	16	55	22	40	20	.....	36	67	41	55	20	46	17	67	35	72	41	58	28
30.....	62	37	36	20	54	28	36	18	75	36	60	43	44	31	48	26	61	41	62	45	54	35
Means.....	70.4	42.2	47.5	27.4	62.4	32.7	49.2	26.5	*82.4	39.6	72.2	50.9	57.6	31.4	52.6	28.6	71.3	47.7	76.4	50.9	70.3	41.0



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 10, GREAT BASIN.

ALFRED H. THIESSEN, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

November was an unusually mild month in all parts of the district. Both temperature and precipitation were above normal for the district as a whole. No severe storms occurred, making it a favorable month for all outside work. In the Nevada area the temperature averaged higher than that for November, 1912, but the excess in temperature for the present November has been exceeded many times before. The precipitation, however, has been exceeded but twice since records were kept. In the Utah area the ground was open and plowing continued throughout most of the month in the lower agricultural valleys, though frost stopped this work before the close of the month in the higher valleys. Fall-sown crops advanced steadily; the rains were opportune, and soaked into the ground instead of causing floods; and in general the month was regarded as the most favorable November for many years. Snow fell in the mountains of the Utah area coincident with every rainstorm in the valleys; and at the close of the month the mountain tops and sides carried a good layer, but the foothills and valleys were generally bare.

The average number of clear days for the district was 11, partly cloudy days 8, cloudy days 11, and rainy days 7.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the Great Basin was 39.5°, or 1.8° above normal, and 1° higher than the November mean of last year. Excesses in the monthly mean temperature were the rule, the largest being 7°, at Carlin, Nev., whose mean was 41.2°. Deficiencies were reported at a very few stations and were comparatively small. The highest means were reported in west-central and southwestern Nevada, and at sheltered stations in the valleys of the western slope of the Wasatch Mountains. The highest local mean was 49.2°, at Indian Springs, Nev., and the lowest was 30°, at Cokeville, Wyo.

The month began with temperatures above normal over the entire district. This condition continued until the beginning of the last decade of the month, when a cold spell spread over all parts of the district and lasted four or five days. During this period most of the minimum temperatures were recorded. The temperatures during

the remainder of the month were seasonable, except the last two days, which were unseasonably cold at places in the Wyoming and Utah areas.

The following were the highest temperatures that occurred in the various areas of the several States of this district: 58° on the 1st at Evanston, Wyo.; 66° on the 1st, at Weston, Idaho; 80° on the 10th, at Fillmore, Utah; 75° on the 1st, at Silver Lake, Oreg.; 82° on the 2d, at Truckee, Cal.; and 83° on the 7th, at Beowawe and Elko, Nev.

The lowest were: 3° on the 23d, at Cokeville, Wyo.; 10° on the 23d, at Paris, Idaho; -10° on the 22d and 23d, at Heber and Beaver, Utah, respectively; 11° on the 3d, and 21st, at Cliff and Silver Lake, Oreg.; 5° on the 23d, at Bridgeport, Cal.; and -5° on the 30th, at Halleck, Nev.

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation for the district averaged 1.68 inches, or 0.62 inch above normal. This was twice as much as fell in November, 1912. In the valleys nearly all the moisture fell in the form of rain, while on the mountains there was considerable snow down to the 5,000-foot level. The precipitation chart shows a fairly equable distribution, and in almost every case the local amounts were in excess of the normal. The largest local monthly amount was 6.14 inches, at Cathedral Park, Cal., and the least was 0.35 inch, at Wendover, Utah.

The distribution of the rainfall throughout the month was especially favorable for agricultural purposes. There were four quite distinct rainy periods; from the 1st to 5th, 10th to 14th, 19th to 21st, and during the last 6 days of the month.

In the Nevada area the snow line at the end of November extended down to the 5,000-foot level. There were about 6 inches of snow at the 6,000-foot level, and from 9 to 32 inches at 7,000 feet or higher, depending on location. The precipitation for November in the different drainage basins was heavier than during any of the previous years at nearly all stations, and from September 1 to November 30 was heavier than for the same period during the past 3 years in the Truckee, Carson, and Walker basins, but not so heavy as last season in the Humboldt Basin, due to the unusually heavy October snowstorm of 1912.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 10, Great Basin.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Wyoming.																				
Border	Lincoln	6,085	11	32.1	+ 2.8	56	10	11	22†	38	1.90	+ 0.92	0.90	10.0	4	10	5	15	s.	S. W. Condran.
Cokeville	do.	6,204	3	30.0	.....	57	1	3	23	38	1.55	.....	0.67	7.0	5	14	3	3	w.	E. J. Tuckett.
Evanston	Uinta	6,860	17	33.4	+ 1.4	58	1†	5	23	37	0.82	- 0.05	0.19	1.5	7	15	8	7	sw.	Frank Tucker.
Idaho.																				
Geneva	Bear Lake	6,171	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.85	.....	1.20	10.0	4	17	5	8	.....	F. W. Boehme.
Grace	Bannock	5,400	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. W. Joy.
Paris	Bear Lake	5,946	18	32.8	- 0.7	60	1	10	23	35	1.46	+ 0.27	0.55	4.0	6	11	12	7	w.	John Norton.
Weston	Franklin	4,460	14	38.4	+ 1.8	66	1	13	23	34	2.10	+ 0.66	0.85	T.	9	7	5	18	sw.	Wm. T. Chatterton.
Utah.																				
Alpine	Utah	4,900	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.53	+ 0.23	0.50	.....	6	10	3	17	.....	T. F. Carlisle.
Beaver	Beaver	6,000	9	36.6	.....	72	10†	-10	23	61	2.29	.....	0.70	4.5	6	5	18	7	n.	Henry Baker.
Black Rock	Millard	4,872	9	39.6	.....	68	10	9	23	47	0.91	.....	0.81	T.	2	13	3	14	s.	W. D. Livingston.
Brigham City	Boxelder	4,305	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nephi M. Valentine.
Burrville	Sevier	6,800	2	36.5	.....	66	9	5	23	44	1.37	.....	0.47	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. R. Curtis.
Castle Rock	Summit	6,244	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.45	.....	0.25	7.0	11	10	7	13	.....	David Moore.
Cedar City	Iron	5,750	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Parley Dalley.
Center	Tooele	4,250	2	38.4	.....	66	1	-4	22	51	2.06	.....	1.20	2.0	6	10	7	13	n.	L. C. Peterson.
Clarkston	Cache	5,930	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.15	.....	1.00	.....	7	10	10	10	.....	W. J. Griffiths.
Corinne	Boxelder	4,240	43	39.0	+ 1.6	65	2	17	25	33	1.90	+ 0.87	.....	0	2	13	3	14	.....	A. C. Murphy.
Deseret	Millard	4,541	18	41.0	+ 3.6	71	1	10	23	47	1.44	+ 0.97	0.95	T.	4	14	5	11	s.	S. W. Western.
Elberta	Utah	4,650	11	41.2	+ 2.4	68	1	4	23	37	1.88	+ 1.24	0.90	5.0	10	12	6	12	s.	D. C. Walkey.
Enterprise	Washington	5,750	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.96	.....	0.81	T.	8	18	3	9	.....	James E. Hall.
Erekson	Tooele	4,850	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.41	.....	1.94	14.5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	N. W. Erekson.
Farmington	Davis	4,267	12	41.4	+ 0.8	63	10	18	23	26	0.68	- 0.83	0.20	2.0	6	15	11	4	n.	Charles Boylin.
Fillmore	Millard	5,100	21	44.2	+ 2.1	80	10	17	23	45	1.67	+ 0.71	0.83	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. J. Stanley.
Garland	Boxelder	4,248	1	40.8	.....	68	1	19	29	28	2.18	.....	0.76	0.2	8	3	20	7	.....	Heber C. Cutler.
Garrison	Millard	4,850	9	39.6	.....	67	8†	11	21†	43	1.00	.....	0.70	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. M. Smith.
Government Creek	Tooele	5,277	12	39.1	+ 0.1	62	1†	6	22	30	2.59	+ 1.51	0.80	10.0	8	10	10	10	s.	Walter James.
Granger	Salt Lake	4,560	1	42.6	.....	66	1†	20	22†	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Max Greene.
Grantsville	Tooele	4,220	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.53	.....	0.99	2.0	8	9	16	5	nw.	Monto Barrus.
Grouse Creek	Boxelder	5,148	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.34	.....	0.44	0.5	7	9	10	11	sw.	Philip Paskett.
Heber	Wasatch	5,593	20	36.4	+ 1.1	64	1†	-10	22	44	1.91	+ 0.55	0.45	7.0	8	11	5	14	s.	John Crook.
Hensler	Summit	5,301	13	37.3	+ 1.9	66	10	0	22†	45	2.12	+ 0.45	0.41	5.2	13	9	6	15	wnw.	William Brewer.
Hooper	Weber	4,436	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.04	.....	0.38	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	T. M. Jones, jr.
Ibapah	Tooele	7,500	8	37.0	.....	67	9	3	23	44	1.11	.....	0.50	.....	7	16	10	4	nw.	W. M. Chastain.
Ibex	Millard	5,250	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	John J. Watson.
Josepa	Tooele	4,356	2	35.6	.....	58	1	16	22†	25	1.94	.....	0.90	0	4	9	10	11	n.	Geo. K. Hubbell.
Junction	Piute	6,000	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	.....	0.50	T.	3	17	11	2	s.	Joseph Jensen.
Kanosh	Millard	5,250	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.76	.....	0.92	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	Geo. Crane.
Kelton	Boxelder	4,230	33	38.7	+ 4.3	57	2	20	4†	32	1.62	+ 1.25	0.50	.....	5	3	16	11	sw.	F. W. Klock.
Lemay	do.	4,221	2	40.1	.....	60	8	20	21†	29	0.69	.....	0.28	0	4	15	13	2	.....	Agent So. Pac. Co.
Levan	Juab	5,010	23	39.4	+ 2.4	64	10	6	22	34	2.08	+ 1.10	0.50	4.6	8	11	6	13	sw.	Wm. Brown.
Logan	Cache	4,507	22	39.8	+ 1.9	63	1	18	22	24	1.84	+ 0.54	0.47	2.5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	Utah Exp. Station.
Low	Tooele	4,602	2	45.2	.....	74	8	16	28	39	0.80	.....	0.80	T.	1	15	1	14	.....	Agent W. Pac. Co.
Lucin	Boxelder	4,504	6	37.1	.....	60	2	12	23	31	0.72	.....	0.45	T.	4	6	18	6	.....	E. C. Puryear.
Manti	Sanpete	5,575	18	39.0	+ 1.7	64	6†	9	22	29	1.43	+ 0.50	0.46	0	8	4	0	26	.....	J. M. Anderson.
Maple Creek	Utah	4,890	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.98	.....	1.80	8.3	10	8	10	12	.....	Lewis W. Gillilan.
Marysville	Piute	6,180	13	37.8	+ 0.6	67	8	4	24	45	0.75	- 0.02	0.45	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lafe King.
Meadowville	Rich	6,200	12	34.6	+ 0.8	57	1	10	23	32	1.57	+ 0.35	0.60	4.0	4	15	4	11	.....	J. S. Moffat.
Midlake	Boxelder	4,235	2	44.4	.....	55	1†	31	21	16	0.65	.....	0.40	0	3	14	2	14	e.	Mrs. S. M. Gibson.
Midvale	Salt Lake	4,365	1	43.0	.....	70	1†	12	22	38	0.91	.....	0.20	1.5	11	6	17	7	s.	C. McGhie.
Millford	Beaver	4,962	5	39.6	.....	68	9	12	24	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	6	4	sw.	Agent Salt Lake Route.
Mills	Juab	4,911	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.48	.....	0.43	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	Geo. McCune.
Millville	Cache	4,848	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.20	+ 1.46	0.75	.....	11	4	21	5	n.	Fred Yeates.
Minersville	Beaver	5,070	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.89	+ 1.02	0.81	0.5	8	10	9	11	sw.	Fred R. Pryor.
Modena	Iron	5,479	12	39.3	+ 0.3	66	9	15	23	41	1.54	+ 0.94	0.51	T.	10	10	10	10	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Morgan	Morgan	5,068	8	39.7	.....	66	1†	10	23	43	1.31	.....	0.38	2.0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. O. Kingston.
Moroni	Sanpete	6,000	5	40.8†	.....	67	9	12	22	38	1.47	.....	0.60	1.5	7	6	10	14	sw.	B. F. Ellason.
Mosida	Utah	4,510	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	L. B. Curtis.
Nephi (near)	Juab	5,119	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.08	.....	0.28	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. D. Ellison.
New Castle	Iron	5,150	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T. W. Jones.
Oak City	Millard	4,900	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Peter Nielson.
Ogden	Weber	4,310	42	39.6	+ 0.2	68	13	15	23†	40	2.64	+ 1.48	0.85	T.	6	21	2	7	s.	A. Van de Graaff.
Panguitch	Garfield	6,560	1	35.0	.....	64	6†	8	29	40	1.23	.....	0.34	1.0	6	22	2	6	sw.	Harry L. Strembel.
Park City	Summit	7,000	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hoyt C. Henriques.
Parowan	Iron	5,970	22	41.0	+ 2.0	66	9	14	22	33	2.15	+ 1.45	1.15	.....	5	9	6	15	.....	Alex. Matheson.
Payson	Utah	4,637	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.72	.....	1.20	6.0	10	9	6	15	sw.	D. L. Coombs.
Pelican Point	do.	4,600	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	B. M. Mendenhall.
Pineview	Summit	6,335	0	33.8†	.....	68	1	-1	21†	51										



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 10—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<b>Oregon.</b>																				
Burns.....	Harney.....	4,157	22																	J. C. Welcome, jr.
Cliff.....	Lake.....	4,300	6	39.5	.....	68	7	11	3†	47	1.40	.....	0.35	2.0	10	1	13	16	n.	John C. Green.
Paisley.....	do.....	4,500	10	44.8*	.....	67*	1†	19*	14	44*	1.38*	.....	0.32*	2.0*	8*	4*	12*	9*	sw.	S. F. Woodward.
Silver Lake.....	do.....	4,700	16	38.7	+ 1.9	75	1†	11	21	55	1.40	+ 0.40	0.27	T.	9	3	22	5	sw.	G. W. Marvin.
<b>California.</b>																				
Bridgeport.....	Mono.....	6,500	0	39.4	.....	67	8	5	23	50	0.91	.....	0.32	7.0	8	16	11	3	s.	A. F. Scott.
Cathedral Park.....	Eldorado.....	6,400	0	39.6	.....	64	10	17	21†	27	6.14	.....	1.30	17.0	12	7	7	16	s.	Carl Fluegge.
Tahoe.....	Placer.....	6,240	2	36.0	.....	62	1	9	23	36	4.05	.....	0.84	18.0	10	7	0	23	w.	R. M. Watson.
Truckee.....	Nevada.....	5,819	41	46.6	+10.1	82	2	14	22	42	2.51	+ 0.15	0.40	19.0	12	10	4	16	.....	Southern Pacific Co.
<b>Nevada.</b>																				
Austin.....	Lander.....	6,594	24																	F. O. Booe.
Battle Mountain.....	do.....	4,843	42	40.1	+ 1.4	76	9†	7	22	50	0.95	+ 0.39	0.30	3.5	4	13	7	10	.....	Southern Pacific Co.
Beowawe.....	Eureka.....	4,905	42	39.2	+ 2.3	83	7	12	23	53	1.18	+ 0.55	0.35	3.0	4	12	8	10	.....	Do.
Carlin.....	Elko.....	5,232	42	41.2	+ 7.0	75	7†	10	23	45	2.02	+ 1.50	0.33	2.0	9	7	18	5	.....	Do.
Cherry Creek.....	White Pine.....	6,450	5	37.6	.....	65	9	8	22	37	0.70	.....	0.20	1.5	8	9	9	12	w.	J. H. Leishman.
Clover Valley.....	Elko.....	6,000	12																	I. F. Wiseman.
Columbia.....	Esmeralda.....	5,750	6	41.4	.....	71	8	15	22	35	0.83	.....	0.38	0.4	7	14	10	6	se.	A. Booth.
Dry Farm.....	Elko.....	5,600	1	38.8	.....	64	9	12	22	33	2.19	.....	0.75	4.0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	Walfrid Sohlman.
East Rochester.....	Humboldt.....	7,500	0	37.7	.....	66	8	14	21	20	2.07	.....	0.80	20.5	5	14	0	16	w.	E. B. Mills.
Elko.....	Elko.....	5,432	42	39.8	+ 6.0	83	7	11	22	51	1.67	+ 1.00	0.50	2.5	10	8	15	7	nw.	Western Pacific Co.
Eureka.....	Eureka.....	6,500	15	38.8	+ 0.8	67	8	9	22	36	1.14	+ 0.40	0.35	10.0	7	9	5	16	s.	Clay Simms.
Fallon.....	Churchill.....	3,965	19	41.4	+ 1.7	73	9	15	23	43	1.14	+ 0.87	0.60	1.0	7	10	6	14	ne.	U. S. Experiment Station.
Fernley.....	Lyon.....	4,200	40	40.8	+ 1.3	72	9	9	23	44	1.71	+ 1.37	0.96	0.5	6	14	3	13	.....	Mrs. G. A. Steele.
Gardnerville.....	Douglas.....	4,830	22	41.4	- 1.3	71	9	15	24	43	1.38	- 0.36	0.56	2.4	9	12	6	12	w.	Forest Service.
Gerlach.....	Washoe.....	3,931	0	47.0	.....	78*	22	20	24	52*	1.05	.....	0.30	0.2	7	10	0	20	w.	Western Pacific Co.
Geyser.....	Lincoln.....	6,055	9																	Mrs. J. F. Wambolt.
Glenbrook.....	Douglas.....	6,240	4	39.4	.....	74	2	18	22	48	1.29	.....	0.75	7.3	7	11	6	13	w.	C. C. Henningsen.
Golconda.....	Humboldt.....	4,697	34	40.8	+ 0.3	66	3	18	21†	36	0.63	+ 0.24	0.18	0	8	4	11	15	w.	Southern Pacific Co.
Halleck.....	Elko.....	5,631	20	37.4	+ 4.8	80	8	- 5	30	49	1.35	+ 0.83	0.75	3.0	5	16	5	9	.....	Do.
Indian Springs.....	Clark.....	3,136	0	49.2	.....	71	8†	29	23†	32	1.50	.....	0.64	0	4	23	1	6	n.	Ira McFarland.
Jean.....	do.....	2,074	5																	Salt Lake Route.
Lahontan.....	Churchill.....	4,200	1	42.3	.....	74	9	21	21†	32	1.44	.....	0.88	0.2	5	14	9	7	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Lewers Ranch.....	Washoe.....	5,500	25	41.7	- 1.9	70	9	15	22	36	3.33	+ 0.15	0.80	2.0	7	9	6	15	.....	Ross Lewers.
Lida.....	Esmeralda.....	6,037	0	38.4*	.....	66*	7	19*	23†	32	1.78	.....	0.73	6.3	4	16	5	9	nw.	L. F. Detwiler.
Lovelocks.....	Humboldt.....	3,977	19																	A. P. Tilford.
McDermitt.....	do.....	4,700	23	38.7	+ 1.2	67	9	13	22	34	1.41	+ 0.54	0.44	1.5	11	11	9	10	w.	F. M. Bullock.
McGill.....	White Pine.....	6,338	22	38.2	+ 4.1	69	9	0	23	51	1.01	+ 0.18	0.28	3.8	8	11	6	13	s.	R. E. Middagh.
Millett.....	Nye.....	6,002	5	38.7	.....	69	6†	7	22	46	0.43	.....	0.40	0	2	13	5	12	s.	Fred J. Jones.
Mina.....	Mineral.....	4,600	6	44.4	+ 0.7	72	7†	11	22†	41	0.27	+ 0.04	0.22	0	2	14	5	11	s.	Southern Pacific Co.
Oasis Ranch.....	Esmeralda.....	5,106	0	43.4	.....	71	7†	15	23	47	1.65	.....	0.60	6.0	5	18	6	6	.....	A. S. Patterson.
Potts.....	Nye.....	6,990	20	34.3	- 0.5	63	8	5	22†	43	0.06	+ 0.39	0.04	0.7	2	9	0	21	s.	Miss Maude Potts.
Quinn River Ranch.....	Humboldt.....	4,850	11	38.7	+ 1.4	72	8	9	23†	47	0.86	+ 0.35	0.37	0	6	14	1	15	s.	F. M. Payne.
Rebel Creek.....	do.....	.....	1																	E. J. Hyatt.
Reno.....	Washoe.....	4,532	42	42.0	+ 1.0	73	9	20	22	38	1.51	+ 0.42	0.51	0.3	10	10	6	14	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Sand Pass.....	do.....	4,198	0								1.48	.....	0.75	T.	7	8	9	13	w.	Western Pacific Co.
Soda Lake.....	Churchill.....	4,534	6			70	9	.....	.....	.....	1.10	.....	0.57	1.0	5	8	9	13	sw.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Tecoma.....	Elko.....	4,812	35	38.4	+ 4.4	71	4†	- 2	23	65	0.89	+ 0.49	0.57	.....	6	9	8	13	.....	Southern Pacific Co.
Tonopah.....	Nye.....	6,090	8	40.3	.....	65	8	18	22	22	0.80	.....	0.45	3.0	6	10	14	6	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wells.....	Elko.....	5,631	41	35.2	+ 1.6	65	7†	0	16	55	1.50	+ 1.06	.....	2.0	7	6	14	10	.....	Southern Pacific Co.
Winnemucca.....	Humboldt.....	4,432	34	38.9	+ 1.4	70	9	15	22	39	1.37	+ 0.63	0.32	1.7	10	12	8	10	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Yerington.....	Lyon.....	4,375	0	39.8	.....	72	9	13	24	43	1.30	.....	0.63	0.6	9	13	7	10	sw.	High School.

a, b, c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 10, Great Basin.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Wyoming.																																	
Border	Bear						.65				T.	.90	.20	T.	T.						.15	T.									T.	1.90	
Cokeville	do.	.10					.25					T.	.67	.10	T.					T.		T.								T.	.43	1.55	
Evanston	do.	T.	.11				.14					.12	.06	T.	T.						.19	T.								.09		.11	0.82
Idaho.																																	
Geneva	Bear						1.20								.40														.15	.10		1.85	
Grace	do.																																
Paris	do.	.10	.15				.55					.50	.09								.07											1.46	
Weston	do.	.41	.15				.22					.85	.22								.18				T.		.03	.02	.02				2.10
Utah.																																	
Alpine	Gt. Salt Lake	.50	.18											.25								.45				.10						1.53	
Beaver	Sevier Lake	.68	.17										.70	.16							.13	.45					T.					2.29	
Black Rock	do.	.10										T.		.81								T.										0.91	
Brigham City	Gt. Salt Lake																																
Burrville	Sevier Lake	.30	.47	.14													.05	.40											.01			1.37	
Castle Rock	Gt. Salt Lake	.05	.15				.25	.10				.15	.15	.05							.15	.20							.15	.05		1.45	
Cedar City	Desert																																
Center	do.	1.00	.20										.20								.10	.20							.36	T.	T.	2.06	
Clarkston	Gt. Salt Lake	.40	.40			1.00			.60	.40												.15	.20									3.15	
Corinne	do.													*	1.90						T.								T.			1.90	
Deseret	Sevier Lake	.30	.95											.09							.10	T.							T.			1.44	
Elberta	Gt. Salt Lake	.12	.43									.02	.06	.25	.01						.14	.90							.02		.01	1.88	
Enterprise	Desert	.20	.24									.10	.81	.26						.09												1.96	
Erekson	do.	*	1.94					T.				.10	.33	.09							.37	.24					.05	.04		.25		3.41	
Farmington	Gt. Salt Lake	.05					.06							.15	T.						.10	.20						.12		T.	.08	1.67	
Fillmore	Sevier Lake	.22	.83								T.	.06	.29							.01	.02	.03					T.	.12	.19	.02		2.18	
Garland	Gt. Salt Lake	.76		.25						.26		.23	.25								.13				.14			.16				1.00	
Garrison	Desert	.25	T.									T.	.70			T.				T.			T.				T.	.16		.05		2.59	
Government Creek	do.	1.00	.28	.75								.02	.36	.02						T.	.10	.80					T.	.16		.12			
Granger	Gt. Salt Lake			.99				.03						.21	.02						.10	.15			.02				.01			1.53	
Grantville	do.		.18				.28					.08	.44	.20							.10	.15						.06			T.	1.34	
Grouse Creek	Desert	*	.45				.04					.25	.35	.30							.12	.35					T.			T.	.05	1.91	
Heber	Gt. Salt Lake	.03	.32				.41	.30				T.	.01	.02	.12					T.	.25	.27	.09				T.	.03		.25	.02	2.12	
Henefer	do.	.30											.38																			1.04	
Hooper	do.	.50	.08		.36							.02	.18									.18						.10				1.11	
Ibapah	Desert													.04																			
Ibex	do.	.90											.50							T.	T.		T.						.50		T.	1.94	
Iosepa	do.	.40	.20									T.	T.	.50								T.										1.10	
Junction	Sevier Lake	.04	.92									.02	.19								.13								T.	.46		1.76	
Kanosh	do.	.20	.35				.12					.10	.28	.26		.45														T.		1.62	
Kelton	Gt. Salt Lake	.24	.48									.42	.19	.18	.47	.02				.05	*	.50						.01		.06		0.69	
Lemay	Desert	.30										.45		.47	.02					T.	.28		.50						.25		.07	1.84	
Levan	Sevier Lake													.18							.01											0.80	
Logan	Gt. Salt Lake	.30												.47																			
Low	Desert	.08				T.		T.				.45		.18							.01										T.		
Lucin	do.	.14	.22									.04	.06	.45							.22	.21										0.72	
Manti	Sevier Lake	.43	.42									.10	.02	.35	.12						.18	1.80				.04			.52		T.	3.98	
Maple Creek	Gt. Salt Lake																																
Marion	do.																																
Marysville	Sevier Lake													.45															.10			0.75	
Meadowville	Gt. Salt Lake	T.	.35					.60						*	.20	.60						.02									T.	1.57	
Midlake	do.	T.	.40				.05																									0.65	
Midvale	do.	.08	.15								T.	.08	.01	.02							.01	.19	.03			.11			.20		.03	0.91	
Millford	Sevier Lake													.75	.49																		
Millville	Gt. Salt Lake	.40					.33	.33				.05	.41	.75								.20	.20						.01		.03	3.20	
Mills	Sevier Lake	T.	.43	.11								.13	.07	.26							.01	.20	.28					T.	.10	.01	.09	1.48	
Minersville	do.	.81										.21	.57	.03							.01	.03	.22								.01	1.89	
Modena	Desert	.51	T.									.34	.14	.31	.03					T.	.05	.03	.10				T.	.02	.01			1.54	
Morgan	Gt. Salt Lake						.38	.21				.02	*	.02	.03						.32	.18								.15		1.31	
Moroni	Sevier Lake	.08	.22									.08	*	*	.80	.01						.40						T.	T.	.08		1.47	
Mosida	Gt. Salt Lake																																
Nephi (near)	do.													.12	.28						.15				.17				.18	.10		1.08	
New Castle	Desert																																
Oak City	Sevier Lake													T.																			
Ogden	Gt. Salt Lake	.34					.35							.30	.85																	2.64	
Panguitch	Sevier Lake	.07	.15								15	.22	.34	.30										.55			.10		.45			1.23	
Park City	Gt. Salt Lake																																
Park Valley	Desert																																
Parowan	do.		.78											1.15	.05																*	2.15	
Payson	Gt. Salt Lake	.30	.50									.30	.20	.32	.10							.30	1.20							.40	.10	3.72	
Pelican Point	do.																																
Pineview	do.	*	.50																			.60										1.10	
Pinto	Desert		.52									*	*	.27	.70					*	*	*	.12								*	1.61	
Promontory	Gt. Salt Lake	1.70																			*	1.12										1.70	
Provo	do.		.70									.50	.54																			3.11	
Randolph	do.																													.25			
Revier	do.	.30				T.	.07							.04							.27				T.					.10	T.	0.80	
Richfield	Sevier Lake																																



Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Oregon.																																
Ana River	SE. Drainage	.05				.10	.32												.01	.01								.02	.18			0.51
Bear Valley	do	.18				.73	.07	.09			.20								.10		.45	.12	.07				.06					2.25
Burns	do																															
Burns Mill	do																															
Christmas Lake	do																															
Cliff	do	.23	.05	T.			.35	.06		.11		.33								.10	.09	.03							.05			1.40
Diamond	do	.30	T.	T.		.25	.12		T.		.12	.08							.07	.10	.15						T.		T.	.05		1.78
Embury	do	.08	.06	.02	.10	.80	.88	.05		.12	.03	.19							.07	.20	.15					T.		T.				3.78
Fort Rock	do	.11			T.	.55	.10			T.	.20	.28					T.	.05	T.	T.	.07					T.	T.		T.	.10		1.36
Paisley	do	.18	.32			.14	.15				.15	T.	.16						.04	.04	.20					T.	T.		T.			1.38
Riley	do																															
Seneca	do	.31						.60	.22		.18								.12				.18	.07				.12			.21	2.07
Silver Lake	do	.26				.25	.24	.00	.18				.27						.03	.02	.09											1.40
Valley Falls	do																															
California.																																
Bijou	Truckee				.02				T.		.82		.10	.38					.26									.08	.30	.06		2.02
Boca	do									.05	.50	.10							T.	.10	.10				.10		.10	.05	.05	.05	.10	1.50
Bridgeport	East Walker		.05	.01		.08					.10	T.	.20	.05					T.	.32										T.		0.91
Cathedral Park	Truckee	.60			.50	.30					.01	.30		.10					.60		.30				.30	1.80	.03	.10		.30		6.14
Deer Park	do									.50	.20	.20	.20							.40	.50	.20				.40	.60		.20	.20	.20	3.60
Hobart Mills	do	.09	.10		.20	.13	.06				1.03	.15	.22	.03					.06	.07	.11	.05					.25	.02	.51	.11	.01	3.21
Lundy	East Walker										*	.70							*	.98									*	*	*	3.35
McKinney	Truckee																															
Markleeville	East Carson	T.			.14	T.				.08	.30	.20	.07						.70													

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 10, Great Basin.

Date.	Wyoming.				Weston, Idaho.		Utah.																		Provo.				Salt Lake City.	
	Border.		Evanston.				Corinne.		Deseret.		Fillmore.		Government Creek.		Meadow- ville.		Modena.		Ogden.		Parowan.									
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
1.....	55	23	58	29	66	32	62	35	71	25	74	39	62	37	57	30	62	29	57	24	64	32	68	32	67	44				
2.....	50	24	48	32	49	38	65	32	54	43	54	36	53	39	53	34	48	36	55	23	56	41	64	30	57	38				
3.....	49	29	40	25	56	34	58	28	53	35	53	33	39	32	43	27	46	34	56	24	41	31	60	30	48	37				
4.....	43	15	48	22	53	26	55	25	55	25	64	30	52	31	45	23	55	27	58	25	56	27	61	31	54	35				
5.....	53	21	51	24	58	30	55	33	62	37	66	36	54	88	54	27	56	31	61	27	57	31	62	28	60	43				
6.....	50	32	46	34	50	40	50	32	69	42	71	38	62	42	45	35	63	37	63	29	62	34	65	49	62	44				
7.....	46	30	48	28	49	34	54	40	62	29	69	33	54	31	42	32	60	31	66	31	62	32	59	36	56	40				
8.....	48	24	56	21	51	25	58	35	63	27	66	31	55	31	49	25	59	32	65	29	61	31	61	31	56	38				
9.....	48	20	61	24	59	26	55	28	64	24	69	31	59	33	50	33	66	25	63	28	66	33	63	27	58	37				
10.....	56	18	58	22	57	27	46	23	68	25	80	35	62	34	56	24	64	28	64	30	65	33	70	29	68	37				
11.....	50	28	52	28	55	38	58	28	66	42	65	36	60	43	54	28	55	43	66	28	60	46	61	38	61	42				
12.....	40	20	44	29	50	35	50	25	62	39	60	37	55	31	52	26	54	37	64	27	55	34	58	35	57	38				
13.....	40	30	41	28	38	28	45	28	54	40	54	40	47	38	50	24	48	33	68	28	56	41	58	36	51	40				
14.....	49	18	40	29	48	33	48	23	55	33	56	33	47	33	54	24	46	32	67	27	47	27	53	37	48	37				
15.....	44	20	41	24	48	24	52	28	52	21	55	27	46	26	42	27	48	29	57	29	49	28	51	31	50	35				
16.....	44	18	49	18	50	23	48	25	54	18	57	25	46	25	42	21	45	23	55	24	47	25	52	25	54	33				
17.....	40	14	47	20	49	23	49	25	58	22	59	28	51	30	43	21	53	25	54	27	54	27	58	25	56	36				
18.....	41	29	44	26	49	32	50	28	49	37	47	37	48	36	48	30	43	38	52	34	42	35	55	34	54	38				
19.....	47	32	47	29	54	39	57	34	49	36	54	34	49	34	48	34	47	38	56	38	50	33	52	36	57	45				
20.....	38	15	44	22	45	32	55	30	46	25	49	39	43	35	42	16	40	35	49	38	44	34	49	34	47	33				
21.....	31	16	32	16	34	24	50	28	41	28	44	32	36	27	36	12	43	24	46	32	40	27	44	17	36	28				
22.....	32	11	27	7	39	14	53	23	40	11	44	19	36	6	34	11	37	18	41	20	38	14	33	2	39	21				
23.....	41	14	40	5	40	13	48	22	42	10	45	17	35	10	36	10	38	15	42	15	42	35	27	4	41	22				
24.....	46	14	45	13	47	18	45	25	50	16	55	23	41	14	40	16	46	24	43	16	42	28	44	13	47	27				
25.....	42	22	41	26	57	29	50	17	51	33	47	36	47	30	44	25	45	29	46	17	49	30	53	28	52	39				
26.....	38	21	42	21	49	29	48	23	55	27	56	34	49	32	42	26	47	24	45	18	50	32	53	36	55	39				
27.....	40	19	45	22	48	31	45	22	52	28	60	33	45	31	44	25	46	29	40	18	51	28	53	35	52	35				
28.....	37	19	36	23	42	21	42	21	44	25	45	24	39	19	36	25	40	21	39	16	49	29	44	31	41	30				
29.....	35	11	34	6	36	20	40	25	39	14	44	25	43	21	39	18	45	19	42	15	40	28	45	23	44	28				
30.....	34	12	29	16	35	21	38	20	37	27	43	26	37	26	32	11	36	28	42	19	38	19	44	21	38	31				
Mns.....	43.6	20.6	44.5	22.3	48.7	28.0	51.0	27.0	53.9	28.1	56.8	31.6	48.4	29.8	45.1	24.0	49.4	29.1	54.1	25.2	51.1	30.8	54.0	27.6	52.2	35.7				

Date.	Burns, Oreg.		Nevada.																									
			Cherry Creek.		Elko.		Eureka.		Fallon.		Gerlach.		Las Vegas.		McDermitt.		Millet.		Mina.		Reno.		Tecoma.		Tonopah.		Winne- mucca.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	48	16	60	32	64	29	59	36	61	40	52	44	79	42	52	38	60	28	61	39	55	44	70	20	57	44	57	35
2.....	56	26	47	37	58	23	45	32	59	42	51	43	68	43	49	40	56	36	58	43	60	36	70	18	51	37	54	30
3.....	62	30	40	25	60	20	59	20	54	24	50	42	70	43	49	25	52	18	59	29	58	29	70	22	47	30	52	23
4.....	64	33	52	20	55	22	52	30	50	21	52	42	68	31	43	28	37	10	59	33	46	29	71	6	50	33	42	25
5.....	67	38	55	30	55	25	56	35	61	27	50	40	71	36	45	34	64	24	64	34	56	34	70	10	57	35	53	31
6.....	70	36	60	45	60	38	60	40	70	45	52	42	74	40	51	43	69	44	71	35	64	41	71	22	61	42	63	45
7.....	68	34	58	32	63	32	65	31	65	30	50	40	78	41	63	37	67	24	72	32	68	35	70	15	62	44	65	32
8.....	66	32	57	26	63	28	47	34	68	28	52	42	80	41	66	32	67	23	72	39	72	36	69	10	65	46	67	36
9.....	65	30	65	28	60	29	46	34	73	30	52	42	81	42	67	40	69	23	71	39	73	35	68	9	65	46	70	31
10.....	64	28	60	32	64	24	59	42	61	42	52	40	79	44	57	46	65	35	70	42	62	39	68	10	61	45	64	40
11.....	68	24	57	45	59	24	60	40	57	32	51	39	79	56	48	36	61	44	68	45	53	36	68	10	56	43	47	36
12.....	70	20	50	32	49	35	55	25	56	30	52	38	76	44	52	34	56	27	62	25	50	35	67	15	50	33	54	37
13.....	64	22	42	30	49	35	46	32	50	38	54	42	69	47	47	34	50	30	55	31	43	34	68	12	40	34	40	35
14.....	62	23	45	30	48	30	45	28	49	34	62	38	69	37	50	29	49	30	52	33	45	35	66	17	41	31	48	30
15.....	60	20	45	23	49	25	50	24	52	25	58	40	71	42	48	26	49	24	55	26	52	29	65	11	43	29	52	24
16.....	61	21	47	20	48	26	50	20	52	26	52	33	72	39	52	27	51	16	56	25	55	24	65	10	48	29	54	24
17.....	63	15	50	29	47	25	48	31	53	27	48	33	70	37	45	29	54	20	55	32	60	33	65	10	46	32	42	28
18.....	60	17	46	39	50	32	44	35	49	28	46	34	61	46	47	30	47	40	55	40	52	33	66	19	40	35	48	28
19.....	54	32	47	28	53	25	48	35	50	34	59	48	53	46	48	26	48	25	51	38	48	34	67	12	40	31	48	26
20.....	49	23	43	33	54	32	40	32	52	37	70	48	56	44	44	30	43	26	58	34	4							



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 11, CALIFORNIA.

Local Forecaster G. H. WILLSON, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

November, 1913, was generally cloudy and unsettled in the northern portion of the State, with frequent rains, but in the south there were many clear days and the usual amount of sunshine. Frosts occurred quite generally from the 22d to 24th, and on the 30th, but no material damage was reported. High seas caused considerable damage along the central and northern coast on the 26th, destroying an iron pier near the Golden Gate, about 700 feet of railroad track along the beach near the entrance to Humboldt Bay, and the wharf at Capitola. Shipping was also delayed on account of the rough bars at San Francisco and Humboldt Bays. There were no high winds at the time, nor had there been, and the rough seas were probably caused by a disturbance far out in the Pacific.

The mean temperature for the State was slightly below the normal, although very warm weather occurred in the southern coast valleys and southern interior portions on the 7th and 8th, and many stations reported maximum temperatures of 90° and over. In the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys maximum temperatures seldom reached 80°.

The most important feature of the month was the generous precipitation over the entire State—rain in the valleys and foothills, and rain, followed by heavy snow, in the mountains. In the northern portion the rain continued with short intervals during the entire month, but in the south there were not so many rainy days, although the amounts for the month were proportionally as large. The average precipitation for the month for the State was more than twice the normal amount, and coming after two years of light rainfall did much to allay the fear of a third dry year. The ground was so thoroughly dry from the scanty precipitation of the past two seasons that the rivers responded but slightly to the heavy fall.

The snowfall in the mountains was the heaviest recorded for November for some years, and a heavy cover of well-packed snow remained at the higher levels at the close of the month. The following are some of the larger amounts: Fordyce Dam, 85.5 inches; Tamarack, 63; Summit, 62.5; Table Rock, 50; and Bowman's Dam, 36.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the State was 0.7° below the normal. The following table gives the means and departures for each November from 1897 to 1913, inclusive:

Year.	Mean.	Departure.	Year.	Mean.	Departure.
	° F.	° F.		° F.	° F.
1897.....	50.8	-2.1	1906.....	52.6	-0.3
1898.....	51.6	-1.3	1907.....	52.7	-0.2
1899.....	52.1	-0.8	1908.....	52.9	0.0
1900.....	54.7	+1.8	1909.....	50.7	-2.2
1901.....	54.9	+2.0	1910.....	52.8	-0.1
1902.....	50.8	-2.1	1911.....	51.1	-1.8
1903.....	55.2	+2.3	1912.....	52.2	-0.7
1904.....	53.4	+0.5	1913.....	52.2	-0.7
1905.....	52.8	-0.1			

The following table gives the average precipitation for the State and departure from the normal for each November from 1897 to 1913, inclusive:

Year.	Average.	Departure.	Year.	Average.	Departure.
	Inches.	Inches.		Inches.	Inches.
1897.....	1.41	-1.40	1906.....	1.92	-0.89
1898.....	0.99	-1.82	1907.....	0.28	-2.53
1899.....	3.82	+1.01	1908.....	1.85	-0.96
1900.....	5.21	+2.40	1909.....	4.52	+1.71
1901.....	2.65	-0.16	1910.....	1.91	-0.90
1902.....	3.61	+0.80	1911.....	1.00	-1.81
1903.....	5.03	+2.22	1912.....	2.85	+0.04
1904.....	1.43	-1.38	1913.....	5.00	+2.19
1905.....	2.26	-0.55			

The greatest monthly amount was 19.29 inches at Helen Mine and the greatest 24-hour amount was 4.39 inches at Kennett on the 26th. At Bagdad, in the Colorado desert, there was no rain.

Stations.	Sunshine.	
	Hours.	Percentage of possible.
Eureka.....	67	23
Red Bluff.....	111	37
Sacramento.....	302	57
Mount Tamalpais.....	142	47
San Francisco.....	148	49
San Jose.....	138	45
Fresno.....	139	46
San Luis Obispo.....	180	51
Los Angeles.....	240	77
San Diego.....	248	79

## NOTES ON THE RIVERS OF THE SACRAMENTO AND SAN JOAQUIN WATERSHEDS DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER, 1913.

By N. R. TAYLOR, Local Forecaster.

*Sacramento watershed.*—Although precipitation in this watershed was much in excess of the normal amount for the month the general average of all streams was considerably below the stages that are usually maintained during November.

Up until the last decade of the month the increased run-off of mountain streams and the main feeders of the trunk stream was barely noticeable. This, no doubt, was due to the dry condition of the entire watershed and to the fact that many of the small waterways were quite dry when the rains began.

There was a slight rise in the upper Sacramento River on the 26th, but from the 27th to the close of the month substantial rises occurred at all points from Red Bluff to Walnut Grove.

No rises much in excess of 2 feet occurred in the American, Feather, or Yuba Rivers. The average stage of the Feather at Oroville was the lowest of which there is a record for November, and the average stage of the Yuba at Marysville lacked only 0.2 of a foot of the previous November low-water record, which was in 1910.

*Lower San Joaquin watershed.*—There was little departure in the precipitation in this watershed from the seasonal normal. All streams rose slightly after the middle of the month, but the general average was practically the same as that of the preceding month.

**NOTES ON THE STREAMS OF THE UPPER SAN JOAQUIN WATERSHED.**

By W. E. BONNETT, Local Forecaster.

Although more than normal rainfall occurred generally over the watershed of the upper San Joaquin during November, it came upon an unusually parched soil and there was very little run-off. Fluctuations in the streams were small and the stages at the close were only slightly higher than those at the beginning of the month.

Average stages for the month were low, but lower mean stages for all points are shown in the record for November, 1908 and 1910. Following are the mean gage heights for November this year and the 7-year average for the several stations: Merced Falls, 0.3 foot and -0.1 foot; Friant, -0.6 foot and -0.4 foot; Firebaugh, -0.9 foot and -0.3 foot; Piedra, 4.5 feet and 4.6 feet.

Rainfall at Merced Falls and Firebaugh was greater than in any November of the last seven years, and at Piedra and Friant it was exceeded only in 1909.



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 11, California.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.					Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	
Oregon.																				
Chiloquin	Klamath	4,200	...	35.4	...	60	7†	12	14†	35	2.85	...	1.14	4.8	15	2	8	20	sw.	H. W. Hincks.
Klamath Falls	do.	4,100	23	39.5	+ 0.3	63	7†	20	14†	30	1.99	+ 0.50	0.52	1.0	8	3	8	19	se.	Augusta J. Hayden.
Lakeview	Lake	4,825	29	36.4	- 1.5	66	7	7	22	35	1.62	- 0.28	0.60	4.8	11	5	5	20	s.	C. C. Gott.
Merrill	Klamath	4,070	6	37.8	...	59	8†	12	15	38	1.44	...	0.73	0	4	21	0	9	...	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Yonka	do.	4,146	5	34.5	...	62	9	9	14	50	2.09	...	0.62	1.0	7	1	13	16	s.	Ward Rueck.
California.																				
Alturas	Modoc	4,400	9	40.0	...	73	7	10	21	42	1.59	...	0.42	2.0	9	8	7	15	sw.	Prof. C. B. Towle.
Angiola	Tulare	208	13	48.6	- 3.4	68	7	29	29†	31	1.68	+ 1.00	0.55	0	5	8	0	22	nw.	Santa Fe Co.
Antioch **	Contra Costa	46	34	59.7	+ 5.9	87	1	39	4†	...	4.22	+ 2.84	0.82	0	12	11	0	19	...	S. P. Co.
Aptos **	Santa Cruz	102	28	55.2	+ 2.2	70	7	35	23	...	5.48	+ 2.50	1.55	0	13	11	8	11	nw.	Do.
Arrowhead Springs	San Bernardino	2,000	4	58.6	...	86	8	39	29	23	4.38	...	1.28	0	7	18	8	4	...	Dr. E. J. Erekson.
Auburn	Placer	1,360	42	50.3	- 4.7	86	7	32	22†	40	3.52	- 0.40	0.84	0	16	11	4	15	w.	S. P. Co.
Avalon	Los Angeles	30	3	61.0	...	81	9	50	19†	22	1.57	...	1.13	0	6	17	9	4	w.	T. S. Manning.
Azusa	do.	540	11	58.8	- 0.2	94	8	38	30	41	3.70	+ 2.14	1.29	0	7	23	3	4	...	A. P. Griffith.
Bagdad	San Bernardino	784	10	62.2	+ 0.3	85	8†	43	29	31	0.00	- 0.19	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Santa Fe Co.
Bakersfield	Kern	404	24	70.6	+ 15.0	92	9	40	30	25	0.92	+ 0.46	0.61	0	2	16	6	8	...	Do.
Barstow	San Bernardino	2,105	10	64.1	+ 9.2	86	9	40	23	29	0.78	+ 0.48	0.48	0	3	22	5	3	w.	E. L. White.
Berkeley	Alameda	317	26	54.3	+ 0.1	75	7	40	24†	23	5.83	+ 3.28	1.40	0	17	7	10	13	s.	State University.
Betteravia	Santa Barbara	155	...	56.3	...	80	7	32	30	32	2.32	...	0.95	0	7	9	13	8	w.	Union Sugar Co.
Biggs **	Butte	98	14	55.9	- 0.8	81	3	34	23	...	4.96	+ 2.36	1.00	0	11	17	0	13	...	S. P. Co.
Bishop	Inyo	4,450	18	44.4	- 1.8	81	9	16	28	57	0.56	+ 0.13	0.30	0	2	14	0	15	n.	Paul E. Lodge.
Bishop Creek	do.	8,500	3	32.4	...	56	6	10	22	25	2.10	...	1.20	21.0	6	15	0	15	...	Do.
Blocksburg	Humboldt	1,700	7	49.0	...	76	1	30	22†	31	11.09	...	1.28	0	16	3	8	19	s.	Victor Hope.
Blue Canon	Placer	4,695	14	51.5	+ 7.0	78	9	11	22	38	11.39	+ 2.64	1.78	17.0	17	5	3	22	se.	S. P. Co.
Blythe	Riverside	268	4	60.6	...	93	8	33	6	50	1.08	...	0.62	0	3	17	8	5	n.	C. L. Suits.
Branscomb	Mendocino	2,000	13	48.8	- 0.4	76	15	29	20†	43	12.34	- 1.71	2.03	0	14	10	7	13	n.	A. J. Haun.
Brawley	Imperial	-105	4	63.2	...	90	9	40	26	42	0.25	...	0.15	0	2	...	...	...	...	M. D. Witter.
Burney	Shasta	3,300	3	39.9	...	67	7†	16	22	38	4.29	...	1.78	2.0	11	4	10	16	sw.	Mrs. M. D. Chambers.
Cahuilla	Riverside	3,600	2	49.8	...	77	8†	28	17†	44	2.57	...	0.70	0	6	19	8	3	e.	Dr. W. L. Shawk.
Calxico	Imperial	0	8	62.9	...	84	2	40	28	29	0.03	...	0.02	0	2	28	0	2	w.	J. E. Peck.
Caliente **	Kern	1,200	37	53.3	- 1.9	85	8	32	23†	...	1.93	+ 1.17	0.75	0	5	16	0	14	...	S. P. Co.
Calistoga **	Napa	363	41	53.2	- 0.2	73	1	32	23	...	6.15	+ 2.30	2.00	0	13	4	0	26	s.	Do.
Campbell	Santa Clara	217	16	52.8	+ 0.1	75	7	30	23†	30	3.04	+ 1.46	1.15	0	10	9	3	18	se.	F. M. Richter.
Camptonville (near)	Yuba	3,500	6	46.2	...	76	7	30	21†	30	13.09	...	2.40	3.0	15	11	4	15	s.	Cal. Gas & Elec.
Cedarville	Modoc	4,675	19	39.5	+ 0.2	65	8	18	30	35	1.69	- 0.18	0.67	3.0	10	11	18	1	sw.	T. H. Johnstone.
Chico	Butte	189	43	52.4	- 1.4	72	2†	28	22	33	7.27	+ 4.64	2.62	0	13	10	1	19	s.	G. H. Stephenson.
China Flat	Humboldt	600	4	51.3	...	75	3	36	22†	30	8.96	...	2.25	0	13	4	13	13	s.	O. I. Westenburg.
Chino	San Bernardino	714	21	58.2	+ 1.2	80	8	32	28†	...	1.31	- 0.02	1.31	0	1	16	13	1	s.	S. P. Co.
Cisco **	Placer	5,939	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.
Claremont	Los Angeles	1,200	21	58.8	+ 0.5	92	8	37	22†	37	3.23	+ 1.92	1.35	0	10	21	4	5	w.	Prof. F. P. Brackett.
Cloverdale	Sonoma	340	11	52.8	- 1.3	77	7	29	24	32	9.30	+ 5.27	2.31	0	14	14	0	16	s.	John O. Ogle.
Coalinga	Fresno	663	1	56.4	...	83	9	32	22†	44	1.82	...	0.63	0	5	13	7	10	sw.	Union Oil Co.
Colfax	Placer	2,421	42	56.6	+ 4.9	81	3	28	30	41	6.84	+ 1.76	1.08	1.0	14	7	6	17	...	S. P. Co.
Colusa	Colusa	60	10	55.9†	+ 3.3	72*	9	39†	28	24	5.54	+ 3.98	1.71	0	13	3†	1†	13†	s.	C. D. McCormish.
Corning **	Tehama	277	27	57.2	+ 2.1	74	27	38	23†	...	3.16	+ 0.74	0.84	0	11	7	10	13	s.	S. P. Co.
Cuyamaca	San Diego	4,677	14	45.1	+ 1.1	71	11	25	26	37	4.86	+ 1.51	1.90	0	8	17	5	8	w.	Cuyamaca Water Co.
Davisville	Yolo	51	41	51.6	- 4.1	73	8	27	22†	31	4.63	+ 2.92	1.74	0	11	12	10	8	n.	S. H. Beckett.
Deer Creek	Nevada	3,700	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cal. Gas & Elec.
Del Monte	Monterey	25	2	56.8	...	77	7	36	23	28	3.42	...	0.66	0	11	13	7	10	nw.	H. R. Warner.
Delta	Shasta	1,138	28	52.2	+ 0.7	85	1†	30	20†	38	9.86	+ 2.68	1.90	0	12	10	1	19	s.	S. P. Co.
Denair	Stanislaus	126	13	52.6	- 1.9	73	9	30	23†	32	1.78	+ 0.34	0.51	0	5	19	0	11	...	Santa Fe Co.
De Sabia	Butte	2,500	9	46.4	...	75	8	26	21†	33	14.07	...	2.90	3.0	15	8	7	15	s.	Cal. Gas & Elec.
Dobbins (near)	Yuba	1,650	9	53.0	...	82	8	34	22†	30	8.19	...	1.83	0	15	8	11	11	s.	Do.
Downsville	Sierra	3,150	2	43.6	...	73	7	23	22	42	10.54	...	1.68	2.0	18	9	5	16	s.	J. T. Mason.
Dudley	Kings	595	1	58.2	...	87	9	31	23	46	1.17	...	0.30	0	8	12	10	8	sw.	Union Oil Co.
Dudleys	Mariposa	3,000	4	45.0	...	79	8	23	22†	45	5.01	...	1.08	T.	12	10	7	13	nw.	W. H. Dudley.
Dunlap (near)	Fresno	2,800	1	48.0	...	81	8	26	30	36	5.30	...	1.31	1.0	14	8	5	17	...	U. S. Forest Service.
Dunnigan	Yolo	65	36	57.1	+ 2.1	73	6	44	20	...	5.43	+ 3.35	1.78	0	13	10	3	17	n.	S. P. Co.
Dunsmuir **	Siskiyou	2,285	24	44.0	- 1.3	80	8	26	21†	...	10.05	+ 3.24	1.88	1.0	16	10	0	20	s.	Do.
Durham	Butte	160	18	52.4	...	73	6	30	23	29	4.96	+ 1.81	1.56	0	12	13	7	10	s.	R. W. Durham.
El Cajon	San Diego	482	14	58.7	- 0.4	93	9	37	23†	47	2.83	+ 1.44	1.15	0	7	25	2	3	w.	H. H. Kessler.
Electra	Amador	725	9	51.8	...	80	8	32	22†	34	4.15	...	0.65	0	13	13	10	7	s.	Cal. Gas & Elec.
Emigrant Gap	Placer	5,230	39	37.9	- 5.1	68	1	11	28	36	8.68	+ 4.41	1.40	19.0	18	13	0	17	s.	S. P. Co.
Escondido	San Diego	657	19	55.4	- 0.4	89	9	35	26†	45	2.54	+ 1.30	1.01	0	7	1	27	2	w.	A. R. Moon.
Eureka	Humboldt	64	27	50.8	- 0.2	68	3	38	30	20	5.29	- 0.03	1.15	0	15	2	8	20	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau
Farmington **	San Joaquin	111	34	51.8	- 2.9	76	10	32	27	...	2.									

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
California—Continued.																					
Independence.	Inyo.	3,907	17	46.0	- 3.2	76	7	24	23	36	0.95	+ 0.84	0.54	0	6	9	11	10	.....	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Indian Wells.	Kern.	2,500																		I. D. McCoy.	
Indio.	Riverside.	20	35	65.1	+ 2.5	96	7	37	29	48	0.07	- 0.15	0.07	0	1	18	10	2	nw.	F. N. Johnson.	
Inskip.	Butte.	4,975	6	40.8		68	7	22	21	24	14.62		2.50	11.2	15	6	4	20	.....	California Gas & Electric Co.	
Ionip.	Amador.	287	35	54.0	+ 0.6	70	6	30	22		4.45	+ 2.30	0.80	0	15	15	0	15	.....	Southern Pacific Co.	
Jamestown.	Tuolumne.	1,471	10	49.0	- 1.9	86	1	30	28	45	4.50	+ 2.58	0.85	0	11				sw.	Sierra Ry. Co.	
Jennett.	Shasta.	730	1	46.7		75	7	24	21	34	12.54		2.91	0	14	6	12	12	sw.	C. H. Kremers.	
Kentfield.	Marin.	65	25	53.2		71	6	34	22	25	12.84	+ 8.24	3.07	0	14				sw.	Miss M. E. Parsons.	
King City.	Monterey.	333	26	61.2	+ 7.3	92	4	30	23	51	2.28	+ 1.01	1.28	0	7	16	0	14	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Lake Eleanor.	Tuolumne.	4,700	3																.....	O. J. Todd.	
La Porte.	Plumas.	5,000	19	39.1	- 1.9	67	8	17	21	36	11.50	+ 2.44	2.12	26.8	16	10	2	18	s.	C. W. Hendel.	
Le Grand.	Merced.	255	13	52.4	+ 0.7	77	9	35	28	33	3.58	+ 2.14	0.89	0	6	13	0	17	e.	Santa Fe Co.	
Lemon Cove.	Tulare.	600	18	57.4	+ 0.8	84	8	32	21	34	3.21	+ 1.65	1.05	0	7	5	12	13	s.	W. R. Park.	
Lick Observatory.	Santa Clara.	4,209	24	43.1	- 5.3	68	9	27	21	17	5.34	+ 2.40	1.07	3.0	20	9	8	12	n.	The Director.	
Livermore.	Alameda.	485	42	54.2	- 0.7	76	7	30	24	34	2.47	+ 0.80	0.35	0	16	8	6	16	n.	E. G. Still.	
Lone Pine.	Inyo.	2,728	8	48.2		77	8	21	23	41	0.41		0.41	0	1	18	11	1	s.	G. F. Marsh.	
Long Valley.	Lassen.	4,400	4																.....	A. G. Evans.	
Los Angeles.	Los Angeles.	293	36	61.8	+ 3.4	92	8	45	30	31	3.00	+ 1.62	1.59	0	7	15	6	9	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Los Banos.	Merced.	121	26																.....	Southern Pacific Co.	
Los Gatos.	Santa Clara.	600	26	53.2	- 0.8	76	8	37	16	25	6.49	+ 3.12	1.80	0	12	9	2	19	s.	F. H. McCullagh.	
McCloud.	Siskiyou.	3,410	3	41.0		73	7	18	22	40	9.60		1.79	4.0	14	13	5	12	.....	F. F. Spencer.	
Macdoel.	do.	4,528	8	33.7		56	7	11	13	30	0.88		0.75	4.8	5	7	14	9	s.	Butte Valley Land Co.	
Madeline.	Lassen.	5,270	4																.....	J. H. Williams.	
Magalia.	Butte.	2,321	9	49.0		90	9	22	15	56	10.71		2.20	0.2	17	12	0	18	se.	Gutierrez County R. R. Co.	
Mammoth Tank.	Imperial.	257	35	62.2	- 1.6	82	8	44	26	29	0.90	+ 0.79	0.45	0	3	20	6	4	.....	Southern Pacific Co.	
Maricopa.	Kern.	640	2	57.0	+ 0.6	88	9	33	23	39	0.65		0.40	0	4	10	8	12	n.	Union Oil Co.	
Marysville.	Yuba.	67	42	54.1	- 2.3	76	7	31	21	29	5.90	+ 3.65	1.50	0	14	14	0	16	s.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Mecca.	Riverside.	185	7	63.8		94	8	34	29	49	0.20		0.10	0	2	16	10	4	se.	E. A. Palmer.	
Menlo Park.	San Mateo.	64	35	55.0	+ 1.8	70	8	35	25		4.52	+ 2.83	0.80	0	11	8	2	19	nw.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Merced.	Merced.	173	39	54.7	- 0.7	77	10	30	23	30	2.69	+ 1.48	0.78	0	8	8	8	14	nw.	Santa Fe Co.	
Middlewater.	Kern.	803	2	58.6		84	9	32	20	20	0.93		0.31	0	6	13	2	15	w.	Union Oil Co.	
Mill Creek No. 1.	Amador.	2,500	6	48.4		78	7	28	22	35	6.12		0.99	0	14	12	4	14	n.	California Gas & Electric Co.	
Milton (near).	Calaveras.	660	22	54.2	- 1.4	74	8	36	22	22	3.58	+ 1.35	0.64	0	11	10	5	15	se.	J. H. Southwick.	
Modesto.	Stanislaus.	90	41	51.2	- 4.6	84	1	30	23		3.68	+ 2.32	0.72	0	9	16	2	12	.....	Southern Pacific Co.	
Mojave.	Kern.	2,751	36	50.6	- 4.2	92	9	32	22		0.04	- 0.35	0.02	0	3	22	4	4	w.	Do.	
Mokelumne Hill.	Calaveras.	1,550	20	53.0	+ 1.2	80	8	35	22	22	3.96	+ 0.24	0.65	0	13	11	1	18	.....	C. E. Prindle.	
Mono Ranch.	Ventura.	3,210	7	46.6		78	7	26	23	40	6.85	+ 5.77	3.10	0	7	19	5	6	w.	Herbert Lathrop.	
Montague.	Siskiyou.	2,450	25	44.0	- 0.4	72	8	21	14	35	1.91	+ 0.07	0.53	0	10	5	12	13	s.	I. E. DeBoy.	
Monterey.	Monterey.	15	48	56.4	+ 2.1	70	9	36	22		3.71	+ 2.16	0.84	0	11	17	6	7	se.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Monterio.	Kern.	4,500	14																.....	John C. Knecht.	
Mount Tamalpais.	Marin.	2,375	14	47.7	- 2.9	70	8	36	30	15	6.56	+ 1.14	2.09	0	17	9	3	18	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Napa City.	Napa.	20	36	56.4	+ 5.6	80	8	33	24	35	6.38	+ 3.89	1.90	0	11	1	19	10	.....	Alex. Hull.	
Napa (S. H.).	do.	60	35	55.6	+ 1.5	74	8	41	22	18	5.22	+ 2.73	1.19	0	15	5	5	20	sw.	A. E. Edgar.	
Needles.	San Bernardino.	477	21	64.6	+ 3.9	86	11	49	30	32	1.78	+ 1.36	1.18	0	4	19	7	4	w.	Santa Fe Co.	
Nellie.	San Diego.	5,350	4																.....	T. O. Bailey.	
Nevada City.	Nevada.	2,850	21	46.7	- 1.1	82	8	22	22	41	8.48	+ 2.29	1.66	0.5	14	10	4	16	se.	S. W. Marsh.	
Newhall.	Los Angeles.	1,200	36	65.1	+ 10.3	89	9	44	20		2.80	+ 1.43	1.30	0	3	19	0	11	.....	S. P. Co.	
Newman.	Stanislaus.	91	24	54.4	- 1.7	79	2	32	25	34	3.54	+ 2.42	0.58	0	12				.....	E. S. Wengenheim.	
North Bloomfield.	Nevada.	3,214	16	45.2	- 2.9	76	8	23	28	34	8.79	+ 2.28	1.47	0	12	8	4	18	w.	J. R. McIntosh.	
North Fork.	Madera.	3,000	9	52.0		86	10	28	24	45	3.89		1.10	0	11	6	16	8	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.	
Oakdale.	Stanislaus.	156	19	54.0	+ 2.1	72	9	38	21		3.49	+ 0.22	0.65	0	13	11	4	15	nw.	S. P. Co.	
Oak Grove.	San Diego.	2,751	3																.....	B. L. Johnson.	
Oakland.	Alameda.	36	37	54.4	+ 0.6	72	7	40	22	20	5.68	+ 2.86	1.26	0	15	6	8	16	w.	Chabot Observatory.	
Oceanside.	San Diego.	60	3	62.4		85	8	46	30	27	2.00		0.86	0	7	20	3	7	w.	H. D. Brodie.	
Ojai Valley.	Ventura.	900	7	58.2		97	8	31	23	48	4.48		1.66	0	6	16	10	4	sw.	W. H. Duncan.	
Orland.	Glenn.	254	31	52.4	- 4.0	76	7	32	20	29	5.12	+ 2.91	2.29	0	13	10	7	13	n.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Orleans.	Humboldt.	520	10	53.4	+ 1.5	79	2	37	30	31	7.99	- 0.67	2.49	0	16	12	0	18	.....	F. T. Hale.	
Oroville (near).	Butte.	250	29	53.0	- 2.9	70	8	33	22	24	7.45	+ 3.98	1.95	0	13	9	5	16	s.	E. D. Fairchild.	
Palermo.	do.	213	22	52.0	- 0.7	70	12	43	30	30	7.00	+ 4.05	1.50	0	6	8	8	14	s.	Western Pacific Co.	
Palm Springs.	Riverside.	584	24	64.1	- 0.3	85	8	43	29		0.10	- 0.20	0.10	0	1	26	0	4	.....	S. P. Co.	
Pasadena.	Los Angeles.	827	23	56.7	- 2.4	92	8	36	22	44	3.20	+ 2.80	1.42	0	7	19	5	6	sw.	E. D. Sorver.	
Paso Robles.	San Luis Obispo.	800	26	53.8	+ 2.3	92	9	26	24	50	3.02	+ 1.82	1.32	0	7	12	14	4	nw.	Dr. F. W. Sawyer.	
Peachland.	Sonoma.	190	17	52.5	- 0.6	75	7	29	24	30	9.62	+ 4.76	2.60	0	18	9	9	12	s.	E. H. Parnell.	
Petaluma.	do.			50.9		71	7	30	22	24	6.70		2.80	0	17	7	12	11	.....	John Landis.	
Placerville.	El Dorado.	1,875	24	48.4	+ 0.3	72	9	28	22	26	5.24	+ 0.40	0.75	0	17				.....	A. E. May.	
Point Lobos.	San Francisco.	250	20	51.6	- 3.9	66	7	43	23	12											



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
California—Continued.																				
Santa Margarita**	San Luis Obispo	996	24	61.5	+ 9.2	80	18	30	30	....	3.69	+ 1.65	1.51	0	7	7	12	11	s.	S. P. Co.
Santa Monica	Los Angeles	110	28	57.2	- 1.9	90	8	41	29†	30	1.63	0.00	0.99	0	4	15	8	7	w.	F. E. Hill.
Santa Rosa	Sonoma	181	24	51.7	- 1.9	68	17	30	22†	30	7.50	+ 4.24	2.60	0	15	....	....	....	....	S. P. Co.
Selma**	Fresno	311	27	....	....	79	1	39	30	....	2.19	+ 1.39	0.80	0	7	17	0	13	....	Do.
Seven Oaks	San Bernardino	5,000	3	44.2	....	75	8	24	25†	35	4.10	....	1.30	6.0	8	20	2	8	n.	M. Lewis.
Sierra Madre	Los Angeles	1,400	16	57.2	- 2.8	88*	8	42	14†	34	3.32	+ 1.44	1.20	0	7	19	6	5	w.	Mrs. A. E. Gregory.
Sierraville	Sierra	5,000	3	38.2	....	70	8	13	22	43	3.30	....	1.00	1.0	8	8	1	21	sw.	C. D. Johnson.
Sisson	Siskiyou	3,555	24	39.4	- 1.9	67	8	17	20	28	7.63	+ 3.22	1.50	17.0	11	13	11	6	n.	S. P. Co.
Soledad**	Monterey	188	39	53.1	- 0.1	70	9	40	25†	....	3.36	+ 2.31	1.36	0	6	16	0	14	s.	Do.
Sonoma	Tuolumne	1,825	2	51.4	....	76	9	32	22	30	4.07	+ 0.42	0.78	0	12	10	9	11	sw.	Chas. P. Jones.
Southeast Farallon	San Francisco	30	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Springville	Tulare	4,000	6	45.8	....	79	9	27	22	33	6.05	....	2.25	12.0	10	12	7	11	....	D. L. Wishon.
Squirrel Inn	San Bernardino	5,280	3	46.1	....	70	1†	27	30	30	7.70	....	2.48	2.0	6	16	3	11	n.	A. D. Frantz.
Stanwood	Butte	2,140	9	46.0	....	62	1	27	21	20	12.87	....	2.54	0.5	12	7	4	19	s.	California Gas & Electric.
Stirling City	do.	3,525	9	50.4	....	82	2	23	20	45	13.13	....	2.85	8.0	13	4	6	20	....	Butte Co. R. R. Co.
Stockton (S. H.)	San Joaquin	23	42	53.0	- 0.9	70	1	31	23	26	3.14	+ 1.58	0.60	0	13	12	17	11	se.	State Hospital.
Storey	Madera	296	13	53.0	+ 0.8	76	10	32	22†	30	1.05	- 0.08	0.77	1.0	2	20	0	10	....	Santa Fe Co.
Suisun**	Solano	20	33	56.6	+ 1.8	71	1	37	23†	....	5.49	+ 3.33	1.00	0	17	11	0	19	....	S. P. Co.
Sulphur Banks	Lake	1,350	1	52.0	....	79	7	22	21	48	7.72	....	1.75	0	11	6	0	24	w.	L. S. Lorenzen.
Summit	Placer	7,017	40	33.8	- 2.0	61	8	16	22	26	7.70	+ 3.73	2.10	62.5	18	9	0	21	s.	S. P. Co.
Tamarack	Lassen	4,175	24	42.5†	+ 1.5	67*	8	18†	22	38†	1.55	- 0.88	0.35	0.8	8	6	8	16	....	C. M. Perry.
Tanai	Alpine	8,000	7	32.0	....	62	4	3	29	48	6.35	+ 0.75	0.86	63.0	18	9	7	14	sw.	California Gas & Electric.
Tehachapi**	Kern	3,964	26	49.6	+ 3.1	78	9	32	16	....	0.76	+ 0.12	0.48	2.0	3	....	....	....	w.	S. P. Co.
Tehama	Tehama	220	42	59.0	+ 3.9	77	4	38	24	....	4.38	+ 1.90	1.40	0	6	11	4	15	s.	Do.
Tejon Rancho	Kern	1,500	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	S. E. Bailey.
Three Rivers	Tulare	870	3	54.8	....	83	8	31	23	41	3.88	....	1.10	0	11	10	5	15	sw.	J. H. Pierce.
Towle	Placer	3,704	27	50.4	+ 1.7	72	7	26	22	34	8.66	+ 0.85	1.20	2.0	15	12	1	17	....	S. P. Co.
Tracy**	San Joaquin	64	33	52.2	- 2.0	70	1†	28	23	....	2.56	+ 1.42	0.59	0	13	....	....	....	....	Do.
Ukiah	Mendocino	620	20	49.1	- 1.5	70	7	30	22	28	8.38	+ 4.23	2.46	0	14	13	0	17	nw.	Dr. Geo. McCowen.
Upper Lake	Lake	1,350	28	49.0	- 1.8	76	7	26	22	38	7.16	+ 4.12	2.26	0	13	9	6	15	se.	C. M. Hammond.
Vacaville	Solano	175	25	58.8	+ 3.4	75	1	41	22	21	5.62	+ 2.76	1.12	0	13	....	....	....	....	G. O. Coburn.
Valley Springs**	Calaveras	673	24	57.8	+ 1.4	78	8	33	24	....	4.02	+ 1.33	0.65	0	10	14	6	10	....	S. P. Co.
Visalia	Tulare	334	25	56.6	+ 3.0	78	8	30	22	40	2.08	+ 1.23	0.92	0	4	8	0	22	nw.	Santa Fe Co.
Warner Springs	San Diego	3,165	5	53.0	....	85	9	28	30	44	1.52	....	0.68	0	7	20	4	6	....	Mrs. F. S. Sandford.
Wasco	Kern	336	13	54.9	+ 1.5	83	9	30	23	37	1.14	+ 0.64	0.57	0	4	4	18	8	se.	Santa Fe Co.
Watsonville	Santa Cruz	23	17	55.6	+ 1.0	85	7†	31	22	37	4.19	+ 1.63	0.91	0	16	8	14	8	w.	Spreckels Sugar Co.
Weaverville	Trinity	2,162	1	45.2	....	71	8	25	30	31	7.58	+ 2.45	1.20	0	15	12	5	13	....	U. S. Forest Service.
Welchpec	Humboldt	1,700	3	46.0	....	67	2	29	30	24	15.43	....	3.95	T.	17	6	9	15	se.	M. E. Lathrop.
Westley**	Stanislaus	90	24	55.6	- 1.1	70	6	30	24	....	2.98	+ 1.83	0.63	0	9	2	0	28	....	S. P. Co.
Wheatland	Yuba	84	26	52.4	- 0.2	70	6	32	22	22	5.96	+ 3.51	1.95	0	13	11	3	16	n.	Wm. Lumbard.
Willows	Glenn	136	34	52.8	- 2.0	75	7	31	21	30	7.11	+ 5.15	3.12	0	15	14	3	13	n.	E. C. Mills.
Yorba Linda	Orange	....	....	60.8	....	92	8†	37	30	40	2.38	....	1.25	0	6	16	6	8	w.	S. J. Walker.
Yosemite	Mariposa	3,945	9	42.0	....	79	9	17	22	52	3.41	....	0.73	1.0	12	11	3	16	s.	J. P. Kelly.

\* b, c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 11, California.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Oregon.																																		
Chiloquin	Klamath	.18			.12	1.14	.35				.03	T.	T.				T.	T.	.27	.01	.39	.05	.03	.01		.03	T.	.15	.05	.05	2.85			
Klamath Falls	do.	.50			T.	.52	.34				.05	T.	T.						.16	.19	.19						.18	.05	.05	1.99				
Lakeview	Pitt.	.60	.01		T.	.38	.04	.01			.08	T.	.04						.22	T.	.16	T.						.02	.06	.06	1.62			
Merrill	Int. drainage	.73				.26													.25	.20	.20										1.44			
Vistillas	Pitt.	.64				.04	.65				.10		T.						.60	.37										.01	2.41			
Yonna	Int. drainage	.62				.62	.15				T.		T.					.06	.20	.20	T.					T.			T.	.24	2.09			
California.																																		
Aguanga	Coast												.20	.50						.42	.14										1.26			
Alturas	Sacramento	.42			.15		.01					.15	.05						.28	.28									.22	.03	1.59			
Angels Camp	San Joaquin	1.21			.56							.36		.76	.22				1.01	.09						.06					4.27			
Angiola	do.		.55											.15	.02				.50											.46	1.68			
Antelope Valley	do.													.44	.14					.38											1.14			
Antioch	do.	.08	.80	.66	.07						.10	.29	.52						.08	.82	.25							.21	.34		4.22			
Aptos	Coast		.42		.52	.33						.18	.40	.68					.17	.55	.26					.26	.33		.16	.22	5.48			
Arrowhead Springs	do.	.90										.10	1.28					1.24	.63	.05									.18		4.38			
Auburn	Sacramento	.09	.84		.10	.06	.05				.09	.23	.18	.02					.09	1.13		.65	.11	.06		.10		.46	.36	.12	3.52			
Avalon	Ocean		.03									.06	.22	.04					.09	1.13											1.57			
Azusa	Coast		.42									1.29	.45	.04					.89	.44	.07										3.70			
Bagdad	Desert																													.14	0.00			
Bakersfield	San Joaquin	T.																	.31									T.		.61	0.92			
Barstow	Desert	.10											T.	.20						.48										T.	0.78			
Bear River	San Joaquin																														3.62			
Bear Valley	do.	1.07										.08	4.10						1.40			.70						.59		1.26	6.70			
Bear Valley Dam	do.	.22											1.39						.88	.55	.13									.90	3.23			
Beaumont	do.	.28										.50	1.70						.81	.82	.19										4.07			
Beaumont (near)	do.	.50										.15	.10	.35	.03				.05	.87	.10					.05	.45	.15	.25		3.62			
Belotta	do.	.52			.05	.50						.35	.93	1.41	T.				.90	3.10	.25					.70	.12	1.77	.42		11.00			
Ben Lomond	Coast	.60			.45							.13	.14	.35	.15				1.40	.01	.59					.21	.01		1.00	.46		5.83		
Berkeley	do.	.89	.02	.02	.36	.01	.08	T.					.78	.24					.95							.04	.07			.09		2.32		
Betteravia	do.	.15											.70	.11							.23					.10		1.00		.70		4.96		
Bigs	Sacramento	.10	1.00		.04	.01							.26						.30												T.	0.56		
Bishop	Owens											.20	.10	.20					1.20									.20	.20		2.10			
Bishop Creek	Coast	1.03			.71	1.25	.40						.10	.15					1.64	.55		.73	.12			T.	.51	.50	.75	1.22	1.28	15	11.09	
Blocksburg	Sacramento	.26	1.34	.46	.35	1.32						1.78	1.38	.50	.30					.20	.30	.50					.48	.12	1.75		.36	.05	11.39	
Blythe	Desert		T.																	.62						T.	.10					1.08		
Boulder Creek	Coast	.12		.31	.15	.19						.25	.70	1.50					.92	2.35	.37						.05		1.32		.34		9.47	
Bowmans Dam	Sacramento	1.25			1.00	1.05					1.35	.95		.42					.20		1.80					.70		.25	1.95		.20		11.12	
Branscomb	Coast	1.75			.65	2.03	1.13					.30	.07						1.08	.58	.67						.45	1.30	1.05	.03	1.25		12.34	
Brawley	Desert																														0.25			
Burney	Sacramento	.85	.10		.10	T.	.07					T.	.08						T.	1.18	T.	.19	T.					.16	.25	1.00	.37		4.20	
Butte Valley	do.																														2.57			
Cahuilla	Coast		.50												.70					.60	.50	.05									.22	0.03		
Calixico	Desert																			.02												1.93		
Caliente	San Joaquin	.40												.52	.10					.35	.20	.23									.75	6.15		
Calistoga	Coast	.50	.77		.38	.43													2.00	.20	.16					.03	.04		1.00		.02		3.04	
Campbell	do.	.29		.35								.02	.05	.28					1.15		.10						.05		.38		.37		2.39	
Campo	do.		.09											.60					*	*	1.25											13.09		
Camptonville (near)	Sacramento	2.40	.93		.24	.75	.49					1.35	.09	.34					1.69	.02	1.28						.35	.21	1.77		1.18		1.69	
Cedarville	Mountain Lakes	.67	.04		.05	.04	.02					.07	.12						.33		.32							T.	.03	T.		5.38		
Chester	Sacramento	.85	.05		.27	.65	.27						.55	.28					.40		.30						.29	.27	.40		.80	7.27		
Chico	do.	1.28	.14		.50	.06							.20	.16	.20				* 2.62		.05						.50	.30	.73		.53	7.65		
Chico (near)	do.	1.44			.51	.05							.26	.28					* 2.71		.49	.47						* 1.69		T.	.65	8.96		
China Flat	Coast	T.		.19	.73	2.25						T.	.09	T.					1.16	T.	.49	.47					.08	.38	1.43	.10	1.01	58	1.31	
Chino	do.																			1.31														
Cisco	Sacramento																			.01	1.35	.07	.05								.07	3.23		
Claremont	Coast		.53										.07	.98	.09				.03	2.31		.16					.10	.63	.72	1.50	T.	.80	9.30	
Cloverdale	do.	1.30	T.		.56	.20	.28					.31	.40							.18												.21	1.82	
Coalinga	San Joaquin	.15			.50	.80							.75	.50	.25	.20				.98	.42	.23					.17		.21	1.08		.60	6.84	
Colfax	Sacramento	.43	2.37		.16	.05	.40						.42	.34	.30	.03				.02	.99	.40	.03					.19	.03	.75	.03	.40	35	7.69
Colgate	do.	.46	.81		.39	.06								.25	.13				1.71	.56	.08							.09	.05	.50				





TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
California—Contd.																																		
Mount St. Helena.	Coast.																																	
Napa City.	do.	1.40			.41	.11						.65	.19	.06					1.90	.33							.25	.58		.50			6.38	
Napa (S. H.).	do.	.92		.36	.05		.12				.11	.63	.11	.03				1.19	.49	.09	.01					.17		.51		.43			5.22	
Needles.	Desert.		.26														.14		1.18							.20							1.78	
Nellis.	Coast.																																	
Nevada.	Sacramento.	1.66	.39		.32	.36					T.	1.01	.23	.38					1.41	.03	.59						.35	.17	1.06		.52		8.48	
Nevis.	do.	.53	.02		.23	.36	.07					.47	.12	.48					.71	.03	.20					.01	.19	.46	.92	.62			5.42	
Newhall.	Coast.												.55	.95					1.30														2.80	
Newman.	San Joaquin.	.36			.43	.05						.15	.52	.58	.05				.57	.31	.02								.13		.37		3.54	
North Bloomfield.	Sacramento.	1.45	.77		.30	.40						1.47	.30	.40					1.20		.55						.40	1.15			.40		8.79	
North Fork.	San Joaquin.		.44			.02						.33	.05	.85	.37				1.10	.37	.03						.04		.29		T.		3.89	
North Lakeport.	Coast.	.72		.20	.23	.25						.35	.03					1.00	1.34	.12	.07					.25		1.11		.55			6.22	
Oakdale.	San Joaquin.	.29			.12	.65						.08	.15	.44	.22				.03	.50	.21						.07		.34		.39		3.49	
Oak Grove.	Coast.																																	
Oakland.	do.	.58	.65	T.	.37	T.	.05				.10	.10	.62	.14					1.26	.05	.35					.13	.02	T.	.87		.39		5.68	
Oakville.	do.	.35	.50			.34	.15						.75	.35					1.75	.84	.20						.56	.03	1.20		.50		7.52	
Oceanside.	do.	.12											.70	.06					.86	.13	.10											2.00		
Ojai Valley.	do.		.30									T.	1.66	1.12					1.30	T.	.08									.03		.02	4.48	
Orland.	Sacramento.	.76		.28	T.	.03					.02	.11	.21						2.29	.46	.01	T.					.09	.03	.51		.32		5.12	
Orleans.	Klamath.	.02		.34	.50	2.49	.05					.03						.13	.54	.54			.04			.09	.40	1.17	.12	1.37	.16		7.99	
Oroville (near).	Sacramento.	1.95		.39	.05						.08	.90	.14						1.12	.52	.12						.15	.03	1.33		.67		7.45	
Ozena.	Coast.	.05											1.03	.05					.95	.11												.05	2.24	
Palermo.	Sacramento.		1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00												1.50	1.00														7.00	
Palm Springs.	Desert.												T.							.10													0.10	
Parkfield.	Coast.	.46	.30										.42	.90	.70				1.24	.20									.26		.25		4.73	
Pasadena.	do.		.27										.33	.67	.05				.45	1.42											.01		3.20	
Paso Robles.	do.		.14											1.32	.34				.85									.02	.05			.30	3.02	
Peachland.	do.	1.25	.01	.01	.50	.14	.10					.60	.25	.04	.34				.17	2.60	.02	.15					.20	1.39	.23	1.19		.77	9.62	
Petaluma.	do.	.52	.01	.48			.11	.12				.26	.47	.03					.01	2.80	.01	.09					.08	.30	.03	.75		.63		6.70
Phoenix Dam.	San Joaquin.																																	
Pilot Creek.	Sacramento.	1.08	.08		.40	.38	.21				.10	1.72	.48	.37					.84		1.03	.15							*	*	2.35		9.19	
Pinchot.	Coast.																																	
Pine Crest.	do.		.25									T.		2.85	.47					1.82								T.			T.		5.39	
Placerville.	Sacramento.	.04	.47		.08	.28	.12				.03	.60	.55	.45	.08				.70	.38	.03						.24	.75		.20	.24		5.24	
Point Lobos.	Coast.	.82			.48	.04	.03				.03	.45	.66	.16					2.30	.13	T.						.23	.48		.30			6.11	
Point Loma.	Coast.		.27	.04		T.	.01					.01		.31				.01	T.	.01	1.13	.05	.06	.01			T.	T.	.01	.09	.01		2.02	
Point Reyes.	do.	.35	.01	.35	.33	.21	.05					.19	.63	.03					.33	.99	.02	.16					.19	.05	.47	.01		.22	4.59	
Pomona.	do.		.44	.01									.25	.05					1.32	.04	.05											.12	4.02	
Porterville.	San Joaquin.	.03	.65										.25	.05					.81													.39	2.18	
Priest Valley.	Coast.	.63				.22						.11	.49	.86	.03				1.23									.15		.14		.15	5.01	
Quincy.	Sacramento.	.50	.10								.95		.17	.10	.04				.75	.10	.37	.40					.45	.40	1.40		.50		6.75	
Red Bluff.	do.	1.37			.19	.01	.11					.17	.10	.04					1.87		.06						.11	T.	.50		T.	.34	5.34	
Redding.	do.	.92	.61		.20	.25	1.20	.02				.13	.16	.09				*	1.20	.33	.16	.09				*	.21	.10	1.06		.64		7.37	
Redlands.	Coast.	.41	.38										.09	.50					1.45	.35												.05	2.82	
Reedley.	San Joaquin.											.27	.23						.97													.32	2.20	
Repressa.	Sacramento.	.92		.38	.22						.23	.33	.30					.07	.25	.60							.22			.25			3.77	
Rialto (near).	Coast.	1.19									T.	.02	1.40	.05					1.26	.80	.14										.04		5.04	
Rio Vista.	Sacramento.	.12	.87		.61	.21						.40	.15	.22	.05				1.10	.18							.07		.35		.32	.02	4.68	
Riverside.	Coast.		.39	.05									.01	.42	.05				.79	.11												.01	1.78	
Rocklin.	Sacramento.		.95		.21	.10						.28	.45	.28					.17	1.06	.43	.03					.10	.48	.42	.81	T.	.21	4.39	
Rohnerville.	Coast.	.80		T.	.18	1.13	.47	T.				T.	.05						.06	.62	.04						.48						6.27	
Ruth.	do.	1.58	.01		.55	1.01	.30					.11	.04	.01				1.20	.52	.50	.10					.75	.14	1.20		1.54			9.56	
Sacramento.	Sacramento.	.64			.44						.12	.13	.07	.21					1.61		.24						.17	.28	.12		.55		4.58	
St. Helena.	Coast.	.09	.03	.28	.01	.12	.02				.31	.52	.21					2.56	.16	.17							.67	.01	1.17		.55		6.88	
Saltinas.	do.		.33	.18	.19							.15	.04	.21	.05				.46	.16														



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
California—Contd.																																
Towle.....	Sacramento.....	.02	1.20		.30	.20	.85					1.00	.87	.32	T.					.81	.84	.48				.50	.07	1.00		T.	.20	8.66
Tracy.....	San Joaquin.....		.55	.22	.19	.03						.15	.13	.15	.01				.59	.31						.03			.12	.08		2.66
Tulare.....	do.....	.16	.74									T.	.15	.15						*						.02				.33		2.19
Tustin (near).....	Coast.....		.24										.06	.49	.02					.64	.73											1.54
Ukiah.....	do.....	1.10			.37	.60	.17					.30	.04					.24	2.46		.28				.07	.18	.42	1.32		.83		8.38
Upper Lake.....	Sacramento.....	1.23	.03		.43	.28	.19					.26	.01					T.	2.26		.13				T.	.25	.44	1.02	T.	.63		7.16
Upper Mattole.....	Coast.....	.79	.03		.42	.78	2.02			.01	T.	.01	.13	.01				.57	.72	.04	.49	.21	.01	T.		.47	2.37	2.25	.03	1.43	13	12.92
Vacaville.....	Sacramento.....	1.12		.35	.06							.10	.55	.21	.20				.77	1.03	.12					.12	.65	.34				5.62
Valley Springs.....	San Joaquin.....	.51			.40							.25	.29	.33					.65		.44					.25				.46		4.02
Visalia.....	do.....		.73										.20							.92										.23		2.08
Warner Springs.....	Coast.....		.03										.05	.68					.37	.20	.11									.08		1.52
Wasco.....	San Joaquin.....												.20							.35									.02		.57	1.14
Watsonville.....	Coast.....	.31	.02	.41	.38						.09	.15	.75	.02					.12	.91	.16	.08				.13		.27		.12	.27	4.19
Weaverville.....	do.....	.64			.35	1.20	.44					.06	.07						.68	.83		.39	.06				.27	.61	1.10	.02	.86	7.58
Weitchpec.....	Klamath.....	.41			.50	3.95	2.10	.13	.01		.03	.09	T.						.85	.13	T.	1.50	.32				.72	.69	1.53	.08	2.39	15.43
West Branch.....	Sacramento.....	2.00	.04		.51	.47	.56					.92	.23	.22					2.20	T.	.99	T.				1.21	.61	2.06		.83		12.84
Westley.....	San Joaquin.....	.20			.63							.12		.50	.20					.72						.20			.20		.21	2.98
West Point.....	do.....	.45				.29	.15					.46	.49	.53	.10	T.				.86	.29	.09				.25	.03	.66		.36		5.01
West Saticoy.....	Coast.....																															
Wheatland.....	Sacramento.....	1.27	.34		.30	.01					T.	.36	.08	.12					1.95		.18					.18	.06	.43	T.	.68		5.96
Willows.....	do.....	1.62	.15		.26	.02						.11	.30	.02					.04	3.12	.02	.02				.13	.10	.90	T.	.30		7.11
Yorba Linda.....	Coast.....		.25										.12	.57	.14					1.25	.05											2.38
Yosemite.....	San Joaquin.....	.13	.30									.73	.33	.28	.01					.19	.63	.25				.03	*	.43		.10		3.41

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 11, California.

Date.	Lakeview, Oreg.		California.																										
			Alturas.		Barstow.		Branscomb.		Brawley.		Colusa.		Eureka.		Fresno.		Independence.		Los Angeles.		Mount Tamalpais.		Nevada City.		Porterville.		Red Bluff.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1.....	56	39	54	38	84	61	56	49	87	51	.....	.....	56	50	68	56	65	40	71	54	53	50	56	48	74	49	62	56	
2.....	49	33	55	41	81	66	67	40	85	62	.....	.....	51	48	66	54	64	44	69	58	52	47	68	44	66	56	70	53	
3.....	53	22	67	20	79	56	63	40	83	60	.....	.....	68	49	69	47	61	36	71	58	53	44	63	35	76	52	62	49	
4.....	53	35	55	35	77	50	62	39	82	49	.....	.....	59	44	67	50	62	33	72	52	49	44	52	40	72	46	59	53	
5.....	44	36	47	38	80	55	63	39	82	45	.....	.....	60	52	61	51	62	33	72	52	55	44	52	44	65	52	57	55	
6.....	46	37	53	43	79	56	67	50	85	45	.....	.....	61	53	67	49	69	37	77	54	57	51	69	42	57	42	64	56	
7.....	46	36	73	31	84	58	66	40	89	47	.....	.....	61	51	72	57	76	40	87	56	68	55	79	38	74	47	78	52	
8.....	65	36	71	33	84	56	68	40	89	54	.....	.....	59	49	79	50	75	46	92	65	70	58	82	41	85	47	71	52	
9.....	55	41	62	36	86	57	68	40	90	52	.....	.....	61	52	76	50	71	37	90	65	64	53	70	39	80	45	63	50	
10.....	49	38	57	42	85	58	67	38	83	50	.....	.....	55	44	72	52	74	40	78	58	54	42	61	45	75	47	58	52	
11.....	47	25	53	23	80	62	65	35	83	55	.....	.....	56	44	70	50	65	51	67	59	48	43	47	40	72	56	54	48	
12.....	49	27	48	28	68	58	68	35	86	60	.....	.....	56	42	65	49	58	36	67	57	46	43	53	40	71	52	55	46	
13.....	42	28	48	32	70	55	65	36	76	63	.....	.....	51	46	63	52	52	32	64	55	47	44	55	41	68	45	63	47	
14.....	53	18	55	22	75	51	71	33	75	60	.....	.....	50	47	63	50	52	35	66	53	53	45	64	34	66	52	64	42	
15.....	49	21	59	18	74	54	76	33	78	47	.....	.....	50	44	64	43	59	35	77	54	54	49	60	29	69	43	66	43	
16.....	55	24	58	26	72	56	60	34	71	50	.....	.....	61	41	65	45	56	30	72	55	56	42	65	31	65	39	62	40	
17.....	44	32	50	38	75	52	58	38	73	45	.....	.....	56	46	68	44	56	25	69	52	47	42	52	31	70	43	52	48	
18.....	40	30	45	34	62	52	59	36	67	53	.....	.....	52	42	61	51	50	38	61	53	47	40	45	41	70	49	48	44	
19.....	37	21	44	31	60	54	58	34	72	45	.....	.....	53	39	62	47	51	34	60	51	51	40	58	29	59	45	54	40	
20.....	32	21	40	27	69	56	61	29	64	48	.....	.....	51	40	61	47	53	33	64	51	47	38	47	35	61	49	56	44	
21.....	30	18	38	10	68	52	61	29	66	48	.....	.....	53	40	56	40	50	28	64	50	45	36	53	28	54	46	53	35	
22.....	37	7	50	14	71	41	60	32	65	46	.....	.....	62	43	58	35	50	27	69	48	51	40	59	22	55	32	59	34	
23.....	44	16	50	20	69	40	58	34	67	47	.....	.....	58	45	59	34	52	24	76	46	54	39	66	25	58	34	58	33	
24.....	45	18	47	20	72	50	56	36	75	44	.....	.....	61	42	62	39	53	25	66	53	47	41	62	25	62	36	54	36	
25.....	39	31	45	34	73	51	60	40	73	42	.....	.....	56	49	62	50	52	31	64	49	46	44	51	38	63	44	57	48	
26.....	42	33	47	37	70	52	46	43	74	40	.....	.....	58	50	61	42	51	34	65	49	49	45	46	36	63	40	54	52	
27.....	42	29	44	32	75	54	48	40	75	41	.....	.....	55	43	58	44	57	28	64	49	50	39	55	38	60	48	59	42	
28.....	35	25	40	21	71	56	50	36	72	49	.....	.....	54	45	54	38	50	28	69	49	47	41	53	26	57	40	50	40	
29.....	35	25	39	31	69	51	47	34	71	42	.....	.....	50	44	49	43	54	28	65	48	44	37	37	30	57	39	51	44	
30.....	34	12	38	20	55	48	55	30	65	51	.....	.....	52	38	53	38	38	32	61	45	47	36	54	25	48	41	56	42	
Means..	45.6	27.1	50.7	29.2	73.9	54.3	60.6	37.1	76.8	49.7	.....	.....	56.2	45.4	63.7	46.6	57.9	34.0	70.3	53.3	51.7	43.7	58.1	35.3	65.5	45.2	59.0	45.9	

## California—Continued.

Date.	Redlands.		Sacramento.		San Diego.		San Francisco.		San Jose.		San Luis Obispo.		Santa Barbara.		Santa Rosa.		Sisson.		Stockton.		Summit.		Susanville.		Yosemite.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	74	46	60	56	69	56	61	53	65	58	64	51	69	50	60	45	56	33	70	57	48	36	51	48	64	32
2.....	68	54	67	57	66	60	60	53	65	54	68	52	72	56	65	42	56	29	56	56	48	36	64	38	64	34
3.....	70	58	65	52	67	59	59	53	68	52	63	49	65	59	62	52	56	27	62	47	47	30	59	23	70	25
4.....	77	45	60	54	68	57	58	53	61	53	67	51	67	56	62	52	51	40	60	51	48	33	49	31	60	24
5.....	75	44	60	52	66	53	62	52	66	52	68	52	69	48	59	51	50	41	60	52	34	33	52	39	61	26
6.....	81	45	72	56	69	52	67	57	69	55	76	58	76	49	65	56	53	38	69	53	46	33	63	44	75	30
7.....	87	49	69	52	77	57	72	54	78	50	85	58	82	48	65	51	61	38	68	53	56	36	66	35	75	39
8.....	89	54	70	53	79	58	70	52	75	48	86	50	88	52	63	50	67	42	69	49	61	35	67	36	77	25
9.....	85	52	62	48	82	62	60	52	63	51	77	50	73	50	60	48	61	38	63	48	56	42	73	35	79	28
10.....	77	50	63	52	73	58	58	53	65	46	67	48	68	53	58	44	56	27	67	52	50	39	62	40	76	37
11.....	70	56	59	51	69	60	60	53	59	52	62	50	67	58	64	53	55	30	60	51	34	29	49	37	61	38
12.....	68	55	55	49	65	57	58	52	62	52	61	55	60	58	60	48	48	25	57	50	36	30	48	34	49	26
13.....	65	50	61	51	70	54	59	52	65	48	58	53	60	56	58	44	50	24	58	48	37	30	51	37	45	29
14.....	65	43	64	47	67	51	66	51	65	46	65	52	65	53	65	40	50	23	64	46	34	30	.....	.....	58	27
15.....	73	42	64	43	73	52	58	49	63	46	71	57	72	47	62	50	53	39	63	40	34	26	53	25	61	23
16.....	66	50	62	44	68	55	58	49	53	43	73	44	73	48	65	42	54	38	64	40	42	24	36	27	62	20
17.....	68	43	55	45	68	52	57	48	58	43	65	42	65	45	68	44	41	33	58	43	38	32	57	38	49	21
18.....	56	44	53	47	65	56	56	49	57	49	58	46	68	55	65	40	38	28	54	50	35	30	52	39	47	30
19.....	59	44	61	45	60	51	60	50	60	48	60	46	60	44	65	35	41	32	58	45	36	27	41	33	51	27
20.....	60	48	60	47	64	53	58	51	59	45	61	47	65	46	63	43	37	17	58	49	36	20	51	19	48	31
21.....	61	46	54	39	64	54	58	47	56	40	57	48	66	46	64	34	40	19	56	38	28	18	44	20	51	21
22.....	66	36	55	36	68	49	59	46	58	35	64	49	66	42	58	30	38	20	55	34	34	16	45	18	55	17
23.....	69	36	57	36	72	48	59	46	63	33	68	42	69	39	59	30	46	32	54	31	42	18	47	19	56	18
24.....	69	45	55	36	66	54	56	46	61	32	59	36	62	45	60	32	37	35	55	33	41	20	46	.....	50	18
25.....	64	46	61	48	62	50	60	50	63	48	62	47	58	46	62	36	41	32	62	36	33	26	.....	.....	48	30
26.....	64	38	56	47	62	48	57	52	58	47	61	37	63	44	60	30	48	25	60	43	35	28	.....	.....	48	25
27.....	62	39	58	45	63	52	58	51	58	40	62	46	67	46	60	30	39	29	59	47	32	26	54	30	50	29
28.....	70	43	55	40	64	53	55	48	58	37	61	48	68	45	55	35	40	28	54	38	30	18	.....	23	48	22
29.....	66	43	52	45	65	51	58	48	64	45	53	40	63	43	59	38	40	30	54	44	29	23	54	43	40	26
30.....	58	40	55	42	61	48	59	48	59	41	58	40	62	47	55	33	41	29	56	40	27	17	40	27	45	20
Means...	69.4	46.1	60.0	47.2	67.7	54.0	59.9	50.6	62.2	46.3	65.3	48.1	67.6	49.1	61.5	41.9	48.1	30.7	60.4	45.5	39.6	28.1	52.8 <sup>d</sup>	32.2 <sup>d</sup>	57.4	26.5



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 12, COLUMBIA VALLEY.

By EDWARD A. BEALS, District Editor.

The only noteworthy climatological features were the coast storms during the last decade of the month. The four-masted schooners *Balboa* and *Aloha*, each worth about \$30,000, were so buffeted by these storms as to become total wrecks. The *Balboa* went ashore on December 1 and the *Aloha* became water-logged and was abandoned by her crew near the end of the month. No lives were lost in either case.

Ample and timely warnings were furnished shipping in port, but vessels at sea could not be reached. Those in port heeded the warnings, or the casualties would have been greater than they were. These storms expended most of their energy near the coast, and the weather in the interior of the district was unusually pleasant and favorable for agricultural operations, other outdoor work, and for the transportation interests.

## TEMPERATURE.

Exceptionally mild weather prevailed over practically the entire district, only a few scattered places in western and northern Oregon and western Washington reporting temperatures below the November normal. The excess in temperature was most marked in southeastern Idaho, where it ranged from 2° to more than 5° above the normal.

The mean temperature of the district, as determined from the records of 290 stations, was 40.4°, which was 1.3° above the normal. The highest temperature, 76°, was recorded at Combs Flat and Talent, Oreg., on the 2d and 8th, respectively—the former at an elevation of 4,027 feet and the latter 1,800 feet. The lowest temperature, -14°, occurred at Snake River, Wyo., on the 24th, at an elevation of 7,000 feet. The greatest range in temperature, 55°, was at Austin and Silver Lake, Oreg., at altitudes of over 4,200 feet. The highest monthly mean, 50.9°, was at Brookings, on the Oregon coast, and the lowest, 24.2°, was recorded at Snake River, Wyo.

The following table shows for comparative purposes the mean temperature and departure from normal for the States of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho, and those portions of Montana and Wyoming in District No. 12, for the months of November during the last five years:

Years.	Oregon.		Washington.		Idaho.		Montana.		Wyoming.	
	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.
1909.....	43.2	0.0	41.3	+0.4	37.7	+2.0	35.3	+3.5	29.9	-0.2
1910.....	42.3	-0.7	40.7	+1.8	38.2	+1.8	34.3	+2.2	31.6	+3.7
1911.....	41.1	-1.0	37.9	-2.2	32.3	-4.5	27.7	-5.3	20.7	-8.6
1912.....	42.6	+0.6	41.6	+1.0	38.0	+1.5	36.1	+2.9	29.3	+1.2
1913.....	42.4	+0.9	41.4	+0.9	38.5	+2.3	36.1	+2.6	31.4	+2.4

## PRECIPITATION.

While there was an unusually large number of cloudy days the precipitation for the district, as a whole, was below the average for the month. The precipitation was unevenly distributed, being below normal in Oregon, Washington, and Montana, while in Idaho and Wyoming it was above the November average. Owing to mild

temperatures the precipitation was more than usual in the form of rain, but considerable snow fell in elevated sections and at the close of the month good depths of well-packed snow were reported from the higher mountains and valleys.

The average precipitation for the district, as computed from the records of 379 stations, was 4.18 inches, which was 0.75 of an inch below the normal. The greatest 24-hour rainfall, 3.90 inches, occurred at Glenora, Oreg., on the 5th, at an elevation of 575 feet. The greatest monthly amount, 26.90 inches, was recorded at Quinalt, Wash., on the west slope of the Olympic Mountains, and the least monthly amount, 0.09 inch, fell at Irwin, Idaho, at an altitude of 6,500 feet. Snowfall to the depth of 62 inches was reported from Gold Hill, Wash., at 4,454 feet elevation.

The average monthly precipitation with departure from normal for the month of November during the last five years is shown in the following table for the States of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho, and for those portions of Montana and Wyoming in District No. 12:

Years.	Oregon.		Washington.		Idaho.		Montana.		Wyoming.	
	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.	Mean.	Departure.
1909.....	10.77	+6.07	9.54	+3.27	4.63	+1.77	4.40	+1.55	3.48	+1.58
1910.....	8.27	+2.83	6.62	+1.29	3.49	+0.76	3.52	+1.23	2.48	+0.04
1911.....	4.14	-2.00	5.41	-0.42	2.37	+0.08	1.91	+0.30	3.04	+0.42
1912.....	4.62	-0.51	5.01	-0.19	1.90	-0.06	1.67	-0.44	1.72	-0.11
1913.....	4.39	-0.19	5.33	-0.28	2.94	+0.75	1.57	-0.50	1.92	+0.85

## THE RIVERS.

The Snake River was above normal during November and the Willamette considerably below. In the Columbia River nearly normal stages were recorded, and the Willamette River rose throughout the month, reaching the highest stage on the 30th at all points. Fluctuations in the Snake and Columbia were not pronounced enough to deserve mention.

The following table summarizes river conditions for the month:

Station.	River.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Mean.	Normal.
Albany.....	Willamette.....	7.3	30th...	1.6	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.9	4.8
Salem.....	do.....	8.0	30th...	0.6	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.6	4.5
Wilsonville.....	do.....	12.7	30th...	2.3	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	6.9	9.6
Oregon City.....	do.....	7.7	30th...	1.5	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	5.0	.....
Portland.....	do.....	7.3	30th...	2.2	4th <sup>1</sup> ...	4.1	4.2
Jefferson.....	Santiam.....	6.3	30th...	1.7	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.5	4.0
McMinnville.....	Yamhill.....	20.2	30th...	1.5	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	10.8	8.4
Cazadero.....	Clackamas.....	4.8	23d...	1.4	3d <sup>1</sup> ...	2.5	.....
Kamiah.....	Clearwater.....	4.3	12th...	3.4	26th <sup>1</sup> ...	3.7	.....
Weiser.....	Snake.....	5.2	8th...	4.5	17th...	4.9	4.4
Lewiston.....	do.....	3.5	10th <sup>1</sup> ...	2.8	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.1	2.5
Riparia.....	do.....	4.7	14th <sup>1</sup> ...	3.5	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.8	3.4
Bonners Ferry.....	Kootenai.....	1.8	2d <sup>1</sup> ...	1.0	25th...	1.4	1.7
Newport.....	Pend Oreille.....	0.4	27th <sup>1</sup> ...	-0.1	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	0.1	0.1
Northport.....	Columbia.....	2.8	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	-4.4	29th...	3.8	3.4
Wenatchee.....	do.....	6.9	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	6.2	27th <sup>1</sup> ...	6.5	7.0
Umatilla.....	do.....	4.0	1st <sup>1</sup> ...	3.4	28th <sup>1</sup> ...	3.7	3.4
The Dalles.....	do.....	4.9	6th...	4.1	26th <sup>1</sup> ...	4.4	4.3
Cascade Locks.....	do.....	3.5	9th...	2.6	20th <sup>1</sup> ...	3.0	3.2
Vancouver.....	do.....	5.2	28th...	1.6	6th <sup>1</sup> ...	3.1	4.2

<sup>1</sup> The stage was observed on more than one date.

## MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

Very high winds were experienced on several dates. On the 29th they were of gale force along the coast and with high seas caused considerable damage to shipping and delayed the movement of vessels from port. Maximum velocities above 40 miles an hour were reported as follows: North Head, Wash., 84 miles, south, on the 29th;

Seattle, Wash., 49 miles, south, on the 29th; and at Tatoosh Island, Wash., the wind attained a velocity of 50 or more miles an hour on 11 different dates, with an average hourly velocity of 20.7 miles for the month.

Thunderstorms occurred in Idaho on the 10th and 11th, and in Oregon on the 20th, 27th, and 28th, accompanied by hail in the last-named State.

Heavy fogs were frequent in Oregon and Washington.



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Montana.																				
Anaconda.	Deer Lodge.	5,330	11	34.9	+ 0.8	61	9	7	21	31	1.00	+ 0.24	0.36	4.3	9	11	8	11	.....	C. D. Demond.
Butte.	Silver Bow.	5,716	18	34.0	+ 0.5	59	9	11	21	28	0.52	- 0.30	0.16	4.0	5	10	8	12	nw.	J. R. Wharton.
Columbia Falls.	Flathead.	3,100	17	36.4	+ 4.0	52	8†	17	13	25	1.78	- 0.59	0.32	1.0	12	4	2	24	sw.	J. M. Grist.
Como.	Ravalli.	3,750	4	41.3	.....	59	24	22	14	39	1.08	.....	0.35	T.	5	10	5	15	.....	Hiram Platt.
Dayton.	Flathead.	2,925	8	37.9	.....	58	16	17	21	27	1.15	.....	0.40	0.5	5	6	0	24	.....	A. J. Ruechell.
Deer Lodge.	Powell.	4,509	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. B. Grant.
East Anaconda.	Deer Lodge.	5,500	7	34.9	.....	55	1†	15	21	26	1.13	.....	.....	4.9	.....	11	8	11	.....	C. D. Demond.
Fortine.	Lincoln.	2,975	7	33.4	.....	58	14	11	3†	47	0.66	.....	0.17	1.0	12	5	5	20	e.	Mike Petery.
Hamilton.	Ravalli.	3,524	10	38.4	+ 4.0	59	16	19	14†	27	0.43	- 0.43	0.22	T.	5	12	4	14	sw.	Hamilton Chamber of Commerce.
Hat Creek.	Powell.	6,000	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.30	.....	0.48	8.3	8	3	13	14	w.	M. K. Landreth.
Haugan.	Missoula.	3,150	1	33.6	.....	51	3†	15	14	31	3.73	.....	0.77	18.5	16	3	15	12	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Heron.	Sanders.	2,261	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. Knott.
Kalispell.	Flathead.	2,965	16	35.4	+ 3.4	58	16	15	21	24	1.16	- 0.74	0.27	1.4	13	4	6	20	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Libby.	Lincoln.	2,075	3	35.6	+ 0.8	61	16	17	14	30	1.67	- 2.54	0.31	5.6	14	5	8	17	.....	U. S. Forest Service.
Missoula.	Missoula.	3,225	34	35.8	+ 3.3	53	9	19	15†	26	0.94	- 0.38	0.27	T.	7	9	13	8	.....	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Ovando.	Powell.	4,050	13	33.4	+ 3.6	55	17	11*	15	32*	1.06	- 1.11	0.36	6.0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	S. B. Muchmore.
Philipsburg.	Granite.	5,273	9	36.0	+ 2.6	67	9	5	21	42*	1.40	+ 0.33	0.65	4.5	6	15*	6*	6*	sw.	G. T. Bramble.
Plains.	Sanders.	2,473	14	37.2	+ 4.2	62	16	16	21	26	1.65	+ 0.22	0.50	0.5	9	4	17	9	sw.	James M. Self.
Pleasant Valley.	Flathead.	3,500	5	32.1	.....	56	9	3	21	39	1.22	.....	0.45	2.9	12	3	6	21	w.	A. D. Stillman.
Polson.	do.	2,920	5	39.4	.....	65	1	22	14†	36	1.94	.....	0.70	0	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. P. Brown.
Saint Ignatius.	Missoula.	2,911	7	37.4	.....	60	16	12	21	34	1.36	.....	0.45	0	8	6	14	10	.....	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Saltese.	do.	3,600	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.78	- 0.86	0.85	20.0	16	8	3	19	w.	Martin S. Pixley.
Stevensville.	Ravalli.	3,500	1	35.6	.....	58	16	16	21	26	0.75	.....	0.21	0.3	7	10	6	14	s.	University Orchard Co.
Thompson Falls.	Sanders.	2,424	1	37.0	.....	60	16	17	13	32	2.56	.....	0.58	1.5	13	8	6	16	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Trout Creek.	do.	2,375	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.27	.....	0.50	2.0	10	1	0	29	sw.	James Hyland.
Victor.	Ravalli.	3,537	.....	38.0	.....	59	16	18	14	32	0.70	.....	0.25	T.	5	7	5	18	sw.	R. W. Fisher.
Willow Glen Stock Farm.	Deer Lodge.	5,064	2	33.0	.....	55	2†	10	16	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	0	21	ne.	G. E. Luce.
Wyoming.																				
Afton.	Lincoln.	6,200	9	33.9	.....	60	8†	7	23	42	1.58	.....	0.42	7.0	8	11	2	17	.....	A. V. Call.
Alta.	do.	6,500	3	31.6	.....	61	9	2	23	45	1.95	.....	0.46	8.2	10	6	9	15	sw.	Mrs. Lucy Brown.
Bechler River.	Yellowstone Park.	6,500	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.51	.....	0.60	24.1	11	7	12	11	sw.	U. S. Army.
Bedford.	Lincoln.	5,900	13	33.4	+ 2.4	59	1†	6	23	39	1.97	+ 0.85	0.60	5.2	11	10	6	14	w.	C. G. Heiner.
Moran.	do.	6,770	1	26.6	.....	46	9	5	24	37	1.61	.....	0.80	5.0	15	2	8	20	.....	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Snake River.	Yellowstone Park.	7,000	7	24.2	.....	47	3	14	24	45	3.17	.....	0.89	40.0	8	14	0	16	w.	U. S. Army.
Nevada.																				
Gold Creek.	Elko.	6,600	0	34.4	.....	61	9	3	22	45	1.90	.....	0.42	11.0	13	7	9	14	n.	Forest Supervisor.
San Jacinto.	do.	8	.....	34.3	.....	61	9	4	30	36	0.90	.....	0.27	3.5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. W. McEntire.
Utah.																				
Standrod.	Box Elder.	.....	.....	36.8	.....	61	1	14	23	25	1.97	.....	0.44	3.2	11	14	6	10	sw.	T. B. Jones.
Idaho.																				
Albion.	Cassia.	4,650	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. E. Bock.
Almo.	do.	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. D. Cahoon.
American Falls.	Powder.	4,341	21	36.8	+ 1.6	68	2	16	16†	42	2.64	+ 1.33	0.64	11.0	6	17	5	8	ne.	Mrs. I. M. Arroll.
Arrowrock.	Boise.	3,100	1	42.4	.....	65	9	18	22	29	4.28	.....	1.02	6.7	15	15	4	11	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Blackfoot.	Bingham.	4,503	17	37.0	+ 2.6	65	1	14	24	36	0.96	+ 0.04	0.52	1.0	6	7	18	5	sw.	E. A. Dowd.
Blackfoot Dam.	Bannock.	6,200	3	34.0	.....	59	9	10	21	35	1.84	.....	0.35	4.5	11	10	1	19	s.	S. C. Waddell.
Bogus Creek.	Boise.	4,200	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.40	.....	0.84	.....	13	1	20	9	.....	F. P. Ingraham.
Boise.	Ada.	2,739	27	43.5	+ 3.9	67	9	26	14	29	2.82	+ 1.96	0.88	1.8	15	6	8	16	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Boise King.	Elmore.	4,000	.....	36.0	.....	63	9	14	24	34	4.51	.....	1.41	13.3	13	7	9	14	.....	A. W. Stevens.
Bonniers Ferry.	Bonner.	1,850	6	36.8	.....	52	8†	18	16	34	5.11	.....	0.97	12.0	16	7	1	22	.....	W. H. Heideman.
Boulder Mine.	Boise.	4,800	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.10	.....	1.14	17.4	14	14	4	12	.....	Patrick Moriarty.
.....	Twin Falls.	3,800	6	40.6	.....	68	1	19	23	34	2.25	.....	0.70	4.0	8	12	10	8	w.	S. C. Orr.
Burke.	Shoshone.	4,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. K. Barnum.
Caldwell.	Canyon.	2,372	8	42.2	.....	64	2	19	23	38	2.05	.....	0.45	2.0	12	2	21	7	e.	Wm. J. Boone.
Caldwell Experiment Station.	do.	2,372	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.06	.....	0.54	1.8	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. B. Hampson.
Cambridge.	Washington.	2,651	17	41.4	+ 3.4	60	8	22	14	30	3.32	+ 0.82	0.85	0.2	11	7	3	20	w.	Chas. H. Shepherd.
Challis.	Custer.	5,300	.....	33.2	.....	64	9	8	14†	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	0	18	w.	J. A. Harrington.
Chesterfield.	Bannock.	5,424	16	36.2	+ 5.5	60	1	5	21†	41	1.69	+ 0.75	0.43	1.0	5	6	17	7	sw.	Chas. S. West.
Clarks Fork.	Bonner.	2,084	1	38.1	.....	57*	9	24*	14†	25*	4.87	.....	0.69	4.5	17	6	13	11	.....	Wm. Potter.
Coeur d'Alene.	Kootenai.	2,157	18	40.8	+ 4.5	56	16†	28	13†	24	.....	.....	.....	3.0	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. H. O'Rourke.
Council.	Adams.	3,059	1	38.9	.....	60	8	15	24	31	5.47	.....	1.28	4.5	14	5	6	19	.....	F. L. Featherston.
Culdesac.	Nez Perce.	1,520	4	39.0	.....	56	8	20	15†	24	1.69	.....	0.42	3.3	10	1	13	16	.....	Mrs. B. B. Caldwell.
Deary.	Latah.	2,854	1	38.1	.....	61	8	20	13	33	3.45	.....	1.27	7.0	9	4	7	19	sw.	W. J. Davis.
Dent.	Clearwater.	1,350	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Emil Schuessler.
Driggs.	Fremont.	6,097	6	32.6	.....	60	9	5*	23	42*	1.17	.....	0.32	3.5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. H. Durrant.
Emmett.	Canyon.	2,350	6	43.0	.....	63	9	22	14†	29	1.99	.....	0.40	2.0	12	10	12	8	ne.	U. S. Forest Service.
Garnet.	Elmore.	2,575	13	46.4	+ 2.4	70	9	25	15	31	1.15	+ 0.40	0.30	0	5	15	6	9	e.	A. A. Kenison.
Geneva.	Bear Lake.	6,171	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.85	.....	1.20	10.0	4	17	5	8	.....	F. W. Boehme.
Glenas Ferry.	Elmore.	2,569	4	43.2	.....	70	1†	18	23	38	2.02	.....	0.68	T.	7	17	3	10	.....	I. E. Perkins.
Gooding.	Gooding.	3,572	3	40.5	.....	69	1	8	22	39	2.34	.....	0.58	3.2	10	12	6	12	w.	J. S. Welch.
Grace.	Bannock.	5,400	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. W. Joy.
Grandview.	Owyhee.	2,300	3	42.9</																

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Idaho—Continued.																				
Kooskia.	Idaho.	1,261	4	39.8*	—	58*	6	23*	22	26*	6.37	—	0.75	2.0	20	0	4	26	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Lakeview.	Bonner.	2,250	15	36.3	- 1.1	48	1	26	5	16	6.37	—	0.75	2.0	20	0	4	26	sw.	E. D. Faust.
Landore.	Adams.	5,300	8	34.4	—	55	9	13	22	28	6.25	+ 1.86	1.30	39.3	18	—	—	—	sw.	Mrs. Emma L. Brown.
Leadore.	Lemhi.	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	sw.	Tom Keating.
Lewiston.	Nez Perce.	757	19	43.6	+ 2.7	60	8	29	13	23	1.50	+ 0.18	0.36	0.2	13	3	6	21	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Little Camas.	Elmore.	5,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.45	—	1.25	17.9	13	3	3	24	w.	Solon McCoy.
Loon Creek.	Custer.	6,000	3	36.0	—	56	9	4	24	35	2.17	—	0.45	7.5	11	6	2	22	sw.	Mrs. Mary Williams.
Mackay.	do.	5,897	5	33.2	—	56	2	6	22	30	0.72	—	0.37	4.0	3	5	21	4	nw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Malad.	Oneida.	4,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Uther Jones.
Meridian.	Ada.	2,657	2	42.4	—	65	8	23	14†	31	2.52	—	0.52	1.5	14	5	14	11	se.	A. W. Garrett.
Mesa.	Adams.	3,275	2	39.0	—	62	9	19	24†	25	3.78	—	0.74	8.8	13	9	1	20	n.	I. S. Carter.
Middle Fork.	Idaho.	1,397	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Jos. McGhee.
Milner.	Twin Falls.	4,110	9	40.7	+ 2.5	70	1	19	24	36	2.18	+ 0.65	0.36	3.2	11	14	4	12	w.	J. K. Young.
Moore.	Blaine.	5,700	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chas. B. Lemon.
Moscow.	Latah.	2,748	20	38.3	+ 0.5	54	9	20	22	20	—	—	—	8.0	—	4	3	23	se.	University of Idaho.
Mountainhome.	Elmore.	3,150	7	40.6	—	66	1†	18	15†	37	1.97	—	0.46	T.	9	11	9	10	—	Mrs. Ellen Manion.
Murtaugh.	Twin Falls.	—	6	38.9*	—	68*	1	15*	23	36*	2.32	—	—	4.0	—	12	9	9	w.	J. E. Steimour.
Musselshell.	Clearwater.	3,171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Henry R. Snyder.
New Meadows.	Adams.	3,950	8	34.3	—	62	12	0	24	41	4.93	—	0.73	14.5	18	4	14	12	s.	Lee Highley.
Nezperce.	Lewis.	3,082	3	37.4	—	58	9	22	3†	32	1.32	—	0.45	—	7	8	8	14	—	P. Mitchell.
Oakley.	Cassia.	4,700	19	40.8	+ 2.0	63	9	20	22	29	2.23	+ 1.35	0.65	0.2	8	9	5	16	—	John Adams.
O'Hara Bar.	Idaho.	1,557	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	J. D. Agnew.
Orofino.	Clearwater.	1,027	8	40.0	—	55	8	26	7	25	2.89	—	0.39	2.0	13	0	17	13	—	Geo. Altender.
Paris.	Bear Lake.	5,946	18	32.8	- 0.7	60	1	10	23	35	1.46	+ 0.27	0.55	4.0	6	11	12	7	w.	John Norton.
Payette.	Canyon.	2,159	21	41.4*	+ 0.8	63*	9	20*	15	30*	1.99	+ 0.75	0.47	T.	13	6	8	16	s.	E. F. Allen.
Pierson.	Custer.	7,000	4	27.2	—	58	3	—	4	22	4.8	—	0.78	9.0	4	13	2	15	s.	D. P. Clarke.
Pine.	Elmore.	4,100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.54	—	1.73	5.0	12	3	14	13	—	Mrs. Jennie Potter.
Pleasant Valley.	Ada.	3,000	5	41.2	—	67	9	21	15	33	1.88	—	0.49	0.8	11	11	4	15	se.	C. E. Friedrich.
Pocatello.	Bannock.	4,483	13	40.7	+ 4.4	64	1	21	24	34	2.01	+ 1.46	0.63	1.5	12	6	10	14	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Poplar.	Bonneville.	5,500	3	33.9	—	46	13†	16	20	19	1.15	—	0.64	3.0	4	13	13	4	—	C. M. Lawrence.
Porthill.	Bonner.	1,665	23	35.8	+ 2.1	50	10	19	14	27	4.45	+ 1.10	0.62	6.0	17	8	3	19	sw.	H. A. French.
Priest River Experiment Station:																				
No. 1.	do.	2,500	1	34.5	—	46	8	22	13†	15	7.44	—	1.20	16.6	20	4	3	23	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
No. 2.	do.	2,500	1	35.9	—	55	8	22	13†	27	6.98	—	1.20	12.2	21	4	3	23	se.	Do.
No. 3.	do.	2,500	1	34.4	—	52	2†	16	13	32	7.02	—	1.27	15.0	21	4	3	23	sw.	Do.
Pyle Creek.	Boise.	3,100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.66	—	1.02	5.8	14	11	6	13	w.	P. V. Smith.
Rattlesnake.	Elmore.	4,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.50	—	1.35	5.3	13	10	5	15	—	R. M. Green.
Richfield.	Lincoln.	4,306	3	40.0*	—	69*	1	14*	21	39*	1.89	—	0.75	5.5	9	—	—	—	w.	Idaho Irrigation Co.
Rogerson.	Twin Falls.	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	J. S. Russell.
Rosworth.	do.	4,650	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	—	0.46	9.2	9	2	19	9	nw.	D. B. Hartwell.
Rupert.	Minidoka.	4,204	6	40.4	—	67	1	17	23	33	2.16	—	0.40	3.8	13	14	6	10	sw.	Will Parry.
St. Michael's Priory.	Idaho.	3,511	—	37.3	—	59	9	21	21	18	2.61	—	0.70	11.0	13	7	7	16	w.	Rev. Father Berthold, O.S.B.
Salmon.	Lemhi.	4,040	7	35.2	—	58	1	13	24	34	0.87	—	0.34	0.7	7	9	9	16	nw.	E. K. Abbott.
Sandpoint.	Bonner.	2,086	2	38.1	—	52	6†	24	13†	21	5.65	—	1.15	6.0	19	5	6	19	s.	S. M. Moore.
Sheep Hill.	Boise.	5,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.92	—	1.58	16.0	16	—	—	—	—	C. M. Gardner.
Shoshone.	Lincoln.	3,968	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.94	—	0.98	8.3	15	6	11	13	sw.	Zell Truman.
Silver City.	Owyhee.	6,280	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russel Stoddard.
Soldier Creek.	Blaine.	5,755	2	32.4	—	58	9	4	21	31	4.84	—	1.37	21.0	10	12	6	12	nw.	J. E. Minear.
Springfield.	Bingham.	4,420	4	37.2	—	68	1	12	23	36	1.55	—	0.52	1.6	7	11	11	8	sw.	Mrs. W. A. Edwards.
Spring Hill.	Ada.	3,607	—	41.2	—	61	9	19	21†	25	3.44	—	0.82	6.7	11	2	8	20	nw.	Ray G. Lyons.
Sugar.	Freemont.	4,892	5	35.0	—	60	1	11	24	31	0.58	—	0.18	1.5	7	7	3	20	sw.	Utah-Idaho Sugar Co.
Sunnyside.	Elmore.	3,500	3	40.4	—	65	9	20	22†	34	2.27	—	0.56	0.5	13	—	—	—	nw.	Col. M. W. Wood.
Tripod Mountain.	Boise.	4,300	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.10	—	0.79	8.3	12	10	8	12	—	Mrs. Verna Paddock.
Twin Falls.	Twin Falls.	3,825	7	40.6	—	61	9†	16	23	31	2.09	—	0.65	8.0	8	6	20	4	sw.	J. A. Waters.
Vernon.	Freemont.	5,050	14	35.4	+ 1.8	60	9	12	23†	30	1.38	+ 0.12	0.85	—	7	5	9	16	sw.	A. M. Slattery.
Weiser.	Washington.	2,114	1	41.2	—	59	8	20	14†	30	1.82	—	0.50	0	13	4	8	18	se.	J. W. Laphs.
Wendell.	Gooding.	3,400	4	41.6	—	67	1	18	22	35	1.79	—	0.43	3.5	6	14	6	10	w.	Chas. L. Dingler.
Weston.	Franklin.	4,460	14	38.4	+ 1.8	66	1	13	23	34	2.10	+ 0.66	0.85	T.	9	7	5	18	sw.	Wm. T. Chatterton.
Washington.																				
Aberdeen.	Chehalis.	162	22	44.3	- 1.1	56	2†	29	12†	23	17.58	+ 2.16	1.82	T.	22	3	4	23	e.	H. A. Benham.
Anacortes.	Skagit.	60	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Douglas Almond.
Anatone.	Asotin.	2,800	—	35.8	—	56	9	16	21	28	4.07	—	0.92	8.0	12	2	16	12	sw.	W. A. Hamilton.
Baker.	Skagit.	390	7	40.2	—	56	2	26	15	28	11.40	—	1.60	3.0	19	5	2	23	—	Robt. M. White.
Bellingham.	Whatcom.	60	18	46.0	+ 0.9	63	8	29	13	24	1.73	- 3.04	0.32	0	14	6	9	15	—	Sanford B. Mayhew.
Bellingham, (near).	do.	107	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	U. S. Bureau of Pitt. Ind.
Blaine.	do.	57	16	42.5	+ 1.2	58	9	24	13†	27	5.61	- 1.67	0.90	0.2	21	4	6	20	se.	John W. Sheets.
Blewett.	Chelan.	2,200																		



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Washington—Contd.																				
Gold Basin.....	Snohomish.....	1,360	2								3.15		0.90	11.0	9	8	18	4	U. S. Forest Service.	
Gold Creek.....	Yakima.....	2,600	4																John W. Anderson.	
Gold Hill.....	do.....	4,454																	C. J. Vasper.	
Goldendale.....	Klickitat.....	1,600	7	42.4		65	7	27	19	23	2.36	- 0.82	1.05	T.	8	1*	8*	20*	w.	Klickitat Co. Abstract Co.
Granite Falls.....	Snohomish.....	397	10								10.59	+ 2.46	1.31	0	24	2	6	22	e.	C. H. Cleaver.
Guler.....	Klickitat.....	2,200	4											20.4		3	6	21		Frank Kuehnel.
Hanford.....	Benton.....	385		43.0		63	16	24	20	29	0.75		0.29	0	7	1	20	9	sw.	Frances Lee Bash.
Hatton.....	Adams.....	1,100	8	41.5		58	24	24	12	24	1.41		0.31	T.	10	11	2	17	sw.	Wm. Goodenough.
Huntsville.....	Columbia.....	1,400	5								2.12		0.65	0	8					Mrs. S. J. Hill.
Irene Mountain.....	Okanogan.....	2,700	4								1.33		0.40	7.5	9	11	2	17	s.	Mrs. Theo. Wheeler.
Kennewick.....	Benton.....	368	18	45.6	+ 3.4	66	23†	28	12	31	1.59	+ 0.62	0.48	0	10					R. E. Reed.
Kent.....	King.....	53		44.2		59	3	27	20	28	6.46		0.80	0	21	1	6	23	s.	A. O. Jeffries.
Kettle Falls.....	Stevens.....	1,265	4	37.2		54	6	20	14	27	4.14		0.74	9.0	15	2	15	13		H. H. Cole.
Kiona.....	Benton.....	430	7	43.5		62	24†	27	3	32	0.85		0.32	0	5	7	6	17	sw.	Dr. F. S. Hedger.
Knowlton (near).....	Okanogan.....	3,800		39.6		69	18	18	29	43				16.7		3	8	19	nw.	W. P. Jay.
Kosmos.....	Lewis.....	775	7	45.2		68	12†	29	2	31	6.53		0.92	1.0	20	3	23	4	ne.	J. A. Ulah.
La Center.....	Clarke.....	250	16	42.6	- 1.0	62	8	21	13	35	8.29	- 1.06	1.07	T.	23	4	12	14	s.	Joseph Bros.
La Crosse.....	Whitman.....	1,400	4	41.6		56	17	21	21	26	2.27		0.48	0.5	14	7	5	18	e.	M. E. Schreck.
Lake Clealum.....	Kittitas.....	2,171	4	36.6		57	1	21	2†	34	4.63		1.03	11.0	15	1	5	24	nw.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Lake Kachess.....	do.....	2,235	5	36.0		51	1	22	3	24	3.66		1.00	17.5	18	5	1	24	w.	Do.
Lake Keechelus.....	do.....	2,479	5	35.8		51	1	24	20	21	9.14		1.90	41.2	22	5	5	20	nw.	Do.
Lakeside.....	Chelan.....	1,116	22	39.8	+ 1.8	54	1†	27	11†	24	1.98	+ 0.03	0.62	6.0	13	2	15	13	e.	W. H. Van Meter.
Laurel.....	Klickitat.....	1,900	4								7.67		1.65	16.6	18	2	14	14	w.	Mrs. M. E. Strout.
Laurier.....	Ferry.....	1,644	3	34.6		50	8	19	14	18	3.10		0.75	5.5	20	4	3	23	s.	Mrs. J. S. Myers.
Lone Tree.....	Chehalis.....	9	4	46.6		59	9	36	15†	15	16.10		1.96	0	22	0	15	15	se.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Longmires Springs.....	Pierce.....	2,800	2																National Park Ranger.	
Lost Creek.....	Okanogan.....	3,125	4																P. H. Leese.	
McConihe.....	Grant.....	1,072	2	41.1		59	16	25	20	27	1.41		0.45	0.5	10	11	2	17	s.	Lucien F. McConihe.
McCumbers Ranch.....	Yakima.....	2,182	3								6.75		1.00	8.0	15	6	13	11		Mrs. Mary McCumber.
Moses Lake.....	Grant.....	1,070	2																H. M. Flemming.	
Mottinger.....	Benton.....	307	13	46.5	+ 2.3	65	4†	32	20†	29	1.60	+ 0.48	0.33	0	10	13	8	9	e.	G. H. Mottinger.
Mount Pleasant.....	Callam.....	500	2	41.8		66	9	28	21	25	6.67		1.73	T.	19	2	15	13	sw.	W. M. Dorr.
Moxee.....	Yakima.....	1,000	21	41.0	+ 1.8	58	2†	21	12	31	1.49	+ 0.29	0.53	T.	13	4	6	20		H. B. Scudder.
Newport.....	Pend Oreille.....	2,400	3	36.0		53	3	16	22	28	6.35		0.95	5.5	20	3	8	19		Chas. M. Talmadge.
Nighthawk.....	Okanogan.....	3,050	4											8.4					Steve Nagy.	
North Head.....	Pacific.....	211	11	47.6	- 0.1	62	8	36	13	13	8.09	+ 1.76	1.06	0	23	0	2	22	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Northport.....	Stevens.....	1,350	14	36.2	+ 1.5	62	8	23	13	21	2.84	+ 0.31	0.50	8.0	19	7	19	4		W. F. Case.
North Sundale.....	Klickitat.....		4	44.2		63	1	28	12	24	1.67		0.42	0	10				Ruth J. Shepard.	
North Yakima.....	Yakima.....	1,070	4	41.2		57	4†	24	21†	28	1.49		0.42	T.	11	7	3	20	nw.	Albert Bender.
Odessa.....	Lincoln.....	1,540	10	39.8		54	8†	22	20	27	2.16		0.48	0.5	17	4	16	10	sw.	H. W. Rieke.
Olga.....	San Juan.....	50	23	45.5	+ 1.2	60	9	32	13	18	2.82	- 2.44	0.68	0	13	4	8	18	se.	Cecil S. Willis.
Olympia.....	Thurston.....	45	35	44.6	+ 0.2	58	2	30	3	25	9.57	+ 0.16	1.20	0	21	3	7	20	sw.	C. W. Waters.
Omak.....	Okanogan.....	850	4	38.2		57	2†	19	3	30	1.70		0.45	T.	11	8	5	17	s.	Saint John Umbrite.
Oroville.....	do.....	922	3	38.4		60	6	20	3	33	1.95		0.50	1.5	7	9	3	18	s.	M. C. Jackman.
Peola.....	Garfield.....	4,000	4								1.97		0.45	6.8	11	8	12	10	sw.	Samuel Gruel, sr.
Pomeroy.....	do.....	1,860	21	43.2	+ 1.2	61	16	28	20	22	1.43	- 1.07	0.40	0.2	13	0	23	7	w.	Peter McClung.
Port Crescent.....	Callam.....	259	18	41.7	- 0.6	59	15	28	13	21	9.05	+ 1.60	2.62	0	23	0	9	21	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Port Townsend.....	Jefferson.....	80	23	45.2	+ 0.2	59	3†	34	21	16	2.88	+ 0.14	0.74	0	18	2	6	22	se.	Frank Plummer.
Prosser.....	Benton.....	661		44.0		64	16	23	20	27	0.90		0.22	0	9	3	16	11	w.	E. L. Capps.
Pullman.....	Whitman.....	2,550	21	35.6	- 2.5	49	8	19	22	21	3.33	- 0.08	0.52	6.0	17	1	8	21	se.	State Agricultural College.
Queets River.....	Jefferson.....	16	2	44.6		60	3	31	21	22	20.51		2.02	T.	23	4	6	20	s.	C. A. Bullard.
Quinalt.....	Chehalis.....	300	6	45.0		60	2†	30	12†	29	26.90		2.88	0	23	3	14	13	ne.	A. V. Higley.
Reardan.....	Lincoln.....	2,510	13	36.0	- 0.1	50	2†	17	22	20	3.14	+ 0.61	0.73	3.5	14	1	4	25	sw.	Chas. Shoemaker.
Republic.....	Ferry.....	2,628	13	33.6	+ 0.6	51	6	15	14†	25	1.64	- 0.09	0.31	6.0	17	6	2	22	nw.	Geo. B. Stocking.
Rex Creek.....	Chelan.....	1,135	6																James W. Nicol.	
Ritzville.....	Adams.....	1,825	14								2.11	+ 0.47	0.62		13				Agent N. P. Ry.	
Robertsville.....	Klickitat.....																		R. R. Couger.	
Rock Lake.....	Whitman.....	1,910	7								2.92		0.91		10				H. C. Melcher.	
Rosalia.....	do.....	2,425	21	38.4	+ 0.5	56	9	23	13†	22	2.92	- 0.27	0.50	2.0	17	1	10	19	sw.	Hans Mumm.
Russell Ranch.....	Yakima.....	2,870	4																Mrs. Adella Russell.	
Sedro Woolley.....	King.....	248	22	46.2	+ 1.7	62	3	35	14	18	4.74	- 1.12	0.75	0	19	0	5	25	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Sixprong.....	Skagit.....	38	16	43.7	- 0.2	63	9	27	14	29	6.15	- 1.52	0.77	2.6	22	6	6	18		Mrs. H. L. Devin.
Skagit Power Dam.....	Klickitat.....	1,240	6	43.4		63	24	29	20	24	1.45		0.38	0	11	1	3	26	sw.	C. E. Comstock.
Snohomish.....	Whitcom.....	510	3	39.2		57	8	25	14	24	13.31		2.10	3.5	24	7	0	23		Skagit Power Co.
Snoqualmie Falls.....	Snohomish.....	55	19	45.2	+ 0.8	68	8	29	3	35	7.92	+ 1.38	1.09	0	22	8	3	19	s.	James Byling.
Snoqualmie Pass.....	King.....	667	14	44.8	+ 0.2	64	8	28	14	20	7.07	- 2.33	1.19	0	24	5	2	23		O. N. Wiswell.
Snyders Ranch.....	do.....	3,000	4								5.25		0.60	45.0	16				e.	T. E. Steiner.
South Bend.....	Okanogan.....	2,200	4	32.8		53	2	12	13†	36	3.25		0.93							

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Idaho—Continued.																				
Kooskia.	Idaho.	1,261	4	39.8		58	6	23	22	26	6.37	+ 1.86	0.75	2.0	20	0	4	26	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Lakeview.	Bonner.	2,250	15	36.3	— 1.1	48	1	26	5	16	6.37									E. D. Faust.
Landore.	Adams.	5,300	8	34.4		55	9	13	22	28	6.25		1.30	39.3	18					Mrs. Emma L. Brown.
Leadore.	Lemhi.		1																	Tom Keating.
Lewiston.	Nez Perce.	757	19	43.6	+ 2.7	60	8	29	13	23	1.50	+ 0.18	0.36	0.2	13	3	6	21	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Little Camas.	Elmore.	5,000	3								4.45		1.25	17.9	13	3	3	24	w.	Solon McCoy.
Loom Creek.	Custer.	6,000	3	36.0		56	9	4	24	35	2.17		0.45	7.5	11	6	2	22	sw.	Mrs. Mary Williams.
Mackay.	do.	5,897	5	33.2		56	2	6	22	30	0.72		0.37	4.0	3	5	21	4	nw.	U. S. Forest Service.
Malad.	Oneida.	4,700																		Uther Jones.
Meridian.	Ada.	2,657	2	42.4		65	8	23	14	31	2.52		0.52	1.5	14	5	14	11	se.	A. W. Garrett.
Mesa.	Adams.	3,275	2	39.0		62	9	19	24	25	3.78		0.74	8.8	13	9	1	20	n.	I. S. Carter.
Middle Fork.	Idaho.	1,397	2																	Jos. McGhee.
Milner.	Twin Falls.	4,110	9	40.7	+ 2.5	70	1	19	24	36	2.18	+ 0.65	0.36	3.2	11	14	4	12	w.	J. K. Young.
Moore.	Blaine.	5,700	12																	Chas. B. Lemon.
Moscow.	Latah.	2,748	20	38.3	+ 0.5	54	9	20	22	20				8.0		4	3	23	se.	University of Idaho.
Mountainhome.	Elmore.	3,150	7	40.6		66	1	18	15	37	1.97		0.46	T.	9	11	9	10		Mrs. Ellen Manion.
Murtaugh.	Twin Falls.		6	38.9		68	1	15	23	36	2.32			4.0		12	9	9	w.	J. E. Steimour.
Musselshell.	Clearwater.	3,171																		Henry R. Snyder.
New Meadows.	Adams.	3,950	8	34.3		62	12	0	24	41	4.93		0.73	14.5	18	4	14	12	s.	Lee Highley.
Nezperce.	Lewis.	3,082	3	37.4		58	9	22	3	32	1.32		0.45		7	8	8	14		P. Mitchell.
Oakley.	Cassia.	4,700	19	40.8	+ 2.0	63	9	20	22	29	2.23	+ 1.35	0.65	0.2	8	9	5	16		John Adams.
O'Hara Bar.	Idaho.	1,557	2																	J. D. Agnew.
Orofino.	Clearwater.	1,027	8	40.0		55	8	26	7	25	2.89		0.39	2.0	13	0	17	13		Geo. Alteneder.
Paris.	Bear Lake.	5,946	18	32.8	— 0.7	60	1	10	23	35	1.46	+ 0.27	0.55	4.0	6	11	12	7	w.	John Norton.
Payette.	Canyon.	2,159	21	41.4	+ 0.8	63	9	20	15	30	1.99	+ 0.75	0.47	T.	13	6	8	16		E. F. Allen.
Pierson.	Custer.	7,000	4	27.2		58	3	4	22	48	1.34		0.78	9.0	4	13	2	15	s.	D. P. Clarke.
Pine.	Elmore.	4,100	3								4.54		1.73	5.0	12	3	14	13		Mrs. Jennie Potter.
Pleasant Valley.	Ada.	3,000	5	41.2		67	9	21	15	33	1.88		0.49	0.8	11	11	4	15	se.	C. E. Friedrich.
Pocatello.	Bannock.	4,483	13	40.7	+ 4.4	64	1	21	24	34	2.01	+ 1.46	0.63	1.5	12	6	10	14	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Poplar.	Bonneville.	5,500	3	33.9		46	13	16	20	19	1.15		0.64	3.0	4	13	13	4		C. M. Lawrence.
Porthill.	Bonner.	1,665	23	35.8	+ 2.1	50	10	19	14	27	4.45	+ 1.10	0.62	6.0	17	8	3	19	sw.	H. A. French.
Priest River Experiment Station:																				
No. 1.	do.	2,500	1	34.5		46	8	22	13	15	7.44		1.20	16.6	20	4	3	23	sw.	U. S. Forest Service.
No. 2.	do.	2,500	1	35.9		55	8	22	13	27	6.98		1.20	12.2	21	4	3	23	se.	Do.
No. 3.	do.		1	34.4		52	2	16	13	32	7.02		1.27	15.0	21	4	3	23	se.	Do.
Pyle Creek.	Boise.	3,100	3								4.66		1.02	5.8	14	11	6	13	w.	P. V. Smith.
Rattlesnake.	Elmore.	4,000	3								4.50		1.35	5.3	13	10	5	15		R. M. Green.
Richfield.	Lincoln.	4,306	3	40.0		69	1	14	21	39	1.89		0.75	5.5	9				w.	Idaho Irrigation Co.
Rogerson.	Twin Falls.																			J. S. Bussell.
Roseworth.	do.	4,650	2								1.75		0.46	9.2	9	2	19	9	nw.	D. B. Hartwell.
Rupert.	Minidoka.	4,204	6	40.4		67	1	17	23	33	2.16		0.40	3.8	13	14	6	10	sw.	Will Parry.
St. Michael's Priory.	Idaho.	3,811		37.3		59	9	21	21	18	2.61		0.70	11.0	13	7	7	16	w.	Rev. Father Berthold, O.S.B.
Salmon.	Lemhi.	4,040	7	35.2		58	1	13	24	34	0.87		0.34	0.7	7	9	9	12	nw.	E. K. Abbott.
Sandpoint.	Bonner.	2,086	2	38.1		52	6	24	13	21	5.65		1.15	6.0	19	5	6	19	s.	S. M. Moore.
Sheep Hill.	Boise.	5,000	3								5.92		1.58	16.0	16					C. M. Gardner.
Shoshone.	Lincoln.	3,968	5																	Zell Truman.
Silver City.	Owyhee.	6,280	5								3.94		0.98	8.3	15	6	11	13	sw.	Russell Stoddard.
Soldier Creek.	Blaine.	5,755	2	32.4		58	9	4	21	31	4.84		1.37	21.0	10	12	6	12	nw.	J. E. Minear.
Springfield.	Bingham.	4,420	4	37.2		68	1	12	23	36	1.55		0.52	1.6	7	11	11	8	sw.	Mrs. W. A. Edwards.
Spring Hill.	Ada.	3,607	4	41.2		61	9	19	21	25	3.44		0.82	6.7	11	2	8	20	nw.	Ray G. Lyons.
Sugar.	Fremont.	4,892	5	35.0		60	1	11	24	31	0.58		0.18	1.5	7	7	3	20	sw.	Utah-Idaho Sugar Co.
Sunnyside.	Elmore.	3,500	3	40.4		65	9	20	22	34	2.27		0.56	0.5	13				nw.	Col. M. W. Wood.
Tripod Mountain.	Boise.	4,300	3								4.10		0.79	8.3	12	10	8	12		Mrs. Verna Paddock.
Twin Falls.	Twin Falls.	3,825	7	40.6		61	9	16	23	31	2.09		0.65	8.0	8	6	20	4	sw.	J. A. Waters.
Vernon.	Fremont.	5,050	14	35.4	+ 1.8	60	9	12	23	30	1.38	+ 0.12	0.85		7	5	9	16	sw.	A. M. Slattery.
Weiser.	Washington.	2,114	1	41.2		59	8	20	14	30	1.82		0.50	0	13	4	8	18	sw.	J. W. Lapish.
Wendell.	Gooding.	3,400	4	41.6		67	1	18	22	35	1.79		0.43	3.5	6	14	6	10	w.	Chas. L. Dingler.
Weston.	Franklin.	4,460	14	38.4	+ 1.8	66	1	13	23	34	2.10	+ 0.66	0.85	T.	9	7	5	18	sw.	Wm. T. Chatterton.
Washington.																				
Aberdeen.	Chehalis.	162	22	44.3	— 1.1	56	2	29	12	23	17.58	+ 2.16	1.82	T.	22	3	4	23	e.	H. A. Benham.
Anacortes.	Skagit.	60	19																	Douglas Almond.
Anatone.	Asotin.	2,800		35.8		56	9	16	21	28	4.07		0.92	8.0	12	2	16	12	sw.	W. A. Hamilton.
Baker.	Skagit.	390	7	40.2		56	2	26	15	28	11.40		1.60	3.0	19	5	2	23		Robt. M. White.
Bellingham.	Whatcom.	60	18	46.0	+ 0.9	63	8	29	13	24	1.73	— 3.04	0.32	0	14	6	9	15		Sanford B. Mayhew.
Bellingham, (near).	do.	107	2																	U. S. Bureau of Plt. Ind.
Blaine.	do.	57	16	42.5	+ 1.2	58	9	24	13	27	5.61	— 1.67	0.90	0.2	21	4	6	20	se.	John W. Sheets.
Blewett.	Chelan.	2,200	4								4.29		0.90	17.0	15					John Burmeister.
Bremerton.	Kitsap.	40	15								7.14	— 0.87	1.70	0	15					U. S. Navy Yard.
Brewster.	Okanogan.	1,620	3	37.3		55	2	22	21	26	2.13		0.70	7.8	10	3	15	12	sw.	Mrs. H. F. Bertram.
Buckley.	Pierce.	685	3	44.6		65	8	29	2	28	5.26		0.81	T.	21	1	9	20	sw.	Geo. C. Sears.
Bumping Lake.	Yakima.	3,400	2																	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Centralia.	Lewis.	212	20	47.0	+ 1.9	72	1	29	3	40	6.22	— 2.66	0.93	0	19					



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		
Washington—Contd.																			
Gold Basin.	Snohomish.	1,360	2																U. S. Forest Service.
Gold Creek.	Yakima.	2,600	4								3.15		0.90	11.0	9	8	18	4	John W. Anderson.
Gold Hill.	do.	4,454	7									- 0.82	1.05	T.	8	1	8	20	C. J. Vasper.
Goldendale.	Klickitat.	1,600	7	42.4		65	7	27	19	23	2.36	+ 2.46	1.31	0	24	2	6	22	Klickitat Co. Abstract Co.
Granite Falls.	Snohomish.	1,397	10								10.59								C. H. Cleaver.
Guler.	Klickitat.	2,200	4											20.4		3	6	21	Frank Kuehn.
Hanford.	Benton.	385		43.0		63	16	24	20	29	0.75		0.29	0	7	1	20	9	Frances Lee Bash.
Hatton.	Adams.	1,100	8	41.5		58	24	24	12	24	1.41		0.31	T.	10	11	2	17	Wm. Goodenough.
Huntsville.	Columbia.	1,400	5								2.12		0.65	0	8				Mrs. S. J. Hill.
Irene Mountain.	Okanogan.	2,700	4								1.33		0.40	7.5	9	11	2	17	Mrs. Theo. Wheeler.
Kennewick.	Benton.	388	18	45.6	+ 3.4	66	23	28	12	31	1.59	+ 0.62	0.48	0	10				R. E. Reed.
Kent.	King.	53		44.2		59	3	27	20	28	6.46		0.80	0	21	1	6	23	A. O. Jeffries.
Kettle Falls.	Stevens.	1,265	4	37.2		54	6	20	14	27	4.14		0.74	9.0	15	2	15	13	H. H. Cole.
Kiona.	Benton.	430	7	43.5		62	24	27	3	32	0.85		0.32	0	5	7	6	17	Dr. F. S. Hedger.
Knowlton (near).	Okanogan.	3,800		39.6		69	18	18	29	43				16.7		3	8	19	W. P. Jay.
Kosmos.	Lewis.	775	7	45.2		68	12	29	2	31	6.53		0.92	1.0	20	3	23	4	J. A. Ullah.
La Center.	Clarke.	250	16	42.6	- 1.0	62	8	21	13	35	8.29	- 1.06	1.07	T.	23	4	12	14	Joseph Bros.
La Crosse.	Whitman.	1,400	4	41.6		56	17	21	21	26	2.27		0.48	0.5	14	7	5	18	U. E. Schreck.
Lake Clealum.	Kittitas.	2,171	4	36.6		57	1	21	21	34	4.63		1.03	11.0	15	1	5	24	M. S. Reclamation Service.
Lake Kachess.	do.	2,235	5	36.0		51	1	22	3	24	3.66		1.00	17.5	18	5	1	24	Do.
Lake Keechelus.	do.	2,479	5	35.8		51	1	24	20	21	9.14		1.90	41.2	22	5	5	20	Do.
Lakeside.	Chelan.	1,116	22	39.8	+ 1.8	54	1	27	11	24	1.98	+ 0.03	0.62	6.0	13	2	15	13	W. H. Van Meter.
Laurel.	Klickitat.	1,900	4								7.67		1.65	16.6	18	2	14	14	Mrs. M. E. Strout.
Laurier.	Ferry.	1,644	3	34.6		50	8	19	14	18	3.10		0.75	5.5	20	4	3	23	Mrs. J. S. Myers.
Lone Tree.	Chelan.	9	4	46.6		59	9	36	15	15	16.10		1.96	0	22	0	15	15	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Longmires Springs.	Pierce.	2,800	2																National Park Ranger.
Lost Creek.	Okanogan.	3,125	4																P. H. Leese.
McConihe.	Grant.	1,072	2	41.1		59	16	25	20	27	1.41		0.45	0.5	10	11	2	17	Lucien F. McConihe.
McCumbers Ranch.	Yakima.	2,182	3								6.75		1.00	8.0	15	6	13	11	Mrs. Mary McCumber.
Moses Lake.	Grant.	1,070	2																H. M. Flemming.
Mottinger.	Benton.	307	13	46.5	+ 2.3	65	4	32	20	29	1.60	+ 0.48	0.33	0	10	13	8	9	G. H. Mottinger.
Mount Pleasant.	Challam.	500	2	41.8		66	9	28	21	25	6.67		1.73	T.	19	2	15	13	W. M. Dorr.
Moxee.	Yakima.	1,000	21	41.0	+ 1.8	58	2	21	12	31	1.49	+ 0.29	0.53	T.	13	4	6	20	H. B. Scudder.
Newport.	Pend Oreille.	2,400	3	36.0		53	3	16	22	28	6.35		0.95	5.5	20	3	8	19	Chas. M. Talmadge.
Nighthawk.	Okanogan.	3,050	4											8.4					Steve Nagy.
North Head.	Pacific.	211	11	47.6	- 0.1	62	8	36	13	13	8.09	+ 1.76	1.06	0	23	6	2	22	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Northport.	Stevens.	1,350	14	36.2	+ 1.5	52	8	23	13	21	2.84	+ 0.31	0.50	8.0	19	7	19	4	W. F. Case.
North Sundale.	Klickitat.		4	44.2		63	1	28	12	24	1.57		0.42	0	10				Ruth J. Shepard.
North Yakima.	Yakima.	1,070	4	41.2		57	4	24	21	28	1.49		0.42	T.	11	7	3	20	Albert Bender.
Odessa.	Lincoln.	1,540	10	39.8		54	8	22	20	27	2.16		0.48	0.5	17	4	16	10	H. W. Rieke.
Olga.	San Juan.	50	23	45.5	+ 1.2	60	9	32	13	18	2.82	- 2.44	0.68	0	13	4	8	18	Cecil S. Willis.
Olympia.	Thurston.	45	35	44.6	+ 0.2	58	2	30	3	25	9.57	+ 0.16	1.20	0	21	3	7	20	C. W. Waters.
Omak.	Okanogan.	850	4	38.2		57	2	19	3	30	1.70		0.45	T.	11	8	5	17	Saint John Umbrite.
Oroville.	do.	922	3	38.4		60	6	20	3	33	1.95		0.50	1.5	7	9	3	18	M. C. Jackman.
Peola.	Garfield.	4,000	4								1.97		0.45	6.8	11	8	12	10	Samuel Gruel, sr.
Pomeroy.	do.	1,860	21	43.2	+ 1.2	61	16	28	20	22	1.43	- 1.07	0.40	0.2	13	0	23	7	Peter McClung.
Port Crescent.	Challam.	259	18	41.7	- 0.6	59	15	28	13	21	9.05	+ 1.60	2.62	0	23	0	9	21	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Port Townsend.	Jefferson.	80	23	45.2	+ 0.2	59	3	34	21	16	2.88	+ 0.14	0.74	0	18	2	6	22	Frank Plummer.
Prosser.	Benton.	661		44.0		64	16	23	20	27	0.90		0.22	0	9	3	16	11	E. L. Capps.
Pullman.	Whitman.	2,550	21	35.6	- 2.5	49	8	19	22	21	3.33	- 0.08	0.52	6.0	17	1	8	21	State Agricultural College.
Queets River.	Jefferson.	16	2	44.6		60	3	31	21	22	20.51		2.02	T.	23	4	6	20	C. A. Bullard.
Quinalt.	Chelan.	300	6	45.0		60	2	30	12	29	26.90		2.88	0	23	3	14	13	A. V. Higley.
Reardan.	Lincoln.	2,510	13	36.0	- 0.1	50	2	17	22	20	3.14	+ 0.61	0.73	3.5	14	1	4	25	Chas. Shoemaker.
Republic.	Ferry.	2,628	13	33.6	+ 0.6	51	6	15	14	25	1.64	- 0.09	0.31	6.0	17	6	2	22	Geo. B. Stocking.
Rex Creek.	Chelan.	1,135	6																James W. Nicol.
Ritzville.	Adams.	1,825	14								2.11	+ 0.47	0.62		13				Agent N. P. Ry.
Robertsville.	Klickitat.																		R. R. Couger.
Rock Lake.	Whitman.	1,910	7								2.92		0.91		10				H. C. Melcher.
Rosalia.	do.	2,425	21	38.4	+ 0.5	56	9	23	13	22	2.92	- 0.27	0.50	2.0	17	1	10	19	Hans Mumm.
Russells Ranch.	Yakima.	2,870	4																Mrs. Adella Russell.
Seattle.	King.	248	22	46.2	+ 1.7	62	3	35	14	18	4.74	- 1.12	0.75	0	19	0	5	25	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Sedro Woolley.	Skagit.	38	16	43.7	- 0.2	63	9	27	14	29	6.15	- 1.52	0.77	2.6	22	6	6	18	Mrs. H. L. Devin.
Sixprong.	Klickitat.	1,240	6	43.4		63	24	29	20	24	1.45		0.38	0	11	1	3	26	C. E. Comstock.
Skagit Power Dam.	Whatcom.	510	3	39.2		57	8	25	14	24	13.31		2.10	3.5	24	7	0	23	Skagit Power Co.
Snohomish.	Snohomish.	55	19	45.2	+ 0.8	68	8	29	3	35	7.92	+ 1.38	1.09	0	22	8	3	19	James Bylling.
Snoqualmie Falls.	King.	667	14	44.8	+ 0.2	64	8	28	14	20	7.07	- 2.33	1.19	0	24	5	2	23	O. N. Wiswell.
Snoqualmie Pass.	do.	3,000	4								5.25		0.60	45.0	16				T. E. Steiner.
Snyders Ranch.	Okanogan.	2,200	4	32.8		53	2	12	13	36	3.25		0.93	15.0	11	6	16	8	Geo. M. Snyder.
South Bend.	Pacific.	140	18	46.2	- 1.0	65	3	28	14	28	17.91	+ 2.96	2.33	0	21	6	6	18	Mrs. W. E. Buckingham.
Spokane.	Spokane.	1,943	32	40.6	+ 3.3	56	16	28	12	21	2.58	+ 0.28	0.93	1.4	18	1	5	24	U. S. Weather Bureau.
State University.	King.	170	4																

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Oregon.																				
Agency Plains	Crook	2,363	—	37.6	—	51	16	20	3	18	0.94	—	0.22	1.0	9	7	3	20	sw.	W. S. Williams.
Albany	Linn	212	31	45.0	— 0.2	61	7	30	3	30	5.70	— 0.38	0.66	0	19	8	6	16	s.	F. M. French.
Ashland	Jackson	1,956	29	45.2	+ 0.3	74	8	25	15	28	2.78	+ 0.34	0.68	0	13	8	6	22	nw.	Louis Dodge.
Astoria	Clatsop	16	52	48.0	+ 0.1	65	3	34	14	19	12.06	+ 0.53	1.34	0	21	0	8	16	se.	Irving Club.
Austin	Grant	4,250	2	31.2	—	70	10	10	24	55	1.78	—	0.80	8.0	8	3	0	15	w.	U. S. Forest Service.
Baker	Baker	3,466	23	37.6	+ 2.7	56	9	22	13	27	0.64	— 0.54	0.22	2.6	9	3	11	16	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bend	Crook	3,629	8	39.0	—	59	16	23	4	33	1.99	—	0.86	3.2	14	6	16	8	s.	Band Bulletin.
Black Butte	Lane	1,200	12	41.9	— 1.7	58	8	28	18	18	9.60	+ 1.21	1.90	1.0	16	6	12	12	nw.	William Harris.
Blalock	Gilliam	237	15	43.4	— 1.8	60	1	32	13	20	0.92	+ 1.21	0.22	0	7	1	4	16	w.	Geo. W. Long.
Brookings	Curry	130	—	50.9	—	66	1	36	30	27	12.80	— 0.88	2.05	0	23	8	6	16	se.	Dr. C. E. Saunders.
Burns	Harney	4,157	22	39.8	+ 5.4	70	6	10	22	50	1.08	— 0.51	0.61	2.0	4	12	6	12	w.	J. C. Welcome, jr.
Cascade Locks	Hood River	100	23	44.4	— 0.9	58	6	31	12	20	11.60	— 0.21	1.56	0	20	7	1	22	w.	Val W. Tompkins.
Cazadero	Clackamas	503	4	46.8	—	64	3	30	12	28	6.81	—	0.82	0	20	4	4	22	se.	Alf Drill.
Central Point	Jackson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	A. C. Fiero.
Chiloquin	Klamath	4,200	—	35.4	—	60	7	12	14	35	2.85	—	1.14	4.8	15	2	8	20	sw.	H. W. Hincks.
Clear Lake	Linn	3,030	—	36.2	—	56	7	23	12	26	10.97	—	2.46	24.8	22	7	4	19	sw.	Geo. W. Hawley.
Cliff	Lake	4,300	6	39.5	—	68	7	11	3	47	1.40	—	0.35	2.0	10	1	13	16	n.	John C. Green.
Combs Flat	Crook	4,027	—	38.9	—	76	2	10	2	66	0.32	—	0.29	0.3	2	—	—	—	sw.	J. R. Breese.
Condon	Gilliam	2,884	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C. F. Kennedy.
Corvallis	Benton	266	25	46.5	+ 0.8	60	1	31	3	27	6.01	— 0.81	0.79	0	20	3	4	23	sw.	Oregon Agricultural College.
Crescent	Klamath	4,400	1	36.2	—	64	7	9	3	45	3.03	—	2.10	10.0	6	4	6	12	sw.	W. W. Cryder.
Culver	Crook	—	—	40.0	—	64	8	19	9	34	0.67	—	0.24	0	5	24	0	6	sw.	O. C. Young.
Dayville	Grant	2,200	19	43.4	+ 0.9	73	8	20	15	26	1.46	+ 0.18	0.33	0	9	9	6	15	se.	J. Campbell-Martin.
Deadwood	Lane	350	3	—	—	—	—	33	21	—	13.13	—	1.84	0	19	5	8	17	sw.	Supt. Salmon Hatchery.
Doraville	Columbia	600	11	43.2	— 0.6	60	8	29	14	20	9.41	— 0.03	1.45	0.7	24	3	5	22	se.	Jos. Hackenberg.
Drain	Douglas	300	11	47.6	— 0.3	68	7	34	18	24	7.03	— 0.06	1.14	0	18	0	6	24	nw.	Ira Wimberly.
Echo	Umatilla	625	9	45.5	—	64	26	28	15	28	1.37	—	0.32	0	10	3	5	22	w.	R. B. Stanfield.
Ella	Morrow	830	9	44.2	—	62	23	29	15	27	1.12	— 0.36	0.32	0	7	5	9	16	sw.	Carl F. Troedson.
Eugene	Lane	449	23	48.9	+ 2.3	71	23	29	3	24	4.91	— 0.28	0.64	0	20	1	3	26	s.	Paul G. Bond.
Folly Farm	Malheur	3,710	—	37.2	—	60	8	6	24	49	2.51	—	1.05	0	11	16	5	9	nw.	W. R. Gardner.
Gardiner	Douglas	72	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Wm. S. Angus.
Glass Buttes	Crook	4,200	—	36.6	—	57	7	10	19	44	1.31	—	0.40	0	6	9	10	11	w.	C. J. Stauffer.
Glendale	Douglas	1,441	9	48.4	+ 1.4	75	9	31	2	35	5.05	+ 0.75	0.77	0	14	6	9	15	sw.	Carl Olson.
Glenora	Tillamook	575	22	43.6	0.0	58	5	25	13	23	25.67	— 0.50	3.90	0	23	5	4	21	sw.	Mrs. J. A. Reeher.
Grand View	Crook	—	—	40.4	—	62	15	20	28	26	1.13	—	0.32	0	7	5	6	19	s.	R. E. Osborn.
Grants Pass	Josephine	956	25	46.5	+ 1.9	69	7	31	21	26	4.40	— 0.18	0.74	0	17	0	5	25	sw.	John B. Paddock.
Grass Valley	Sherman	2,381	12	41.2	+ 2.3	61	16	26	2	25	1.61	+ 0.04	0.55	0	9	0	8	22	nw.	Agent O.-W. R. & N.
Gurdane	Umatilla	3,500	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Miss Belle Ely.
Headworks	Clackamas	719	11	44.0	— 0.6	68	7	28	12	35	9.87	— 1.47	1.50	0	21	3	4	23	e.	Portland Water Works.
Heppner	Morrow	1,950	23	43.0	— 0.7	60	16	26	20	30	1.42	+ 0.08	0.23	T.	10	3	14	13	w.	Frank Gillam.
Hermiston	Umatilla	451	6	45.5	—	69	23	27	19	28	1.14	—	0.32	0	10	2	13	15	sw.	C. W. Kellogg.
Hillcrest Orchard	Jackson	1,595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R. H. Parsons.
Hollywood Orchard	do.	1,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	A. C. Allen.
Hood River	Hood River	300	23	42.3	+ 0.2	58	2	29	12	23	6.33	+ 0.44	2.00	0	18	2	6	22	w.	Edward W. Birge.
No. 2	do.	485	1	44.0	—	60	2	30	12	22	3.90	—	0.80	0	19	2	4	24	w.	C. C. Starring.
No. 3	do.	620	1	43.6	—	59	2	26	12	28	3.43	—	0.89	T.	16	3	19	8	se.	U. A. Newman.
No. 4	do.	850	1	41.2	—	55	2	27	12	25	4.77	—	0.80	0.2	16	5	6	19	w.	P. L. Smith.
Huntington	Baker	2,165	12	41.6	+ 0.9	58	9	21	25	27	1.08	— 0.01	0.27	0	12	7	12	11	nw.	F. S. Bubb.
Imperial	Crook	—	—	37.2	—	60	14	11	20	39	2.83	—	1.89	0.2	7	11	3	16	sw.	Claud Cone.
Jacksonville	Jackson	1,640	25	44.4	+ 0.4	67	2	29	21	30	3.90	+ 0.09	1.55	0	8	2	6	22	—	E. Britt.
Joseph	Wallowa	4,400	24	35.4	+ 1.2	58	4	15	30	27	2.09	+ 0.11	0.74	4.0	6	5	0	25	s.	F. F. McCully.
Klamath Falls	Klamath	4,100	24	39.5	+ 0.3	63	7	20	14	30	1.99	+ 0.50	0.52	1.0	8	3	8	19	se.	Augusta J. Hayden.
La Grande	Union	2,784	25	41.5	+ 0.7	63	8	25	28	26	1.10	— 1.05	0.30	2.2	7	9	10	11	sw.	W. A. Benham.
Laidlaw	Crook	3,171	—	43.2	—	65	1	20	15	36	0.42	—	0.33	0	2	4	14	12	s.	J. W. Brown.
Lakeview	Lake	4,950	30	36.4	— 1.5	66	7	7	22	35	1.62	— 0.28	0.60	4.8	11	5	5	20	s.	C. C. Gott.
La Pine	Crook	4,230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Albert Larson.
McMinnville	Yamhill	182	26	46.7	+ 1.5	62	3	30	20	26	7.50	— 0.98	1.00	0	21	2	1	27	sw.	M. E. Pettit.
Marshfield	Cocoon	34	12	42.9	—	70	7	29	14	29	7.95	—	0.88	0	22	7	2	21	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Meadow Brook Ranch	Hood River	850	1	42.3	—	56	2	29	12	21	5.10	—	0.88	0.2	22	1	15	14	ne.	John W. Palmer.
Medford	Jackson	1,425	3	44.2	—	68	3	28	15	30	2.82	—	0.81	0	19	3	16	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Merrill	Klamath	4,070	8	37.8	—	59	8	12	15	38	1.44	—	0.73	0	4	21	0	9	—	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Metolius	Crook	2,525	3	41.2	—	62	18	18	29	34	0.69	—	0.34	T.	4	13	0	17	sw.	John A. Hoffman.
Miramonte Farm	Clackamas	195	25	44.8	+ 1.2	60	2	24	14	25	6.75	— 1.14	0.92	0	20	7	2	21	s.	G. Muecke.
Mount Angel	Marion	485	27	47.2	+ 1															



TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			Number of cloudy days.
Oregon—Continued.																				
Table Rock.....	Jackson.....	1,215	....	45.4	.....	72	3	27	15†	41	2.93	.....	0.58	0	16	4	9	17	nw.	Mrs. J. C. Pendleton.
Talent.....	do.....	1,800	....	46.0	.....	76	8	26	15	34	2.23	.....	0.55	0	11	2	2	26	nw.	T. F. Smith.
The Dalles.....	Wasco.....	112	39	45.6	+ 3.5	67	4	30	3†	32	2.21	- 0.04	0.50	0	15	3	7	20	w.	Judd S. Fish.
Tillamook.....	Tillamook.....	20	....	47.9	.....	70	7	26	13	31	15.58	.....	1.53	0	22	7	7	16	se.	Will Spalding.
Toledo.....	Lincoln.....	75	23	47.4	- 0.8	67	8	29	12	30	15.00	+ 2.59	1.80	0	18	6	11	13	sw.	C. B. Croano.
Umatilla.....	Umatilla.....	340	25	46.2	+ 2.8	75	22	31	15†	38	1.09	- 0.08	0.20	0	10	5	1	24	e.	Mrs. H. T. Duncan.
Union.....	Union.....	2,787	2	40.6	.....	60	8†	24	12	30	1.15	.....	0.22	0	12	5	11	14	se.	Robert Withycombe.
Vale.....	Malheur.....	2,242	21	40.6	+ 3.5	59	11	17	16†	32	1.16	+ 0.18	0.26	T.	11	17	12	1	e.	H. P. Osborne.
Van.....	Harney.....	3,506	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	George Howe.
Vida.....	Lane.....	1,100	2	45.0	.....	66	7	31	21	26	0.88	.....	1.49	3.0	18	8	4	18	w.	W. H. Pendell.
Waldo.....	Josephine.....	1,900	1	43.6†	.....	61	8	30	18	21	9.35	.....	1.83	0	13	1†	11†	13†	sw.	W. H. Wittrock.
Waldo Lake.....	Lane.....	5,494	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Simon Klodahl.
Wallace Orchard.....	Polk.....	170	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Charles A. Park.
Wallowa.....	Wallowa.....	2,935	10	37.6	+ 0.8	53	6	20	28	25	1.47	- 1.00	0.32	3.5	8	1	16	13	w.	L. Couch.
Wamic.....	Wasco.....	1,500	12	42.3	+ 1.5	61	16	27	3†	30	1.04	- 1.83	0.35	0	6	0	4	26	w.	A. J. Swift.
Warm Spring.....	Crook.....	1,500	11	43.2	+ 1.2	62	3	23	2†	39	0.72	- 0.76	0.35	T.	9	1	19	10	w.	George W. Robbins.
Wasco.....	Sherman.....	1,263	....	44.7	.....	60	3	32	18†	22	1.76	.....	0.43	0	12	4	14	12	w.	J. R. Howell.
Weston.....	Umatilla.....	1,800	21	41.8	+ 0.9	58	4†	25	15	30	2.12	- 1.06	0.58	0.5	8	2	2	26	s.	M. A. Baker.
Whitaker.....	Crook.....	4,250	....	36.0†	.....	60†	7†	8	21	44†	1.11	.....	0.26	0.5	9	3	11	16	sw.	Frank Percival.
Williams.....	Josephine.....	1,368	21	45.2	+ 0.1	70	7	29	11	38	5.93	- 0.24	1.95	T.	16	3	0	27	w.	Francis J. LeRoy.
Yonka.....	Klamath.....	4,146	6	34.5	.....	62	9	9	14	50	2.09	.....	0.62	1.0	7	1	13	16	s.	Ward Rueck.

\* , b , c , etc. , indicate respectively 1 , 2 , 3 , etc. , days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Montana.																																		
Anaconda.	Missoula.	*	.35			*	.14				*	.05						.06			.36	.04					T.	T.	T.		T.	1.00		
Butte.	do.	.10	T.			.15	T.				.17	.32							T.		.16	.08	*	.14					T.		.08	.02	0.52	
Columbia Falls.	Flathead.	.27				.35	.35				.10							.26	.13		.08	*							T.		.03	T.	1.78	
Como.	Bitter Root.					.35	.40				.10										.20			.08									1.08	
Dayton.	Flathead.					.40					.25	.30								.10		.10											1.15	
East Anaconda.	Missoula.	*	.51			*	.23				*	.09							.03	*	*		.27					T.	T.	.02	.01	T.	1.13	
Fortine.	Kootenai.			.08	.13	.17					.01	.02	.01			T.	.01	T.			T.	T.	.07	.11			T.	T.	.02	.02	.01	T.	0.66	
Hamilton.	Bitter Root.	.01				.05	.22	.01				.14											T.										0.43	
Hat Creek.	Missoula.	.03	.48			.09					T.	.24							.10		.22	.03	T.							.11			1.30	
Hangan.	do.	.06				.17	.70				.17	.14						.51	.09	.12	.01	.21	.18	.77	T.			.30	.15		.05	.10	3.73	
Kalispell.	Flathead.	.16			.01	.13	.10				.24	.11						.12	.08	.02	.08	T.	.01	.06				.04					1.16	
Libby.	Kootenai.	.10				.31	.23				.11							.13	.07	.05		.09	.29	.02	.03				.08	.01	.15		1.67	
Missoula.	Missoula.	.15				.03	.27				.22										.14	T.		.05									0.94	
Ovando.	do.	.24				.36	.02	T.			.15							.05	.02	.10	.06												1.06	
Philipsburg.	do.	.65				.15					.30							.05	T.	.05	.20	T.											1.40	
Plains.	Columbia.	.18				.50					.22	.31						.08	T.	T.	.02	T.	T.	.15				.13	.06	T.		T.	1.65	
Pleasant Valley.	Kootenai.	.05			T.	.05	.45				.07	.22						.04	.05	.04	T.	T.	.08	.10					.05		.02		1.22	
Polson.	Flathead.	.20				.70					.10	.30	.40									.18	.06										1.94	
St. Ignatius.	do.	.04	.45			.22	.60				.06	.41						T.	.02	.01	T.							.15					1.36	
Saltese.	Missoula.	.23				.22	.60				.15	.15						.32		.25	.34	.15	.30	.85				.40	.30	.10	.17	.25	4.78	
Stevensville.	Bitter Root.	.18				.21	.02			.20								.02		.11								.01					0.75	
Thompson Falls.	Columbia.	.18				.13	.58				.18	.23							.24	.16	.07	.08	.36	.09			.18	.08			T.		2.56	
Trout Creek.	do.										.30	.46	.21			.42	.37	.50	.20	.39		.15											3.27	
Victor.	Bitter Root.	.25	T.			.21					.14							.05															0.70	
Wyoming.																																		
Afton.	Snake.		.30	.06		.42						.33		.27							.30	.15	T.				.10	.05		.05			1.58	
Alta.	do.		.46			.40					.12	.02		.12						.10	.05	.58	.25			.25	.01	.12					1.95	
Bechler River.	do.		.08			.25					.10	T.								.10	.05	.58	.25			.18	.02	.30	.60				2.51	
Bedford.	do.	.11	.22			.60					.03	.26	T.	.40						.04	.10	.05				.10	.06		T.				1.97	
Moran.	do.	.05	.15	.03		.80					.16	.01		.10						.02	.08	.04	.02	.04			.07		.02	.02			1.61	
Snake River.	do.	.12									T.							.36	.59		.89	.51				.40	.12	.18	T.				3.17	
Nevada.																																		
Gold Creek.	Snake.		.20			.07	.20	.04			.42	.09	.26						.03		.13	.01					.01		.26			.18	1.90	
Jack Creek.	do.		.65			.10	.28				.58	.11	.08								.24	.14				.07	T.		T.	.24	.16		2.65	
San Jacinto.	do.	.27	.01			.10				.10							.12			.04											.25		0.90	
Utah.																																		
Standrod.	Raft.		.44	.35		T.	.43				.08	.22	.10	.07							.15	.03							.06		.04		1.97	
Idaho.																																		
Albion.	Snake.																																	
Almo.	do.						.46																											
American Falls.	do.	.32							.42		.50																		.64			.30		2.64
Arrowrock.	Boise.		.24	.02	.04	.84	1.02				.20							.40	.04	.02	.35	.40				.18		.21	.10	.22			4.28	
Blackfoot I.	Blackfoot.	T.	.52			.07					.06									.14	.06					T.	T.					.11	0.96	
Blackfoot Dam.	do.		.24	.15		.35					.15			.35						.05	.25	.05					.10	.08	.07				1.84	
Bogus Creek.	Payette.	.47			.08	.84	.43				.56	.63	.42					.38		.65	.42					.14	T.	.62	.07	.11			5.40	
Boise.	Boise.	.18	.11		T.	.80	.08			T.	.11	.24	.01					T.	.03	.18	.53	.14				.05	.01	.20	T.	.15			2.82	
Boise King.	do.	.02	.42		.07	.35	1.41				.11	.44							.05	.58	.31	.08				.24	.22		.32				4.51	
Bonniers Ferry.	Kootenai.	.15			.07	.97	.60			.10							.30	.47	.40	.42		.10	.10	.60		.10	.20	.10	.40	.10			5.11	
Boulder Mine.	Boise.	.25	.29		.04		1.14				.09	.53						T.	.23		.72	.47	.07			.19	.69	.08	.31				5.10	
Buhl.	Snake.		.12			.70	.10				.13			.05						.25						T.	.45	.45	.45				2.25	
Burke.	Upper Columbia.										.05	.17	.17						.33	.03	.25	.05	.34	.86	T.	T.	.08	.48	.21	.12	.14			
Caldwell.	Boise.	.15			T.	.45	.06				.05	.17	.17					T.	.18		.35	.28				.04	T.	.11		.04			2.05	
Caldwell Experiment Station.	do.	.23		.01		.54	.03				.07	.17	.08						.13	.45		.23				.05	.07						2.06	
Cambridge.	Weiser.	.05	.25			.85					.32							.05			.52		.26				.02	.46	.34		.20		3.32	
Challis.	Salmon.	.03	T.			.03					.08							T.	.03	.03														
Chesterfield.	Port Neuf.		.43			.42								.36						.36	T.					T.		.12					1.69	
Clarks Fork.	Pend Oreille.	.37			.10	.69	.36	.24			.31	.07					.23	.61		.31	.23	.17	.17	.26		.13			.20	.42		4.87		
Coeur d'Alene.	Spokane.	.35			.05	.85	.30		.15	.20							.50	.38	.05		.75	.32			.40	.20			.34	.01				
Council.	Weiser.	.25	.18		T.	1.28	.50				.08	.50							.39	.05	.72	.10	T.			.19	.30	.59	.34				5.47	
Culdesac.	Clearwater.	.15				.20					.42	.25							.35	.08	.02	.10	.10	.02									1.69	
Deary.	do.	.25				.48	.22							T.			T.	.50	.24	.10	.13	.27	.26	T.								3.45		
Dent.																																		
Driggs.	Snake.	T.									T.	.22								.23		T.				.32	T.	T.	.05	.05			1.17	
Emmett.	Payette.	.10	.18			.32	.03				T.	.26							.16		.40	.19	.01			.10		.20		.04			1.99	
Garnet.	Snake.		.30			.30					.15																		.20				1.15	
Geneva.	Bear.					1.20								.40			</																	



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Idaho—Continued.																																		
Mackay	Lost River Region.											.37															.17				.18		0.72	
Malad.	Malad.																																	
Meridian.	Boise.	.17	.12		.01	.52	.16				.17	.28	.03					T.	.11		.48	.18					.03		.16	T.	.10		2.52	
Mesa II.	Weiser.	T.	.48		T.	.10	.74				T.	.31							.13	.14		.10	.27		T.		.28	.18	.65	.08	.32		3.78	
Middle Fork.	Clearwater.																																	
Milner.	Snake.		.15	.12		.22	.35					.36		.07	.18									.32					.20		.08	.13	2.18	
Moore.	Lost River Region.																																	
Moscow.	Palouse.	.12	.02		T.	.09	.40				.20	.15			T.			.42	.22		.23	*	.96		.01		.26	.16	T.	.02		3.26		
Mountainhome.	Snake.		.09	.05	.07	.46	.31					.18									.35						.26	.24	.22			1.97		
Murtaugh II.	do.			.25				.60				.52			.20						T.	.27							.18		.30		2.32	
Musselshell.	Clearwater.										.12	.39			T.			.16	.41	.01	.57	.10	.28	.35				.19	.06	.04	.07			
New Meadows.	Salmon.	.11	.24			.73	.65				.04	.70						.03	.36	.23	.52	.22	.13	.21		.05	.18	.40	.03	.10		4.93		
Nezperce.	Clearwater.	.35				.04					.45						.11				.20	.08										1.32		
Oakley.	Snake.		.20	.15		T.	.44					.20		.15	.34							.65								T.	.10		2.23	
O'Hara Bar.	Clearwater.																																	
Orofino.	do.	.39				.32		T.			.37	.13			T.			.28	.26	.10	.29	.15	.17	.22				T.	.17	.04	T.		2.80	
Paris.	Bear.		.10	.15			.55					.50	.09									.07											1.46	
Payette.	Payette.	.09	.05		T.	.37	.02				.07	.12							.10		.47	.13	.05				.12	.21	.19		T.		1.99	
Pierson.	Salmon.						.78															.21							.18		.17		1.34	
Pine II.	Boise.	.23	.34			.11	1.73					.27			T.						.48	.17					.23	.46	.04	.17	.31		4.54	
Pleasant Valley.	do.	.14	.14		.01	.49	.23						.04								T.	.48	.12				.02	.08		.13		1.88		
Pocatello.	Port Neuf.		.61	.02		.11	.42	T.				.12	T.	.20	.02						T.						.01		.06		T.	.03	2.01	
Poplar.	Snake.	.22																.64	.21													.08	1.15	
Port Hill.	Kootenai.	.10			T.	.45	.38				.05							.18	.60	.62	.07		.15	.15	.39	.50	.10	.12	.15	.15	.29		4.45	
Priest River Experiment Station No. 1.	Pond Oreille.	.37			.12	.82	.71				.13							.02	.06	1.20	.45	.75	T.	.05	.45	.37	.21	.11	.53	.41	.13	.43	.12	7.44
Priest River Experiment Station No. 2.	do.	.36			.12	.77	.70				.13							.02	.06	1.20	.50	.38	.01	.05	.30	.41	.24	.07	.40	.44	.13	.43	.26	6.98
Priest River Experiment Station No. 3.	do.	.36			.13	.78	.70				.14							.02	.15	1.27	.51	.44	.03	.05	.28	.32	.16	.09	.42	.44	.20	.42	.11	7.02
Pyle Creek.	Payette.	.12	.24		T.	.80	1.02				.33	.30						T.	.28	T.	.42	.18	T.				.18	.03	.52	.02	.22		4.66	
Rattlesnake Creek.	Boise.	.03	.27		.04	.75	1.35					.35							.02			.64	.34	T.			.26	.34	.01	.10	T.		4.50	
Richfield.	Big Wood.		.01			.20	.75	T.														.25	.05	T.			.02		.33			.15	1.89	
Rogerson.	Snake.																																	
Roseworth.	do.		.21	.04		.13	.09					.26		.46							.07								.15		.34		1.75	
Rupert.	do.		.24	.39	.04	.13	.40	T.	T.			.23		T.	.09	.02	T.			.02	.14	T.							.15		.07	.24	2.16	
St. Michael's Priory.	Clearwater.	.28	.03			.02	.37				.13	.33						.06	.32	.05	.70	.10	.05						.17		T.		2.61	
Salmon.	Salmon.		.34				.14				T.	.20										.05	.05				.03		.06			T.	0.87	
Sandpoint.	Pond Oreille.	.28			.05	.85	.60				.20							.05	1.15	.25	.10	.10	.10	.55	.55		.10	.05	.25	.12	.25	.05	5.65	
Sheep Hill.	Boise.	.15	.21		.02	1.34	1.58	T.		.09	.14							.14	.12			.75	.28	.04			.04		.65	.02	.35		5.92	
Shoshone.	Big Wood.																																	
Silver City.	Owyhee.	.35	.04		.04	.98	.30	.27			.19	.18	.05						.20		.60	.25					.10		.17		.22		3.94	
Soldier Creek.	Big Wood.	T.	.07	T.	T.	.72	1.37					.56										.42	.22	.11			.20		.75		.42	T.	4.84	
Springfield.	Snake.		.52	.27			.24					.04																	.21			.13	1.55	
Spring Hill.	Boise.	T.	.34		T.	.82	.09				.03	.30					.26		.50	.33					.03		.50		.24				3.44	
Sugar II.	Snake.		.18	.13							T.	.02								.10	.10	.05						.05		.05		.05	0.58	
Sunnyside.	do.	.10			.01	.56	.47				T.	.13	.01	T.	T.			.01	T.	.46	.03					.10		.16	T.	.21	.02	2.27		
Tripod Mountain.	Payette.	.20	.17			.79	.07				.19	.53			T.			.43			.63	.17				.23	.60		.30		.09		4.10	
Twin Falls.	Snake.		.03	.02		.38	.25					.35										T.	.11	T.					.30		.65	T.	2.09	
Vernon.	do.		.85			.13						.07									.22	T.					.04		.03		.04		1.38	
Weiser.	Weiser.	.11	.05		T.	.50	.02	T.			T.	.07	T.						.05	.09	.22	.11	T.				.06	.27	.24		.03		1.82	
Wendell.	Big Wood.		.22		.43	.36															.24	T.						.06	.27	.24		.03		1.79
Weston.	Bear.		.41	.15		.22							.85	.22							.18				T.		.03	.02	.02				2.10	
Washington.																																		
Aberdeen.	Coast.			.01	1.28	1.42	.02	.62		.69							.37	1.72	.26	.10	.88	.45	.46	1.02	1.82	1.30	1.16	.60	.69	1.21	1.33	.17	17.58	
Anacortes.	Puget Sound.																																	
Anatone.	Snake.	T.	.14			.50	.40				.37	.20			T.			.30	.80	.20		.60	T.	.70	.50	.80	1.20	.30	.10	.50	.20	1.60	11.40	
Baker.	Puget Sound.			.20	1.30	.70	.10			.70								.11		.03	.06	.14	.12	.02	.32	.04	.11						1.73	
Bellingham.	do.			.19	.30	.05	.04			.20																								
Bellingham (near).	do.																																	
Blaine.	do.					.17	.27	.18	.07		.21																							

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																															Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<b>Washington—Contd.</b>																																	
Kent.	Puget Sound.				.44	.80	.75	.14		.46	.11					.07	.62	.30	.10	.22	.10	.04	.20	.48	.55	.23	.09	.32	.22	.22		6.46	
Kettle Falls.	Columbia.	.08			.68	.25				.06								.40	.74		.07	.11	.40	.30	.10	.13	.35		.45	.02		4.14	
Kiona.	Yakima.	.25			.32					.03								.12									.13						0.85
Kosmos.	Columbia.			.44	.46	.21	.17	.09			.44	.20	.03			.08	.17	.86			.34	.39	.48	.92	.35	.28	.11	.37			.14		8.29
La Center.	do.		.25	.56	.78	.19	.01	.05	.64		.20	.14				.10	.107	.01	.06	.28	.40	.20	.70	.01	.04	.70	.38	.44	.81	.40	.21		2.27
La Crosse.	Palouse.	.23		T.	.48						.20	.14				T.		.19	.11	.02		.11	.15	.10		T.	.38	.11	.01	.03			4.63
Lake Clealum.	Yakima.		.02	T.	.52	1.03	.14	.03	T.	.04	T.	T.	T.			.53	.13	.14	.07	.42	T.	T.	.73	.31	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	.24	.28		3.66
Lake Kachess.	do.			T.	.68	1.00	.06		.05	.05						.10	.30	.10	.10	.15		.06	.13	.20		T.	.08		.15	.20	.15		6.43
Lake Keechelus.	do.	.02		.24	1.47	1.90	.33		.01	.20						.11	.08	.41	.01	.56		.40	.88	.50	.10	.02	.12	.10	.48	.05	.15		1.94
Lakeside.	Columbia.			.43	.25		.05		T.							T.	.02	.11	.05			.05	.10	.09		.01		.06	.14	.62			1.94
Laurel.	do.	.09		.05	.85	.60	.33		.14								.15	.50		.26	.05	.09	.20	.81		.16	.20	.80	.74	1.65			7.60
Laurier.	Kettle.	.05			.75	.25	.02			.10						.05	.01	.34	.12	.12		.13	.05	.21	.33	.03	.13	.17	.02	.17	.05		3.10
Lone Tree.	Coast.		.01	T.	1.10	1.21	.62	.03	T.	.31						.40	1.96	.57	.24	1.12	.90		.12	1.04	1.48	1.72	.74	.30	.63	.73	.82	.05	16.10
Longmires Springs.	Puget Sound.																																
Lost Creek.	Columbia.																																
McConihe.	Columbia.	.03			.30	.12				T.								.45	.20			.06		.03				.05	.02	.15			1.41
McCumbers Ranch.	do.				.80	.80	.30																										



TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Oregon—Continued.																																		
Blue Mt. Sawmill.	Umatilla.	.15				.95					.20	.20						.40	.20	.10	.30				.45	.15	.10		.70			3.90		
Brookings.	Coast.	1.05	T.	.26	.54	2.05	.59	.19	.03	.49	.06	.07	T.	T.				1.00	.01	.22	1.39	.14	.42	.16	T.	1.41	.46	.80	.31	1.13	.02	12.80		
Buena Vista.	Snake.											.30						.10		T.								T.				0.60		
Burns.	S. E. Drainage.					.61	.10														.27	.10										1.08		
Burns Mill.	do.																																	
Butte Falls.	Rogue.	.04			.04	1.51	.82	.04		.15	.01		.16					.25	.06	.07	.73	.04	.03			.10		.22	.01	.32	T.	4.60		
California Gulch.	Umatilla.		.18		.15							.30						.38					.23				.38		.22			1.96		
Cascade Locks.	Columbia.				.37	1.32	.58	.50		.26	.11							.44	.62	.82	.24	.87	1.36	1.56	.03	.26	.09	.55	.49	.90	.23	11.60		
Cascadia.	Willamette.	.18			.36	1.05	.34	.12		.21	.30							T.	.41		.59	.69	.57	.25			.21	.07	.48	.20	.76	.05	6.84	
Cazadero.	do.	.45			.32	.82	.68	.16		.18	.28							.53	.46		.16	.38	.17	.39	.61		.15	.02	.32	.27	.45	.01	6.81	
Chiloquin.	Klamath.	.18			.12	1.14	.35			.02	T.	T.						T.	T.	.27	.01	.39	.05	.03	.01		.03	T.	.15	.05	.05		2.85	
Clear Lake.	Willamette.	.28			.17	2.46	.89	.38	.03	.23	.20	.02						.22	.31		.31	.60	.78	.80	.50		.20	.38	.63	.57	.99	.02	10.97	
Cliff.	S. E. Drainage.	.23	.05				.35	.06		.11			.33								.10	.09	.03						.05				1.40	
Columbia Mine.	Snake.	.20				.60		T.			.15	.20							.03		.20	.10	.30	.50	.40				.20	.30	.60		3.75	
Combs Flat.	Deschutes.					.29																											0.32	
Cornucopia.	Coast.	1.06		T.	.27	.75	.74	.05					.08	.16				.81			.35	.62	.21			1.47		1.37	.20				7.90	
Corvallis.	Snake.	.22	.18		.05	1.74	.73											.03	.74	.34	.54	.61	.74	.07		.03	.55	.92	.05	.67	.02	8.47		
Cracker Creek.	Willamette.			.05	.48	.92	.15	.07		.06								.21	.48	.01	.24	.33	.31	.30	.24		.29	.10	.44	.24	.79	.30	6.11	
Crescent.	Snake.	.30		T.			T.				.30								T.	T.	.20	.20	.20	.20			T.	T.	.10	T.	.60	T.	1.90	
Culver.	Deschutes.	.13				2.10												.25				.26	.22	.07								3.03		
do.	do.		.24	.13					.10														.11						.09				0.67	
Dayville.	John Day.	.22			T.	.33	T.				.18	.15						T.	T.	T.	.14	T.	.23	.03	T.		.13	T.				1.46		
Deadwood.	Coast.	.33			.80	1.84	.55	.32		.56								T.	1.72	.04		.64	.82	.79	.98	.25	1.08		.47	.74	.60	.48	.06	13.13
Diamond.	S. E. drainage.	.30	T.	T.		.25	.12		T.		.12		.08							.07		.15						T.					1.09	
Doraville.	Columbia.	.23		.01	.33	.94	.62	1.15		.32	.02							.03	.79		.65	.02	.38	.12	.46	.53	.46	.02	.16	.26	.97	.43	.45	9.41
Drain.	Umpqua.	.31			.24	1.14	.46	.13		.25	.01								.52		.32	.92	.40	.14			.15	.14	.65	.08	1.11	.06	7.03	
Dufur.	Columbia.	.07				.79	.16	.10		.04	.02				.03	.03			.16	.03	.01	T.	T.				.13	.08	T.	.37	.15		2.17	
Echo.	Umatilla.	.25				.32					.15	.05						.13		.15				.02					.18	.08	.04		1.37	
Ella.	Columbia.	.30				.32					.10								.12		.20					.15			.03	.10			1.12	
Embody.	S. E. drainage.	.08	.06	.02	.10	1.80	.88	.05		.12	.03		.19					.10	.20										.05	.10			3.78	
E. gene.	Willamette.	.38			.21	.64	.29	.08	.03	.10	.06	.01						.26		.16	.26	.42	.06				.17	.05	.46	.51	.57	.19	4.91	
Fir Glen.	Coast.	.50	.02	.07	.10	1.89	.99	.15		.15	T.		.05					.01	.40		.60	.80	.58	.25	.03		.25	.28	.89	.25	1.32	.09	9.87	
Florence.	do.	.35		.28	1.41	1.05	.78	.14		.38								.08	1.90	.74	.63	.14	.99	.19		1.04	.48	.52	.50	.48	.21		11.02	
Folly Farm.	Malheur.		.16		.26	.07	1.05	.07		.25		.13	.07					.16			.23						.06						2.51	
Fort Rock.	S. E. drainage.	.11			T.	.55	.10			T.	.20		.28						.05	T.	T.	.07							T.	T.			1.36	
Galice.	Rogue.	.47		T.	.09	1.73	.30	.05		.02	.01	.01						.68		.05	.65	.14	.05	.01			.51	.78	.25	.28	1.40		7.54	
Gilboa.	Umatilla.	.15				.32	.18				.30	.05						.43	.37		.63	.32	.50					.31		.14			3.70	
Glass Buttes.	Deschutes.		.35				.40		.22		.05							.19															1.31	
Glencoe.	Columbia.	.35				.21	T.		.07									.05	.15		.02								.13		.02		1.00	
Glendale.	Umpqua.			.35	.25	.65	.20											.10	.50	.15	.10	.10					.77	.55	.08	.95	.30		5.50	
Glenora.	Coast.			1.20	.45	3.90	1.10	.39		.51	.10							.08	2.01		.82	.06	.90	.63	.99	2.00	3.40	.03	.94	1.26	1.34	2.15	.85	25.67
Golden Falls.	do.	.76		.05	.10	2.14	.78	.51		.48	.03							.86	.01	.58	.91	.55	.49	.07			.63	1.12	1.10	.08	1.10	.06	11.41	
Grants Pass.	Rogue.	.19			.14	.73	.17			.01	.13		.07	T.				.50	.04		.61	.10					.25	.23	.39	.05	.74	.02	4.40	
Grass Valley.	John Day.		T.				.13		T.	.09									.30								.15	.05		.23	.08			1.61
Greenhorn.	Snake.	.30				.70	T.	T.			.25	.05							.26	.30	.40	.60	.48	T.			.20	.30	.50	.15	T.		4.19	
Gumbo.	do.	.10	.19			.09	.39				T.	.18							.45	.05	.05	.29	.40	.28	.05		.05	.35	.80	.05	.29		4.56	
Happy Home.	Umpqua.	.85		.08	1.42	2.65	.12	.35	.08	.04								.04	1.48	.07	.22	1.10	.65	.54	.18	.40	1.55	1.38	1.78	.55	2.74	.08	18.35	
Hazeldell.	Willamette.		.17	.21	1.56	.43			.29	.20								.07	.14		.61	.48	.20				.22	.21	.15	.59	.23	T.	5.76	
Headworks.	do.	.79		.50	.40	.85	.39		.44	.29								.03	.80		.35	.40	.40	1.50	.52	T.	.30	.20	.45	.30	.38	.28	9.87	
Heppner.	Columbia.	.21			.23					.21	.01							.16		.21							.14	.17	.03	.05			1.42	
Hermiston.	Umatilla.	.27			.32	.01				.08	.02	T.							.08	.05	T.							.17	.06	.08			1.14	
Hilgard.	Grand Ronde.			T.	.10	.40	.40			.20																								

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Oregon—Continued.																																		
Ramsey	Columbia	.13				.65	.20	.11	.02	.06	.03								.23	T.		.12	.04	.02			.02	.10	.31	.13	2.17			
Range	John Day	.20	.10			.30					.30						T.	.10	.20	T.	.30	.10	.10				.02	T.	.20		2.10			
Ray Creek	Columbia	.27				.23	.05	T.		T.	.31			T.				T.	.28	.02			.02				.06	.05	T.	T.	.10	1.29		
Redmond	Deschutes					.32	.05			.03	.02								.03	.03			.03									0.51		
Renton	Umpqua	.69		.22	.08	1.80	.88	.15		.19	.15	.02	.03					.48		.45	.76	.45	.25	.03	.19		.86	.20	1.50	.06		9.44		
Richland	Snake	.20																			T.		T.									0.20		
Riddle	Umpqua	.42				.53	.60	.04		.25	.01	.01						.29		.05	.72					.19	.20	.34	.04	.99	.02	4.70		
Rio Hermoso	Deschutes	.12				.73	.52	.13	T.	.07	.20	.04								.04	.06	.12	.30	.10		.12	.06	.80	.05	.45	.06	3.97		
Riverdale	do	.02				.15	.11	.12	T.	.15							.02	T.	.04	.08	.02	.06	.11	.02	.10			.08	T.			1.08		
Riverside	Malheur	.25				.38							.20														.30	.30				1.43		
Robbville	Deschutes		.40				.61	.06				.15							T.	.48		.20	.35	.12	.05		.09	.28	.26	.39	.49	.01	4.79	
Roseburg	Umpqua	.34		.30	.02	1.03	.22			.16								T.	.48		.20	.35	.12	.05			.09	.28	.26	.39	.49	.01	4.79	
Salem	Willamette	.72			.24	.81	.14	.07		.19								T.	.29	.42		.14	.11	.14	.20	.24		.13	.17	.45	.55	.51	.02	5.54
Seneca	SE. drainage	.31						.66	.22			.18								.12			.18	.07		.12			.21				2.07	
Silver Lake	do	.26				.25	.24	.06	.18			.27							.03	.02	.09												1.40	
Siskiyou	Rogue	.15				.38												.15	.18	.02	.75	.05					.02	.40		.45		2.55		
Sisters	Deschutes	.08				.76	.24	.14	.05	.02	.04									.02	T.	.05	.09	.15	.21			.04	.25	.07	.05	2.19		
Sparta	Snake					.45	.15											.02	T.		.05			.40					.03	T.		1.10		
Stafford	Willamette	.58			.31	1.05	.55	.20		.11	.05						.05	.36	.52		.42	.26		.52	.56		.30	.06	.61	.27	.79	.01	7.58	
Starkey	Grande Ronde	.17				.10	.07				.18								.04		.12	.14	.13	.02					.10	.03			1.10	
Summit	Willamette	.60		T.	.26	1.10	.39	.07		.15								.53	1.04		.40	.63	.51	1.41	.44		.65	.38	.85	.18	1.23	.05	10.87	
Susanville	John Day	.10	.11			.02	.08	.02		.07	.18								.10	.60	.06	.11					.20		.30	.01		1.96		
Tablerock	Rogue	.07			.02	.58	.26	.01	T.	.02	.01	T.	.26	T.				T.		.30	.24	.06	.54	.07	T.	T.		T.	.01	.07	T.	.41	.01	2.93
Talent	do	.10			.05	.46	.24			.09	.02	.02						.18		.55									.36		.16		2.23	
Tamarack	John Day	.24	T.			.28	.01	.10			.19								T.	.16	T.	.16	.09					.07	.30	.36	.04		2.00	
The Dalles	Columbia	.09				.50	.49	.12		.09	.07							.15		.07		.05	.05	.11				.09	.03	.25	.05		2.21	
Tillamook	Coast	.21	.01			.85	1.28	.35	.15		.79	.06					1.38	.95		.59	.52	.44	1.37	1.29	.01	.81	.72	1.53	.63	1.32	.32	15.58		
Toledo	do	.70				.55	1.60		.50		.50							.90	1.80		.50	.55	.60	1.15	.75		1.25	.35	1.20	.20	1.50	.40	15.00	
Umatilla	Columbia	.20			.10	.20			.06	T.								.08	.07					.01			.16	.10	T.	.11		1.09		
Union	Grande Ronde	.22				.11	.11				.20	.13								.13	.03	.05	.03	.02					.07	.05			1.15	
Vale	Malheur		.08			.26	.02					.05									.05	.18	.08				.04	.21	.16		.03		1.16	
Vida	Willamette	.39			.23	1.49	.96	.19		.42								.75		.50	.81	.80	.49	.04		.27	.25	.38	.82	1.01	.08	9.88		
Vistillas	Pitt.	.64				.04	.65				.10								.60		.37									.01			2.41	
Waldo	Rogue				.30	1.70	.84			T.			.25						.90			1.23	.20	T.	.05		.45	.30	1.20	.10	1.83		9.35	
Wallowa	Grande Ronde	.18	.10				.26				.32	.24									.14												1.47	
Wamie	Deschutes	.10				.35	.10	.09			T.							.05				T.						T.	.16	.07			1.04	
Warm Springs	do				.15	.20			.01	.04	.08	T.													T.	.01	.02			.20	.01		0.72	
Wasco	Columbia	.28				.43	.19	.09		.06	.04							T.	.08	.17		T.		.11				T.	.05	.05	.21		1.76	
Welches	do				.70	1.80		.42		.38										.56	.05		.90		.35	.98	1.00		.26	.55	1.05	.86	.42	10.22
Weston	Walla Walla					.58					.19			T.				T.		.42	T.	.27	.12				T.	T.	.40	T.	.10	T.	2.12	
Whitaker	Deschutes	.14			.02	.24	.18	.01		T.	.26			T.					.19		.05		.02							T.			1.11	
Williams	Rogue	.15			.09	1.95	.17			.05		.35	.05					.36			1.03	.05					.07	.03	.48	.20	.80	.10	5.93	
Yonah	Int. drainage	.62				.62	.15				T.			T.				.06	.20	.20	T.								T.	.24			2.09	

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

‡ Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.



TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.

Date.	Montana.						Idaho.																							
	Kallispell.		Missoula.		Afton, Wyo.		Boise.		Bonners Ferry.		Hot Spring.		Lewiston.		Mackay.		New Meadows.		Pocatello.		Salmon.		Shoshone.		Vernon.		Weston.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	43	35	48	38	57	31	52	42	38	30	60	32	47	42	55	31	48	24	64	43	58	32	.....	.....	50	33	66	32		
2....	52	28	48	35	48	33	52	39	51	28	64	35	54	37	56	33	44	32	50	33	52	34	.....	.....	50	35	40	38		
3....	42	22	45	28	50	27	53	33	50	20	57	34	56	33	54	31	53	18	50	32	49	19	.....	.....	55	29	50	34		
4....	35	22	40	28	50	20	52	41	48	26	52	36	56	37	46	21	44	21	50	35	40	18	.....	.....	43	22	53	26		
5....	47	32	43	27	50	26	50	44	42	34	56	41	51	39	49	32	45	30	55	35	52	26	.....	.....	51	31	58	30		
6....	46	36	46	32	43	34	53	46	48	33	59	46	56	37	46	32	48	34	51	41	55	36	.....	.....	53	34	50	40		
7....	46	27	48	27	47	29	60	44	48	25	60	55	50	32	48	30	53	32	52	37	54	22	.....	.....	46	29	49	34		
8....	53	34	52	29	60	22	63	38	52	35	64	37	60	38	45	23	58	17	57	34	55	26	.....	.....	51	25	51	25		
9....	51	30	53	28	60	22	67	39	50	29	66	42	51	39	47	25	58	22	63	29	54	25	.....	.....	60	30	59	26		
10....	41	35	47	35	58	21	60	50	48	34	64	47	46	43	54	25	56	27	60	41	47	28	.....	.....	55	28	57	27		
11....	43	30	50	33	54	31	52	39	51	35	57	44	54	39	49	31	46	35	58	40	48	32	.....	.....	42	32	55	38		
12....	44	27	44	26	49	32	51	37	47	29	55	46	53	32	51	30	62	25	51	33	47	27	.....	.....	42	32	50	35		
13....	42	21	40	23	43	19	41	29	42	23	48	33	41	29	47	32	47	16	45	28	43	17	.....	.....	48	23	38	28		
14....	37	21	39	20	39	29	46	26	35	22	50	31	41	34	46	18	46	25	40	33	44	15	.....	.....	37	26	48	33		
15....	39	26	45	19	42	18	46	29	48	31	53	24	47	31	39	17	42	16	48	30	38	15	.....	.....	49	28	48	24		
16....	58	39	49	27	44	13	58	31	52	18	58	32	50	41	48	20	48	28	51	34	50	23	.....	.....	50	24	50	23		
17....	43	39	49	38	40	13	56	45	48	38	60	37	52	43	44	19	54	32	53	36	47	27	.....	.....	46	23	49	23		
18....	43	30	43	32	42	30	52	40	45	32	52	38	50	35	46	25	44	34	49	41	50	32	.....	.....	43	22	49	32		
19....	39	28	42	19	43	31	52	36	39	32	58	30	40	32	40	29	40	29	55	31	53	25	.....	.....	49	34	54	39		
20....	36	26	37	29	40	29	41	33	39	26	52	34	46	34	36	21	36	30	46	26	49	33	.....	.....	49	31	45	32		
21....	30	15	32	21	31	14	33	30	38	23	44	39	42	31	31	11	32	18	33	26	36	20	.....	.....	32	16	34	24		
22....	39	21	40	32	36	17	44	27	40	24	50	27	48	34	31	6	34	9	39	24	38	16	.....	.....	30	16	39	14		
23....	37	28	42	32	41	7	49	29	38	28	50	26	48	41	32	12	44	27	46	24	49	27	.....	.....	40	12	40	13		
24....	46	30	42	27	52	10	55	26	42	33	53	30	50	39	37	20	30	0	49	21	47	13	.....	.....	42	12	47	18		
25....	36	28	45	25	40	29	52	34	38	29	60	37	52	37	41	25	44	5	47	34	37	16	.....	.....	40	28	57	29		
26....	46	29	44	24	44	27	55	39	47	32	62	38	54	40	43	13	40	32	50	35	46	22	.....	.....	41	26	49	29		
27....	42	29	45	25	42	26	53	34	44	30	56	44	55	40	39	18	43	30	47	34	44	24	.....	.....	40	30	48	31		
28....	40	25	41	23	36	21	45	33	40	32	50	36	51	36	42	20	37	14	38	27	40	19	.....	.....	32	26	42	21		
29....	36	25	36	26	36	13	47	33	40	30	42	35	55	43	39	11	36	30	42	29	40	22	.....	.....	36	17	36	20		
30....	40	31	39	29	39	13	42	30	41	34	40	27	52	35	37	12	35	18	34	24	40	23	.....	.....	42	18	35	21		
Mns..	42.4	28.3	43.8	27.9	44.9	22.9	51.1	35.9	44.3	29.2	55.1	36.1	50.3	36.8	43.9	22.4	44.9	23.7	49.1	32.3	46.7	23.8	.....	.....	45.1	25.7	48.7	28.0		

Washington.																												
Date.	Aberdeen.		Blaine.		Colville.		Kosmos.		Lakeside.		North Head.		North Yakima.		Odessa.		Port Crescent.		Seattle.		Sixprong.		Spokane.		Tacoma.		Tatoosh Island.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	55	38	54	43	49	33	60	32	54	39	52	46	52	42	48	38	49	32	55	43	47	40	45	35	53	44	50	42
2....	56	33	56	29	51	29	60	29	54	37	58	45	53	31	50	28	46	35	55	40	50	42	49	34	52	37	54	40
3....	54	39	50	29	49	19	65	48	50	40	56	49	54	26	47	28	54	34	62	44	47	43	52	31	55	32	55	48
4....	52	41	52	40	46	25	62	37	54	39	51	45	57	30	52	28	49	38	53	46	59	35	50	34	54	46	49	46
5....	56	43	50	42	53	36	48	41	44	33	55	45	52	40	48	41	51	36	52	45	50	39	49	37	53	45	48	43
6....	52	43	54	42	54	33	51	40	45	34	53	48	54	37	52	40	53	37	52	44	51	42	49	35	52	41	51	43
7....	50	40	45	32	48	21	56	35	49	36	57	48	48	36	45	26	45	37	51	42	51	41	43	28	50	38	48	42
8....	50	43	53	36	49	34	65	43	45	37	62	53	56	36	54	37	54	44	59	44	55	34	52	39	55	39	58	48
9....	52	44	53	44	43	29	62	40	53	39	54	47	47	34	46	34	52	37	55	48	44	32	47	39	56	47	54	45
10....	54	39	52	34	47	38	53	42	53	32	52	43	49	33	45	38	49	32	50	43	45	37	47	43	50	44	48	44
11....	50	32	46	27	48	31	60	45	51	27	52	41	54	31	51	30	49	31	49	40	50	34	43	29	48	38	47	42
12....	44	29	46	28	43	28	68	49	39	33	46	39	49	25	41	26	46	36	45	40	44	31	39	28	45	34	47	42
13....	46	34	44	24	40	24	55	30	39	31	45	36	43	32	39	25	44	28	46	39	38	33	38	28	45	39	45	40
14....	47	30	45	24	33	17	68	40	41	35	46	38	41	36	38	32	44	28	45	35	40	35	36	31	44	35	46	39
15....	51	34	48	36	36	30	58	30	44	31	51	42	44	34	40	32	59	38	52	38	48	31	50	33	56	36	51	45
16....	53	41	49	42	52	33	43	32	44	37	51	41	57	31	53	39	49	35	53	41	55	38	56	43	57	40	51	41
17....	50	40	45	28	44	37	48	37	49	32	52	41	55	38	54	42	43	37	46	40	60	40	54	43	44	40	45	36
18....	46	38	44	35	44	32	58	36	45	32	50	43	50	29	49	36	45	38	49	38	50	35	46	32	47	35	47	42
19....	48	36	49	36	37	32	60	38	46	29	4																	

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 12—Continued.

Date.	Walla Walla, Wash.		Oregon.																							
			Ashland.		Baker.		Eugene.		Hermiston.		Marshfield.		Portland.		Port Orford.		Prineville.		Roseburg.		The Dalles.		Vale.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1.....	45	41	57	49	45	35	59	49	50	42	62	51	55	46	64	56	64	42	55	52	55	45	50	35		
2.....	51	39	64	41	43	30	61	45	53	38	68	39	60	39	56	45	54	33	61	45	62	44	54	35		
3.....	42	36	69	42	51	24	61	29	51	33	59	42	58	47	56	44	59	22	62	43	59	30	56	23		
4.....	58	37	60	47	51	36	61	41	62	32	61	39	57	49	57	45	62	35	58	41	67	35	50	24		
5.....	56	43	54	44	46	41	59	47	55	42	60	46	57	47	54	48	52	41	58	47	54	45	58	34		
6.....	54	44	57	44	49	40	59	47	57	44	58	49	55	48	54	50	53	38	55	50	60	46	55	41		
7.....	51	39	61	39	51	39	67	46	53	43	70	52	56	48	62	52	67	41	61	48	53	45	56	40		
8.....	47	35	74	47	55	38	61	45	51	29	64	45	56	50	64	43	60	36	56	51	50	41	57	28		
9.....	51	37	69	41	56	39	57	45	48	30	63	52	56	49	56	51	52	33	58	49	48	35	58	28		
10.....	51	42	57	45	47	41	59	42	47	39	59	47	49	44	52	45	48	39	54	43	52	41	55	44		
11.....	51	41	46	33	46	31	50	38	53	41	55	40	50	42	52	41	54	32	46	42	56	42	59	39		
12.....	44	37	50	33	43	25	47	39	45	30	58	36	44	36	63	39	.....	.....	46	43	47	32	55	28		
13.....	38	36	46	31	31	22	43	37	41	35	50	33	50	36	50	38	50	22	44	40	46	40	54	22		
14.....	41	34	43	28	30	25	42	37	45	37	54	29	46	34	52	32	45	30	42	40	47	39	49	18		
15.....	51	34	47	25	38	22	55	33	46	28	53	30	47	36	51	35	59	22	53	40	50	36	45	25		
16.....	62	45	42	25	46	34	62	46	55	37	61	40	54	40	54	45	60	35	53	40	60	36	43	17		
17.....	58	42	53	40	50	39	59	43	52	42	57	47	53	41	59	48	57	41	50	36	58	40	51	32		
18.....	51	39	44	38	43	31	51	33	54	33	48	35	50	37	57	45	52	31	45	36	49	32	53	40		
19.....	48	37	44	33	44	27	49	35	48	27	48	34	46	39	48	36	43	20	46	36	45	31	47	27		
20.....	47	36	41	33	38	29	50	37	50	32	48	36	43	37	48	41	44	24	45	37	47	42	47	35		
21.....	44	36	46	30	36	26	52	36	49	29	53	35	47	38	50	40	42	20	47	38	50	33	45	27		
22.....	52	41	53	32	36	27	58	41	59	35	52	43	50	47	56	48	48	29	55	43	65	36	47	24		
23.....	60	48	59	37	43	28	71	47	69	41	60	50	59	49	55	49	56	37	62	48	52	44	48	27		
24.....	60	55	56	43	43	23	62	44	62	52	61	42	56	48	54	50	52	34	53	43	49	42	49	17		
25.....	60	49	57	44	44	32	60	45	65	52	54	45	54	47	53	46	53	40	55	45	51	38	45	26		
26.....	60	46	55	42	45	38	62	45	66	42	57	46	59	45	54	43	56	35	58	42	52	36	50	35		
27.....	58	41	52	30	45	31	56	45	65	40	53	39	48	43	54	43	50	27	48	36	55	36	52	42		
28.....	53	40	48	32	42	26	56	39	54	31	54	43	49	41	51	44	38	23	53	40	48	30	51	28		
29.....	55	42	45	34	41	31	55	42	60	42	54	45	49	44	52	45	46	35	47	40	55	35	46	37		
30.....	50	38	44	33	38	25	50	40	53	36	52	34	49	42	53	35	47	25	47	37	52	36	46	29		
Mns.....	51.6	40.3	53.1	37.2	43.9	31.2	56.5	41.3	53.9	37.1	56.9	41.5	52.1	43.0	54.7	44.1	52.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	52.4	42.4	53.1	37.9	51.0	30.2	30.2	

<sup>a</sup>, b, c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.



## WEATHER, FORECASTS AND WARNINGS.

By H. C. FRANKENFIELD, Professor of Meteorology.

The month opened with marked high pressure central over the Ohio Valley, fair weather and moderately low temperatures, except in the Northwest, where pressure was falling rapidly, with a low over Saskatchewan, and with higher temperatures and fair weather over the Northwest generally. Rain was falling, however, in the Pacific States. On the morning of the 2d the high area had diminished somewhat, but low temperatures continued in the South, with heavy to killing frosts in South Carolina and Georgia. Over the central and western portions of the country temperatures were considerably higher with the principal low, a moderate one, over Manitoba. Farther northwestward pressure was rising rapidly, and rains and snows had been quite general west of the Rocky Mountains. The low moved eastward over the extreme North without unusual incident, and passed off the Newfoundland coast on the 6th. It was followed by another strong high area and lower temperatures that reached the Atlantic States on the 6th.

During the last days of October and the first two days of November pressure was abnormally low over the Aleutian Islands, and on the evening of November 3 there were pronounced indications of the near approach of a storm on the north Pacific coast, and storm warnings were at once ordered for that district. On the following morning there was a marked disturbance over Alberta, the low pressure still extending westward to the coast, and the storm warnings were changed to small-craft warnings.

As stated before, pressure was high to the eastward, and beginning on the 3d snows occurred in the Rocky Mountain region and rains to the southeastward, reaching the Texas coast by the morning of the 5th, when the centers of low pressure were still over the Canadian Northwest, with a general pressure fall eastward to the Mississippi River. As pressure had continued to fall on the Pacific coast during the 4th, storm warnings were again ordered at 6.30 p. m. of that date, and continued on the following evening. Rain in fair quantity had continued west of the Rocky Mountains, but there was none to the eastward until the 6th, when there was some rain in Montana and the Dakotas. On the morning of the 7th the disturbance was central in a well-defined low over southeastern Minnesota (St. Paul, 29.44 inches), and there was a moderate secondary center over Oklahoma (29.84 inches). By this time strong high pressure prevailed over the far Northwest, a very rapid recovery having set in during the night of the 6th, but without any decided fall in temperature. Storm warnings were ordered on the Great Lakes on the morning of the 7th, and on the following morning the northern storm center was over eastern Lake Superior, and high winds had occurred generally over the upper Lakes. Storm warnings on the Lakes were then ordered continued. The southern disturbance had moved to Georgia and was still of moderate character, but the combined effect of the two depressions gave general rains east of the Mississippi River, except in New England. After the 8th the northern disturbance was not of consequence, but the southern one began to take

upon itself new energy, and after leaving the South Carolina coast it turned sharply to the northward, leaving in its wake over the Carolinas a torrential down-pour of rain which necessitated flood warnings for the rivers of South Carolina. Before the storm center had passed to the South Carolina coast storm warnings were ordered on the northeast Gulf coast and on the Atlantic coast from Jacksonville to Charleston.

On the evening of the 8th the warnings were extended northward to Fort Monroe, Va., and during the night moderately high winds occurred over the territory where warnings had been ordered on the previous afternoon. On the morning of the 9th the storm was central over northern Virginia (Mount Weather, Va., 29.10 inches), and rains and snows had fallen generally in the Lake region, the Ohio Valley, and the Atlantic States. The storm warnings were then extended along the entire Atlantic coast from Virginia northward and continued on the lower Lakes and Lake Huron. As the storm center moved northward heavy snows set in over eastern Ohio, West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania, and by the evening of the 9th more than a foot of wet snow had fallen, completely demoralizing railroad traffic and telegraph service. At this time the storm center was near Erie, Pa. (28.61 inches), and snows, rains, and gales were in progress throughout the territory from the Lake region and the Ohio Valley eastward. Storm warnings were then again ordered for Lake Superior and eastern Lake Michigan. On the morning of the 10th the storm was central a short distance north of eastern Lake Erie (Buffalo, 28.96 inches), with continued gales, snows, and rains in the Lake region, the upper Ohio Valley, the middle Atlantic States, and New England. In the South and central West pressure was rising, with somewhat lower temperatures, and heavy to killing frosts occurred in the southern States. Storm warnings were ordered to be continued on the lower Lakes and on the Atlantic coast from Virginia to Maine. During the 10th the storm lost much of its energy, and by the morning of the 11th the remnants were over the St. Lawrence Valley, the rains and snows had practically ceased, and the winds had subsided. Temperatures had fallen considerably over the eastern half of the country and there were more heavy frosts and freezing temperatures in the South. The highest wind velocity reported during the storm was 76 miles an hour from the southwest at Buffalo, N. Y., on the 10th. Middle Island in northern Lake Huron reported 56 miles an hour from the north during the afternoon of the 9th. Unfortunately a great many lives were lost during this storm, and the losses to the marine interests, mainly on Lakes Huron and Erie, amounted to several millions of dollars.

The storm was the most disastrous that has occurred in many years, although higher and more adverse winds have not been infrequent in the past, and it is practically certain that the greater portion of these disasters was due to the blinding snow carried with the northwest gales. All navigation is practically helpless during heavy snows, and on the narrow lakes a vessel that loses

its way is in imminent danger of destruction at any time. On the morning of the 12th pressure was high over the Atlantic and Gulf States, the Ohio Valley, and the lower Lake region, and a well-defined low was over northwestern Lake Superior, having moved in from the north Pacific coast since the 8th. It had thus far caused no precipitation east of the Rocky Mountains, but there had been rains to the westward. Temperatures, however, had risen decidedly over the central portion of the country and were falling in the Plateau region, with rising pressure that extended eastward into the Plains States. Small craft warnings were ordered for Lakes Huron, Erie, and Ontario at 10 a. m., and some moderately strong winds followed, and on the morning of the 13th a trough of moderately low pressure extended from western Texas to the Great Lakes with a high area on either side, and the unsettled, rainy weather incident to this type prevailed over the great central valleys and the lower Lake region, with abnormally high temperatures over the rain area. The rains later extended through the Atlantic States, and a very moderate depression moved over the Ohio Valley and the middle Atlantic States, passing off the coast during the night of the 16th, by which time more seasonable temperatures prevailed over the eastern portion of the country. On the morning of the 10th there was a moderate depression over Nevada. It remained nearly stationary for about 36 hours, causing some local rains in California, Nevada, Utah, and Arizona, and then moved eastward, merging apparently into the moderate depression noted above.

On the morning of the 15th a decided low was central north of Alberta, it being apparently the advance of an extensive general depression to the westward. There were the usual rains in the north Pacific States, and storm warnings ordered at 7 a. m. on the Washington and Oregon coasts were continued on the following morning and extended to the northern California coast. On the morning of the 16th storm warnings were ordered for central and western Lake Superior and northwestern Lake Michigan, and moderately strong winds followed. After the 16th the high-pressure area persisted over the South Atlantic States until the end of the month, with low pressure elsewhere until the 22d, especially over the Northwest, and with scattered centers of disturbance. One of these centers appeared on the central California coast during the night of the 17th, attended by general and heavy rains, and storm warnings were ordered for the southern coast. Unsettled weather also prevailed to the eastward and a disturbance from the Northwest moved rapidly eastward from the 18th to the 20th, reaching the lower St. Lawrence Valley on the latter date. It was attended by rains from the upper Mississippi Valley eastward with some moderately strong winds on the 19th over the Great Lakes, for which small-craft warnings had been previously ordered. During these days the persistent high area over the South Atlantic States caused a continuance of abnormally high temperatures over all central and northern districts east of the Rocky Mountains. West of the mountains temperatures were more moderate, and in some localities rather low for the season.

During the night of the 18th-19th there was another sharp fall in pressure over the Pacific Northwest, and on the morning of the 19th storm warnings were again ordered along the northern coast. At the same time there was another depression over extreme southern California, necessitating storm warnings on the 18th, and general rains and snows were in progress west of the

Rocky Mountains. During the 19th the northern disturbance moved eastward to Alberta with increased development, while the southern one moved to northern Arizona. Precipitation had been quite general, although mostly light, west of the Rocky Mountains, and there was no high pressure, except in the South Atlantic and east Gulf States. By the morning of the 20th there was a decided pressure fall over the Rocky Mountain region and the western portions of the Plains States, with three distinct centers of disturbance, one over Saskatchewan, one over western South Dakota, and one over northern New Mexico, and general rains and snows continued west of the mountains. By the morning of the 21st there was but a single center of depression, of pronounced character, central over Minnesota. The rains had extended through the Plains States into the Missouri and upper Mississippi Valleys and the upper Lake region, and had ceased to the westward, except over a few scattered localities. There were, however, indications of the approach of another disturbance toward the north Pacific coast. At 10 p. m. of the 20th, northeast and southeast storm warnings were ordered on the upper Lakes, and on the following morning southwest warnings were ordered for the lower Lakes. High winds occurred on the upper Lakes and brisk winds on the lower Lakes. By the morning of the 22d there was only a trough of moderately low pressure extending from the lower Mississippi Valley to Lake Superior, with a strong high area on either side, and precipitation had been light and scattered. Temperatures had been abnormally high east of the Rocky Mountains, and still continued so, but had fallen to the westward and were moderately low. Pressure had fallen sharply in north Pacific States with rains and increasing winds, and storm warnings were ordered early on the morning of the 22d.

During the 22d the northern section of the middle-west depression moved eastward, and by the evening of the 23d it had passed beyond the Canadian Maritime Provinces with greatly increased intensity, accompanied by rains and some moderately high winds of brief duration from the Ohio Valley and upper Lake region north-eastward. The southeastern high area fell away slightly, and the western one developed considerable strength over the interior with clear weather and a temperature fall to almost normal conditions. At the same time the Northwest low of the 22d had moved very rapidly, but in moderate form, to the northward of Lake Superior, and another of considerable energy had reached the north Pacific coast. Incidentally it should be mentioned that the interior high area of the 22d and 23d, with the moderately low pressure to the southward, had caused general rains over interior Texas. These rains were followed by floods in various rivers, particularly the Colorado, for which ample and timely warnings were issued. The low area north of Lake Superior moved eastward about as rapidly as its immediate predecessor and was attended by very similar conditions. Preceding this disturbance small craft warnings were ordered for the Lakes. As the storm conditions persisted, the storm warnings of the 22d on the north Pacific coast were continued from day to day until the 30th. By the evening of the 24th the north Pacific storm of the 22d had reached southern Saskatchewan with diminishing intensity and another was close to the north Pacific coast. Over the eastern half of the country pressure remained high with generally clear weather. Small craft warnings and cautionary advices were issued for Lake Superior and northern Lake Michigan on the evening of the 24th, and on the following



morning northwest and southwest storm warnings were ordered for the upper Lakes and small craft warnings for the lower Lakes.

The storm center, of moderate intensity only, was then over northern Lake Superior, with a loop extending southwestward into eastern Colorado, and rains were falling throughout the Southwest. This disturbance continued eastward, attended by local rains, and unsettled conditions continued to the westward attended by quite general rains and by some snows over the extreme northern districts. Temperatures remained high, as a rule, except on the 27th, when there was a sharp fall to slightly below normal conditions over New England and the Middle Atlantic States. With abnormally high pressure persisting over the Northeast there was no opportunity for immediate change, and unsettled rainy weather with high temperatures continued at the close of the month over practically the entire country east of the Rocky Mountains. West of the mountains pressure was high on the 28th with moderately low temperatures, but by night another severe storm had reached the north Pacific coast. As has been remarked before, storm warnings were displayed on the north Pacific coast continuously from the 22d to the 30th, inclusive, with an occasional display on the California coast. The north Pacific storm of the 28th moved eastward to the Canadian Northwest, practically without precipitation, where it still remained at the close of the month, but in a very moderate form and apparently at the end of its existence. However, an offshoot from this storm moved southeastward over the Plateau region, and at the end of the month had reached northern Arizona, almost dry, and with a strong high area following. On the 28th also a slight pressure fall developed over the extreme Southwest. Rains were falling to the eastward and southeastward, and the disturbance developed slowly to the eastward and northeastward sufficiently to prolong the general rain condition prevailing over the central and eastern portions of the country, but without effective energy, and at the close of the month it was slowly dissipating over northern Missouri.

#### NORTHERN HEMISPHERE PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION.

Over Alaska low pressure prevailed generally throughout the month except on a few days, and there were a number of severe storms with very low pressure, Sitka reporting 28.80 inches on the 15th and 28.72 inches on the 27th. The only high pressure of consequence that occurred during the month in Alaska was on the 7th and 16th over the western portion.

Over the United States there was the usual alternation of high and low areas, the former predominating to some extent over the interior districts, and almost entirely in the Atlantic States. The only severe storm of the month was the storm that moved northward from the South Carolina coast during the night of the 8th, reaching Lake Erie on the following night with a barometer reading of 28.61 inches at Erie, Pa.

High pressure also prevailed generally throughout the month over the north Atlantic Ocean, except from the 9th to the 12th, inclusive, over the eastern ocean, where there was a decided fall in pressure, mainly on the 9th. Over Iceland pressure was low during almost the entire month, with very low barometer readings on the 15th and 17th, when they averaged more than 1 inch below the normal. Over the British Islands and western Europe, except in Spain, low pressure prevailed during

the first half of the month and uniformly high pressure during the second half. In extreme southwestern Europe pressure was high, except from the 9th to the 12th. Over eastern Europe pressure was generally low, especially after the middle of the month, and there were no periods of abnormally high pressure, the crest of the 26th over northwestern Russia having been about the most extensive.

Over Siberia there were rapidly alternating periods of highs and lows during the first two decades of the month, but during the third decade high pressure ruled almost uniformly with a strong principal crest on the 26th. The same conditions applied to Japan and China, with a principal crest over Nemuro on the last day of the month. Over the Pacific Ocean pressure appears to have been high the greater portion of the time. Over the southern Pacific, as indicated by reports from Honolulu, there were fairly strong crests from the 3d to the 6th, inclusive, and on the 24th; over the north Pacific Ocean, as indicated by reports from Dutch Harbor, in the Aleutian Islands, there were two crests of abnormally high pressure, one on the 7th and the other on the 16th, corresponding to similar crests of less intensity over western Alaska.

#### Average temperatures and departures from the normal.

Districts.	Number of stations.	Average temperatures for the current month.	Departures for the current month.	Accumulated departures since Jan. 1.	Average departures since Jan. 1.
New England.....	12	43.5	+4.2	+22.7	+2.1
Middle Atlantic.....	15	47.1	+3.2	+21.5	+2.0
South Atlantic.....	10	54.8	+0.7	+15.4	+1.4
Florida Peninsula <sup>1</sup> .....	9	66.9	+0.6	+7.8	+0.7
East Gulf.....	11	58.8	+3.2	+6.9	+0.6
West Gulf.....	11	63.1	+6.7	0.0	0.0
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	14	49.4	+4.6	+16.7	+1.5
Lower Lakes.....	11	44.1	+5.0	+13.6	+1.2
Upper Lakes.....	13	40.4	+6.1	+10.0	+0.9
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....	9	34.0	+8.4	+4.7	+0.4
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	13	46.6	+8.9	+15.6	+1.4
Missouri Valley.....	12	46.6	+9.1	+8.7	+0.8
Northern slope.....	9	37.4	+5.5	-5.3	-0.5
Middle slope.....	6	48.4	+6.6	+6.2	+0.6
Southern slope <sup>1</sup> .....	8	55.9	+5.5	-3.2	-0.3
Southern Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	9	52.8	+2.4	-19.3	-1.8
Middle Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	10	39.4	+2.0	-6.8	-0.6
Northern Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	11	39.9	+3.1	-11.4	-1.0
North Pacific.....	7	47.6	+0.8	-1.2	-0.1
Middle Pacific.....	7	52.4	-0.7	+3.5	+0.3
South Pacific.....	4	58.6	+1.6	+14.4	+1.3

<sup>1</sup> Regular Weather Bureau and selected cooperative stations.

#### Average precipitation and departure from the normal.

Districts.	Number of stations.	Average.		Departure.	
		Current month.	Percentage of normal.	Current month.	Accumulated since Jan. 1.
New England.....	11	1.77	50	-1.80	-4.60
Middle Atlantic.....	15	2.06	75	-0.70	-2.40
South Atlantic.....	11	1.36	46	-1.60	-6.30
Florida Peninsula <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1.09	50	-1.10	-8.30
East Gulf.....	11	2.10	60	-1.40	-0.50
West Gulf.....	10	3.20	103	+0.10	+2.60
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	14	3.71	106	+0.20	+2.30
Lower Lakes.....	10	2.73	90	-0.30	+2.00
Upper Lakes.....	14	2.12	88	-0.30	-1.30
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....	9	0.27	40	-0.40	-3.60
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	14	2.02	100	0.00	-2.50
Missouri Valley.....	12	1.28	100	0.00	-4.40
Northern slope.....	9	0.58	74	-0.20	+0.40
Middle slope.....	6	1.66	173	+0.70	-2.00
Southern slope <sup>1</sup> .....	8	3.50	184	+1.60	-1.10
Southern Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1.19	202	+0.60	-1.00
Middle Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	11	1.51	186	+0.70	-0.40
Northern Plateau <sup>1</sup> .....	11	2.12	105	+0.10	-0.20
North Pacific.....	7	7.53	103	+0.20	-4.00
Middle Pacific.....	6	5.35	170	+2.20	-7.30
South Pacific.....	4	2.76	219	+1.50	-1.40

<sup>1</sup> Regular Weather Bureau and selected cooperative stations.

*Average relative humidity and departure from the normal.*

Districts.	Average.	Depart- ure from the normal.	Districts.	Average.	Depart- ure from the normal.
New England.....	73	- 5	Missouri Valley.....	72	+ 1
Middle Atlantic.....	73	- 2	Northern slope.....	70	+ 3
South Atlantic.....	73	- 5	Middle slope.....	70	+ 8
Florida Peninsula.....	78	- 2	Southern slope.....	74	+12
East Gulf.....	74	- 2	Southern Plateau.....	63	+20
West Gulf.....	79	+ 5	Middle Plateau.....	70	+12
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	74	+ 1	Northern Plateau.....	72	- 2
Lower Lakes.....	77	0	North Pacific.....	88	+ 4
Upper Lakes.....	79	- 1	Middle Pacific.....	83	+ 8
North Dakota.....	79	0	South Pacific.....	75	+ 8
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	75	+ 1			

*Average cloudiness and departure from the normal.*

Districts.	Average.	Depart- ure from the normal.	Districts.	Average.	Depart- ure from the normal.
New England.....	6.0	+0.2	Missouri Valley.....	5.9	+1.1
Middle Atlantic.....	5.6	+0.3	Northern slope.....	5.6	+0.8
South Atlantic.....	3.6	-0.9	Middle slope.....	5.3	+1.4
Florida Peninsula.....	5.6	+1.1	Southern slope.....	5.6	+0.4
East Gulf.....	4.0	-0.6	Southern Plateau.....	4.1	+1.3
West Gulf.....	5.7	+1.1	Middle Plateau.....	5.3	+1.4
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	6.2	+0.5	Northern Plateau.....	7.6	+1.8
Lower Lakes.....	7.1	-0.2	North Pacific.....	8.1	+0.6
Upper Lakes.....	6.3	-0.8	Middle Pacific.....	6.3	+1.8
North Dakota.....	5.0	-0.4	South Pacific.....	4.6	+1.3
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	6.2	+0.9			

*Maximum wind velocity.*

Station.	Date.	Ve- loc- ity.	Direc- tion.	Station.	Date.	Ve- loc- ity.	Direc- tion.
Alpena, Mich.....	9	50	nw.	North Head, Wash.— Continued.			
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1	58	w.	Do.....	8	60	se.
Do.....	3	60	sw.	Do.....	15	66	se.
Do.....	10	80	sw.	Do.....	16	70	se.
Do.....	17	50	sw.	Do.....	19	62	s.
Do.....	23	56	sw.	Do.....	21	62	se.
Do.....	24	50	nw.	Do.....	22	68	s.
Do.....	25	58	sw.	Do.....	23	60	se.
Burlington, Vt.....	9	50	s.	Do.....	24	72	se.
Do.....	10	58	s.	Do.....	25	76	se.
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	6	50	nw.	Do.....	26	58	se.
Cleveland, Ohio.....	9	62	nw.	Do.....	27	52	s.
Do.....	10	56	w.	Do.....	28	82	se.
Detroit, Mich.....	9	52	nw.	Do.....	29	84	s.
Duluth, Minn.....	7	62	nw.	Point Reyes Light, Cal.....	19	54	nw.
El Paso, Tex.....	20	50	nw.	Do.....	20	53	nw.
Grand Haven, Mich.....	9	54	nw.	Do.....	26	51	s.
Do.....	10	50	nw.	Do.....	29	70	nw.
Green Bay, Wis.....	9	54	n.	Do.....	30	57	nw.
Helena, Mont.....	6	53	sw.	Port Huron, Mich.....	9	58	n.
Kansas City, Mo.....	7	50	nw.	Providence, R. I.....	9	56	se.
Ludington, Mich.....	9	50	nw.	St. Paul, Minn.....	7	52	n.
Minneapolis, Minn.....	7	50	nw.	Sandusky, Ohio.....	10	53	nw.
Mt. Tamalpais, Cal.....	19	58	nw.	Sioux City, Iowa.....	7	54	nw.
Do.....	20	50	nw.	Tatoosh Island, Wash.....	4	52	s.
Do.....	26	52	sw.	Do.....	5	56	e.
Do.....	27	52	nw.	Do.....	7	52	e.
Do.....	29	62	n.	Do.....	8	52	s.
Do.....	30	66	n.	Do.....	9	52	s.
Mount Weather, Va.....	1	50	nw.	Do.....	15	58	s.
Do.....	9	54	w.	Do.....	19	62	s.
Do.....	24	52	nw.	Do.....	23	64	s.
Do.....	25	59	nw.	Do.....	27	50	sw.
New York, N. Y.....	6	64	se.	Do.....	28	52	e.
Do.....	10	52	s.	Do.....	29	62	w.
Do.....	23	52	nw.	Toledo, Ohio.....	9	52	nw.
Do.....	24	53	nw.				
North Head, Wash.....	3	56	se.				
Do.....	4	68	se.				
Do.....	5	50	w.				



## RIVERS AND FLOODS, NOVEMBER, 1913.

By ALFRED J. HENRY, Professor in Charge, River and Flood Division.

Owing to heavy snows of from 1 to 3 feet in the mountains, light, warm rains on the 13th and 14th caused very rapid rises in the rivers of western Pennsylvania and West Virginia. The Monongahela River at Fairmont, W. Va., crested at 29.5 feet, 4.5 feet above flood stage, on the 16th; at Greensboro, Pa., 31.2 feet, 11.2 feet above flood stage, on the 16th; and at Lock No. 4, Pa., 36.6 feet, 8.6 feet above flood stage, on the 17th. In the other rivers the crest stages were somewhat below or slightly above the flood stage.

In the Ohio River flood stages were reached only at Pittsburgh, Pa., Parkersburg, W. Va., and Point Pleasant, Ohio, where crest stages were 22.2 feet on the 17th, flood stage 22 feet; 36.5 feet on the 17th, flood stage 36 feet; and 42.7 feet on the 18th, flood stage 40 feet, respectively.

Heavy rains on the 8th and 9th caused very moderate floods in the Cape Fear, Roanoke, and Staunton Rivers in North Carolina, and in the Pedee, Wateree, and Santee Rivers of South Carolina.

Heavy rains during the last week of the month caused sharp rises in the rivers of Texas. The following crest stages above the flood plain were reached: At Columbus on the Colorado River, 34 feet, 10 feet above flood stage, on the 30th; at Dallas on the Trinity River, 30.2 feet, 5.2 feet above flood stage, on the 25th; and at Victoria on the Guadalupe River, 22.9 feet, 4.9 feet above flood stage, on the 28th. Further account of the Texas floods will appear in a later issue.

Losses due to November, 1913, floods.

State.	River system.	Item 1, general loss, bridges, etc.	Item 2.		Item 3, suspension of business.
			Crops.	Live stock.	
Pennsylvania.....	Monongahela.....	\$30,000	\$3,000	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	Wateree, Santee.	900	.....	.....	.....

Hydrographs for typical points on several principal rivers are shown on Chart I. The stations selected for charting are Keokuk, St. Louis, Memphis, Vicksburg, and New Orleans, on the Mississippi; Cincinnati and Cairo, on the Ohio; Nashville, on the Cumberland; Johnsonville, on the Tennessee; Kansas City, on the Missouri; Little Rock, on the Arkansas; and Shreveport, on the Red.

## RECENT ADDITIONS TO THE WEATHER BUREAU LIBRARY.

C. FITZHUGH TALMAN, Junior Professor in Charge of Library.

The following have been selected from among the titles of books recently received as representing those most likely to be useful to Weather Bureau officials in their meteorological work and studies:

## Aachen. Meteorologisches Observatorium.

Deutsches meteorologisches Jahrbuch für 1911. Aachen. Jahrgang 17. Karlsruhe. 1913. 30 p. f°.

## Austria-Hungary. Hydrographisches Amt der k. k. Kriegsmarine in Pola.

Ergebnisse der meteorologischen Beobachtungen in Pola für das Lustrum 1906-1910. Pola. 1913. 32 p. f°. (Veröffentlichungen. Nr. 33.)

Jahrbuch der meteorologischen, erdmagnetischen und seismischen Beobachtungen. Neue Folge. 17. Band. 1912. Pola. 1913. xxii, 178 p. f°. (Veröffentlichungen. Nr. 34.)

## Austria-Hungary. K. k. Hydrographisches Zentralbureau.

Die Niederschläge in den österreichischen Flussgebieten. Lieferung I. Das Donau- und das Marchgebiet. Wien. 1913. vii, 220 p. f°. (Beiträge zur Hydrographie Oesterreichs. 10. Heft. 1. Lieferung.) [Beilage: Isohyetenkarte für die Periode 1876 bis 1900.]

## Austria-Hungary. I. r. Osservatorio marittimo di Trieste.

Rapporto annuale, contenente le osservazioni meteorologiche di Trieste e di alcune altre stazioni Adriatiche per l'anno 1909. 26 volume. Trieste. 1913. 123 p. f°.

## Baehr, Alfred.

Zur Landeskunde der Maskarenen. Wien. 1913. 77 p. 4°. (K. k. Geographische Gesellschaft in Wien. 10. Band. Nr. 2.)

## Bologna. R. Università. Osservatorio.

Osservazioni meteorologiche dell' annata 1912. Bologna. 1913. 31 p. f°. (Estratto d. ser. 6, t. 10, 1912-13, delle Memorie d. R. Accad. sci. dell' Istituto di Bologna, Classe di sci. fisiche.)

## Bouches-du-Rhône. Commission de météorologie.

Bulletin annuel. Année 1912. 31<sup>me</sup> année. Marseille. 1913. xi, 74, xxxiv p. 4°.

## Denmark. Danske meteorologiske institut.

Meteorologisk aarborg for 1910. Anden del: Færøerne, Island, Grønland og St. Croix. Kjøbenhavn. 1913. [iii], 111 p. f°. Meteorologisk aarborg for 1912. Første del: Kongeriget. Kjøbenhavn. 1913. [iv], 147 p. f°.

## Egypt. Survey department.

Meteorological report for the year 1910. Part 1. Helwan observatory. Cairo. 1913. v. p. 9 plates. f°. The rains of the Nile basin and the Nile flood of 1911. Cairo. 1913. [4] p. 1., 110 p. 8 plates. 4°. (Survey department paper, no. 27.)

## Ficker, H[einz] von.

Die Erforschung der Föhnerscheinungen in den Alpen. Eine meteorologische Studie. München. 1912. 53-77 p. 4°. (Sonderabdruck aus der Zeitschrift des deutschen u. österreichischen Alpenvereins 1912, 43. Band.)

## [Flach, Wilhelm], &amp; others.

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## Hesselberg, Th.

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**RECENT PAPERS BEARING ON METEOROLOGY.**

C. FITZHUGH TALMAN, Junior Professor in Charge of Library.

The subjoined titles have been selected from the contents of the periodicals and serials recently received in the Library of the Weather Bureau. The titles selected are of papers and other communications bearing on meteorology and cognate branches of science. This is not a complete index of the meteorological contents of all the journals from which it has been compiled. It shows only the articles that appear to the compiler likely to be of particular interest in connection with the work of the Weather Bureau.

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VARIATIONS IN RAINFALL IN CALIFORNIA.<sup>1</sup>

By WILLIAM GARDNER REED.

That the seasonal precipitation for stations in California varies widely from year to year is well known and there is, at least in some instances, a correspondence of dry and wet seasons in different parts of the State. In view of the economic importance of rainfall to the State of California and also of the fact that correlations of wet and dry seasons have been made covering a period before the beginning of the records in the State, it was deemed advisable to undertake a careful investigation of the records published as trustworthy by the United States Weather Bureau to determine the relations of wet and dry periods and to ascertain if a periodicity of wet and dry seasons exists; the area of the State suggested that there might be more than one rainfall unit, and the study was directed also to the determination of the extent of these units and to the relations between such as might be found. This paper presents the results of a preliminary study of the conditions during the period from 1880 to 1910. The data are from the published records of the United States Weather Bureau for about 30 stations. No attempt has yet been made to supply gaps in the data, as it was thought best to begin with data about which there could be no question that they represent actual rainfall conditions at particular places. Later it may be possible to make use of partial or interpolated data, but at first this was not regarded as admissible.

Because of the winter maximum of rainfall and the dry or nearly dry midsummer, the time unit in a rainfall discussion for California must be a rainfall year, beginning at some time during the dry season; as it is customary to make use of a rainfall year for California which begins July 1, this year is locally known as a "rainfall season." Fortunately California is so situated that the whole State is included in the region of the "subtropical" rainfall régime and, therefore, it is necessary to consider only variations in the seasonal amounts of rainfall in the different parts of the State as long as the study is restricted to California. If a comparison between the rainfall variations in California and those in the rest of the United States or other parts of the world is to be undertaken, there must be some compromise to obtain a satisfactory time unit of rainfall amounts, unless the seasonal amount of precipitation in California is to be compared with the amount for some other unit in another region. For portions of the country in which the rainfall distribution is uniform or nearly so throughout the year the calendar year, beginning January 1, and a seasonal year, beginning July 1, are equally satisfactory as time units; the calendar year is generally made use of for simplicity of statement and from custom. For the portions of the country which have a summer maximum, or a distinct summer rainfall, the calendar year, or at least a year beginning at some time during the winter, is desirable; and, as the calendar year conforms with custom, this year is made use of. Therefore, in all parts of the country, except in the Pacific Coast region, the calendar year is the accepted time unit for rainfall; but in this region the calendar year brings together in the same time unit a spring and an autumn

which belong to different rainfall units, and separates the spring and the autumn which belong together. For the present, at least, no attempt will be made to correlate Californian conditions with those of other regions, although it may well be that the amount of precipitation in a California season bears some very close relation with the amount in the following or preceding calendar year in other parts of the country, or with other units elsewhere. A reasonable degree of order in the California correlation seems desirable before attempting to group the conditions over a wider area.

For a study of this kind it is essential that no data, other than the actual measurements of precipitation, checked and certified by a recognized authority, be used. Unless this is the case the records can not be regarded as sufficiently comparable to be subjected to rigid statistical treatment. However valuable botanic and geologic data may be, and there can be no question that such records are of immense use when properly read, a determination of rainfall conditions should in the first place be determined by the use of rainfall statistics. After this has been done, the botanic or geologic record may be examined for parallelisms, and these records may be translated into terms of rainfall; but in every case such use of natural records involves a translation from one type of record into an entirely different type. There can, of course, be no doubt that the natural records are true and correct, but there are almost unlimited possibilities for incorrect interpretations of these records.

This study is based on the published records of the Weather Bureau, including all the stations which have carried on continuous observations of rainfall since 1881. There are twenty-eight such stations, if Yuma, Arizona, where the observations were made at Fort Yuma, California, from 1870 to 1875 and which station may be regarded as representing southeastern California conditions, is included in the list of California stations. Eureka was also included in the hope of determining the conditions in the regions where summer rains are not as rare as in central California. The map, figure 1, shows the approximate location of the stations used. The following table shows the length of record at each station, the numbers are those used to mark the locations on the map:

Number (See fig. 1).	Station.	Year of begin- ning of record.	Number (See fig. 1).	Station.	Year of begin- ning of record.
1.....	Eureka.....	1886	16.....	Santa Barbara.....	1867
2.....	Ukiah.....	1877	17.....	Los Angeles.....	1877
3.....	Calistoga.....	1873	18.....	San Diego.....	1850
4.....	Napa.....	1877	19.....	Red Bluff.....	1878
5.....	Fort Ross.....	1875	20.....	Tehama.....	1871
6.....	Oakland.....	1874	21.....	Chico.....	1871
7.....	San Francisco.....	1849	22.....	Auburn.....	1871
8.....	San Mateo.....	1874	23.....	Sacramento.....	1849
9.....	Niles.....	1871	24.....	Stockton.....	1867
10.....	San Jose.....	1874	25.....	Modesto.....	1871
11.....	Santa Cruz.....	1878	26.....	Fresno.....	1881
12.....	Gilroy.....	1874	27.....	Tulare.....	1876
13.....	Hollister.....	1874	28.....	San Bernardino.....	1870
14.....	Soledad.....	1874	29.....	Yuma (and Fort Yuma).....	1870
15.....	San Luis Obispo.....	1869			

There are a number of other stations for which data for one or more months have been interpolated, but as

<sup>1</sup> Presented at the meeting of the Cordilleran Section of the Geological Society, April 11, 1913.

interpolation is based upon the assumption that rainfall conditions are not entirely local, and one of the objects of this study is to determine how far conditions in different parts of the State are identical, no interpolated data have been used, and the record from no station not complete since 1881 has been considered. In a more intensive study it will be possible to use those parts of the records which are the results of actual observation, but, as will be seen later, the method of smoothing the curves for use introduces whatever error there may be in interpolation over a period of five years.

Although the method of comparing rainfall data by means of the plotted curves has its dangers, these are far outweighed by the advantages of the method. The relative significance of numbers is difficult to comprehend when there are a great many of the numbers; maximum



FIG. 1.—Map of California, showing the location of the stations. (For the names of the stations and the length of the records see page 1785.)

and minimum amounts appear only upon close examination; and the relative position of the maxima and minima does not stand out as clearly as in curves. In the consideration of a number of stations as great as even that of the California stations with 30-year records, curves become almost a necessity for a comparative study.

The first attempt was, of course, to deal with the curves plotted from the actual data computed from the observations by adding together the amounts of precipitation for each season at each station. This is the form in which the data are published by the Weather Bureau. The curves for a number of long-term records were plotted, but an examination of the curves showed that the fluctuations from season to season are so wide and so irregular that any general tendencies lasting more than one season are very poorly shown or entirely obscured, except in the more

extreme cases; and even in the extreme cases the amplitude of the variation and the position of the middles of the excess and deficiency periods were more or less obscure. A fair sample of the type of curve obtained is shown by figure 2, which is the seasonal amount of rainfall at San Francisco from 1849 to 1912, inclusive.

This state of affairs necessitated some simplification of the curves before a successful comparison could be made. Such a simplification involves a suppression of the actual amounts of rainfall for the individual years or seasons and the substitution of artificial amounts which shall show the general conditions without too much emphasis upon the special conditions which control the actual amount in a single season. To obtain such conditions it is usual to "smooth" the curves. Various methods of smoothing rainfall curves have been discussed elsewhere.<sup>1</sup> Free-hand smoothing is not desirable because of the extreme complexity of the curves and the tendency to personal bias, especially toward introducing more parallelism between the curves for different stations than exists. Smoothing by the use of a formula, although involving an immense amount of computation, offers the most sat-

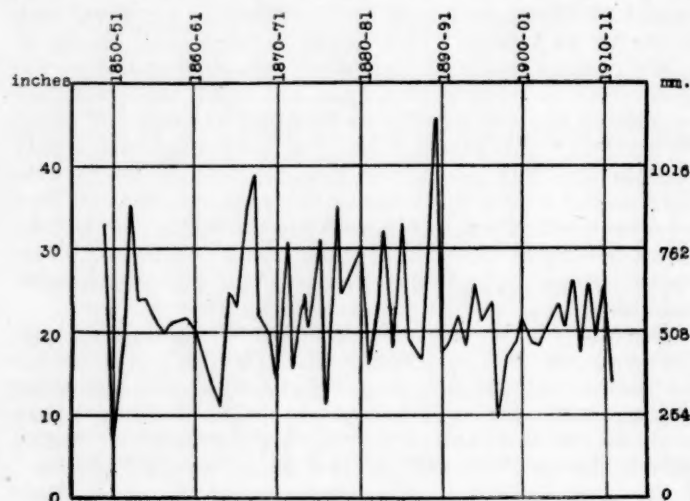


FIG. 2.—Seasonal rainfall at San Francisco, Cal., 1849-1912.

isfactory curves. Differences in formulae will give different curves; but, if the same formula is used for all the curves, the results will be comparable, and if the formula has been found satisfactory in showing general conditions, it will serve the purpose of furnishing smoothed curves for comparison, even though the individual curves are not quite correct. As Blandford's formula has been satisfactory in showing the general tendencies, it has been adopted for this study. In this formula<sup>2</sup> the position of the curve for any season depends upon the amounts for the two seasons next preceding and the two next following, as well as upon the amount for the season in question; the more distant seasons are weighted less heavily than the one for which the "artificial" amount is desired. From the curves thus plotted the tendencies restricted to single years show only in a restricted manner, while those extending over a series of years retain their force.

After plotting the curves for the stations with the proper records, these curves were attached to a large map of California at approximately the correct geographical location of the stations, so that the geographical relations of the curves might be studied and to determine if there

<sup>1</sup> See Beale, E. A. Variations in Rainfall, Mo. Weather Rev., vol. 39, pp. 1448-1452. 1911. Reed, W. G. The Rainfall of Berkeley, Cal., Univ. Cal. Pub. Geog., vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 63-79. 1913.

<sup>2</sup>  $A \ 4B \ 6C \ 4D \ E$  —  $C'$ , where A, B, C, D, and E are the amounts for successive seasons and  $C'$  is the corrected amount for the middle year of the group of five seasons which is used in place of the actual amount for the season in plotting the smoothed curve.



was any similarity between the curves of the same region and if there were any differences in the different regions of the State. At the same time an attempt was made to group the curves themselves without regard to their location. By these means it was possible to provide a check to personal bias and to prevent unlike curves being forced together because of their propinquity on the map, and also to correct any tendency to overlook likenesses in

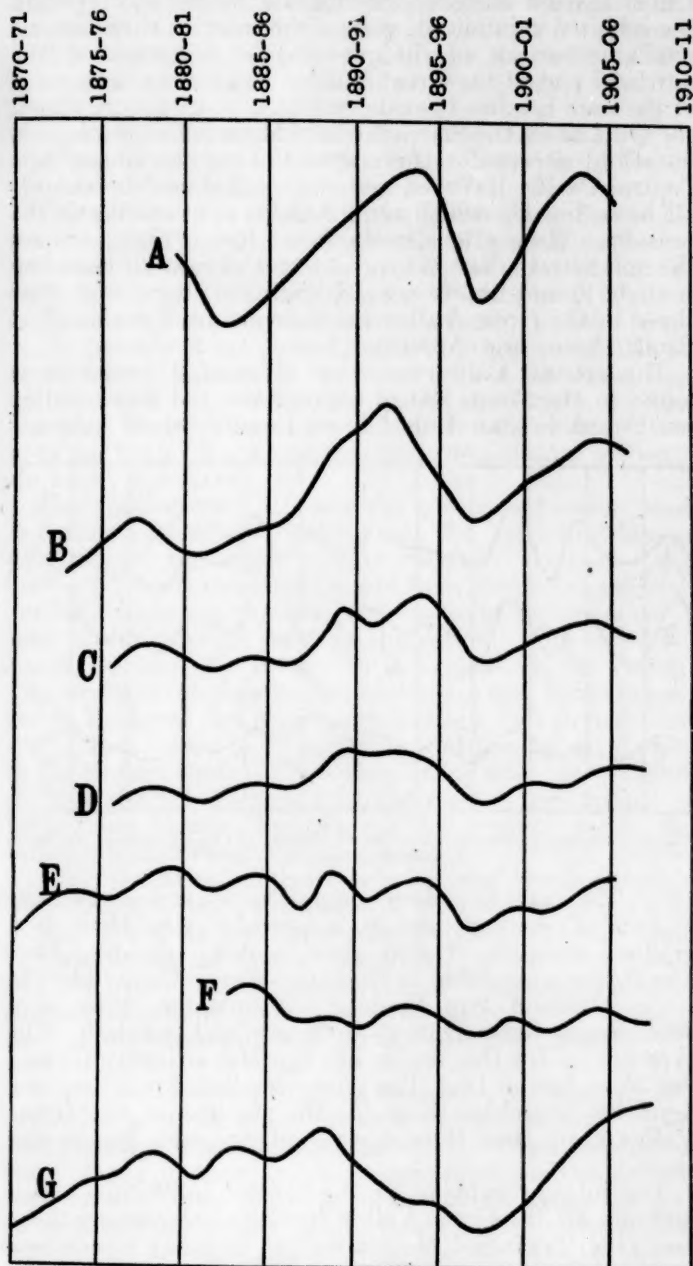


FIG. 3.—Type curves of seasonal rainfall in California:

(A) North Coast, Ukiah; (B) North Valley, Tehama; (C) Central Coast, San Mateo; (D) Central Coast, San Jose; (E) Central Valley, Sacramento; (F) Southern Valley, Fresno; (G) Southern station, Santa Barbara.

curves of stations far from each other. The groups made by the two methods correspond very closely. On the basis of the preliminary study of the curves the following types of rainfall variation have appeared: (1) a northern California type (curves A and B in figure 3), (2) a central California type, which may, perhaps, be subdivided into a coast subtype (curves C and D in figure 3) and an interior subtype (curves E and F), and (3) a southern California type (curve G).

In the region where the northern California type of rainfall variation prevails the general conditions are shown by the smoothed curves for a station in the Coast Range region, Ukiah in Mendocino County (curve A) and for a station in the Great Valley, Tehama in Tehama County (curve B). The variations in the smoothed curves show minimum rainfall conditions in the early eighties, maximum in the early nineties in the Great Valley and in the middle nineties in the Coast Range region, minimum again in 1897-98 and a maximum in 1904-05 in both the Coast Range and the Great Valley regions. This last maximum is followed by a tendency toward a minimum but the curve has not been carried far enough along to show



FIG. 4.—Rainfall conditions at coast stations from smoothed curves.

the date of the minimum conditions. The amplitude of the oscillation in this region is somewhat regular, but the period, if any exists, has not yet appeared from the curves as there has been but one complete oscillation during the term of the record and the time of this complete oscillation was not the same at all the stations studied.

In figures 4 and 5 the departures from the average rainfall for the time of the record at each station have been shown at the latitude of each station by years, the ordinates representing the latitude of the station and the abscissæ the years of the record. In figure 4 the data for stations in the Coast Range region and the southern California coast have been plotted and in figure 5 those for the Great Valley, including the Tulare Basin, and the

southern California region away from the coast. These diagrams show similar conditions of departure over the northern Coast Range and Great Valley regions. The diagrams show nothing of the character of the curves of rainfall variation, except the fact of excess or deficiency from the average, and, as the averages at the different stations are based on different years of record, they can not be regarded as absolutely trustworthy in showing the actual conditions, although they are probably valuable as indicating tendencies.

A feature of figure 4, the Coast group, is the beginning of the first epoch of excess precipitation five years or more earlier in the southern portion than in the northern;

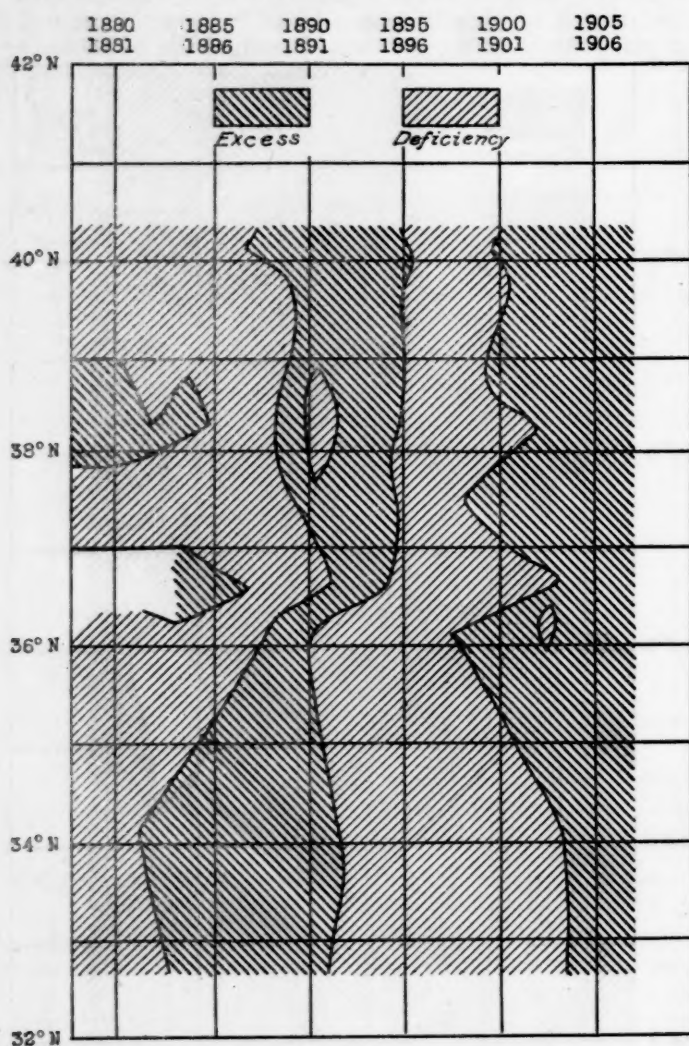


FIG. 5.—Rainfall conditions at interior stations from smoothed curves.

the advanced beginning in the south of the epoch of deficiency of the late nineties is nearly as marked. The boundaries of the belts are less regular in figure 5, the Interior group, but the same tendencies are shown here. The division between the southern and the northern portions of the regions is at about latitude  $36\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ . The epoch of excess which ends the record in each case does not show the early beginning in the south.

The district in which the northern California type of variation predominates includes the Coast Range region north of San Francisco Bay, with the exception of the southern part of Napa County and the northern end of the Great Valley of California. The records in the

extreme northern part of the State are few in number and are all of shorter length than the minimum adopted for this study. It may later be advisable to attempt to determine the conditions north of the region for which the records are of reasonable duration by a study of the shorter records or the consideration of the Oregon records. For the present it is sufficient to state that data are wanting in the Coast Range region north of Ukiah (except Eureka, which has a record shorter than the adopted minimum), and in the interior there are no available records of the required length north of the northern end of the Great Valley. The eastward extent of the area has not been determined, as the records from the stations in the Sierra Nevada Mountains are of short duration; except for the stations along the line of the Central Pacific Railroad and east of Auburn the records all have breaks, which render them unavailable at the present. The stations in the Coast Range region, where the northern California type of curve of rainfall variation is to be found are Eureka, Ukiah, Calistoga, and Fort Ross; in the Great Valley the stations are Tehama, Red Bluff, Chico, and Auburn.

The central California type of rainfall variation is found in the Coast Range region from the Napa Valley southward to San Luis Obispo County, about latitude

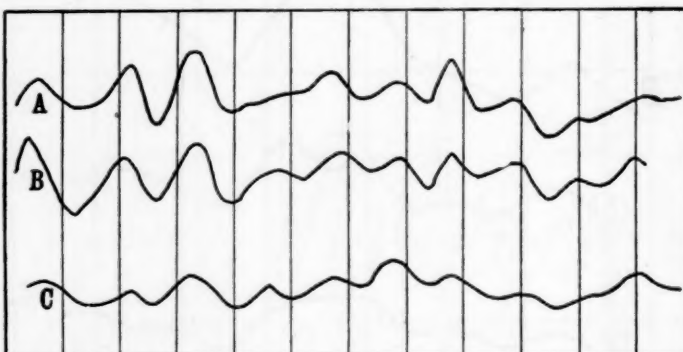


FIG. 6.—Smoothed curves for longest-period stations: (A) San Francisco; (B) Sacramento; (C) San Diego.

$36^{\circ}$ . The exact boundary can not be determined because of lack of stations, but it is probable that there is a gradual transition rather than a sharp dividing line. The stations available in the Coast Range region include Napa, Oakland, San Francisco, San Mateo, Niles, San Jose, Santa Cruz, Gilroy, Hollister, and Soledad. The type curves for this region are San Mateo (curve C) and San Jose (curve D). The curve for San Francisco (see figure 6) resembles those for the stations in the Great Valley more than those for the other Coast Range stations.

The interior subtype of the central California region includes all the Great Valley from its extreme southern end (the Tehachipi Mountains) to a point somewhere north of Sacramento. This region includes the Tulare Basin at the southern end of the Great Valley, although this basin is a region of interior drainage, except in very unusual cases. The available data are from Sacramento, Stockton, Modesto, Fresno, and Tulare. Typical smoothed curves for the central California region are those for Sacramento (curve E, fig. 3) and Fresno, representing the Tulare Basin conditions (curve F, fig. 3). Their difference from the Coast Range curves is apparent. There is a difference in the character of the curves from the Coast Range stations and those from the Great Valley stations which has led to the suggestion of



two subtypes in the region, but these differences are, in general, the appearance of the curves rather than in specific, tangible features and may be due to total amounts of rainfall as much as anything. In the central California group of stations there is a tendency toward a greater number of maxima and minima than in the region to the north and that to the south. This is not so clearly shown in the diagrams of departure from the average conditions, as the tendency is to break the maximum with a weak minimum, and the minimum with a weak maximum, and not to show a variation which takes the curve below or above the average. Further smoothing of the Coast Range curves would bring them into more or less accord with the curves for the northern stations, but such is not so clearly the case with the Valley stations and with San Francisco.

The variations in rainfall in the Tulare Basin (see curve for Fresno, F in fig. 3) show the same type of oscillation as the other curves for the Great Valley stations in the central California region, but the amplitudes of the oscillation are not always the same. In figure 5 the times of the periods of excess and deficient precipitation do not agree with the times for the other part of the Great Valley, but this is probably due to the shorter observation period of the record and the consequent different relation between the average amounts and the seasonal amounts shown by the curves.

The whole of the State south of the central region, that is south of Monterey County and the Tehachapi Mountains, shows the same type of rainfall variation. The curves from the coast region and from the desert are very similar, in spite of the wide differences in the amounts of rain in the different parts of the region. The curve for Santa Barbara (G in fig. 3) is typical of the region. The available stations in the region are San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Los Angeles, San Diego, San Bernardino, and Yuma. It is to be regretted that there is no station in the Mojave Desert or in Owens Valley which is available for this study. There are partial records for stations in both these regions, but there is none which meets the minimum requirements of the preliminary study. When a proper statistical method has been found it will probably be possible to use such parts of the records as may be available and to get some idea, at least, whether these regions belong to one of the three rainfall districts or whether they constitute a fourth district. For the present they must be classed with the extreme northern part of the State and the Sierra Nevada Mountains and omitted for want of data.

Perhaps the most striking condition shown by the preliminary study is the difference in the rainfall variation in different latitudes in California. When the curves were placed in their proper geographical position on the map of the State, it was seen that there was a general series along the coastal part of the State, in the region which may be called, for convenience, the Coast Ranges, and another series from the northern end of the Great Valley southward across the desert region of the southeastern part of the State. The departures from the average seasonal rainfall for stations in the Coast Range region are shown at the proper latitudes for the stations in figure 4, and similar relations for the interior stations are shown in figure 5. The attempt to classify the curves on the basis of the latitude of the stations alone was not successful, and the same was true in the attempt to classify the excesses and deficiencies on a simple latitude basis. After the curves had been divided into a Coast Range class and an interior class, the diagram of excesses and deficiencies

for each class with the stations arranged by latitude became much simpler.

In drawing the diagrams the divisions between the seasons of excess and those of deficient precipitation were marked along the line representing the latitude of each station. After these divisions had been indicated, the points were connected freehand and the areas of excess and deficiency indicated by shading. The two diagrams (figs. 4 and 5) show only the algebraic signs of the departures from the averages and indicate nothing in regard to the amount of the departure. As the departures are measured from the averages of the periods of the records and these do not all represent the same seasons the diagrams are essentially unfair and must be inaccurate in many places. But in spite of this, at least since 1881, the oscillation in the south is shown to be of a longer period than that in the central region which is also indicated by the curves, where no averages are shown and where the oscillation without regard to average conditions is all that appears.

The season of 1889-90 is remembered as one of great excess of rainfall. In most cases the smoothed curves show that this season occurred during an epoch of rainfall in excess of the average. This is true for all the stations in the Coast group and for those in the Valley group, with the possible exception of stations in the Tulare Basin, where the "artificial" amount was not far from the average amount for the period of the records. The season of 1897-98 was one of the driest within the 30 years covered by this study in most or all of the stations in California; this is the only reputed "dry year" in the period under discussion, as the seasons ending June 30, 1912, and June 30, 1913, are at the end of the record and can not appear in the smoothed curve. The season appears in figures 4 and 5 as a part of an epoch of precipitation lower than average in amount.

It should be noted, however, that the season of 1889-90 is not at the crest of the epoch of excess for the smoothed curves throughout the State and that the trough of the period of deficiency is not in all cases at the season of 1897-98. But it is true that these strongly marked seasons had the same characteristics throughout the State and in so far as the characteristics of single seasons of wide departure may be trusted they show State-wide conditions. Where the departures are not so great in amount, the conditions of excess or deficiency from the average are not nearly as well marked and the extent of the area in which like conditions occurred is much smaller.

While many interesting lines of investigation are suggested by the diagrams, it seems best to present them at this time without further comment, as the proper statistical method for the treatment of the data has not yet been determined. That the variations in different regions have been similar, although not identical, is shown by figure 6, where the smoothed curves for the longest records in California, A for San Francisco, B for Sacramento, and C for San Diego, have been plotted with the same time scale and equal amount scales. The most noteworthy features of this set of curves are the occurrence of the crests and troughs at the same seasons in the great majority of the cases, the somewhat close parallelism between the San Francisco and Sacramento curves, and the considerable difference in the amounts of the departures shown by the San Diego curve from the amounts shown by the other two curves.

In view of the incomplete state of the work and the absence of any satisfactory statistical method of handling the data, the study has not been carried further. The

preliminary investigation indicates the necessity of a careful study of all the records, in order to determine exactly what the rainfall variations in the State have been, so that these results may be compared with the evidence of an indirect character to determine just what rainfall conditions are associated with botanical and geological features, and thus the curves of accurate rainfall measurements carried back of the beginning of the data.

On the basis of a study of the rainfall data for stations in California with a record of 30 years' duration the following tentative conclusions may be drawn:

1. Rainfall in California varies in amount within wide limits.

2. In a very general way the variation is similar in character but not in amount throughout the State.

3. Variations more or less similar in character and amount are to be found in each of the following districts of the State: (a) California north of latitude  $38^{\circ}$  or  $39^{\circ}$ ;

(b) the Coast ranges from Napa County south to San Luis Obispo County; (c) the Great Valley of California south of latitude  $39^{\circ}$ ; (d) Southern California, that part of the State south of San Luis Obispo and the Tehachapi Mountains. No data are available for Owens Valley and the Mojave Desert, or for northern and eastern California.

4. The period of oscillation of the seasonal amounts of rainfall is longer south of latitude  $35^{\circ}$  than north of this line.

5. The "wet year," 1889-90, and the "dry year," 1897-98, were nearly or quite State-wide. Data are lacking for the other reputed wet and dry years.

6. It is evident that careful statistical analysis of the data and rigid treatment of the results are necessary before any safe conclusions can be drawn regarding rainfall oscillations in the State.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA,  
*Berkeley, October 6, 1913.*



## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY.

In the following table are given for the various sections of the climatological service of the Weather Bureau the average temperature and rainfall, the stations reporting the highest and lowest temperatures with dates of occurrence, the stations reporting the greatest and least monthly precipitation, and other data, as indicated by the several headings.

The mean temperature for each section, the highest

and lowest temperatures, the average precipitation, and the greatest and least monthly amounts are found by using all trustworthy records available.

The mean departures from normal temperatures and precipitation are based only on records from stations that have 10 or more years of observations. Of course, the number of such records is smaller than the total number of stations.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION, BY SECTIONS, NOVEMBER, 1913.

Section.	Temperature (°F.).						Precipitation (inches and hundredths).					
	Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Monthly extremes.				Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest monthly.		Least monthly.	
			Station.	Highest.	Date.	Station.	Lowest.	Date.	Station.	Amount.	Station.	Amount.
Alabama.....	56.5	+2.1	2 stations.....	88	21†	Scottsboro.....	16	11	Daphne.....	3.92	Andalusia.....	0.20
Arizona.....	53.6	+1.9	Parker.....	98	6	Flagstaff.....	12	29	Thomas.....	5.75	Yuma.....	0.15
Arkansas.....	57.6	+6.8	Lewisville.....	85	18	Pond.....	20	9	Dutton.....	5.16	Princeton.....	T.
California.....	52.2	-0.7	Ojai Valley.....	97	8	Tamarack.....	3	29	Helena Mine.....	19.29	Bagdad.....	0.00
Colorado.....	38.6	+3.7	Canon City.....	80	10	2 stations.....	-12	23†	2 stations.....	3.36	2 stations.....	0.00
Florida.....	65.5	+0.9	Orange City.....	89	24	Brooksville.....	25	10	Homestead.....	9.28	Rockwell.....	T.
Georgia.....	55.0	+0.2	Valdosta.....	89	22	Ramburst.....	14	11	Waycross.....	3.67	Fort Gaines.....	0.00
Hawaii [for October].....	74.6	.....	2 stations.....	93	1†	Humulu.....	41	1	Wahiawa.....	16.60	Pauhan.....	0.17
Idaho.....	38.5	+2.3	3 stations.....	70	1†	Kilgore.....	-6	21	Priest Riv. Sta. No. 1.....	7.44	Irwin.....	0.09
Illinois.....	48.1	+6.9	do.....	80	19†	2 stations.....	11	11	Montrose.....	6.38	Dixon.....	0.76
Indiana.....	47.4	+5.3	Mount Vernon.....	80	22	Collegeville.....	10	10	Huntingburg.....	8.12	Laporte.....	2.02
Iowa.....	44.1	+8.2	Lamoni.....	78	19	Elma.....	10	11	Corning.....	3.49	Lake Park.....	0.20
Kansas.....	49.3	+6.5	Wellington.....	86	21	Oberlin.....	6	10	Ashland.....	4.82	Saint Francis.....	0.20
Kentucky.....	50.4	+4.5	Beattyville.....	81	22	Farmers.....	8	11	Owensboro.....	6.12	Franklin.....	0.83
Louisiana.....	63.7	+4.4	Reserve.....	95	4	Grand Cane.....	20	10	Reserve.....	6.01	Tallulah.....	0.76
Maryland & Delaware.....	47.0	+2.5	Western port.....	87	22	Deer Park.....	10	12	Grantsville.....	4.38	Pocomoke City.....	0.67
Michigan.....	40.4	+4.9	Clinton.....	73	2	Humboldt.....	-1	15	Iron River.....	3.60	Greenville.....	0.65
Minnesota.....	36.9	+8.4	Warren.....	69	17	Itasca State Park.....	-6	14	Caledonia.....	2.07	Bagley.....	0.04
Mississippi.....	59.1	+4.3	5 stations.....	85	18†	Tupelo.....	21	11	Columbia.....	6.27	Grenada.....	0.40
Missouri.....	51.7	+7.4	Caruthersville.....	80	22	Goodland.....	11	11	Lamonte.....	4.82	Unionville.....	0.25
Montana.....	36.4	+5.0	Stacey.....	72	17	Bowen.....	-10	24	Saltese.....	4.78	2 stations.....	0.04
Nebraska.....	43.3	+7.2	Grant.....	82	11	Hillside.....	-4	24	Falls City.....	3.48	Haigler.....	0.00
Nevada.....	40.3	+1.8	2 stations.....	83	7	Halleck.....	-5	30	Lewers Ranch.....	3.33	Potts.....	0.06
New England.....	41.4	+3.5	Cornish, Me.....	75	20	Van Buren, Me.....	-6	28	Somerset, Vt.....	6.36	Patten, Me.....	0.20
New Jersey.....	46.2	+3.2	2 stations.....	77	20	Culvers Lake.....	19	11	Charlotteburg.....	4.89	Asbury Park.....	1.00
New Mexico.....	46.1	+3.4	Logan.....	88	6	Elizabethtown.....	2	5	Pinos Altus.....	4.10	Bluewater.....	0.15
New York.....	41.3	+4.6	Keene Valley.....	80	6	Indian Lake.....	8	27	Liberty.....	5.83	Chazy.....	0.22
North Carolina.....	50.2	+0.3	Newbern.....	85	23	Banners Elk.....	12	1†	Gorge.....	3.89	Southport.....	0.46
North Dakota.....	34.1	+8.3	Forman.....	77	6	Marstonmoor.....	-2	14	Donnybrook.....	0.68	5 stations.....	T.
Ohio.....	44.4	+3.7	3 stations.....	78	7†	2 stations.....	2	12	Cadiz.....	5.21	Youngstown.....	1.66
Oklahoma.....	55.5	+5.5	Buffalo.....	87	18	Hurley.....	20	24	Healdton.....	12.88	Hurley.....	0.50
Oregon.....	42.4	+0.9	Comb's Flat.....	76	2†	Seneca.....	5	23	Glenora.....	25.67	Richland.....	0.20
Pennsylvania.....	43.9	+3.5	Indiana.....	79	21	Somerset.....	10	11	Uniontown.....	6.34	2 stations.....	1.43
Porto Rico.....	75.7	-0.9	2 stations.....	96	2†	Aibonito.....	45	5	Rio Grande.....	22.72	Mayaguez.....	1.09
South Carolina.....	53.5	-0.4	do.....	89	22	Greenville.....	18	11	Blairs.....	4.03	Allendale.....	0.80
South Dakota.....	39.8	+7.8	do.....	76	3†	Ipswich.....	1	14	Parkston.....	1.21	2 stations.....	T.
Tennessee.....	52.2	+3.9	3 stations.....	80	21†	Rugby.....	6	11	Rugby.....	2.58	Wildersville.....	0.37
Texas.....	62.7	+5.9	2 stations.....	92	16†	Romero.....	16	5	Somerville.....	11.85	Marfa.....	0.15
Utah.....	39.6	+1.7	Fillmore.....	80	10	Seofield.....	-17	22	Ranch.....	5.88	Whiterocks.....	0.08
Virginia.....	48.4	+2.5	Fredericksburg.....	81	20	Burkes Garden.....	10	2	Buchanan.....	4.65	Williamsburg.....	0.70
Washington.....	41.4	+0.9	Deer Park.....	73	3	Snyders Ranch.....	12	13†	Quinalt.....	26.90	Hanford.....	0.75
West Virginia.....	44.5	+2.2	3 stations.....	82	19†	Lost Creek.....	-1	12	Pickens.....	8.83	Princeton.....	1.90
Wisconsin.....	39.0	+6.6	Racine.....	71	21	Long Lake.....	4	15	Port Washington.....	2.92	Antigo.....	0.52
Wyoming.....	34.1	+3.5	Wheatland.....	77	17	Grand Canyon, Y. N. P.....	-16	24	Thumb, Y. N. P.....	3.42	Chugwater.....	0.00

† Other dates also.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, November, 1913.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.			Wind.							Snow on ground at end of month.						
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. +2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.			Clear days.		Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.		
																						Miles per hour.	Direction.	Date.								
New England.																																
Eastport.	76	67	85	30.00	30.08	+.07	40.4	+ 3.6	67	20	47	18	28	34	30	37	33	76	0.90	- 3.2	7	8,513	sw.	42	e.	9	8	7	15	6.4	0.1	
Greenville.	1,070	6	85	28.88	30.08		34.0		65	7	42	4	28	26	39	36	30	67	2.98		9										3.5	3.6
Portland, Me.	103	82	117	30.00	30.12	+.08	41.4	+ 3.8	70	20	48	20	28	34	29	36	30	67	1.20	- 2.6	8	6,948	sw.	38	se.	9	15	4	11	5.3	0.8	
Concord.	288	70	79	29.80	30.12	+.06	39.9	+ 3.1	70	20	49	19	27	31	46				1.76	- 1.6	9	3,842	nw.	28	se.	9	8	8	14	6.1	6.4	3.5
Burlington.	404	11	48	29.65	30.10	+.05	40.2	+ 6.5	65	9	48	20	27	33	27				0.68	- 1.9	6	10,549	s.	58	s.	10	5	11	14	6.4	3.8	T.
Northfield.	876	12	60	29.14	30.11	+.06	38.0	+ 6.0	66	23	48	15	38	28	44	34	32	82	1.77	- 0.8	11	6,143	s.	44	s.	9	5	8	17	6.7	5.7	2.2
Boston.	125	115	188	29.98	30.12	+.07	46.5	+ 5.3	71	20	54	27	27	39	29	41	35	70	2.15	- 2.0	6	7,695	w.	31	w.	4	13	5	12	5.3	T.	
Nantucket.	12	14	90	30.11	30.12	+.07	46.6	+ 1.4	64	8	52	32	1	41	20	44	40	80	1.91	- 1.4	10	12,165	w.	47	ne.	29	6	11	13	6.3	T.	
Rock Island.	26	11	46	30.09	30.12	+.06	47.6	+ 2.3	63	20	52	33	27	43	17	43	38	71	2.24	- 1.6	5	14,679	sw.	49	ne.	29	8	13	9	5.7		
Narragansett.	9						45.5	+ 3.2	70	20	54	24	1	37	26				2.99		9											
Providence.	160	215	251	29.95	30.13	+.06	45.8	+ 5.4	70	20	53	26	27	39	24	41	36	71	1.96	- 1.9	7	9,460	nw.	56	se.	9	8	11	11	5.6	0.4	
Hartford.	159	122	140	29.95	30.13	+.05	44.5	+ 5.0	70	20	52	26	27	37	29	40	35	73	2.12	- 1.7	8	5,955	nw.	38	se.	9	8	8	14	6.2	0.7	
New Haven.	106	117	155	30.02	30.14	+.07	45.4	+ 4.1	72	20	53	27	27	38	28	40	34	68	2.74	- 0.8	7	6,315	n.	46	se.	9	8	10	12	5.8	0.4	
Middle Atlantic States.																																
Albany.	97	102	115	30.02	30.12	+.04	42.8	+ 4.4	68	20	50	26	28	36	30	38	34	72	1.48	- 1.3	10	5,615	s.	39	s.	9	8	9	13	6.2	0.4	
Binghamton.	871	10	69	29.17	30.12	+.03	43.5	+ 5.9	70	21	51	26	27	36	38				2.57	+ 0.3	10	4,064	nw.	26	s.	9	2	6	22	8.3	2.3	
New York.	314	414	454	29.80	30.15	+.06	46.9	+ 2.9	70	20	54	28	11	40	23	42	36	70	1.91	- 1.5	6	13,244	sw.	64	se.	9	8	8	14	6.2		
Harrisburg.	374	94	104	29.76	30.18	+.07	46.4	+ 4.7	72	19	54	30	11	39	29	41	36	72	1.68	- 0.7	7	4,734	w.	32	sw.	10	8	6	16	6.4	0.8	
Philadelphia.	117	123	184	30.04	30.17	+.07	48.9	+ 4.0	74	20	56	30	11	42	24	43	37	70	2.85	- 0.2	8	6,857	sw.	29	nw.	24	12	7	11	5.2	T.	
Reading.	325	81	98	29.80	30.17	+.07	46.6		70	21	54	28	11	39	33	41	36	71	2.20		7	4,796	nw.	34	nw.	21	10	6	14	6.4	0.3	
Scranton.	805	111	119	29.26	30.14	+.05	41.9	+ 2.8	72	22	52	27	10	37	36	41	39	85	2.83	+ 0.5	13	5,310	s.	36	se.	9	4	8	18	7.3	0.4	
Atlantic City.	52	37	48	30.11	30.17	+.07	48.3	+ 2.8	77	20	56	30	1	41	25	43	38	73	2.31	- 0.9	7	5,685	nw.	34	s.	9	12	8	10	4.9		
Cape May.	17	13	49	30.16	30.18	+.08	49.2	+ 1.8	73	20	56	32	1	43	21	45	43	83	1.32	- 1.9	8	6,277	nw.	36	sw.	9	12	10	8	4.6		
Trenton.	190	159	183	29.94	30.15	+.07	46.2		70	20	54	29	11	38	32	41	37	76	2.48		7	8,271	w.	42	se.	9	11	7	12	5.6	T.	
Baltimore.	123	100	113	30.04	30.18	+.07	49.0	+ 3.2	76	20	57	29	11	41	27	42	37	70	1.82	- 1.1	7	4,389	sw.	26	s.	9	12	8	10	5.3		
Washington.	112	62	85	30.05	30.17	+.05	47.8	+ 3.8	76	20	57	28	11	38	35	41	37	74	2.20	- 0.5	8	4,322	nw.	30	nw.	24	13	6	11	5.3		
Lynchburg.	681	83	88	29.44	30.20	+.07	49.9	+ 3.8	80	20	62	23	12	38	39	42	37	72	3.32	+ 0.5	7	4,525	w.	36	n.	24	18	4	8	4.6	T.	
Mount Weather.	1,725	10	75	28.29	30.15	+.03	44.0	+ 3.6	69	22	51	20	11	37	25	38	32	68	2.25	- 0.6	8	12,728	nw.	57	nw.	25	8	8	14	6.6	T.	
Norfolk.	91	170	205	30.09	30.19	+.08	52.5	+ 1.3	76	21	61	30	12	44	33	45	39	68	1.30	- 1.4	6	8,394	sw.	42	sw.	9	19	3	8	3.5		
Richmond.	144	11	52	30.04	30.19	+.07	50.2	+ 1.4	80	20	61	25	11	39	36	42	37	70	1.49	- 0.9	5	4,964	s.	38	sw.	9	18	4	8	4.0		
Wytheville.	2,293	40	47	27.79	30.22	+.09	45.0	+ 2.0	73	22	56	20	1	34	39	38	34	75	1.52	- 1.5	5	3,998	w.	29	w.	10	15	6	9	4.4	3.3	
South Atlantic States.																																
Asheville.	2,255	70	84	27.84	30.25	+.11	47.8	+ 2.7	73	19	61	21	11	34	42	40	35	72	0.81	- 2.5	5	4,941	nw.	27	n.	11	17	7	6	3.5	0.1	
Charlotte.	773	68	76	29.36	30.22	+.09	51.8	+ 1.4	77	23	62	24	11	41	34	43	36	65	3.22	+ 0.4	4	4,279	sw.	24	w.	9	15	9	6	3.9	T.	
Hatteras.	11	12	50	30.17	30.18	+.07	54.4	- 2.3	69	23	61	37	12	48	24	50	47	81	0.53	- 4.1	3	9,309	n.	48	w.	9	20	7	3	2.7		
Manteo.	12	12	46				52.9		76	23	64	31	13	42					1.20	- 3.4	2		ne.			21	7	2				
Raleigh.	376	103	110	29.79	30.20	+.07	51.9	+ 1.7	76	23	62	25	12	42	36	43	36	63	1.39	- 1.0	5	4,933	ne.	28	w.	9	18	6	6	3.5		
Wilmington.	78	81	91	30.13	30.22	+.10	54.2	+ 0.1	78	22	65	30	12	43	32	46	43	77	0.65	- 1.8	4	4,455	w.	27	w.	9	20	7	3	2.5		
Charleston.	48	11	92	30.16	30.22	+.10	57.0	- 1.1	78	23	65	32	11	49	25	51	47	77	1.19	- 1.7	1	6,683	n.	38	w.	9	16	11	3	2.6		
Columbia, S. C.	351	41	57	29.84	30.23	+.11	54.6	+ 0.8	78	22	66	26	11	43	37	45	38	64	1.95	- 0.3	2	4,262	w.	31	w.	16	16	9	5	3.4	T.	
Augusta.	180	89	97	30.02	30.22	+.09	54.4	+ 0.5	76	21	67	28	11	42	38	46	42	76	1.95	- 1.0	4	3,574	nw.	32	w.	9	14	13	3	4.9		
Savannah.	65	150	194	30.15	30.22	+.10	58.8	+ 1.3	78	23	68	32	11	50	28	51	48	76	1.80	- 0.6	1	6,708	ne.	33	w.	9	17	9	4	3.5		
Jacksonville.	43	96	129	30.14	30.19	+.09	63.2	+ 1.9	80	24	72	35	11	55	25	57	54	82	0.32	- 1.9	4	6,604	ne.	36	sw.	8	15	8	7	4.1		
Florida Peninsula.																																
Key West.	22	10	64	30.05	30.07	+.05	73.4	- 0.9	83	8	78	57	11	69	18	68	66	80	1.36	- 1.0	8	9,133	ne.	44	nw.	9	9	11	10	5.3		
Miami.	25	37	72	30.08	30.10		71.4	- 0.6	82	7	76	48	11	66	22	66	63	77	4.39	+ 1.8	17	8,659	ne.	32	ne.	2	6	7	17	6.6		
Sand Key.	23	39	72	30.02	30.05	+.03	72.8		79	8	75	61	12	70	10	68	66	78	1.34		8	14,052	ne.	47	nw.	9	12	10	8	5.1		
Tampa.	35	79	96	30.11	30.15	+.07	64.4	+ 2.0	83	7																						



TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, November, 1913—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.			Wind.					Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.	Snow on ground at end of month.					
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.				Maximum velocity.				
																											Miles per hour.	Direction.	Date.		
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.																															
Chattanooga.....	762	189	213	29.42	30.25	+ .11	52.8	+ 2.5	75	23	64	22	11	42	35	44	39	67	2.41	- 1.2	5	4,612	sw.	32	nw.	9	14	8	4.5	0.3	
Knoxville.....	996	93	100	29.15	30.23	+ .10	50.3	+ 3.2	72	22	62	22	11	39	36	43	38	71	1.11	- 2.5	5	2,762	ne.	18	w.	10	14	5	11	4.5	0.2
Memphis.....	399	76	97	29.77	30.20	+ .08	57.6	+ 6.2	78	22	66	34	11	49	26	50	45	67	1.64	- 3.0	4	6,051	s.	38	nw.	8	10	7	13	5.6	.....
Nashville.....	546	168	191	29.62	30.21	+ .09	53.8	+ 5.1	74	21	64	23	11	44	35	46	40	64	1.84	- 2.0	5	6,221	se.	39	w.	9	10	8	12	5.6	T.
Lexington.....	989	75	102	29.11	30.20	+ .08	49.4	+ 4.7	72	22	57	19	11	42	34	45	39	68	4.00	+ 0.5	10	7,263	s.	37	w.	9	10	4	16	5.9	2.2
Louisville.....	525	219	255	29.60	30.19	+ .07	51.4	+ 5.1	74	22	59	23	11	44	34	45	39	68	4.32	+ 0.1	13	8,406	s.	44	w.	9	6	9	15	6.5	T.
Evansville.....	431	72	82	29.68	30.16	+ .04	52.0	+ 5.7	75	20	59	26	11	45	32	47	43	74	4.87	+ 0.8	14	5,519	s.	29	s.	21	6	11	13	6.6	0.2
Indianapolis.....	822	154	164	29.25	30.15	+ .05	47.6	+ 6.0	73	22	54	20	11	41	34	43	38	75	6.20	+ 2.7	15	7,790	sw.	38	nw.	9	7	3	20	7.2	1.2
Terre Haute.....	575	96	129	29.51	30.13	+ .03	49.0	+ 5.0	74	20	56	20	11	42	32	44	41	79	6.51	.....	13	7,358	s.	37	nw.	9	4	8	18	7.2	T.
Cincinnati.....	628	152	160	29.48	30.18	+ .06	49.6	+ 5.0	76	22	57	22	11	42	36	45	42	81	4.26	+ 1.0	14	4,664	se.	27	w.	9	9	3	18	6.5	0.8
Columbus.....	824	173	222	29.26	30.16	+ .05	45.8	+ 4.4	73	22	54	20	12	38	33	41	38	78	4.56	+ 1.4	15	8,420	sw.	48	nw.	10	8	4	18	6.7	7.5
Dayton.....	809	181	216	29.18	30.15	+ .05	46.8	+ 4.7	72	22	54	20	11	39	32	43	39	79	3.98	+ 1.1	13	8,436	s.	36	nw.	9	10	4	16	6.3	3.2
Pittsburgh.....	842	353	410	29.23	30.16	+ .06	45.1	+ 2.2	72	21	52	21	10	38	34	40	35	71	2.66	+ 0.1	11	8,055	sw.	40	nw.	24	6	6	18	7.1	14.7
Elkins.....	1,940	41	50	28.11	30.22	+ .10	43.0	+ 3.4	73	22	55	6	12	31	48	37	34	81	5.47	+ 2.6	14	2,145	w.	20	w.	24	10	5	15	6.0	20.5
Parkersburg.....	638	77	84	29.52	30.20	+ .08	46.5	+ 6.9	74	22	56	16	12	37	38	41	38	81	4.62	+ 1.8	11	3,908	s.	28	nw.	24	10	5	15	6.1	15.9
Lower Lake Region.																															
Buffalo.....	767	247	280	29.24	30.08	+ .03	43.4	+ 4.1	71	21	49	26	10	38	23	41	38	82	3.43	+ 0.1	16	16,125	sw.	80	sw.	10	3	11	16	7.4	6.2
Canton.....	448	10	61	29.60	30.09	+ .03	40.0	+ 6.1	66	8	48	18	28	32	33	39	35	74	2.72	- 0.7	14	9,703	sw.	48	sw.	3	7	8	15	6.7	4.0
Oswego.....	335	76	91	29.70	30.09	+ .03	44.1	+ 5.0	69	22	51	27	27	38	29	39	35	74	2.49	- 0.9	14	9,154	s.	39	sw.	10	2	11	17	7.6	0.5
Rochester.....	523	86	102	29.52	30.10	+ .05	44.4	+ 6.5	72	21	51	27	11	37	31	39	34	72	1.95	- 0.8	13	7,152	w.	37	w.	1	6	4	20	7.0	0.3
Syracuse.....	597	97	113	29.45	30.10	+ .04	43.4	+ 4.7	71	22	51	23	27	36	30	39	34	72	2.03	- 0.7	15	9,756	sw.	48	s.	10	2	9	19	7.5	1.7
Erle.....	714	92	102	29.32	30.10	+ .04	45.7	+ 4.6	73	21	51	25	10	40	28	41	37	76	4.18	+ 0.6	15	9,554	s.	36	nw.	24	3	9	18	7.7	19.3
Cleveland.....	762	190	201	29.28	30.12	+ .05	44.6	+ 4.2	72	22	51	20	12	38	30	40	37	77	3.98	+ 1.2	16	11,097	s.	62	nw.	9	5	6	19	7.3	22.2
Sandusky.....	629	62	70	29.42	30.12	+ .04	45.0	+ 4.2	73	22	52	21	12	38	30	41	38	80	2.25	- 0.5	16	6,692	sw.	53	nw.	10	7	3	20	7.1	8.3
Toledo.....	628	208	246	29.42	30.12	+ .05	45.3	+ 5.6	72	22	52	22	10	39	27	41	37	78	2.55	- 1.0	16	12,449	sw.	52	nw.	9	10	4	16	6.3	6.5
Fort Wayne.....	856	113	124	29.18	30.12	+ .05	45.2	+ 4.6	70	22	52	22	1	38	31	42	39	82	2.44	.....	15	7,836	sw.	40	nw.	9	9	3	18	6.7	0.7
Detroit.....	730	218	258	29.29	30.10	+ .05	43.6	+ 5.0	69	22	50	19	10	37	31	40	37	81	1.76	- 0.9	13	9,646	sw.	52	nw.	9	8	6	16	6.7	3.6
Upper Lake Region.																															
Alpena.....	609	13	92	29.36	30.04	+ .03	38.8	+ 5.1	65	21	45	21	16	32	26	36	33	81	2.85	+ 0.3	11	9,033	nw.	50	nw.	9	2	14	14	7.3	11.2
Escanaba.....	612	54	60	29.35	30.03	+ .00	38.2	+ 6.5	62	21	44	19	9	32	20	34	30	75	1.54	- 0.7	10	7,637	sw.	37	n.	9	8	4	18	6.8	2.5
Grand Haven.....	632	54	62	29.37	30.06	+ .02	42.9	+ 4.9	65	20	49	23	10	37	22	40	37	82	2.76	+ 0.2	14	10,777	s.	54	nw.	9	6	6	18	6.9	2.4
Grand Rapids.....	707	70	87	29.29	30.08	+ .03	43.8	+ 5.7	70	21	49	22	10	38	24	40	37	81	2.86	+ 0.3	13	5,368	s.	40	nw.	10	7	4	19	7.1	1.0
Houghton.....	684	62	72	29.26	30.06	+ .02	37.4	+ 5.9	63	21	44	16	10	31	29	38	36	85	2.90	+ 0.1	10	7,335	w.	38	n.	7	6	7	17	6.9	11.3
Lansing.....	878	11	62	29.12	30.05	+ .01	41.7	+ 4.9	69	21	49	20	10	34	32	38	36	80	2.38	0.0	16	5,018	sw.	31	nw.	9	6	7	17	6.9	6.2
Ludington.....	637	60	66	29.34	30.05	+ .01	41.8	+ 4.9	63	20	49	24	10	37	28	39	36	80	1.68	.....	9	10,575	s.	50	nw.	9	6	7	17	6.9	3.0
Marquette.....	734	77	111	29.21	30.03	+ .01	38.7	+ 6.8	64	5	45	18	9	32	25	34	30	73	1.33	- 1.5	9	9,406	sw.	46	sw.	25	6	5	19	7.2	8.6
Port Huron.....	638	70	120	29.37	30.08	+ .03	41.5	+ 4.7	65	21	48	20	10	35	27	38	35	82	1.88	- 0.8	15	8,980	sw.	58	n.	9	5	9	16	6.7	7.6
Saginaw.....	641	48	82	29.36	30.07	+ .01	41.6	+ 4.9	69	21	49	20	10	34	29	39	36	82	2.69	+ 0.4	12	8,024	sw.	43	nw.	9	6	6	18	7.1	5.2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	614	11	61	29.32	30.03	+ .02	36.6	+ 5.9	63	21	42	16	10	31	31	34	31	83	2.16	- 0.8	14	7,830	sw.	48	w.	23	1	4	25	9.0	3.3
Chicago.....	823	140	110	29.20	30.10	+ .03	47.2	+ 8.0	72	21	53	20	11	41	30	43	38	73	1.47	- 1.0	10	10,468	sw.	42	nw.	9	9	5	16	6.4	T.
Green Bay.....	617	109	144	29.36	30.03	+ .01	39.8	+ 7.3	66	21	46	18	11	34	23	35	32	79	1.91	0.0	11	9,333	s.	54	n.	9	6	6	18	7.5	1.8
Milwaukee.....	681	119	133	29.32	30.06	+ .01	43.4	+ 7.3	70	21	50	19	11	37	27	39	34	73	2.17	+ 0.2	8	8,195	sw.	38	n.	9	9	5	16	6.0	T.
Duluth.....	1,133	11	47	28.78	30.03	+ .01	35.6	+ 6.3	62	21	43	6	10	28	28	31	28	81	0.74	- 0.8	6	10,611	sw.	62	nw.	7	9	7	14	6.0	T.
North Dakota.																															
Moorhead.....	940	8	57	28.99	30.03	+ .04	34.6	+ 10.2	60																						

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, November, 1913—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure in inches.			Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.			Wind.					Snow on ground at end of month.																																							
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + min. - 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Maximum velocity.			Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.																																		
																							Miles per hour.	Direction.							Date.																																	
Northern Slope.																																	70	0.58	- 0.2																													
Havre.....	2,505	11	44	27.25	29.93	-.10	34.7 + 4.1	59	16	45	8	13	24	40	32	28	81	0.83	+ 0.1	9	5,301	sw.	48	w.	15	5	7	18	7.4	3.2																																		
Helena.....	4,110	87	114	25.74	30.00	-.10	38.0 + 5.3	59	16	46	20	21	30	28	31	25	64	0.52	- 0.2	4	5,065	sw.	53	sw.	6	7	10	13	6.2	T.																																		
Kalispell.....	2,962	11	34	26.88	29.99	-.08	35.4 + 3.4	58	16	42	15	21	28	24	33	30	83	1.16	- 0.7	13	2,496	nw.	19	sw.	16	4	6	20	7.6	1.4																																		
Miles City.....	2,371	26	48	27.42	30.02	-.05	40.2 + 9.3	64	16	52	20	27	29	34	34	30	77	0.04	- 0.6	13	2,891	se.	32	nw.	7	12	16	2	3.7																																			
Rapid City.....	3,234	46	50	26.58	30.05	-.03	41.5 + 7.9	69	24	54	17	4	29	43	33	26	63	0.13	- 0.3	6	4,265	w.	26	n.	2	14	9	7	4.2	0.3																																		
Cheyenne.....	6,088	58	64	24.00	30.06	-.01	39.1 + 4.2	66	10	50	15	30	28	37	32	25	63	0.37	- 0.0	6	8,509	w.	50	nw.	6	11	8	11	5.1	2.5	0.3																																	
Lander.....	5,372	60	68	24.64	30.11	-.01	33.9 + 5.2	62	1	47	10	29	21	39	27	19	58	0.51	- 0.1	4	3,147	sw.	35	sw.	11	11	10	9	5.1	3.6	T.																																	
Sheridan.....	3,790	10	47	26.07	30.05	-.02	36.8 + 3.6	65	16	52	13	29	22	41	29	24	72	0.22	- 0.1	4	3,167	sw.	38	nw.	6	11	10	9	4.8	0.4																																		
Yellowstone Park.....	6,200	11	48	23.86	30.09	-.02	31.6 + 2.3	54	9	40	9	22	24	28	28	23	71	1.54	+ 0.1	13	6,428	s.	38	sw.	20	6	7	17	6.9	3.5	T.																																	
North Platte.....	2,821	11	51	27.11	30.09	-.01	42.6 + 7.5	75	11	57	14	23	28	54	34	28	67	0.14	- 0.3	4	4,307	w.	34	n.	7	12	7	11	5.1																																			
Middle Slope.																																	70	1.66	+ 0.7																													
Denver.....	5,291	129	172	24.73	30.04	-.02	43.8 + 4.6	75	11	57	17	30	31	40	35	25	53	0.38	- 0.1	3	4,818	s.	32	nw.	6	20	8	2	3.2	2.8	0.2																																	
Pueblo.....	4,685	80	86	25.30	30.05	-.00	42.8 + 3.5	76	10	58	13	23	28	40	33	25	56	0.11	- 0.3	3	1,322	nw.	31	nw.	20	16	8	6	4.0	1.0																																		
Concordia.....	1,398	42	50	28.58	30.07	-.01	48.7 + 8.8	74	18	59	22	10	39	40	43	39	76	1.90	+ 1.0	8	4,967	s.	30	nw.	7	7	9	14	6.6	0.2																																		
Dodge City.....	2,509	11	51	27.42	30.07	-.02	48.0 + 7.5	79	11	59	26	23	37	43	41	38	78	2.14	+ 1.6	6	7,351	s.	38	n.	29	14	5	11	4.8																																			
Wichita.....	1,358	139	158	28.60	30.04	-.04	51.2 + 7.4	72	19	58	26	10	44	33	47	43	70	1.73	+ 0.6	10	9,078	s.	44	sw.	6	6	16	6	18	6.6																																		
Oklahoma.....	1,214	10	47	28.79	30.08	-.00	55.8 + 7.9	76	13	63	32	10	49	29	51	48	81	3.71	+ 1.5	14	10,514	s.	46	s.	20	6	7	17	6.7																																			
Southern Slope.																																	74	3.33	+ 2.0																													
Abilene.....	1,738	10	52	28.27	30.08	+ .01	58.7 + 6.1	78	19	67	37	9	51	32	53	50	79	5.82	+ 4.6	10	7,100	s.	38	s.	20	7	6	17	6.7																																			
Amarillo.....	3,676	10	49	26.30	30.05	-.00	50.3 + 6.5	79	19	61	32	8	40	40	43	39	75	1.98	+ 0.8	6	8,558	sw.	40	sw.	20	18	6	6	4.1																																			
Del Rio.....	944	8	57	29.08	30.06	+ .01	63.4 + 4.1	80	16	72	35	9	55	40	43	39	75	4.54	+ 2.8	11	5,472	se.	32	nw.	18	7	8	15	6.7																																			
Roswell.....	3,566	75	85	26.41	30.04	+ .01	50.8 + 2.7	78	6	63	26	5	39	48	44	38	69	0.97	- 0.2	7	4,693	s.	36	w.	20	11	9	10	5.1																																			
Southern Plateau.																																	63	0.93	+ 0.4																													
El Paso.....	3,762	110	133	26.23	30.01	+ .01	54.8 + 3.9	77	7	66	32	30	44	33	45	37	57	0.97	+ 0.4	4	7,140	nw.	50	nw.	20	18	8	4	3.4																																			
Santa Fe.....	7,013	57	62	23.28	30.06	+ .03	42.4 + 4.2	63	10	52	26	21	33	27	35	30	70	1.75	+ 1.0	7	4,558	n.	32	se.	3	11	14	5	4.7	2.0																																		
Flagstaff.....	6,907	8	57	28.80	29.96	-.02	61.6 + 2.9	86	8	72	41	29	51	35	53	45	62	0.83	- 0.1	8	3,157	e.	26	w.	19	15	3	12	5.0																																			
Phoenix.....	1,108	76	81	28.80	29.96	-.02	63.6 + 1.7	91	9	76	41	29	51	39	45	45	58	0.15	- 0.2	1	3,369	n.	25	n.	22	25	3	2	1.8																																			
Yuma.....	141	9	58	29.81	29.96	-.02	44.0 + 3.6	68	5	51	20	29	30	37	34	30	75	3.36	+ 2.2	13	4,603	se.	30	sw.	11	11	9	10	4.9	1.0																																		
Independence.....	3,910	11	42	26.04	30.07	+ .02	45.5 - 3.7	76	7	57	24	23	34	36	39	35	76	0.96	+ 0.7	6	3,311	s.	34	se.	11	8	11	11	5.4																																			
Middle Plateau.																																	70	1.56	+ 0.6																													
Reno.....	4,532	74	81	25.46	30.05	-.06	40.2 + 1.0	73	9	53	20	22	31	38	30	68	1.51	+ 0.4	10	3,804	w.	36	w.	20	10	6	14	5.8	0.3																																			
Tonopah.....	6,090	12	20	24.06	30.04	-.02	40.3 - 0.7	65	8	47	18	22	33	22	34	26	59	0.80	- 0.1	6	6,812	se.	37	nw.	30	10	14	6	4.6	3.0	2.0																																	
Winnemucca.....	4,344	18	56	25.63	30.07	-.07	39.0 + 1.5	70	9	50	15	28	28	39	34	31	78	1.37	+ 0.6	10	4,091	ne.	29	s.	10	12	8	10	5.1	1.7	1.0																																	
Modena.....	5,479	10	43	24.63	30.04	-.04	39.2 + 0.2	66	9	49	15	23	29	41	34	29	73	1.54	+ 0.9	10	6,147	sw.	45	w.	13	10	10	10	5.2	T.																																		
Salt Lake City.....	4,360	147	189	25.65	30.06	-.06	44.0 + 3.6	68	10	52	21	22	36	31	38	33	69	1.21	- 0.2	13	4,603	se.	30	sw.	11	11	9	10	4.9	1.0																																		
Durango.....	6,546	18	25	23.69	30.08	+ .02	40.0 + 2.8	65	7	51	20	29	30	37	34	30	75	3.36	+ 2.2	13	3,273	ne.	27	n.	10	10	14	6.0	4.0	1.0																																		
Grand Junction.....	4,602	43	51	25.43	30.05	-.03	43.6 + 3.7	67	1	53	24	22	34	36	38	32	70	1.15	+ 0.6	9	2,423	se.	16	nw.	21	9	6	15	5.8	1.0																																		
Northern Plateau.																																	72	1.91	+ 0.6																													
Baker.....	3,471	48	53	26.45	30.08	-.08	37.6 + 2.7	56	9	44	22	13	31	27	34	30	74	0.64	- 0.5	9	4,544	se.	23	se.	27	3	11	16	7.0	2.6																																		
Boise.....	2,739	78	86	27.20	30.09	-.08	43.5 + 3.9	67	9	51	26	14	36	29	38	33	69	2.82	+ 2.0	15	3,717	se.	25	se.	29	6	8	16	7.0	1.8																																		
Lewiston.....	757	40	48	29.20	30.02	-.10	43.6 + 2.7	60	8	50	29	13	37	23	33	23	69	1.50	+ 0.2	12	2,467	e.	25	w.	6	3	6	21	8.0	0.2																																		
Pocatello.....	4,477	46	54	25.50	30.07	-.07	40.7 + 4.4	64	1	49	21	24	32	44	35	30	70	2.01	+ 1.5	13	6,160	se.	36	sw.	20	6	10	14	6.4	1.5	T.																																	
Spokane.....	1,929	101	110	27.93	30.01	-.09	40.6 + 3.3	56	16	46	28	12	35	21	38	34	77	2.58	+ 0.3	18	4,583	s.	30	w.	6	1	5	24	8.7	1.4																																		
Walla Walla.....	1,000	107	115	29.46	30.02	-.11	46.0 + 3.1	62	16	52	34	15	40	21	41	35	69	1.91	- 0.2	18	6,049	sw.	40	sw.	25	0	9	21	8.4	T.																																		
No. Pac. Coast Region.																																	88	7.53	+ 0.2																													
North Head.....	211	11	56	29.69	29.92	-.13	47.6 - 0.1	62	8	51	36	13	44	13	46	45	90	8.09	+ 1.8	23	16,187	se.	84	s.	29	6	2	22	7.8																																			
Port Crescent.....	259	8	53	29.60	29.89	-.11	41.7 - 0.6	59	15	48	28	13	35	21	45	43	91	9.05	+ 1.6	23	3,953	se.	23	ne.	7	0	9	21	8.3																																			
Seattle.....	125	215	250	29.82	29.95	-.09	46.2 + 1.7	62	3	51	35	14	41	18	45	43	91	4.74	- 1.1	19	7,880	s.	49	s.	29	0	5	25	8.6																																			
Tacoma.....	213	113	120	29.72	29.95	-.09	45.3 + 1.2	59	26	51	32	3	40	23	44	43	91	5.50	+ 2.9	20	4,715	sw.	34	sw.	29	0	4	26	8.7																																			
Tatoosh Island.....	86	7	57	29.76																																																												



TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during November, 1913, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.															
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.		
Abilene, Tex.	28			0.56														.53					
Albany, N. Y.	9			0.43														.21					
Alpena, Mich.	9-10			0.97														*					
Amarillo, Tex.	29-30			0.98														*					
Anniston, Ala.	8			0.29														.20					
Asheville, N. C.	8			0.39														.19					
Atlanta, Ga.	8			0.23														.19					
Atlantic City, N. J.	9			0.73														.47					
Augusta, Ga.	8			1.90														.54					
Baker, Oreg.	6			0.08														.07					
Baltimore, Md.	16			0.84														.19					
Bentonville, Ark.	27			1.17														.33					
Binghamton, N. Y.	9			1.68														.47					
Birmingham, Ala.	30	5.30 p. m.	D. N. p. m.	1.89	8.17 p. m.	8.29 p. m.	.40	.21	.47	.51								.81					
Bismarek, N. Dak.	22			0.13	10.24 p. m.	11.15 p. m.	1.08	.06	.10	.22	.28	.30	.37	.55	.59	.71	.74	*					
Block Island, R. I.	29			0.99														.43					
Boise, Idaho.	5			0.80														.12					
Boston, Mass.	9			0.43														.29					
Buffalo, N. Y.	9			1.06														.20					
Burlington, Vt.	9			0.28														.28					
Cairo, Ill.	30			0.63														.28					
Canton, N. Y.	9			0.95														.38					
Charles City, Iowa	21			0.40														*					
Charleston, S. C.	8-9	6.52 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.19	7.50 p. m.	8.21 p. m.	.03	.07	.11	.17	.34	.55	.67	.71				.47					
Charlotte, N. C.	8			12.79														.54					
Chattanooga, Tenn.	30			1.79														*					
Cheyenne, Wyo.	28			0.13														.20					
Chicago, Ill.	30			0.53														.23					
Cincinnati, Ohio.	15			1.24														.17					
Cleveland, Ohio.	9			1.48														.47					
Columbia, Mo.	22			0.59														.51					
Columbia, S. C.	8			1.83														.23					
Columbus, Ohio.	13			0.61														.22					
Concord, N. H.	9			0.63														.48					
Concordia, Kans.	20			0.50														.32					
Corpus Christi, Tex.	27	7.02 a. m.	10.25 a. m.	1.76	8.39 a. m.	9.22 a. m.	.22	.15	.37	.70	.87	1.10	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.43		.23					
Davenport, Iowa	30			1.02														.92					
Dayton, Ohio.	14			0.58														.23					
Del Rio, Tex.	18	12.05 a. m.	5.10 a. m.	1.74	1.07 a. m.	2.14 a. m.	.04	.16	.20	.22	.29	.42	.47	.50	.51	.56	.62	1.05					
Denver, Colo.	2-3			0.23														*					
Des Moines, Iowa.	30			0.45														.22					
Detroit, Mich.	7-8			0.35														.27					
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	18			0.14														*					
Dodge City, Kans.	29			1.51														*					
Dubuque, Iowa.	18			0.23														.22					
Duluth, Minn.	21			0.38														*					
Durango, Colo.	2-3			1.11														*					
Eastport, Me.	20			0.43														.10					
Elkins, W. Va.	14			0.68														.22					
El Paso, Tex.	17			0.68														.35					
Erie, Pa.	9			1.59														.21					
Escanaba, Mich.	29			0.45														*					
Eureka, Cal.	26			0.74														.29					
Evansville, Ind.	14			1.48														*					
Flagstaff, Ariz.	19			0.39														*					
Fort Smith, Ark.	27			0.37														*					
Fort Wayne, Ind.	30			0.70														.28					
Fort Worth, Tex.	22-23	5.20 p. m.	2.00 p. m.	3.44	6.54 p. m.	8.11 p. m.	.21	.07	.10	.17	.26	.34	.42	.52	.66	.76	.89	.18					
Fresno, Cal.	18			0.68														.96	1.22				
Galveston, Tex.	29	11.23 a. m.	3.40 p. m.	1.64	11.58 a. m.	1.08 p. m.	.01	.08	.24	.35	.43	.49	.55	.59	.66	.81	.93	.23					
Grand Haven, Mich.	18			0.77														.36					
Grand Junction, Colo.	13			0.32														.16					
Grand Rapids, Mich.	18-19	7.45 a. m.	8.30 a. m.	1.85	10.40 p. m.	11.37 p. m.	.17	.18	.31	.40	.46	.56	.60	.66	.76	.81	.87	1.07					
Green Bay, Wis.	18-19			1.06														*					
Hannibal, Mo.	14			1.37														.32					
Harrisburg, Pa.	9			0.73														.37					
Hartford, Conn.	9			0.57														.23					
Hatteras, N. C.	17			0.20														.15					
Havre, Mont.	6-7			0.23														*					
Helena, Mont.	1-2			0.38														*					
Houghton, Mich.	7-8			1.38														*					
Houston, Tex.	29	9.14 a. m.	12.15 p. m.	1.28	9.30 a. m.	10.22 a. m.	.03	.08	.15	.28	.44	.55	.63	.77	.82	.89	.98	1.05					
Huron, S. Dak.	14			0.09														*					
Independence, Cal.	18-19			0.90														*					
Indianapolis, Ind.	22			0.72														.64					
Iola, Kans.	22			0.70														.35					
Jacksonville, Fla.	8			0.26														.17					
Kalispell, Mont.	10-11			0.27														*					
Kansas City, Mo.	30			0.70														.26					
Keokuk, Iowa.	22			0.76														*					
Key West, Fla.	3			0.66	</																		

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during November, 1913, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.															
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.		
Meridian, Miss.	29			2.99														.65					
Miami, Fla.	8			0.60														.43					
Milwaukee, Wis.	18			0.95														.35					
Minneapolis, Minn.	21			0.14														*					
Mobile, Ala.	29-30	D. N. a. m.	D. N. a. m.	3.75	11.17 p. m.	11.52 p. m.	2.75	.13	.18	.18	.19	.33	.55	.67									
Modena, Utah.	2			0.51														.16					
Montgomery, Ala.	30			0.78														.27					
Moorhead, Minn.	22			0.08														*					
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	18			2.09														.43					
Mount Weather, Va.	9			0.88														.19					
Nantucket, Mass.	29			0.76														.12					
Nashville, Tenn.	7			0.89														.40					
New Haven, Conn.	9			0.70														.30					
New Orleans, La.	28	5.10 p. m.	9.20 p. m.	1.39	6.55 p. m.	7.54 p. m.	.29	.05	.13	.34	.41	.43	.44	.48	.54	.65	.79	1.10					
New York, N. Y.	9			0.46														.23					
Norfolk, Va.	9, 16			0.56														.24					
Northfield, Vt.	8-9			0.72														*					
North Head, Wash.	4			0.91														.26					
North Platte, Nebr.	30			0.10														.02					
Oklahoma, Okla.	20			0.44														.44					
Omaha, Nebr.	29			0.23														.21					
Oswego, N. Y.	8-9			1.09														*					
Palestine, Tex.	29			0.62														.28					
Parkersburg, W. Va.	16			0.54														.19					
Pensacola, Fla.	29			1.08														.35					
Peoria, Ill.	22			0.40														.26					
Philadelphia, Pa.	9			0.61														.22					
Phoenix, Ariz.	19			0.46														.23					
Pierre, S. Dak.	6-7			0.07														*					
Pittsburgh, Pa.	14			0.32														.10					
Pocatello, Idaho.	6			0.42														.25					
Point Reyes Light, Cal.	18			0.99														.30					
Port Huron, Mich.	7			0.25														.20					
Portland, Me.	9			0.30														.11					
Portland, Oreg.	5			0.91														.20					
Providence, R. I.	9			0.41														.16					
Pueblo, Colo.	3			0.11														*					
Raleigh, N. C.	8-9			1.04														.43					
Rapid City, S. Dak.	6			0.10														*					
Reading, Pa.	9			0.94														.45†					
Red Bluff, Cal.	18			1.87														.20					
Reno, Nev.	11			0.43														.19					
Richmond, Va.	9			0.50														.22					
Rochester, N. Y.	19			0.51														.22					
Roseburg, Oreg.	28			0.39														.22					
Roswell, N. Mex.	17			0.72														.24					
Sacramento, Cal.	18			1.61														.27					
Saginaw, Mich.	19			1.16														.36					
St. Joseph, Mo.	30			1.03														.25					
St. Louis, Mo.	14			1.64														.35					
St. Paul, Minn.	21			0.20														*					
Salt Lake City, Utah.	27			0.28														.15					
San Antonio, Tex.	29	3.15 a. m.	5.40 a. m.	0.89	3.44 a. m.	4.09 a. m.	.02	.06	.19	.43	.65	.71											
San Diego, Cal.	18			0.50														.48					
Sand Key, Fla.	2			0.91														.41					
Sandusky, Ohio.	9-10			0.80														*					
San Francisco, Cal.	18			2.21														.40					
San Jose, Cal.	18			1.58														.39					
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	18			1.01														.37					
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	3			0.58														*					
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	7-8			0.76														*					
Savannah, Ga.	8	5.05 p. m.	10.30 p. m.	1.80	5.16 p. m.	6.15 p. m.	.04	.33	.57	.66	.77	.88†	.95†	1.02†	1.09†	1.17†	1.25†	1.37†					
Scranton, Pa.	9			1.52														.40					
Seattle, Wash.	25			0.47														.14					
Sheridan, Wyo.	2			0.10														*					
Shreveport, La.	28			0.84														.52					
Sioux City, Iowa.	20-21			0.28														*					
Spokane, Wash.	5			0.82														.09					
Springfield, Ill.	27-28	D. N. p. m.	D. N. a. m.	0.76	12.53 a. m.	1.12 a. m.	.16	.06	.16	.43	.56												
Springfield, Mo.	22			0.70														*					
Syracuse, N. Y.	9			1.03														*					
Tacoma, Wash.	5			1.00														.23					
Tampa, Fla.	7-8			0.27														.09					
Tatoosh Island, Wash.	23			2.14														.47					
Taylor, Tex.	4	11.54 a. m.	D. N. p. m.	2.83	12.29 p. m.	2.10 p. m.	.02	.07	.31	.55	.67	.75	.80	.83	.95	.98	1.01	1.27	1.76	2.04	2.13		
Terre Haute, Ind.	29	3.55 a. m.	7.10 a. m.	0.84	4.00 a. m.	4.25 a. m.	.01	.18	.28	.39	.50	.57						.77					
Thomasville, Ga.	22			0.95														.15					
Toledo, Ohio.	8			0.36														.32					
Topeka, Kans.	7			0.42														.22					
Tonopah, Nev.	12			0.40														.28					
Topeka, Kans.	20			0.28														.19					
Valentine, Nebr.	6			0.23														.19					
Vicksburg, Miss.	28	2.47 p. m.	9.50 p. m.	3.17	5.41 p. m.	6.37 p. m.	.63	.12	.18	.22	.27	.40	.60	.69	.92	1.02	1.19	1.41					
Walla Walla, Wash.	5			0.42														.10					
Washington, D. C.	9			0.76														.37					
Wichita, Kans.	20			0.24														.24					
Williston, N. Dak.	2			0.07																			

\* Self-register not working.

† Record partly estimated.

‡ No precipitation occurred during month.



TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, November, 1913.

Districts and stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.						Precipitation.		
	Station reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Snowfall.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
St. Johns, N. F.	29.73	29.87	— .07	36.0	— 0.5	42.1	29.9	58	15	2.38	—3.19	4.5
Sydney, C. B. I.	29.98	30.02	+ .07	39.2	+ 2.1	46.4	32.0	62	14	2.06	—3.38	5.0
Halifax, N. S.	29.97	30.08	+ .07	40.1	+ 2.8	48.7	31.5	67	21	2.78	—2.88	T.
Yarmouth, N. S.	30.03	30.10	+ .08	41.9	+ 2.0	48.7	35.1	65	15	1.20	—3.36	.....
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	29.99	30.03	+ .07	38.6	+ 3.1	44.5	32.6	60	22	1.74	—2.23	1.5
Chatham, N. B.	30.03	30.05	+ .08	36.6	+ 5.6	44.3	28.9	64	6	1.39	—2.36	0.8
Father Point, Que.	29.97	29.99	+ .03	34.0	+ 5.1	40.2	27.8	68	2	1.05	—2.06	1.9
Quebec, Que.	29.71	30.05	+ .03	34.3	+ 5.3	40.6	28.0	61	13	2.10	—1.66	2.5
Montreal, Que.	29.84	30.05	+ .02	39.0	+ 7.2	45.3	32.7	62	17	2.44	—1.30	4.7
Stonecliffe, Ont.	29.38	30.00	— .01	35.0	+ 5.9	42.7	27.4	57	13	3.55	+0.97	1.1
Ottawa, Ont.	29.80	30.13	+ .11	38.0	+ 6.3	45.0	31.0	64	18	3.13	+0.59	3.2
Kingston, Ont.	29.76	30.08	+ .04	41.2	+ 6.2	48.1	34.3	60	22	2.17	—1.07	2.8
Toronto, Ont.	29.65	30.04	— .00	42.2	+ 6.6	48.8	35.7	64	27	3.83	+0.69	0.8
White River, Ont.	28.61	29.96	— .02	28.0	+ 7.5	37.1	18.8	52	1	2.15	+0.30	9.0
Port Stanley, Ont.	29.44	30.10	+ .05	40.3	+ 3.5	46.8	33.8	57	20	3.85	+0.48	15.0
Southampton, Ont.	29.33	.....	.....	41.5	+ 6.5	48.5	34.5	66	26	3.32	—0.38	6.9
Parry Sound, Ont.	29.33	30.03	+ .02	38.4	+ 6.3	45.6	31.2	60	20	3.84	—0.53	7.5
Port Arthur, Ont.	29.26	29.99	— .01	33.2	+ 9.2	41.0	25.4	54	1	1.27	—0.06	2.7
Winnipeg, Man.	29.12	29.98	— .06	31.0	+13.0	38.1	24.0	56	7	0.75	—0.33	1.6
Minneapolis, Man.	28.09	29.96	— .08	27.6	+10.3	37.6	17.5	54	— 6	1.07	+0.07	9.3
Qu'Appelle, Sask.	27.58	29.87	— .13	29.0	+10.2	38.0	20.1	53	5	0.33	—0.56	2.5
Medicine Hat, Alberta	27.52	29.82	— .18	37.1	+ 9.7	47.8	26.4	61	9	0.10	—0.82	0.2
Swift Current, Sask.	27.24	29.84	— .18	33.8	+10.6	45.9	21.5	62	1	0.03	—0.66	0.3
Calgary, Alberta	26.21	29.80	— .18	31.8	+ 6.0	43.6	20.0	60	3	0.97	+0.09	8.1
Banff, Alberta	25.21	29.90	— .06	28.2	+ 2.4	35.2	21.3	44	— 6	2.38	+0.11	20.2
Edmonton, Alberta	27.46	29.79	— .18	30.2	+ 7.3	40.9	19.6	59	3	0.06	—0.52	0.6
Prince Albert, Sask.	28.25	29.85	— .18	25.8	+10.4	35.4	16.2	55	2	0.31	—0.52	3.1
Battleford, Sask.	28.08	29.86	— .16	27.9	+11.6	37.0	18.8	55	0	0.10	—0.48	1.0
Kamloops, B. C.	28.63	29.93	— .03	37.2	+ 3.8	43.7	30.6	63	18	0.71	—0.75	3.0
Victoria, B. C.	29.79	29.89	— .10	44.0	+ 0.8	48.8	39.3	56	31	4.70	—2.27	.....
Barkerville, B. C.	25.43	29.78	— .12	26.1	+ 2.5	33.3	18.9	49	4	5.26	+1.97	50.9
Hamilton, Bermuda	29.95	30.11	+ .06	67.7	— 1.0	72.9	62.5	78	51	11.36	+6.98	.....

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Climatological Districts of the United States.



# 106 Climatological Sections of the United States.





Chart I. Hydrographs of Several Principal Rivers, November, 1913.

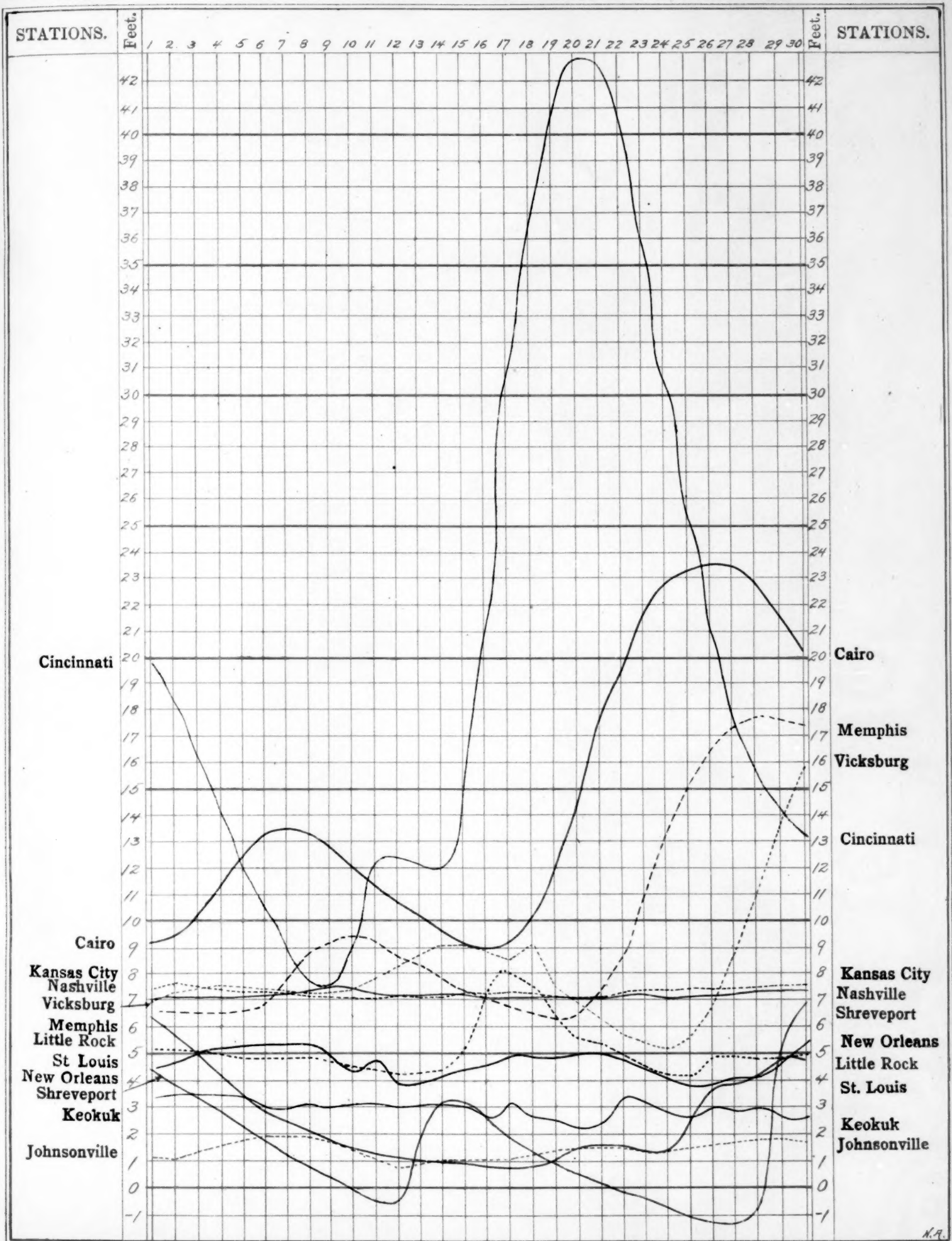


Chart II. Tracks of Centers of High Areas, November, 1913.

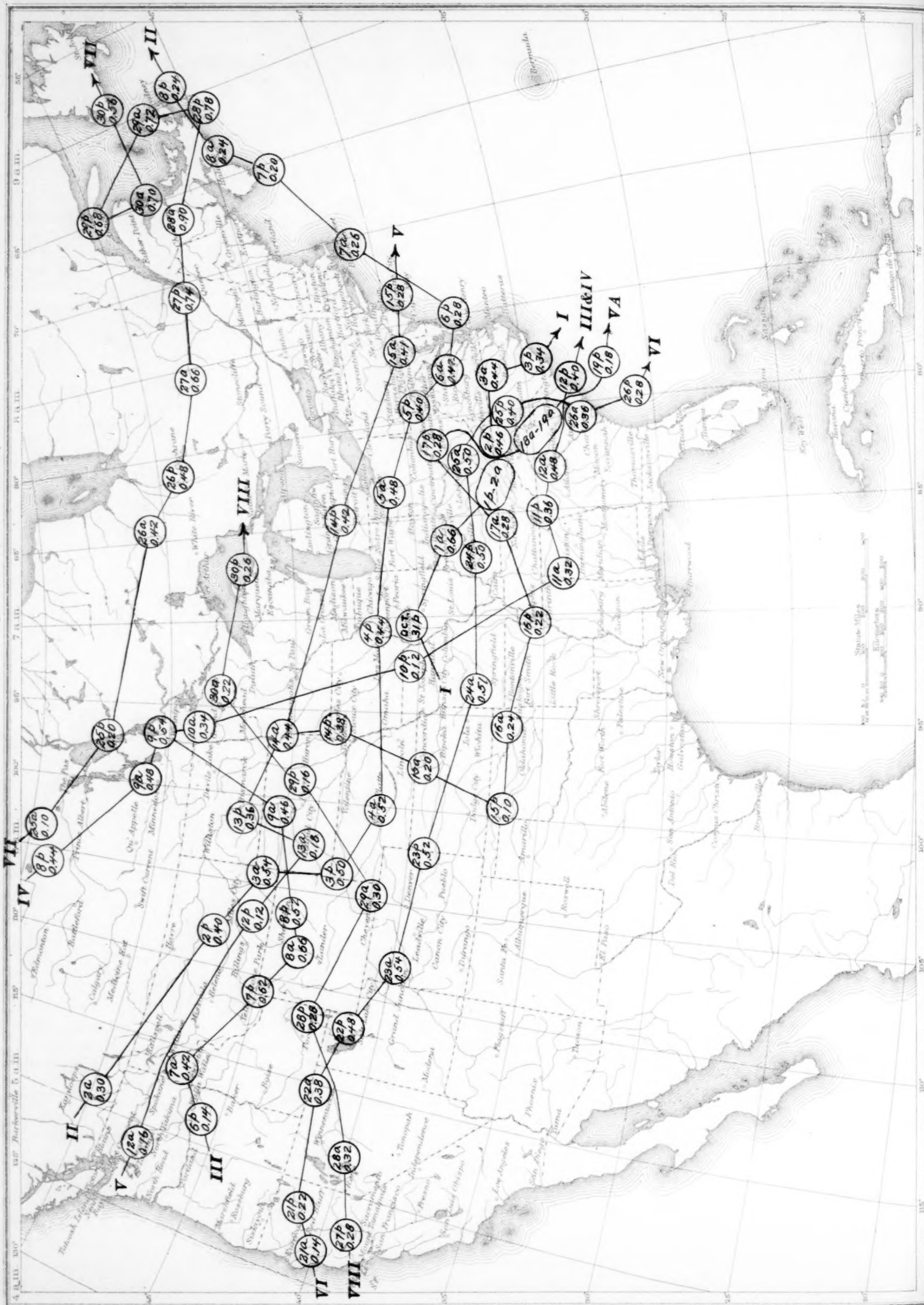


Chart III. Tracks of Centers of Low Areas, November, 1913.



Chart III. Tracks of Centers of Low Areas, November, 1913.

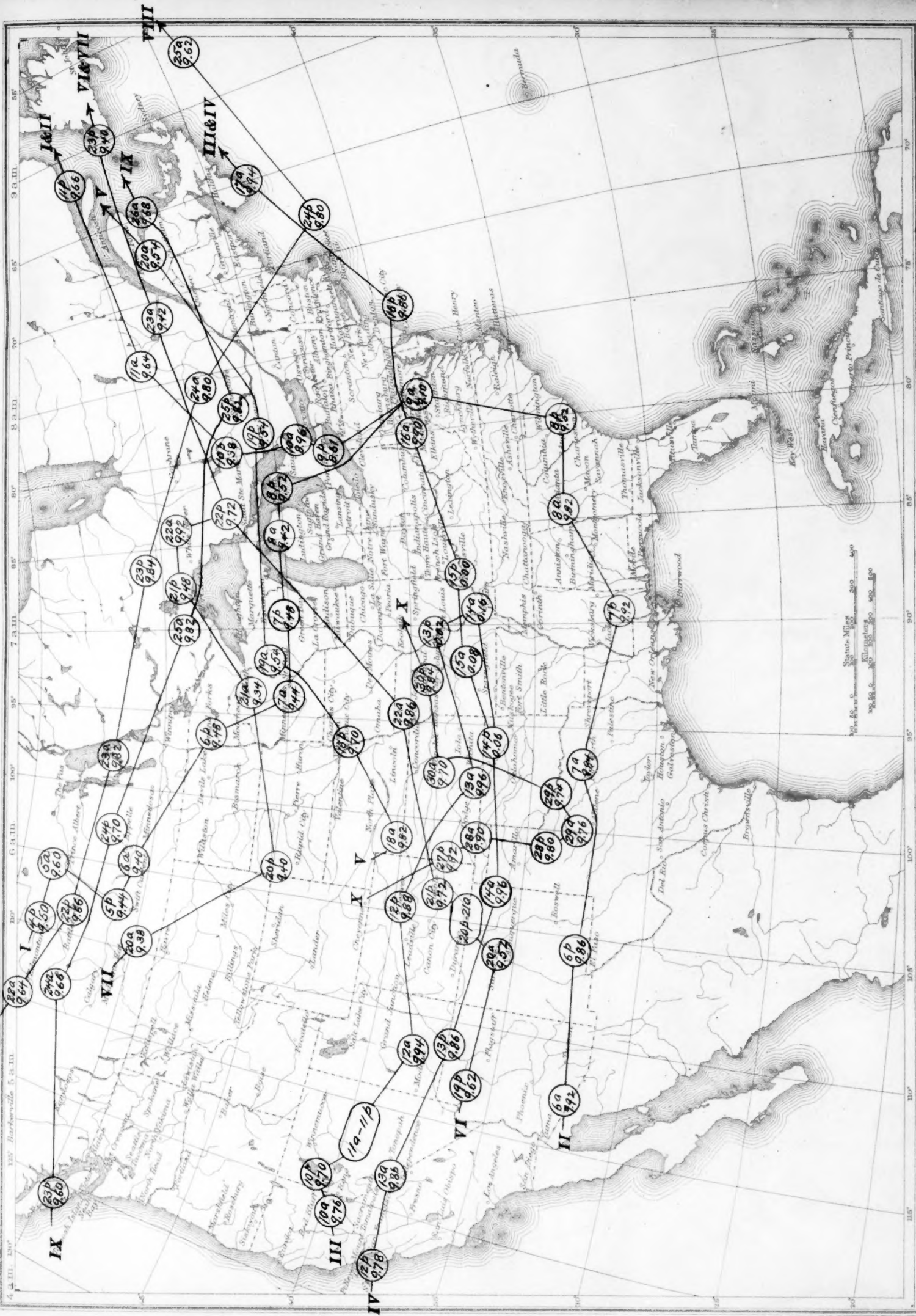


Chart IV. Departure of the Mean Temperature from the Normal, November, 1913

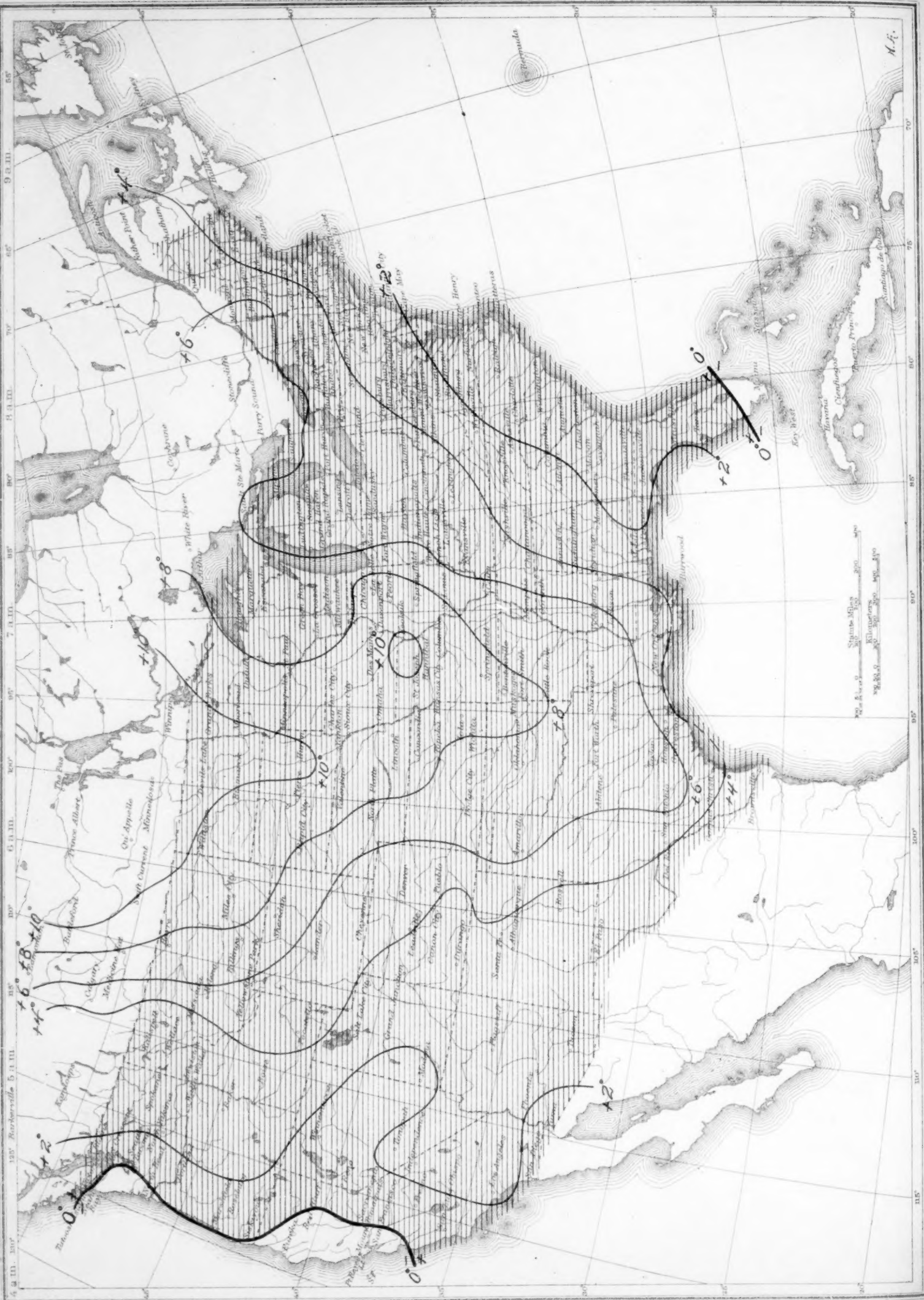


Chart V. Total Precipitation, November, 1913.



Chart V. Total Precipitation, November, 1913.



Chart VI. Percentage of Clear Sky between Sunrise and Sunset, November, 1913.

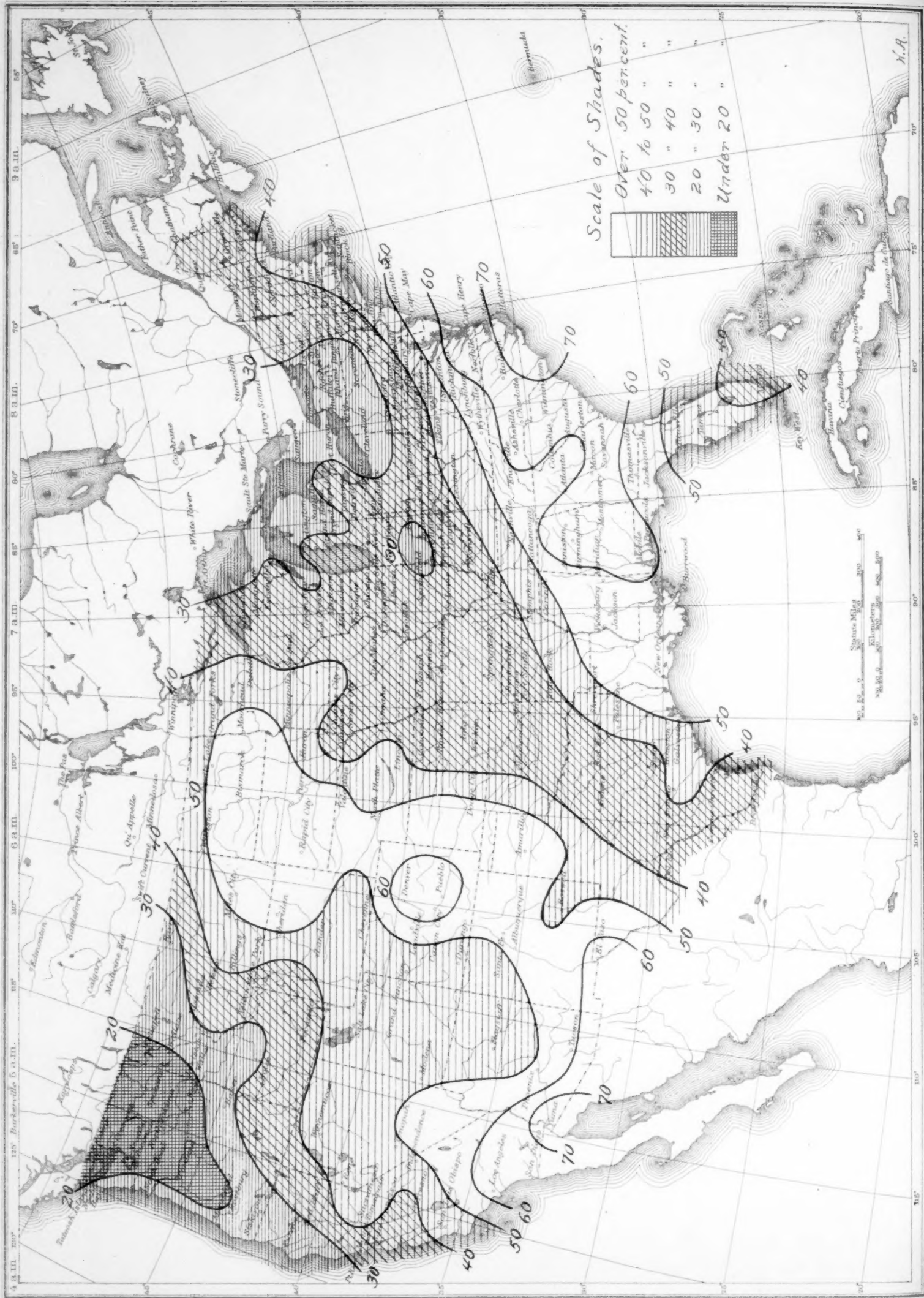


Chart VII. Isobars and Isotherms at Sea Level; Prevailing Winds, November, 1913.



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